

PC80-1-C13

Hawaii

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

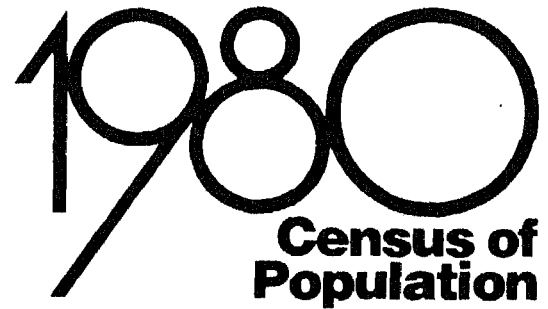
# General Social and Economic Characteristics

**HAWAII**

1980

**Census of  
Population**

U.S. Department of Commerce  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



VOLUME 1  
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

# General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 13

**HAWAII**

PC80-1-C-13

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U.S. Department of Commerce  
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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
Bruce Chapman, Director



## BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

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### POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

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## Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., 73) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56\*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

| Subject                                                           | The State                           |                       | SCSA's, SMSA's,<br>Urbanized areas,<br>Central cities of<br>SMSA's,<br>Places of 50,000<br>or more <sup>1</sup> | Places <sup>1</sup> of— |                       | Counties |                         | American<br>Indian<br>reservations <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                   | Total                               | Urban<br>and<br>rural |                                                                                                                 | 10,000<br>to<br>50,000  | 2,500<br>to<br>10,000 | Total    | Rural and<br>Rural farm |                                                 |
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# Table Finding Guide

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| Subject                                                                                  | The State                           |                       | SCSA's, SMSA's,<br>Urbanized areas,<br>Central cities of<br>SMSA's,<br>Places of 50,000<br>or more <sup>1</sup> | Places <sup>1</sup> of— |                       | Counties |                         | American<br>Indian<br>reserva-<br>tions <sup>2</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                          | Total                               | Urban<br>and<br>rural |                                                                                                                 | 10,000<br>to<br>50,000  | 2,500<br>to<br>10,000 | Total    | Rural and<br>Rural farm |                                                      |
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<sup>1</sup>Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. <sup>2</sup>In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

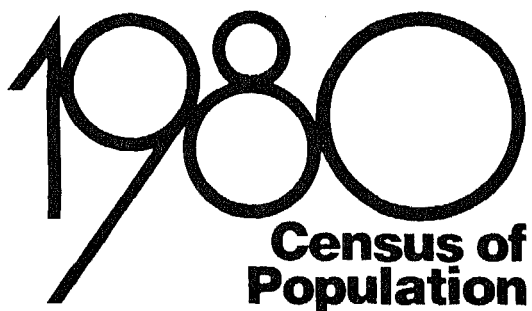
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



# General Social and Economic Characteristics

## HAWAII

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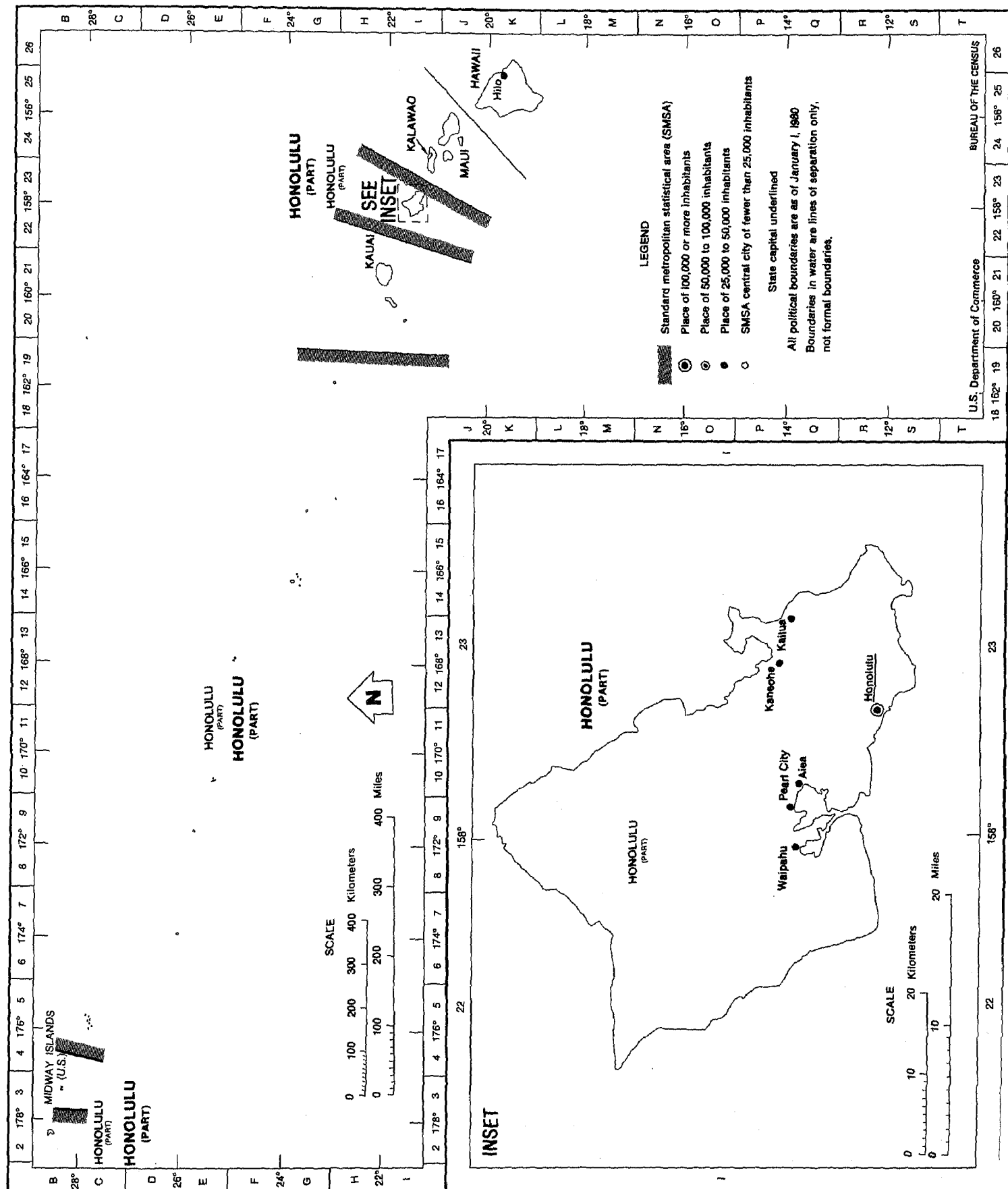
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| Counties                                                                                                                   |             | SMSA's                                                                                           |             |
|                                                                                                                            |             | Urbanized Areas                                                                                  |             |
|                                                                                                                            |             | Places of 2,500 or More                                                                          |             |
|                                                                                                                            |             | Counties                                                                                         |             |

# Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Counties, Principal Islands, and Selected Places



# CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race:  
1980 and 1970

| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND<br>TYPE OF SCHOOL | 1970, Percent Enrolled for Black |           |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
|                                         | As shown in<br>the tables        | Corrected |
| Persons enrolled in school by age:      |                                  |           |
| 3 and 4 years old .....                 | ✓                                | (NA)      |
| 5 and 6 years old .....                 | ✓                                | (NA)      |
| 7 to 17 years old .....                 | ✓                                | (NA)      |
| 18 to 21 years old.....                 | ✓                                | (NA)      |
| 22 to 24 years old.....                 | ✓                                | (NA)      |
| 25 to 34 years old.....                 | ✓                                | (NA)      |

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "... (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**

| The State                         | 964 691 | 14.2 | 67.4 | 50.7 | 25.8 | 16.9 | 7.1  | 27.4 | 73.8 | 20.3 | 14.3 | 25.8 | 78.1 | 2 479 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| Urban                             | 834 723 | 14.5 | 66.8 | 51.3 | 26.1 | 18.1 | 6.9  | 28.7 | 74.9 | 21.1 | 14.4 | 25.4 | 78.2 | 2 426 |
| Inside urbanized areas            | 688 119 | 15.2 | 64.0 | 51.8 | 26.5 | 20.1 | 6.6  | 29.0 | 76.3 | 22.5 | 14.2 | 24.8 | 78.8 | 2 331 |
| Central cities                    | 430 779 | 16.7 | 68.1 | 47.5 | 29.2 | 24.3 | 6.5  | 37.7 | 75.4 | 24.2 | 16.1 | 20.7 | 76.4 | 2 128 |
| Urban fringe                      | 257 340 | 12.6 | 57.5 | 59.2 | 21.8 | 14.9 | 6.7  | 18.4 | 78.2 | 19.0 | 6.5  | 32.2 | 81.8 | 2 675 |
| Outside urbanized areas           | 146 604 | 11.4 | 79.1 | 48.9 | 24.1 | 10.1 | 8.4  | 27.4 | 68.1 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 28.5 | 75.6 | 2 905 |
| Places of 10,000 or more          | 58 489  | 10.4 | 86.7 | 44.9 | 26.5 | 10.2 | 7.1  | 32.5 | 67.2 | 15.6 | 16.6 | 25.4 | 74.4 | 2 688 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000         | 88 115  | 12.1 | 73.9 | 51.6 | 22.4 | 10.0 | 9.2  | 24.2 | 68.8 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 30.7 | 76.2 | 3 054 |
| Rural                             | 129 968 | 12.3 | 71.5 | 46.7 | 24.0 | 10.1 | 8.6  | 16.7 | 66.9 | 15.4 | 13.9 | 28.2 | 77.6 | 2 864 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500          | 31 731  | 14.5 | 75.3 | 44.6 | 28.6 | 10.3 | 8.5  | 13.8 | 63.0 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 26.6 | 77.7 | 2 902 |
| Other rural                       | 98 237  | 11.6 | 70.3 | 47.4 | 22.4 | 10.1 | 8.6  | 17.6 | 68.2 | 15.8 | 13.9 | 28.8 | 77.6 | 2 852 |
| Rural farm                        | 4 523   | 9.9  | 83.3 | 29.9 | 32.9 | 11.0 | 5.5  | 25.0 | 56.5 | 11.4 | 6.1  | 16.5 | 84.8 | 3 112 |
| INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's         |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| Inside SMSA's                     | 762 565 | 14.8 | 64.7 | 51.8 | 26.1 | 18.5 | 7.0  | 28.4 | 75.6 | 21.7 | 14.1 | 25.6 | 78.4 | 2 403 |
| Urban                             | 735 106 | 14.9 | 64.8 | 51.7 | 26.3 | 18.8 | 6.9  | 29.0 | 75.8 | 22.0 | 14.1 | 25.4 | 78.5 | 2 387 |
| Central cities                    | 365 048 | 18.6 | 68.3 | 48.7 | 32.0 | 22.7 | 7.0  | 38.5 | 74.5 | 24.0 | 16.9 | 20.5 | 75.7 | 2 025 |
| Not in central cities             | 370 058 | 11.3 | 61.7 | 54.8 | 20.4 | 16.2 | 6.9  | 21.5 | 77.4 | 19.3 | 7.8  | 30.5 | 80.5 | 2 736 |
| Rural                             | 27 459  | 12.6 | 61.3 | 53.4 | 22.8 | 10.0 | 8.0  | 16.1 | 68.4 | 15.5 | 11.8 | 31.8 | 75.0 | 2 914 |
| Outside SMSA's                    | 202 126 | 11.8 | 77.3 | 46.5 | 24.4 | 11.4 | 7.7  | 22.2 | 67.5 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 26.5 | 77.0 | 2 788 |
| Urban                             | 99 617  | 11.3 | 80.5 | 48.2 | 24.6 | 12.7 | 6.8  | 26.5 | 68.5 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 25.6 | 75.7 | 2 728 |
| Rural                             | 102 509 | 12.2 | 74.2 | 44.9 | 24.3 | 10.2 | 8.8  | 17.1 | 66.6 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 27.3 | 78.3 | 2 852 |
| SMSA's                            |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| Honolulu, Hawaii                  | 762 565 | 14.8 | 64.7 | 51.8 | 26.1 | 18.5 | 7.0  | 28.4 | 75.6 | 21.7 | 14.1 | 25.6 | 78.4 | 2 403 |
| Urban                             | 735 106 | 14.9 | 64.8 | 51.7 | 26.3 | 18.8 | 6.9  | 29.0 | 75.8 | 22.0 | 14.1 | 25.4 | 78.5 | 2 387 |
| Rural                             | 27 459  | 12.6 | 61.3 | 53.4 | 22.8 | 10.0 | 8.0  | 16.1 | 68.4 | 15.5 | 11.8 | 31.8 | 75.0 | 2 914 |
| URBANIZED AREAS                   |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| Honolulu, Hawaii                  | 582 374 | 16.8 | 64.4 | 52.7 | 28.9 | 18.6 | 7.1  | 30.0 | 75.5 | 22.3 | 15.0 | 24.8 | 78.6 | 2 263 |
| Kailua-Kaneohe, Hawaii            | 105 745 | 5.8  | 62.5 | 46.9 | 13.1 | 27.1 | 4.2  | 23.8 | 81.3 | 24.1 | 7.6  | 24.8 | 79.6 | 2 674 |
| PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE           |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| Ahuimanu (CDP)                    | 6 238   | 5.3  | 69.5 | 53.8 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 1.7  | 25.3 | 89.8 | 27.6 | 1.7  | 35.6 | 83.6 | 2 641 |
| Aiea (CDP)                        | 32 879  | 12.2 | 66.2 | 49.1 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 3.5  | 31.1 | 77.7 | 22.1 | 5.4  | 19.1 | 77.9 | 2 589 |
| Ewa (CDP)                         | 2 637   | 39.7 | 99.2 | 27.8 | 58.8 | 3.5  | 11.2 | 38.0 | 35.2 | 5.4  | 7.0  | 17.4 | 84.4 | 2 202 |
| Ewa Beach (CDP)                   | 14 455  | 15.0 | 77.8 | 41.9 | 24.0 | 14.5 | 11.9 | 16.1 | 67.6 | 8.3  | 5.7  | 31.3 | 79.2 | 3 578 |
| Hanalei (CDP)                     | 3 259   | 38.6 | 93.6 | 38.6 | 51.8 | 3.6  | 8.5  | 40.2 | 41.6 | 6.2  | 9.4  | 26.3 | 80.5 | 3 088 |
| Hauula (CDP)                      | 2 868   | 9.8  | 86.5 | 36.6 | 19.7 | —    | 11.9 | 22.0 | 70.2 | 12.5 | 20.7 | 40.7 | 78.7 | 4 422 |
| Hesela (CDP)                      | 5 432   | 5.7  | 71.1 | 35.7 | 13.1 | 52.5 | —    | 50.1 | 90.8 | 33.4 | 3.1  | 17.5 | 86.8 | 2 383 |
| Hickam Housing (CDP)              | 4 425   | 8.9  | 8.5  | 93.4 | 11.7 | 12.1 | —    | 31.4 | 93.0 | 24.8 | —    | 43.9 | 97.9 | 2 303 |
| Hilo (CDP)                        | 35 269  | 6.9  | 85.4 | 48.6 | 22.0 | 8.3  | 5.6  | 38.9 | 72.2 | 18.0 | 16.3 | 27.1 | 74.1 | 2 633 |
| Honolulu (CDP)                    | 365 048 | 18.6 | 68.3 | 48.7 | 32.0 | 22.7 | 7.0  | 38.5 | 74.5 | 24.0 | 16.9 | 20.5 | 75.7 | 2 025 |
| Iraqouais Point (CDP)             | 3 841   | 5.8  | 9.1  | 98.2 | 7.7  | 7.4  | 23.5 | 14.4 | 93.9 | 25.8 | —    | 50.3 | 92.6 | 2 205 |
| Kahalaui (CDP)                    | 2 925   | 2.3  | 77.5 | 30.3 | 13.5 | 7.1  | 4.5  | 19.4 | 81.7 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 22.7 | 63.4 | 2 494 |
| Kahului (CDP)                     | 12 988  | 19.0 | 91.7 | 32.8 | 37.0 | 15.2 | 7.8  | 28.2 | 58.3 | 11.4 | 17.2 | 22.5 | 79.5 | 2 470 |
| Kailua (CDP), Hawaii County       | 4 751   | 5.3  | 55.7 | 68.5 | 11.6 | 6.2  | 9.1  | 8.0  | 84.1 | 18.7 | 25.7 | 33.4 | 75.4 | 2 813 |
| Kailua (CDP), Honolulu County     | 35 812  | 5.8  | 58.0 | 44.5 | 10.5 | 33.6 | 4.7  | 30.3 | 82.8 | 28.6 | 9.4  | 20.9 | 79.7 | 2 661 |
| Kalaheo (CDP)                     | 2 733   | 4.6  | 80.1 | 34.0 | 11.8 | 41.1 | 2.4  | 15.7 | 69.1 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 26.3 | 75.2 | 2 611 |
| Kaneohe (CDP)                     | 29 919  | 5.5  | 78.1 | 35.8 | 16.6 | 27.8 | 3.7  | 36.4 | 78.1 | 20.7 | 7.2  | 21.9 | 79.4 | 2 573 |
| Kapaa (CDP)                       | 4 467   | 11.3 | 78.0 | 50.1 | 20.2 | 15.1 | 4.2  | 24.1 | 62.4 | 10.1 | 16.9 | 20.6 | 71.5 | 3 264 |
| Kekaha (CDP)                      | 3 233   | 20.1 | 85.5 | 47.6 | 33.4 | 20.6 | —    | 38.3 | 57.6 | 8.9  | 8.5  | 26.1 | 89.6 | 3 477 |
| Kihuli (CDP)                      | 5 644   | 15.2 | 42.2 | 81.9 | 17.4 | 6.0  | 11.6 | 13.6 | 83.4 | 18.2 | 16.2 | 26.5 | 80.0 | 2 543 |
| Lahaina (CDP)                     | 6 095   | 10.9 | 69.3 | 38.8 | 23.9 | 19.9 | 7.9  | 10.6 | 67.0 | 12.4 | 15.4 | 19.2 | 71.5 | 2 366 |
| Lae (CDP)                         | 4 643   | 31.9 | 51.5 | 67.3 | 49.4 | 1.8  | —    | 82.5 | 85.1 | 25.1 | 3.8  | 57.8 | 84.6 | 3 697 |
| Lihue (CDP)                       | 4 000   | 12.5 | 81.6 | 49.8 | 25.5 | 10.5 | 6.1  | 15.1 | 74.0 | 21.3 | 10.2 | 19.6 | 84.4 | 2 219 |
| Maui (CDP)                        | 5 026   | 7.6  | 88.8 | 29.5 | 17.6 | 3.3  | 10.1 | 9.9  | 63.8 | 5.5  | 9.5  | 37.2 | 70.5 | 4 057 |
| Makaha (CDP)                      | 6 582   | 8.2  | 68.5 | 61.3 | 21.0 | 6.3  | 14.3 | 14.1 | 65.0 | 10.7 | 18.5 | 36.5 | 66.1 | 3 261 |
| Makakilo City (CDP)               | 7 691   | 7.0  | 56.4 | 58.9 | 10.0 | 8.2  | 11.9 | 15.6 | 87.4 | 20.0 | —    | 29.1 | 84.8 | 2 470 |
| Makawao (CDP)                     | 2 945   | 5.3  | 81.2 | 48.4 | 11.5 | 40.6 | —    | 2.3  | 74.2 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 36.7 | 74.1 | 2 773 |
| Maunawili (CDP)                   | 5 239   | 6.6  | 60.7 | 41.7 | 12.1 | 44.6 | 4.1  | 47.6 | 87.5 | 35.2 | 7.0  | 19.0 | 80.5 | 2 306 |
| Millenium Town (CDP)              | 21 365  | 8.7  | 59.4 | 69.7 | 14.3 | 18.5 | 5.1  | 32.0 | 92.5 | 33.9 | 6.8  | 39.1 | 87.8 | 2 257 |
| Mokapu (CDP)                      | 11 615  | 6.1  | 6.7  | 98.3 | 12.4 | 6.8  | 14.2 | 5.0  | 91.4 | 13.3 | —    | 54.9 | 95.5 | 2 875 |
| Nanakuli (CDP)                    | 8 185   | 4.9  | 88.9 | 46.4 | 16.8 | 4.3  | 12.9 | 13.4 | 58.2 | 2.9  | 11.3 | 31.3 | 68.9 | 4 171 |
| Pearl City (CDP)                  | 42 575  | 12.2 | 80.5 | 40.4 | 21.2 | 16.3 | 5.5  | 39.2 | 81.9 | 20.3 | 5.8  | 29.0 | 85.6 | 2 558 |
| Pukalani (CDP)                    | 4 001   | 5.1  | 78.8 | 55.1 | 16.3 | 12.7 | 3.4  | 17.1 | 76.4 | 16.3 | 9.6  | 29.2 | 75.6 | 3 146 |
| Schofield Barracks (CDP)          | 18 851  | 6.6  | 6.8  | 98.4 | 12.6 | 5.5  | 11.1 | 7.1  | 90.1 | 14.2 | —    | 59.9 | 95.9 | 2 629 |
| Wahiawa (CDP)                     | 16 911  | 13.0 | 74.5 | 44.5 | 30.8 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 22.6 | 68.8 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 23.8 | 67.6 | 2 978 |
| Waialua (CDP)                     | 4 051   | 29.9 | 82.5 | 41.8 | 51.9 | 7.1  | 10.8 | 35.2 | 52.7 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 27.1 | 74.9 | 2 200 |
| Waianae (CDP)                     | 7 941   | 8.4  | 84.7 | 49.8 | 17.7 | 10.0 | 17.4 | 11.7 | 58.3 | 7.9  | 15.0 | 37.2 | 78.6 | 3 009 |
| Waikuku (CDP)                     | 10 232  | 11.7 | 85.7 | 46.4 | 28.8 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 14.6 | 62.5 | 13.4 | 16.7 | 23.1 | 88.9 | 3 210 |
| Waimanalo (CDP)                   | 3 562   | 14.3 | 92.8 | 48.3 | 22.5 | 14.8 | 5.5  | 31.4 | 57.5 | 5.3  | 4.1  | 34.4 | 67.1 | 3 387 |
| Waimanalo Beach (CDP)             | 4 161   | 2.7  | 85.9 | 28.9 | 9.6  | 13.4 | 2.6  | 21.1 | 58.5 | 10.9 | 1.9  | 20.6 | 61.7 | 4 887 |
| Waipahu (CDP)                     | 29 139  | 27.9 | 78.9 | 53.5 | 42.2 | 10.1 | 9.5  | 22.8 | 59.3 | 8.7  | 5.0  | 32.6 | 69.0 | 2 996 |
| Waipio Acres (CDP)                | 4 091   | 12.1 | 57.9 | 63.0 | 24.3 | 5.8  | 5.4  | 15.8 | 77.0 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 28.5 | 68.5 | 2 791 |
| COUNTIES                          |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| Hawaii                            | 92 053  | 9.4  | 77.9 | 47.1 | 22.2 | 6.5  | 6.6  | 27.1 | 68.9 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 27.6 | 77.3 | 2 758 |
| Honolulu                          | 762 565 | 14.8 | 64.7 | 51.8 | 26.1 | 18.5 | 7.0  | 28.4 | 75.6 | 21.7 | 14.1 | 25.6 | 78.4 | 2 403 |
| Kalawao                           | 144     | 18.8 | 88.0 | 13.2 | 45.8 | —    | —    | —    | 28.2 | 3.5  | 44.9 | —    | —    | 500   |
| Kauai                             | 39 082  | 14.4 | 80.3 | 42.7 | 29.0 | 16.2 | 7.1  | 21.9 | 64.1 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 25.8 | 80.2 | 2 948 |
| Maui                              | 70 847  | 13.4 | 74.9 | 48.0 | 24.8 | 15.3 | 9.5  | 15.7 | 67.7 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 25.4 | 74.9 | 2 745 |

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

|                           |      |      |      |     |     |      |     |      |      |      |        |        |       |      |      |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|
| <b>Urban</b>              | 79.1 | 58.6 | 52.2 | 92  | 4.6 | 7.8  | ... | 23.2 | 9.2  | 8.8  | 21 014 | 23 494 | 7 895 | 9.5  | 7.5  |
| Inside urbanized areas    | 80.0 | 59.2 | 52.4 | 88  | 4.5 | 7.6  | ... | 23.4 | 10.4 | 8.1  | 21 410 | 24 167 | 8 171 | 8.8  | 6.8  |
| Central cities            | 76.4 | 59.8 | 52.8 | 86  | 4.1 | 7.0  | ... | 23.0 | 12.5 | 9.7  | 20 853 | 24 617 | 8 903 | 9.4  | 7.0  |
| Urban fringe              | 85.9 | 58.1 | 51.9 | 90  | 5.4 | 9.0  | ... | 23.9 | 6.7  | 5.3  | 22 675 | 23 425 | 6 946 | 7.6  | 6.4  |
| Outside urbanized areas   | 74.2 | 55.6 | 51.2 | 116 | 4.8 | 8.5  | ... | 22.3 | 2.6  | 12.0 | 19 183 | 21 013 | 6 602 | 12.6 | 10.7 |
| Places of 10,000 or more  | 71.5 | 56.7 | 57.4 | 110 | 5.3 | 8.3  | ... | 18.9 | 1.5  | 13.0 | 19 077 | 21 799 | 7 191 | 12.0 | 9.9  |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | 76.1 | 54.8 | 47.6 | 120 | 4.5 | 8.8  | ... | 24.6 | 3.3  | 11.3 | 19 254 | 20 528 | 6 211 | 13.0 | 11.2 |
| <b>Rural</b>              | 73.5 | 51.9 | 47.5 | 117 | 5.8 | 9.0  | ... | 22.9 | 2.1  | 12.3 | 17 228 | 19 148 | 6 739 | 12.4 | 9.4  |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500  | 73.6 | 54.0 | 44.6 | 111 | 5.4 | 10.4 | ... | 23.7 | 1.4  | 11.2 | 17 596 | 19 482 | 6 842 | 10.4 | 7.6  |
| Other rural               | 73.5 | 51.1 | 48.4 | 119 | 6.0 | 8.5  | ... | 22.7 | 2.4  | 12.7 | 17 123 | 19 014 | 6 706 | 13.0 | 10.1 |
| Rural farm                | 78.6 | 55.3 | 60.3 | 88  | 3.7 | 3.0  | ... | 12.8 | 0.4  | 6.2  | 20 809 | 25 000 | 7 886 | 11.6 | 9.4  |

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

|                       |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |        |        |       |      |      |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|
| <b>Inside SMSA's</b>  | 79.6 | 58.3 | 51.0 | 92  | 4.6 | 7.7 | ... | 23.5 | 10.0 | 8.5  | 21 077 | 23 554 | 7 912 | 9.5  | 7.5  |
| Urban                 | 79.7 | 58.5 | 51.3 | 91  | 4.6 | 7.7 | ... | 23.5 | 10.2 | 8.4  | 21 249 | 23 822 | 7 985 | 9.3  | 7.4  |
| Central cities        | 76.0 | 60.1 | 52.8 | 84  | 4.1 | 7.1 | ... | 22.4 | 13.5 | 10.3 | 19 897 | 23 712 | 8 948 | 10.0 | 7.4  |
| Not in central cities | 83.4 | 56.6 | 50.3 | 98  | 5.2 | 8.5 | ... | 24.6 | 6.6  | 6.5  | 23 082 | 23 919 | 7 036 | 8.6  | 7.3  |
| Rural                 | 77.0 | 50.6 | 44.9 | 112 | 6.3 | 7.5 | ... | 22.9 | 5.6  | 11.1 | 15 779 | 16 562 | 5 960 | 15.4 | 11.7 |
| <b>Outside SMSA's</b> | 73.6 | 55.8 | 52.9 | 110 | 5.1 | 8.7 | ... | 21.9 | 1.2  | 12.1 | 18 457 | 20 600 | 7 088 | 11.1 | 8.7  |
| Urban                 | 74.6 | 59.4 | 58.0 | 102 | 4.4 | 8.2 | ... | 20.9 | 1.2  | 11.5 | 19 464 | 21 602 | 7 231 | 10.6 | 8.5  |
| Rural                 | 72.5 | 52.2 | 48.3 | 118 | 5.7 | 9.3 | ... | 22.9 | 1.2  | 12.7 | 17 530 | 19 656 | 6 948 | 11.6 | 8.9  |

**SMSA's**

|                  |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |        |        |       |      |      |
|------------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|
| Honolulu, Hawaii | 79.6 | 58.3 | 51.0 | 92  | 4.6 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 23.5 | 10.0 | 8.5  | 21 077 | 23 554 | 7 912 | 9.5  | 7.5  |
| Urban            | 79.7 | 58.5 | 51.3 | 91  | 4.6 | 7.7 | ... | 23.5 | 10.2 | 8.4  | 21 249 | 23 822 | 7 985 | 9.3  | 7.4  |
| Rural            | 77.0 | 50.6 | 44.9 | 112 | 6.3 | 7.5 | ... | 22.9 | 5.6  | 11.1 | 15 779 | 16 562 | 5 960 | 15.4 | 11.7 |

**URBANIZED AREAS**

|                        |      |      |      |    |     |     |     |      |      |     |        |        |       |     |     |
|------------------------|------|------|------|----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-----|-----|
| Honolulu, Hawaii       | 79.7 | 59.6 | 52.4 | 87 | 4.5 | 7.8 | ... | 23.1 | 11.1 | 8.5 | 20 658 | 23 549 | 8 180 | 9.2 | 7.1 |
| Kailua-Kaneohe, Hawaii | 81.9 | 57.3 | 52.2 | 95 | 4.3 | 6.6 | ... | 25.1 | 6.2  | 5.9 | 26 396 | 27 083 | 8 119 | 6.7 | 5.2 |

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

|                               |      |      |      |     |      |      |       |      |      |      |        |        |        |      |      |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|
| Ahuimanu (CDP)                | 83.9 | 66.7 | 69.7 | 98  | 3.0  | 8.5  | 98.2  | 30.6 | 4.6  | 2.1  | 26 971 | 27 163 | 8 162  | 4.8  | 3.1  |
| Aiea (CDP)                    | 80.9 | 63.4 | 56.3 | 80  | 4.5  | 7.6  | 86.6  | 23.7 | 6.9  | 6.4  | 26 160 | 27 665 | 8 734  | 7.7  | 5.9  |
| Ewa (CDP)                     | 67.5 | 42.4 | 55.7 | 142 | 6.2  | 24.9 | 76.0  | 25.0 | 11.6 | 7.2  | 18 684 | 19 189 | 5 093  | 7.0  | 4.2  |
| Ewa Beach (CDP)               | 79.7 | 51.3 | 50.8 | 140 | 8.9  | 11.1 | 78.8  | 23.7 | 10.6 | 7.5  | 20 602 | 20 634 | 5 161  | 9.7  | 9.8  |
| Hanalei (CDP)                 | 71.4 | 63.8 | 70.5 | 105 | 2.1  | 15.9 | 99.1  | 23.8 | 0.5  | 7.7  | 17 500 | 18 431 | 5 001  | 3.7  | 2.5  |
| Hauula (CDP)                  | 69.6 | 47.4 | 43.3 | 180 | 2.7  | 2.1  | 90.3  | 20.8 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 15 424 | 17 210 | 5 499  | 19.3 | 19.2 |
| Heaia (CDP)                   | 86.6 | 65.4 | 66.8 | 79  | 4.9  | 4.5  | 98.4  | 26.5 | 7.1  | 4.2  | 36 194 | 36 591 | 11 786 | 0.8  | 0.5  |
| Hickam Housing (CDP)          | 94.3 | 48.0 | 40.0 | 118 | 5.7  | 2.7  | 99.3  | 10.9 | 4.6  | 0.2  | 15 417 | 15 362 | 5 359  | 0.7  | 0.8  |
| Hilo (CDP)                    | 69.7 | 54.6 | 54.0 | 119 | 6.3  | 6.7  | 17.8  | 15.8 | 0.9  | 14.8 | 18 154 | 20 659 | 6 925  | 13.9 | 11.3 |
| Honolulu (CDP)                | 76.0 | 60.1 | 52.8 | 84  | 4.1  | 7.1  | 9.2   | 22.4 | 13.5 | 10.3 | 19 897 | 23 712 | 8 948  | 10.0 | 7.4  |
| Iroquois Point (CDP)          | 93.1 | 37.0 | 22.5 | 163 | 17.6 | 3.7  | 97.8  | 23.3 | 3.7  | 1.7  | 14 820 | 14 746 | 4 482  | 5.4  | 5.1  |
| Kahalaui (CDP)                | 74.5 | 49.3 | 35.6 | 132 | 3.0  | 2.7  | 99.1  | 21.7 | 6.6  | 7.5  | 21 932 | 23 043 | 7 114  | 15.1 | 12.1 |
| Kohalaui (CDP)                | 74.0 | 61.9 | 70.5 | 96  | 3.1  | 13.5 | 63.2  | 22.7 | 3.1  | 9.6  | 22 569 | 24 932 | 7 404  | 9.7  | 7.8  |
| Kailua (CDP), Hawaii County   | 81.4 | 64.6 | 49.7 | 94  | 3.0  | 0.9  | ...   | 16.8 | 2.6  | 8.8  | 17 131 | 18 221 | 6 380  | 13.7 | 9.2  |
| Kailua (CDP), Honolulu County | 80.3 | 56.7 | 50.6 | 97  | 4.2  | 6.3  | 77.7  | 25.5 | 7.0  | 7.3  | 27 613 | 29 114 | 9 021  | 7.1  | 5.8  |
| Kalaheo (CDP)                 | 82.6 | 60.8 | 57.8 | 91  | 5.0  | 11.0 | 89.1  | 17.2 | ...  | 9.0  | 20 567 | 21 900 | 8 164  | 5.7  | 3.5  |
| Kaneohe (CDP)                 | 77.8 | 59.3 | 55.0 | 99  | 4.3  | 7.3  | 83.2  | 28.5 | 5.6  | 5.5  | 27 116 | 27 764 | 8 216  | 5.2  | 4.4  |
| Kapaa (CDP)                   | 73.6 | 58.8 | 46.9 | 105 | 2.8  | 3.9  | 62.3  | 24.1 | 0.2  | 10.6 | 16 204 | 17 573 | 6 192  | 12.7 | 10.6 |
| Kekaha (CDP)                  | 74.8 | 57.8 | 45.7 | 120 | 1.8  | 25.8 | 51.5  | 28.3 | 0.4  | 11.7 | 17 398 | 18 479 | 5 723  | 9.0  | 6.9  |
| Kihel (CDP)                   | 82.2 | 61.6 | 55.9 | 83  | 5.1  | 5.3  | 67.0  | 29.1 | ...  | 9.5  | 20 462 | 22 112 | 7 818  | 9.1  | 6.0  |
| Lahaina (CDP)                 | 81.4 | 76.3 | 77.4 | 63  | 2.3  | 8.8  | 18.2  | 24.7 | 2.4  | 9.4  | 20 252 | 21 909 | 8 018  | 8.1  | 6.4  |
| Lahie (CDP)                   | 81.9 | 53.0 | 31.5 | 128 | 3.7  | 1.3  | 18.5  | 14.8 | 3.5  | 3.6  | 14 806 | 15 183 | 4 087  | 20.2 | 19.1 |
| Lihue (CDP)                   | 78.4 | 63.5 | 78.9 | 80  | 2.6  | 3.2  | 25.5  | 15.1 | ...  | 13.0 | 23 380 | 25 945 | 8 819  | 5.0  | 3.5  |
| Makaha (CDP)                  | 64.1 | 36.0 | 35.5 | 224 | 6.4  | 14.9 | 100.0 | 25.4 | 6.5  | 21.3 | 16 270 | 15 801 | 4 786  | 22.7 | 22.4 |
| Makakilo City (CDP)           | 69.6 | 41.0 | 36.9 | 172 | 5.2  | 12.2 | 89.7  | 28.3 | 7.4  | 17.6 | 14 170 | 14 767 | 5 613  | 22.4 | 22.8 |
| Makawao (CDP)                 | 88.2 | 64.2 | 55.4 | 90  | 5.7  | 9.1  | 99.1  | 28.2 | 4.6  | 1.7  | 25 561 | 26 020 | 7 324  | 4.6  | 3.0  |
| Meunawili (CDP)               | 82.3 | 57.4 | 56.1 | 114 | 5.1  | 5.0  | 78.3  | 24.1 | ...  | 8.1  | 21 005 | 21 957 | 7 670  | 9.6  | 8.4  |
| Millant Town (CDP)            | 76.1 | 57.4 | 63.7 | 102 | 3.1  | 6.5  | 96.0  | 25.5 | 9.4  | 6.2  | 34 896 | 35 475 | 10 055 | 5.3  | 2.9  |
| Nihoa (CDP)                   | 90.1 | 67.1 | 66.4 | 93  | 3.6  | 8.4  | 94.2  | 31.1 | 4.2  | 2.7  | 27 726 | 28 506 | 8 451  | 3.3  | 3.2  |
| Nihoa (CDP)                   | 99.0 | 44.6 | 33.3 | 50  | 9.9  | 5.8  | 17.1  | 13.9 | 2.7  | 0.9  | 13 814 | 13 581 | 5 059  | 6.5  | 5.0  |
| Nanakuli (CDP)                | 64.8 | 35.8 | 31.3 | 213 | 8.3  | 8.6  | 91.0  | 25.4 | 8.3  | 21.0 | 16 147 | 16 689 | 4 131  | 20.9 | 20.8 |
| Pearl City (CDP)              | 82.7 | 66.2 | 68.9 | 91  | 4.1  | 8.7  | 90.2  | 28.9 | 6.6  | 2.6  | 29 345 | 30 031 | 8 078  | 3.6  | 2.8  |
| Pukalani (CDP)                | 80.5 | 57.6 | 57.5 | 105 | 3.2  | 10.5 | 90.5  | 29.4 | 0.4  | 5.8  | 24 972 | 25 333 | 8 455  | 7.2  | 6.7  |
| Schofield Barracks (CDP)      | 98.4 | 37.2 | 24.6 | 75  | 20.4 | 3.3  | 64.5  | 16.2 | 0.7  | 1.9  | 11 376 | 11 364 | 4 348  | 11.5 | 9.3  |
| Wahiawa (CDP)                 | 76.3 | 52.4 | 44.6 | 106 | 6.9  | 7.1  | 67.0  | 24.9 | 8.9  | 12.2 | 16 321 | 19 187 | 6 713  | 11.9 | 10.3 |
| Waiakaloa (CDP)               | 68.6 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 133 | 3.4  | 23.2 | 63.8  | 27.5 | 2.9  | 10.5 | 17 468 | 18 115 | 5 736  | 10.5 | 8.0  |
| Waikeolu (CDP)                | 73.7 | 48.2 | 41.7 | 163 | 9.3  | 7.3  | 72.6  | 31.6 | 6.4  | 14.1 | 17 512 | 19 466 | 4 832  | 17.4 | 16.7 |
| Waikeolu (CDP)                | 74.4 | 57.2 | 53.8 | 99  | 5.0  | 6.4  | 59.3  | 23.4 | 1.5  | 11.2 | 18 156 | 21 329 | 7 836  | 8.7  | 7.4  |
| Waimanalo (CDP)               | 68.4 | 56.7 | 61.0 | 175 | 6.8  | 9.1  | 93.8  | 32.0 | 4.0  | 9.6  | 18 223 | 17 821 | 4 339  | 12.0 | 11.0 |
| Waimanalo Beach (CDP)         | 70.3 | 50.8 | 51.2 | 130 | 3.9  | 7.6  | 98.2  | 27.3 | 17.2 | 9.5  | 22 213 | 22 111 | 5 042  | 16.6 | 12.4 |
| Waipahu (CDP)                 | 77.3 | 56.6 | 54.1 | 114 | 6.4  | 13.4 | 83.5  | 26.8 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 21 220 | 22 576 | 5 771  | 13.7 | 14.4 |
| Waipio Acres (CDP)            | 85.1 | 59.4 | 63.1 | 80  | 6.5  | 9.0  | 99.6  | 20.9 | 8.1  | 4.7  | 17 357 | 17 912 | 6 497  | 9.3  | 8.8  |

**COUNTIES**

|          |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |        |        |       |      |      |
|----------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|
| Hawaii   | 71.1 | 51.3 | 48.6 | 123 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 20.1 | 1.5  | 13.6 | 16 975 | 19 132 | 6 554 | 13.2 | 10.3 |
| Honolulu | 79.6 | 58.3 | 51.0 | 92  | 4.6 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 23.5 | 10.0 | 8.5  | 21 077 | 23 554 | 7 912 | 9.5  | 7.5  |
| Kalawao  | 53.4 | 62.5 | ...  | 76  | ... | 9.8 | ... | 7.4  | ...  | 13.3 | 5 750  | 11 667 | 6 838 | 31.9 | 13.3 |
| Kauai    | 74.0 | 58.2 | 55.7 | 106 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 21.9 | 0.2  | 11.2 | 19 066 | 20 882 | 7 022 | 8.9  | 6.9  |
| Maui     | 76.5 | 60.3 | 57.6 | 97  | 4.0 | 9.2 | 1.4 | 23.9 | 1.3  | 10.6 | 20 237 | 22 579 | 7 818 | 9.6  | 7.6  |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**

The State  
 Male  
 Female

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

**Urban**  
 Male  
 Female  
 Inside urbanized areas  
 Male  
 Female  
 Central cities  
 Male  
 Female  
 Urban fringe  
 Male  
 Female  
 Outside urbanized areas  
 Male  
 Female  
 Places of 10,000 or more  
 Male  
 Female  
 Places of 2,500 to 10,000  
 Male  
 Female  
**Rural**  
 Male  
 Female  
 Places of 1,000 to 2,500  
 Male  
 Female  
 Other rural  
 Male  
 Female  
 Rural farm  
 Male  
 Female

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

**Inside SMSA's**  
 Male  
 Female  
 Urban  
 Male  
 Female  
 Central cities  
 Male  
 Female  
 Not in central cities  
 Male  
 Female  
 Rural  
 Male  
 Female  
**Outside SMSA's**  
 Male  
 Female  
 Urban  
 Male  
 Female  
 Rural  
 Male  
 Female

**SMSA's**

Honolulu, Hawaii  
 Male  
 Female

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Honolulu, Hawaii  
 Male  
 Female  
 Kailua-Kaneohe, Hawaii  
 Male  
 Female

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Ahiimanu (CDP)  
 Male  
 Female  
 Aiea (CDP)  
 Male  
 Female  
 Ewa (CDP)  
 Male  
 Female

| Asian and Pacific Islander                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| White                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Black                                                                                                                                                                       | American Indian                                                                                                                                           | Eskimo                                                                                                                                | Aleut                                                                                                                                               | Japanese                                                                                                                                                                                                | Chinese                                                                                                                                                                          | Filipino                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Korean                                                                                                                                                                     | Asian Indian                                                                                                                 | Vietnamese                                                                                                                               | Hawaiian                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Guamanian                                                                                                                              | Samoan                                                                                                                                                                        | Other                                                                                                                                                                 | Race, n.e.c.                                                                                                                                                                          |  |  |
| 331 925<br>177 679<br>154 246                                                                                                                                                                                       | 17 687<br>11 807<br>5 880                                                                                                                                                   | 2 833<br>1 637<br>1 196                                                                                                                                   | 74<br>32<br>42                                                                                                                        | 69<br>35<br>34                                                                                                                                      | 239 734<br>116 006<br>123 728                                                                                                                                                                           | 55 916<br>27 495<br>28 421                                                                                                                                                       | 132 075<br>68 972<br>63 103                                                                                                                                                                                | 17 453<br>7 676<br>9 777                                                                                                                                                   | 708<br>366<br>342                                                                                                            | 3 403<br>1 721<br>1 682                                                                                                                  | 118 251<br>58 123<br>60 128                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1 630<br>860<br>770                                                                                                                    | 14 349<br>7 213<br>7 136                                                                                                                                                      | 7 140<br>3 655<br>3 485                                                                                                                                               | 21 444<br>11 695<br>9 749                                                                                                                                                             |  |  |
| 282 098<br>151 230<br>130 868<br>237 592<br>128 604<br>108 988<br>139 965<br>70 664<br>69 301<br>97 627<br>57 940<br>39 687<br>44 506<br>22 626<br>21 880<br>14 589<br>7 187<br>7 402<br>29 917<br>15 439<br>14 478 | 16 893<br>11 230<br>5 663<br>16 063<br>10 731<br>5 332<br>4 857<br>2 833<br>2 024<br>11 206<br>7 898<br>3 308<br>830<br>499<br>331<br>146<br>110<br>36<br>684<br>389<br>295 | 2 435<br>1 412<br>1 023<br>1 973<br>1 152<br>821<br>1 180<br>620<br>560<br>793<br>532<br>261<br>462<br>260<br>202<br>118<br>37<br>81<br>344<br>223<br>121 | 62<br>32<br>30<br>48<br>27<br>21<br>26<br>...<br>...<br>22<br>...<br>14<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>14<br>...<br>...<br>... | 28<br>...<br>...<br>28<br>...<br>28<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>... | 216 186<br>104 150<br>112 036<br>182 714<br>87 578<br>95 136<br>126 648<br>60 202<br>66 446<br>27 376<br>28 690<br>33 472<br>16 572<br>16 900<br>21 460<br>10 554<br>10 906<br>12 012<br>6 018<br>5 994 | 54 061<br>26 557<br>27 504<br>50 595<br>24 864<br>25 731<br>41 351<br>20 326<br>3 466<br>4 538<br>4 706<br>3 466<br>1 693<br>1 773<br>1 579<br>773<br>806<br>1 887<br>920<br>967 | 108 095<br>55 901<br>52 194<br>84 158<br>43 237<br>40 921<br>42 498<br>21 677<br>20 821<br>41 660<br>21 560<br>20 100<br>23 937<br>12 664<br>11 273<br>8 429<br>4 445<br>3 984<br>15 508<br>8 219<br>7 289 | 16 929<br>7 428<br>9 501<br>16 157<br>7 136<br>9 021<br>12 181<br>5 453<br>6 728<br>3 976<br>1 683<br>2 293<br>772<br>292<br>480<br>351<br>143<br>208<br>421<br>149<br>272 | 645<br>330<br>315<br>566<br>294<br>272<br>447<br>245<br>209<br>119<br>49<br>524<br>102<br>36<br>43<br>36<br>27<br>...<br>... | 3 348<br>1 690<br>1 658<br>3 246<br>1 635<br>1 611<br>2 314<br>1 227<br>1 087<br>932<br>408<br>524<br>102<br>55<br>47<br>5<br>...<br>... | 93 677<br>45 909<br>47 768<br>62 295<br>30 458<br>31 837<br>39 383<br>19 328<br>20 055<br>22 912<br>11 130<br>11 782<br>31 382<br>15 451<br>15 931<br>10 159<br>5 145<br>5 014<br>21 223<br>10 306<br>10 917 | 1 481<br>781<br>700<br>1 287<br>683<br>604<br>358<br>663<br>305<br>624<br>325<br>299<br>194<br>98<br>96<br>29<br>73<br>174<br>98<br>76 | 13 779<br>6 939<br>6 840<br>11 060<br>5 474<br>5 474<br>3 804<br>3 868<br>3 388<br>2 719<br>1 782<br>1 606<br>2 719<br>1 353<br>1 366<br>102<br>29<br>2 617<br>1 324<br>1 293 | 6 763<br>3 427<br>3 336<br>5 105<br>2 588<br>2 517<br>4 037<br>2 128<br>1 909<br>1 068<br>460<br>608<br>1 658<br>839<br>819<br>351<br>194<br>157<br>307<br>645<br>662 | 18 243<br>9 886<br>8 357<br>15 232<br>8 470<br>6 762<br>7 529<br>3 918<br>3 611<br>7 703<br>4 552<br>3 151<br>3 011<br>1 416<br>1 595<br>1 052<br>510<br>542<br>1 959<br>906<br>1 053 |  |  |
| 49 827<br>26 449<br>23 378<br>10 338<br>5 317<br>5 021<br>39 489<br>21 132<br>18 357<br>1 270<br>704<br>566                                                                                                         | 794<br>577<br>217<br>104<br>62<br>42<br>690<br>515<br>175<br>270<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                                                             | 398<br>225<br>173<br>76<br>50<br>26<br>322<br>175<br>147<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                                                   | 12<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>12<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...                                                 | 41<br>24<br>17<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>41<br>24<br>17<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...                                                                   | 23 548<br>11 856<br>11 692<br>7 941<br>3 958<br>3 983<br>15 607<br>7 898<br>7 709<br>2 067<br>986<br>1 081                                                                                              | 1 855<br>938<br>917<br>401<br>207<br>194<br>1 454<br>731<br>723<br>61<br>16<br>45                                                                                                | 23 980<br>13 071<br>10 909<br>7 124<br>3 802<br>3 322<br>16 856<br>9 269<br>7 587<br>478<br>280<br>198                                                                                                     | 524<br>248<br>276<br>146<br>53<br>93<br>378<br>195<br>183<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                                                                   | 63<br>36<br>27<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>63<br>36<br>27<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                               | 55<br>31<br>24<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>55<br>31<br>24<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                                           | 24 574<br>12 214<br>12 360<br>4 715<br>2 354<br>2 361<br>19 859<br>9 860<br>9 999<br>557<br>338<br>219                                                                                                       | 149<br>79<br>70<br>5<br>...<br>...<br>144<br>79<br>65<br>32<br>32<br>-                                                                 | 570<br>274<br>296<br>37<br>17<br>20<br>533<br>257<br>276<br>5<br>-<br>...                                                                                                     | 377<br>228<br>149<br>45<br>22<br>23<br>332<br>206<br>126<br>5<br>-<br>-                                                                                               | 3 201<br>1 809<br>1 392<br>799<br>485<br>314<br>2 402<br>1 324<br>1 078<br>53<br>32<br>21                                                                                             |  |  |
| 262 604<br>142 330<br>120 274<br>251 544<br>136 079<br>115 465<br>109 272<br>55 303<br>53 969<br>142 272<br>80 776<br>61 496<br>11 060<br>6 251<br>4 809                                                            | 17 203<br>11 481<br>5 722<br>16 633<br>11 046<br>5 587<br>4 285<br>2 508<br>1 777<br>12 348<br>8 538<br>3 810<br>570<br>435<br>135                                          | 2 348<br>1 414<br>934<br>2 174<br>1 301<br>873<br>953<br>484<br>469<br>1 221<br>817<br>404<br>174<br>113<br>61                                            | 69<br>27<br>42<br>57<br>27<br>30<br>26<br>...<br>...<br>31<br>9<br>22<br>12<br>...<br>...                                             | 28<br>...<br>28<br>...<br>22<br>...<br>22<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>6<br>...<br>...<br>12<br>...<br>...<br>...                                        | 190 218<br>91 338<br>98 880<br>186 678<br>89 570<br>97 108<br>111 204<br>52 662<br>58 542<br>75 474<br>36 908<br>38 566<br>3 540<br>1 768<br>1 772                                                      | 52 301<br>25 627<br>26 674<br>51 741<br>25 363<br>26 378<br>37 443<br>18 532<br>18 911<br>14 298<br>6 831<br>7 467<br>560<br>264<br>296                                          | 96 421<br>49 940<br>46 481<br>91 340<br>47 178<br>44 162<br>39 977<br>20 371<br>19 606<br>51 363<br>26 807<br>24 556<br>5 081<br>2 762<br>2 319                                                            | 16 566<br>7 322<br>9 244<br>16 438<br>7 236<br>9 202<br>11 373<br>5 108<br>6 265<br>5 065<br>2 128<br>2 937<br>128<br>86<br>42                                             | 637<br>347<br>290<br>602<br>317<br>285<br>421<br>241<br>180<br>181<br>76<br>105<br>35<br>30<br>5                             | 3 251<br>1 635<br>1 616<br>3 251<br>1 635<br>1 616<br>2 106<br>1 144<br>962<br>1 145<br>491<br>654<br>-<br>-<br>2 497                    | 81 868<br>39 954<br>41 914<br>77 015<br>37 598<br>39 417<br>29 866<br>14 539<br>15 327<br>47 149<br>23 059<br>24 090<br>4 853<br>2 356<br>2 497                                                              | 1 470<br>796<br>674<br>1 412<br>757<br>655<br>633<br>328<br>305<br>779<br>429<br>350<br>58<br>39<br>19                                 | 13 975<br>7 038<br>6 937<br>13 550<br>6 830<br>6 720<br>7 368<br>3 635<br>3 733<br>6 182<br>3 195<br>2 987<br>425<br>208<br>217                                               | 6 410<br>3 251<br>3 159<br>6 295<br>3 169<br>3 126<br>3 833<br>2 035<br>1 798<br>2 462<br>1 134<br>1 328<br>115<br>82<br>33                                           | 17 196<br>9 493<br>7 703<br>16 348<br>8 961<br>7 387<br>6 266<br>3 245<br>3 021<br>10 082<br>5 716<br>4 366<br>848<br>532<br>316                                                      |  |  |
| 69 321<br>35 349<br>33 972<br>30 554<br>15 151<br>15 403<br>38 767<br>20 198<br>18 569                                                                                                                              | 484<br>326<br>158<br>260<br>176<br>74<br>224<br>142<br>82                                                                                                                   | 485<br>223<br>262<br>261<br>111<br>150<br>224<br>112<br>112                                                                                               | 5<br>...<br>...<br>5<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...                                                                               | 41<br>24<br>17<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>41<br>24<br>17                                                                                               | 49 516<br>24 668<br>24 848<br>29 508<br>14 580<br>14 928<br>20 008<br>10 088<br>9 920                                                                                                                   | 3 615<br>1 868<br>1 747<br>2 320<br>8 723<br>1 126<br>1 295<br>674<br>621                                                                                                        | 35 654<br>19 032<br>16 622<br>16 755<br>8 723<br>8 032<br>18 899<br>10 309<br>8 590                                                                                                                        | 887<br>354<br>538<br>491<br>192<br>299<br>396<br>162<br>234                                                                                                                | 71<br>19<br>52<br>43<br>97<br>30<br>28<br>...<br>...                                                                         | 152<br>86<br>66<br>66<br>55<br>8 311<br>42<br>31<br>24                                                                                   | 36 383<br>18 169<br>18 214<br>16 662<br>109<br>8 351<br>19 721<br>9 858<br>9 863                                                                                                                             | 160<br>64<br>96<br>69<br>229<br>45<br>91<br>40<br>51                                                                                   | 374<br>175<br>199<br>212<br>109<br>120<br>145<br>66<br>79                                                                                                                     | 730<br>404<br>326<br>1 895<br>258<br>210<br>262<br>146<br>116                                                                                                         | 4 248<br>2 202<br>2 046<br>1 975<br>925<br>970<br>2 353<br>1 277<br>1 076                                                                                                             |  |  |
| 262 604<br>142 330<br>120 274                                                                                                                                                                                       | 17 203<br>11 481<br>5 722                                                                                                                                                   | 2 348<br>1 414<br>934                                                                                                                                     | 69<br>27<br>42                                                                                                                        | 28<br>...<br>...                                                                                                                                    | 190 218<br>91 338<br>98 880                                                                                                                                                                             | 52 301<br>25 627<br>26 674                                                                                                                                                       | 96 421<br>49 940<br>46 481                                                                                                                                                                                 | 16 566<br>7 322<br>9 244                                                                                                                                                   | 637<br>347<br>290                                                                                                            | 3 251<br>1 635<br>1 616                                                                                                                  | 81 868<br>39 954<br>41 914                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1 470<br>796<br>674                                                                                                                    | 13 975<br>7 038<br>6 937                                                                                                                                                      | 6 410<br>3 251<br>3 159                                                                                                                                               | 17 196<br>9 493<br>7 703                                                                                                                                                              |  |  |
| 187 471<br>101 625<br>85 846<br>50 121<br>26 979<br>23 142                                                                                                                                                          | 13 757<br>9 121<br>4 636<br>2 306<br>1 610<br>696                                                                                                                           | 1 626<br>923<br>703<br>347<br>229<br>118                                                                                                                  | 48<br>27<br>21<br>...<br>...<br>...                                                                                                   | 22<br>...<br>...<br>6<br>...<br>...                                                                                                                 | 162 018<br>77 432<br>84 586<br>20 696<br>10 146<br>10 550                                                                                                                                               | 44 945<br>22 136<br>22 809<br>5 650<br>2 728<br>2 922                                                                                                                            | 79 448<br>40 736<br>38 712<br>8 369<br>1 126<br>474<br>2 209                                                                                                                                               | 15 031<br>6 662<br>8 369<br>126<br>474<br>652                                                                                                                              | 497<br>270<br>227<br>69<br>24<br>45                                                                                          | 3 014<br>1 533<br>1 481<br>232<br>102<br>130                                                                                             | 44 874<br>21 752<br>23 122<br>17 421<br>8 706<br>8 715                                                                                                                                                       | 1 233<br>637<br>596<br>54<br>46<br>8                                                                                                   | 10 567<br>5 290<br>5 277<br>493<br>296<br>197                                                                                                                                 | 4 831<br>2 441<br>2 390<br>274<br>147<br>127                                                                                                                          | 12 992<br>7 105<br>5 887<br>2 240<br>1 365<br>875                                                                                                                                     |  |  |
| 2 565<br>1 242<br>1 303<br>10 822<br>5 824<br>4 998<br>190<br>132<br>58                                                                                                                                             | 99<br>-<br>50<br>662<br>415<br>247<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                                                                                           | -<br>-<br>116<br>57<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                                                                                        | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                                                                       | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                                                                                     | 1 492<br>762<br>760<br>10 307<br>5 080<br>5 227<br>560<br>293<br>267                                                                                                                                    | 429<br>206<br>160<br>1 722<br>2 203<br>2 086<br>13<br>-<br>-                                                                                                                     | 328<br>168<br>69<br>2 289<br>2 263<br>2 086<br>1 738<br>884<br>854                                                                                                                                         | 108<br>-<br>-<br>28<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                                                                                          | -<br>-<br>-<br>268<br>95<br>173<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                                               | -<br>-<br>-<br>2 156<br>1 074<br>1 082<br>63<br>28<br>35                                                                                 | 1 112<br>591<br>521<br>30<br>11<br>19<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                                                                                                                         | 8<br>-<br>-<br>771<br>389<br>382<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                                                        | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-                                                                                                                                               | 7<br>-<br>-<br>160<br>63<br>97<br>73<br>50                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |  |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

|                                     | White   | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander |         |          |        |              |            |          |           |        |       | Race, n.e.c. |
|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
|                                     |         |       |                 |        |       | Japanese                   | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other |              |
| Ewa Beach (CDP) .....               | 4 507   | 156   | 71              | —      | —     | 1 322                      | 392     | 4 477    | 69     | —            | 6          | 2 655    | 8         | 162    | 44    | 586          |
| Male .....                          | 2 416   | 93    | 33              | —      | —     | 547                        | 165     | 2 333    | 30     | —            | —          | 1 306    | —         | 100    | 15    | 331          |
| Female .....                        | 2 091   | 63    | 38              | —      | —     | 775                        | 227     | 2 144    | 39     | —            | —          | 1 349    | —         | 62     | 29    | 255          |
| Hanalei (CDP) .....                 | 488     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 208                        | 18      | 2 280    | 6      | —            | —          | 228      | —         | —      | —     | 25           |
| Male .....                          | —       | —     | —               | —      | —     | 122                        | —       | 1 160    | —      | —            | —          | 100      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Female .....                        | —       | —     | —               | —      | —     | 86                         | —       | 1 120    | —      | —            | —          | 128      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Hauula (CDP) .....                  | 727     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 181                        | 55      | 66       | —      | —            | —          | 1 326    | —         | 390    | 73    | 45           |
| Male .....                          | 380     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 108                        | 24      | 39       | —      | —            | —          | 633      | —         | 225    | 39    | 14           |
| Female .....                        | 347     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 73                         | 31      | 27       | —      | —            | —          | 693      | —         | 165    | 34    | 31           |
| Heela (CDP) .....                   | 2 285   | 43    | —               | —      | —     | 1 609                      | 478     | 155      | 58     | —            | 8          | 711      | —         | —      | —     | 85           |
| Male .....                          | 1 155   | 18    | —               | —      | —     | 785                        | 249     | 53       | 17     | —            | —          | 407      | —         | —      | —     | 24           |
| Female .....                        | 1 130   | 25    | —               | —      | —     | 824                        | 229     | 102      | 41     | —            | —          | 304      | —         | —      | —     | 61           |
| Hickam Housing (CDP) .....          | 3 556   | 279   | —               | —      | —     | 143                        | 16      | 119      | 25     | 5            | 31         | 47       | —         | 11     | 42    | 151          |
| Male .....                          | 1 905   | 169   | —               | —      | —     | 31                         | —       | 39       | —      | —            | 10         | 12       | —         | —      | 17    | 51           |
| Female .....                        | 1 651   | 110   | —               | —      | —     | 112                        | —       | 80       | —      | —            | 21         | 35       | —         | —      | 25    | 100          |
| Hilo (CDP) .....                    | 9 562   | 105   | 118             | —      | —     | 13 367                     | 969     | 3 140    | 269    | —            | —          | 6 790    | 20        | 83     | 235   | 527          |
| Male .....                          | 4 725   | 83    | 37              | —      | —     | 6 525                      | 441     | 1 683    | 125    | —            | —          | 3 476    | —         | 29     | 128   | 247          |
| Female .....                        | 4 837   | 22    | 81              | —      | —     | 6 842                      | 528     | 1 457    | 144    | —            | —          | 3 314    | —         | 54     | 107   | 280          |
| Honolulu (CDP) .....                | 109 272 | 4 285 | 953             | 26     | 22    | 111 204                    | 37 443  | 39 977   | 11 373 | 421          | 2 106      | 29 866   | 633       | 7 368  | 3 833 | 6 266        |
| Male .....                          | 55 303  | 2 508 | 484             | —      | —     | 52 662                     | 18 532  | 20 371   | 5 108  | 241          | 1 144      | 14 539   | 328       | 3 635  | 2 035 | 3 245        |
| Female .....                        | 53 969  | 1 777 | 469             | —      | —     | 58 542                     | 18 911  | 19 606   | 6 265  | 180          | 962        | 15 327   | 305       | 3 733  | 1 798 | 3 021        |
| Iroquois Point (CDP) .....          | 3 359   | 145   | 26              | —      | —     | 36                         | —       | 158      | —      | —            | —          | 30       | 19        | 39     | —     | 29           |
| Male .....                          | 1 671   | 69    | —               | —      | —     | 18                         | —       | 55       | —      | —            | —          | 16       | —         | 24     | —     | —            |
| Female .....                        | 1 688   | 76    | —               | —      | —     | 18                         | —       | 103      | —      | —            | —          | 14       | —         | 15     | —     | —            |
| Kahala (CDP) .....                  | 1 105   | 35    | 16              | —      | —     | 415                        | 161     | 116      | 32     | —            | —          | 986      | —         | 5      | 4     | 50           |
| Male .....                          | 597     | 22    | —               | —      | —     | 227                        | 82      | 78       | 15     | —            | —          | 423      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Female .....                        | 508     | 13    | —               | —      | —     | 188                        | 79      | 38       | 17     | —            | —          | 563      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Kahului (CDP) .....                 | 2 417   | 25    | —               | —      | —     | 4 779                      | 380     | 3 747    | 55     | 36           | —          | 1 170    | —         | 13     | 25    | 341          |
| Male .....                          | 1 221   | —     | —               | —      | —     | 2 377                      | 189     | 1 922    | 13     | 13           | —          | 582      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Female .....                        | 1 196   | —     | —               | —      | —     | 2 402                      | 191     | 1 825    | 42     | 23           | —          | 588      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Kailua (CDP), Hawaii County .....   | 2 464   | 23    | 43              | —      | —     | 362                        | 134     | 350      | 23     | —            | —          | 1 187    | —         | 48     | 49    | 68           |
| Male .....                          | 1 191   | —     | 16              | —      | —     | 185                        | 83      | 190      | —      | —            | —          | 604      | —         | 31     | 16    | —            |
| Female .....                        | 1 273   | —     | 27              | —      | —     | 177                        | 51      | 160      | —      | —            | —          | 583      | —         | 17     | 33    | —            |
| Kailua (CDP), Honolulu County ..... | 21 602  | 294   | 107             | —      | —     | 5 217                      | 1 644   | 1 106    | 432    | 26           | 96         | 4 499    | 15        | 74     | 40    | 660          |
| Male .....                          | 10 899  | 212   | 56              | —      | —     | 2 476                      | 765     | 569      | 210    | —            | 32         | 2 301    | —         | 32     | 14    | 324          |
| Female .....                        | 10 703  | 82    | 51              | —      | —     | 2 741                      | 879     | 537      | 222    | —            | 64         | 2 198    | —         | 42     | 26    | 336          |
| Kalaheo (CDP) .....                 | 1 369   | 8     | 12              | —      | —     | 522                        | 9       | 329      | 11     | —            | —          | 398      | —         | —      | —     | 75           |
| Male .....                          | 727     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 261                        | —       | 155      | —      | —            | —          | 156      | —         | —      | —     | 27           |
| Female .....                        | 642     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 261                        | —       | 174      | —      | —            | —          | 242      | —         | —      | —     | 48           |
| Kaneohe (CDP) .....                 | 9 091   | 278   | 120             | —      | 6     | 10 227                     | 2 264   | 1 415    | 376    | —            | 112        | 5 018    | 15        | 230    | 164   | 603          |
| Male .....                          | 4 462   | 113   | 80              | —      | —     | 5 064                      | 1 029   | 737      | 135    | —            | 51         | 2 488    | —         | 137    | 79    | 349          |
| Female .....                        | 4 629   | 165   | 40              | —      | —     | 5 163                      | 1 235   | 678      | 241    | —            | 61         | 2 530    | —         | 93     | 85    | 254          |
| Kapaa (CDP) .....                   | 1 450   | —     | 7               | —      | —     | 973                        | 134     | 1 012    | 19     | —            | —          | 685      | —         | 27     | 5     | 155          |
| Male .....                          | 692     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 498                        | 75      | 527      | —      | —            | —          | 292      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Female .....                        | 758     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 475                        | 59      | 485      | —      | —            | —          | 393      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Kekaha (CDP) .....                  | 618     | 7     | —               | —      | —     | 552                        | 41      | 1 238    | 4      | —            | —          | 692      | 16        | —      | —     | 65           |
| Male .....                          | 363     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 275                        | 12      | 651      | —      | —            | —          | 339      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Female .....                        | 255     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 277                        | 29      | 587      | —      | —            | —          | 353      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Kihei (CDP) .....                   | 3 215   | 39    | 33              | 5      | —     | 331                        | 36      | 818      | 46     | —            | —          | 839      | 27        | 52     | 44    | 159          |
| Male .....                          | 1 617   | 27    | 23              | —      | —     | 172                        | 25      | 407      | 10     | —            | —          | 453      | —         | 30     | 37    | 83           |
| Female .....                        | 1 598   | 12    | 10              | —      | —     | 159                        | 11      | 411      | 36     | —            | —          | 386      | —         | 22     | 7     | 76           |
| Lahaina (CDP) .....                 | 2 308   | —     | 6               | —      | —     | 1 390                      | 50      | 1 133    | —      | —            | —          | 1 105    | —         | —      | —     | 103          |
| Male .....                          | 1 128   | —     | —               | —      | —     | 726                        | 34      | 577      | —      | —            | —          | 539      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Female .....                        | 1 180   | —     | —               | —      | —     | 664                        | 16      | 556      | —      | —            | —          | 566      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Lala (CDP) .....                    | 1 392   | —     | 23              | —      | —     | 192                        | 293     | 72       | 28     | 5            | —          | 534      | —         | 1 096  | 972   | 36           |
| Male .....                          | 543     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 103                        | 118     | 12       | —      | —            | —          | 252      | —         | 543    | 475   | —            |
| Female .....                        | 849     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 89                         | 175     | 60       | —      | —            | —          | 282      | —         | 553    | 497   | —            |
| Lihue (CDP) .....                   | 935     | 10    | 34              | —      | —     | 1 969                      | 92      | 570      | 8      | —            | —          | 336      | —         | —      | —     | 46           |
| Male .....                          | 465     | —     | 28              | —      | —     | 953                        | 60      | 321      | —      | —            | —          | 158      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Female .....                        | 470     | —     | 6               | —      | —     | 1 016                      | 32      | 249      | —      | —            | —          | 178      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Maui (CDP) .....                    | 1 546   | 84    | —               | —      | —     | 283                        | 37      | 973      | 23     | —            | —          | 1 729    | 27        | 229    | 19    | 76           |
| Male .....                          | 862     | 31    | —               | —      | —     | 165                        | 15      | 496      | —      | —            | —          | 814      | —         | 129    | —     | 18           |
| Female .....                        | 684     | 53    | —               | —      | —     | 118                        | 22      | 477      | —      | —            | —          | 915      | —         | 100    | —     | 58           |
| Makaha (CDP) .....                  | 2 345   | 74    | 58              | —      | —     | 385                        | 197     | 997      | 43     | 31           | —          | 1 744    | 35        | 215    | 53    | 405          |
| Male .....                          | 1 249   | 59    | 42              | —      | —     | 172                        | 76      | 553      | 13     | 18           | —          | 881      | 18        | 88     | 19    | 179          |
| Female .....                        | 1 096   | 15    | 16              | —      | —     | 213                        | 121     | 444      | 30     | 13           | —          | 863      | 17        | 127    | 34    | 226          |
| Makakilo City (CDP) .....           | 4 044   | 152   | 8               | —      | —     | 758                        | 253     | 956      | 77     | —            | 5          | 1 252    | 5         | 118    | 12    | 51           |
| Male .....                          | 2 248   | 86    | —               | —      | —     | 324                        | 138     | 514      | 34     | —            | —          | 571      | —         | 59     | —     | —            |
| Female .....                        | 1 796   | 66    | —               | —      | —     | 434                        | 115     | 442      | 43     | —            | —          | 681      | —         | 59     | —     | —            |
| Makawao (CDP) .....                 | 1 648   | 9     | —               | —      | —     | 443                        | 147     | 188      | 9      | —            | —          | 438      | —         | —      | —     | 63           |
| Male .....                          | 808     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 192                        | 79      | 86       | —      | —            | —          | 239      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Female .....                        | 840     | —     | —               | —      | —     | 251                        | 68      | 102      | —      | —            | —          | 199      | —         | —      | —     | —            |
| Maunawili (CDP) .....               | 2 759   | 28    | 4               | —      | —     | 1 108                      | 366     | 99       | 55     | 27           | 16         | 697      | 8         | 36     | —     | 36           |
| Male .....                          | 1 408   | —     | —               | —      | —     | 526                        | 202     | 57       | 30     | —            | —          | 337      | —         | 23     | —     | 31           |
| Female .....                        | 1 351   | —     | —               | —      | —     | 582                        | 164     | 42       | 25     | —            | —          | 360      | —         | 13     | —     | 5            |
| Milliani Town (CDP) .....           | 7 998   | 502   | 98              | —      | —     | 6 506                      | 946     | 2 708    | 457    | 27           | 66         | 1 223    | 51        | 110    | 186   | 487          |
| Male .....                          | 4 192   | 275   | 44              | —      | —     | 3 104                      | 443     | 1 418    | 194    | —            | 40         | 673      | 22        | 42     | 93    | 264          |
| Female .....                        | 3 806   | 227   | 54              | —      | —     | 3 402                      | 503     | 1 290    | 263    | —            | 26         | 550      | 29        | 68     | 93    | 223          |
| Mokapu (CDP) .....                  | 8 735   | 1 474 | 94              | —      | —     | 108                        | 22      | 221      | 46     | 16           | —          | 145      | 8         | 127    | 13    | 606          |
| Male .....                          | 6 174   | 1 150 | 78              | —      | —     | 22                         | —       | 126      | 23     | —            | —          | 90       | —         | 82     | —     | 488          |
| Female .....                        | 2 561   | 324   | 16              | —      | —     | 86                         | —       | 95       | 23     | —            | —          | 55       | —         | 45     | —     | 118          |
| Nanakuili (CDP) .....               | 1 405   | 111   | 15              | 9      | —     | 340                        | 146     | 906      | 45     | —            | —          | 4 722    | 53        | 208    | 24    | 201          |
| Male .....                          | 801     | 72    | —               | —      | —     | 170                        | 56      | 433      | 16     | —            | —          | 2 358    | 31        | 86     | —     | —            |
| Female .....                        | 604     | 39    | —               | —      | —     | 170                        | 90      | 473      | 29     | —            | —          | 2 364    | 22        | 122    | —     | —            |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

|                                |        |       |     |     |   |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------|-----|-----|---|
| Pearl City (CDP) .....         | 8 688  | 351   | 33  | —   | — |
| Male .....                     | 4 569  | 181   | 22  | —   | — |
| Female .....                   | 4 119  | 170   | 11  | —   | — |
| Pukalani (CDP) .....           | 1 470  | 18    | 8   | —   | — |
| Male .....                     | 738    | ...   | ... | —   | — |
| Female .....                   | 732    | ...   | ... | —   | — |
| Schofield Barracks (CDP) ..... | 12 184 | 4 096 | 117 | 9   | — |
| Male .....                     | 7 838  | 3 117 | 82  | ... | — |
| Female .....                   | 4 346  | 979   | 35  | ... | — |
| Wahiawa (CDP) .....            | 4 069  | 684   | 36  | —   | — |
| Male .....                     | 2 223  | 400   | 27  | —   | — |
| Female .....                   | 1 846  | 284   | 9   | —   | — |
| Waiāluā (CDP) .....            | 709    | 35    | 31  | —   | — |
| Male .....                     | 453    | 11    | 28  | —   | — |
| Female .....                   | 256    | 24    | 3   | —   | — |
| Wālanae (CDP) .....            | 1 784  | 114   | 66  | —   | — |
| Male .....                     | 939    | 56    | 43  | —   | — |
| Female .....                   | 845    | 58    | 23  | —   | — |
| Wailuku (CDP) .....            | 2 610  | 16    | —   | —   | — |
| Male .....                     | 1 241  | ...   | —   | —   | — |
| Female .....                   | 1 369  | ...   | —   | —   | — |
| Waimanalo (CDP) .....          | 774    | 34    | 6   | —   | — |
| Male .....                     | 394    | 19    | ... | —   | — |
| Female .....                   | 380    | 15    | ... | —   | — |
| Waimanalo Beach (CDP) .....    | 881    | 21    | —   | —   | — |
| Male .....                     | 441    | ...   | —   | —   | — |
| Female .....                   | 440    | ...   | —   | —   | — |
| Waipahu (CDP) .....            | 4 154  | 627   | 12  | 13  | — |
| Male .....                     | 2 278  | 432   | ... | ... | — |
| Female .....                   | 1 876  | 195   | ... | ... | — |
| Waipio Acres (CDP) .....       | 1 572  | 322   | 33  | —   | — |
| Male .....                     | 858    | 168   | 25  | —   | — |
| Female .....                   | 714    | 154   | 8   | —   | — |

## COUNTIES

|                |         |        |       |     |     |
|----------------|---------|--------|-------|-----|-----|
| Hawaii .....   | 32 198  | 278    | 316   | —   | 17  |
| Male .....     | 16 357  | 185    | 132   | —   | ... |
| Female .....   | 15 841  | 93     | 184   | —   | ... |
| Honolulu ..... | 262 604 | 17 203 | 2 348 | 69  | 28  |
| Male .....     | 142 330 | 11 481 | 1 414 | 27  | ... |
| Female .....   | 120 274 | 5 722  | 934   | 42  | ... |
| Kalawao .....  | 21      | —      | —     | —   | —   |
| Male .....     | ...     | —      | —     | —   | —   |
| Female .....   | ...     | —      | —     | —   | —   |
| Kauai .....    | 11 565  | 59     | 63    | —   | —   |
| Male .....     | 6 008   | 44     | 45    | —   | —   |
| Female .....   | 5 557   | 15     | 18    | —   | —   |
| Maui .....     | 25 537  | 147    | 106   | 5   | 24  |
| Male .....     | 12 975  | 97     | 46    | ... | ... |
| Female .....   | 12 562  | 50     | 60    | ... | ... |

|                                | Asian and Pacific Islander |        |                 |        |       |          |         |          |        |              |            |          |           |        |       | Race, n.e.c. |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
|                                | White                      | Black  | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoa  | Other |              |
| Pearl City (CDP) .....         | 8 688                      | 351    | 33              | —      | —     | 18 367   | 2 881   | 6 360    | 897    | 5            | 115        | 3 653    | 44        | 327    | 79    | 775          |
| Male .....                     | 4 569                      | 181    | 22              | —      | —     | 8 965    | 1 455   | 3 404    | 418    | ...          | 51         | 1 714    | 20        | 168    | 37    | 431          |
| Female .....                   | 4 119                      | 170    | 11              | —      | —     | 9 402    | 1 426   | 2 956    | 479    | ...          | 64         | 1 939    | 24        | 159    | 42    | 344          |
| Pukalani (CDP) .....           | 1 470                      | 18     | 8               | —      | —     | 1 298    | 80      | 408      | 14     | 7            | —          | 595      | —         | —      | 19    | 84           |
| Male .....                     | 738                        | ...    | ...             | —      | —     | 642      | 35      | 204      | ...    | ...          | —          | 286      | —         | —      | ...   | 53           |
| Female .....                   | 732                        | ...    | ...             | —      | —     | 656      | 45      | 204      | ...    | ...          | —          | 309      | —         | —      | ...   | 31           |
| Schofield Barracks (CDP) ..... | 12 184                     | 4 096  | 117             | 9      | —     | 114      | 26      | 374      | 263    | 5            | 29         | 160      | 206       | 128    | 49    | 1 091        |
| Male .....                     | 7 838                      | 3 117  | 82              | ...    | —     | 53       | ...     | 211      | 59     | ...          | ...        | 124      | 115       | 65     | 8     | 750          |
| Female .....                   | 4 346                      | 979    | 35              | ...    | —     | 61       | ...     | 163      | 204    | ...          | ...        | 36       | 91        | 63     | 41    | 341          |
| Wahiawa (CDP) .....            | 4 069                      | 684    | 36              | —      | —     | 5 315    | 291     | 2 992    | 689    | —            | 46         | 1 602    | 14        | 280    | 65    | 828          |
| Male .....                     | 2 223                      | 400    | 27              | —      | —     | 2 593    | 129     | 1 557    | 314    | —            | 25         | 646      | ...       | 154    | 25    | 393          |
| Female .....                   | 1 846                      | 284    | 9               | —      | —     | 2 722    | 162     | 1 435    | 375    | —            | 21         | 956      | ...       | 126    | 40    | 435          |
| Waiāluā (CDP) .....            | 709                        | 35     | 31              | —      | —     | 763      | 41      | 1 957    | 17     | —            | —          | 202      | —         | —      | —     | 96           |
| Male .....                     | 453                        | 11     | 28              | —      | —     | 535      | 25      | 1 173    | ...    | —            | —          | 101      | —         | —      | —     | 57           |
| Female .....                   | 256                        | 24     | 3               | —      | —     | 428      | 16      | 784      | ...    | —            | —          | 101      | —         | —      | —     | 39           |
| Wālanae (CDP) .....            | 1 784                      | 114    | 66              | —      | —     | 862      | 124     | 1 255    | 48     | —            | —          | 3 211    | —         | 234    | 37    | 206          |
| Male .....                     | 939                        | 56     | 43              | —      | —     | 415      | 47      | 721      | 15     | —            | —          | 1 530    | —         | 114    | 24    | 105          |
| Female .....                   | 845                        | 58     | 23              | —      | —     | 447      | 77      | 534      | 33     | —            | —          | 1 681    | —         | 120    | 13    | 101          |
| Wailuku (CDP) .....            | 2 610                      | 16     | —               | —      | —     | 3 314    | 230     | 1 542    | 27     | —            | 13         | 2 199    | —         | 6      | 91    | 184          |
| Male .....                     | 1 241                      | ...    | —               | —      | —     | 1 652    | 143     | 840      | ...    | —            | ...        | 1 087    | —         | ...    | 48    | ...          |
| Female .....                   | 1 369                      | ...    | —               | —      | —     | 1 662    | 87      | 702      | ...    | —            | ...        | 1 112    | —         | ...    | 43    | ...          |
| Waimanalo (CDP) .....          | 774                        | 34     | 6               | —      | —     | 201      | 84      | 1 131    | 8      | —            | ...        | 1 214    | —         | 11     | 30    | 69           |
| Male .....                     | 394                        | 19     | ...             | —      | —     | 116      | 68      | 615      | ...    | —            | —          | 551      | —         | ...    | 21    | ...          |
| Female .....                   | 380                        | 15     | ...             | —      | —     | 85       | 16      | 516      | ...    | —            | —          | 663      | —         | ...    | 9     | ...          |
| Waimanalo Beach (CDP) .....    | 881                        | 21     | —               | —      | —     | 145      | 140     | 101      | 6      | —            | —          | 2 828    | —         | 10     | —     | 29           |
| Male .....                     | 441                        | ...    | —               | —      | —     | 86       | 73      | 66       | ...    | —            | —          | 1 392    | —         | ...    | —     | ...          |
| Female .....                   | 440                        | ...    | —               | —      | —     | 59       | 67      | 35       | ...    | —            | —          | 1 436    | —         | ...    | —     | ...          |
| Waipahu (CDP) .....            | 4 154                      | 627    | 12              | 13     | —     | 5 906    | 732     | 12 052   | 331    | 6            | 294        | 2 359    | 114       | 1 127  | 334   | 1 078        |
| Male .....                     | 2 278                      | 432    | ...             | ...    | —     | 2 917    | 384     | 6 039    | 191    | ...          | 154        | 1 065    | 67        | 563    | 133   | ...          |
| Female .....                   | 1 876                      | 195    | ...             | ...    | —     | 2 989    | 348     | 6 013    | 140    | ...          | 140        | 1 294    | 47        | 564    | 201   | ...          |
| Waipio Acres (CDP) .....       | 1 572                      | 322    | 33              | —      | —     | 569      | 158     | 624      | 83     | —            | 22         | 490      | 24        | 9      | 8     | 177          |
| Male .....                     | 858                        | 168    | 25              | —      | —     | 317      | 57      | 312      | 23     | —            | ...        | 232      | ...       | ...    | ...   | 122          |
| Female .....                   | 714                        | 154    | 8               | —      | —     | 252      | 101     | 312      | 60     | —            | ...        | 258      | ...       | ...    | ...   | 55           |
| Hawaii .....                   | 32 198                     | 278    | 316             | —      | 17    | 24 446   | 1 600   | 12 746   | 522    | 25           | 139        | 17 317   | 49        | 219    | 490   | 1 691        |
| Male .....                     | 16 357                     | 185    | 132             | —      | ...   | 12 091   | 791     | 6 947    | 239    | ...          | 78         | 8 650    | 13        | 105    | 242   | 895          |
| Female .....                   | 15 841                     | 93     | 184             | —      | ...   | 12 355   | 809     | 5 799    | 283    | ...          | 61         | 8 667    | 36        | 114    | 248   | 796          |
| Honolulu .....                 | 262 604                    | 17 203 | 2 348           | 69     | 28    | 190 218  | 52 301  | 96 421   | 16 566 | 637          | 3 251      | 81 868   | 1 470     | 13 975 | 6 410 | 17 196       |
| Male .....                     | 142 330                    | 11 481 | 1 414           | 27     | ...   | 91 338   | 25 627  | 49 940   | 7 322  | 347          | 1 635      | 39 954   | 796       | 7 038  | 3 251 | 9 493        |
| Female .....                   | 120 274                    | 5 722  | 934             | 42     | ...   | 98 880   | 26 674  | 46 481   | 9 244  | 290          | 1 616      | 41 914   | 674       | 6 937  | 3 159 | 7 703        |
| Kalawao .....                  | 21                         | —      | —               | —      | —     | 23       | 9       | 26       | 1      | —            | —          | 59       | —         | 3      | 2     | —            |
| Male .....                     | ...                        | —      | —               | —      | —     | ...      | ...     | ...      | ...    | —            | —          | 32       | —         | ...    | ...   | —            |
| Female .....                   | ...                        | —      | —               | —      | —     | ...      | ...     | ...      | ...    | —            | —          | 27       | —         | ...    | ...   | —            |
| Kauai .....                    | 11 565                     | 59     | 63              | —      | —     | 9 606    | 587     | 9 944    | 128    | —            | —          | 6 057    | 64        | 63     | 24    | 922          |
| Male .....                     | 6 008                      | 44     | 45              | —      | —     | 4 875    | 309     | 5 185    | 52     | —            | —          | 3 017    | 30        | 34     | ...   | 427          |
| Female .....                   | 5 557                      | 15     | 18              | —      | —     | 4 731    | 278     | 4 759    | 76     | —            | —          | 3 040    | 34        | 29     | ...   | 495          |
| Maui .....                     | 25 537                     | 147    | 106             | 5      | 24    | 15 441   | 1 419   | 12 938   | 236    | 46           | 13         | 12 950   | 47        | 89     | 214   | 1 635        |
| Male .....                     | 12 975                     | 97     | 46              | ...    | ...   | 7 687    | 761     | 6 879    | 63     | 13           | ...        | 6 470    | 21        | 34     | 136   | 880          |
| Female .....                   | 12 562                     | 50     | 60              | ...    | ...   | 7 754    | 658     | 6 059    | 173    | 33           | ...        | 6 480    | 26        | 55     | 78    | 755          |

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

|                                   |        |       |        |     |        |        |     |            |        |         |        |           |         |       |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|-------|
| The State                         | 71 399 | 9 126 | 20 083 | 457 | 41 733 | 20 857 | 721 | 371 34 814 | 14 636 | 311 068 | 16 966 | 2 605     | 555 845 | 6 808 |
| Male                              | 36 935 | 5 128 | 10 639 | 287 | 20 881 | 10 603 | 361 | 165 17 648 | 8 158  | 167 076 | 11 446 | 1 539     | 274 439 | 3 537 |
| Female                            | 34 464 | 3 998 | 9 444  | 170 | 20 852 | 10 254 | 360 | 206 17 166 | 6 478  | 143 992 | 5 520  | 1 066     | 281 406 | 3 271 |
| URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE |        |       |        |     |        |        |     |            |        |         |        |           |         |       |
| Urban                             | 59 955 | 8 008 | 16 328 | 452 | 35 167 | 17 231 | 679 | 347 29 290 | 12 408 | 264 867 | 16 214 | 2 178     | 485 674 | 5 835 |
| Male                              | 30 690 | 4 458 | 8 720  | 287 | 17 225 | 8 675  | 349 | 161 14 631 | 6 874  | 142 555 | 10 881 | 1 294     | 238 481 | 3 012 |
| Female                            | 29 265 | 3 550 | 7 608  | 165 | 17 942 | 8 556  | 330 | 186 14 659 | 5 534  | 122 312 | 5 333  | 884 247   | 193     | 2 823 |
| Inside urbanized areas            | 45 569 | 6 902 | 11 007 | 345 | 27 315 | 13 103 | 639 | 247 21 633 | 9 947  | 224 489 | 15 424 | 1 802     | 395 550 | 5 285 |
| Male                              | 23 538 | 3 960 | 5 907  | 217 | 13 454 | 6 551  | 330 | 117 10 826 | 5 714  | 122 053 | 10 401 | 1 073     | 193 233 | 2 756 |
| Female                            | 22 031 | 2 942 | 5 100  | 128 | 13 861 | 6 552  | 309 | 130 10 807 | 4 233  | 102 436 | 5 023  | 729 202   | 317     | 2 529 |
| Central cities                    | 23 492 | 3 090 | 5 467  | 198 | 14 737 | 7 669  | 277 | 159 11 178 | 4 209  | 132 296 | 4 580  | 1 075     | 266 016 | 3 320 |
| Male                              | 11 663 | 1 625 | 2 885  | 122 | 7 031  | 3 776  | 126 | 76 5 429   | 2 256  | 66 888  | 2 707  | 573 129   | 319     | 1 662 |
| Female                            | 11 829 | 1 465 | 2 582  | 76  | 7 036  | 3 893  | 151 | 83 5 749   | 1 953  | 65 408  | 1 873  | 502 136   | 697     | 1 658 |
| Urban fringe                      | 22 077 | 3 812 | 5 540  | 147 | 12 578 | 5 434  | 362 | 88 10 455  | 5 738  | 92 193  | 10 844 | 727 129   | 534     | 1 965 |
| Male                              | 11 875 | 2 335 | 3 022  | 95  | 6 423  | 2 775  | 204 | 41 5 397   | 3 458  | 55 165  | 7 694  | 500 63    | 914     | 1 094 |
| Female                            | 10 202 | 1 477 | 2 518  | 52  | 6 155  | 2 659  | 158 | 47 5 058   | 2 280  | 37 028  | 3 150  | 227 65    | 620     | 871   |
| Outside urbanized areas           | 14 386 | 1 106 | 5 321  | 107 | 7 852  | 4 128  | 40  | 100 7 657  | 2 461  | 40 378  | 790    | 376 90    | 124     | 550   |
| Male                              | 7 152  | 498   | 2 813  | 70  | 3 771  | 2 124  | 19  | 44 3 805   | 1 160  | 20 502  | 480    | 221 45    | 248     | 256   |
| Female                            | 7 234  | 608   | 2 508  | 37  | 4 081  | 2 004  | 21  | 56 3 852   | 1 301  | 19 876  | 310    | 155 44    | 876     | 294   |
| Places of 10,000 or more          | 4 749  | 243   | 2 245  | 48  | 2 213  | 1 360  | 13  | 35 2 401   | 940    | 13 229  | 133    | 83 20     | 183     | 112   |
| Male                              | 2 394  | 105   | 1 191  | 11  | 1 087  | 677    | 7   | 12 1 232   | 466    | 6 510   | 103    | 25 20     | 119     | 44    |
| Female                            | 2 355  | 138   | 1 054  | 37  | 1 126  | 683    | 6   | 23 1 169   | 474    | 6 719   | 30     | 58 20     | 664     | 68    |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000         | 9 637  | 863   | 3 076  | 59  | 5 639  | 2 768  | 27  | 65 5 256   | 1 521  | 27 149  | 657    | 293 49    | 941     | 438   |
| Male                              | 4 758  | 393   | 1 622  | 59  | 2 684  | 1 447  | 12  | 32 2 573   | 694    | 13 992  | 377    | 196 25    | 129     | 212   |
| Female                            | 4 879  | 470   | 1 454  | -   | 2 955  | 1 321  | 15  | 33 2 683   | 827    | 13 157  | 280    | 97 24     | 812     | 226   |
| Rural                             | 11 444 | 1 118 | 3 755  | 5   | 6 566  | 3 626  | 42  | 24 5 524   | 2 228  | 46 201  | 752    | 427       | 70 171  | 973   |
| Male                              | 6 245  | 670   | 1 919  | ... | 3 656  | 1 928  | 12  | 4 3 017    | 1 284  | 24 521  | 565    | 245 35    | 958     | 525   |
| Female                            | 5 199  | 448   | 1 836  | ... | 2 910  | 1 698  | 30  | 20 2 507   | 944    | 21 680  | 187    | 182 34    | 213     | 448   |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500          | 2 477  | 261   | 656    | -   | 1 560  | 777    | -   | 6 1 236    | 458    | 9 561   | 104    | 70 19     | 178     | 341   |
| Male                              | 1 342  | 142   | 352    | -   | 848    | 419    | -   | - 634      | 289    | 4 898   | 62     | 50 9      | 779     | 196   |
| Female                            | 1 135  | 119   | 304    | -   | 712    | 358    | -   | 6 602      | 169    | 4 663   | 42     | 20 9      | 399     | 145   |
| Other rural                       | 8 967  | 857   | 3 099  | 5   | 5 006  | 2 849  | 42  | 18 4 288   | 1 770  | 36 640  | 648    | 357 50    | 993     | 632   |
| Male                              | 4 903  | 528   | 1 567  | ... | 2 808  | 1 509  | 12  | 4 2 383    | 995    | 19 623  | 503    | 195 26    | 179     | 329   |
| Female                            | 4 064  | 329   | 1 532  | ... | 2 198  | 1 340  | 30  | 14 1 905   | 775    | 17 017  | 145    | 162 24    | 814     | 303   |
| Rural form                        | 289    | -     | 199    | -   | 90     | 151    | -   | - 106      | 32     | 1 119   | -      | -         | 3 094   | 21    |
| Male                              | 191    | -     | 136    | -   | 55     | 95     | -   | - 75       | 21     | 609     | -      | -         | 1 577   | 11    |
| Female                            | 98     | -     | 63     | -   | 35     | 56     | -   | - 31       | 11     | 510     | -      | -         | 1 517   | 10    |
| INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's         |        |       |        |     |        |        |     |            |        |         |        |           |         |       |
| Inside SMSA's                     | 54 619 | 7 741 | 13 817 | 398 | 32 663 | 15 708 | 690 | 292 26 561 | 11 368 | 246 896 | 16 513 | 2 153     | 436 556 | 5 828 |
| Male                              | 28 286 | 4 458 | 7 397  | 270 | 16 161 | 7 966  | 348 | 138 13 385 | 6 449  | 134 364 | 11 133 | 1 314     | 213 863 | 3 044 |
| Female                            | 26 333 | 3 283 | 6 420  | 128 | 16 502 | 7 742  | 342 | 154 13 176 | 4 919  | 112 532 | 5 380  | 839 222   | 693     | 2 784 |
| Urban                             | 51 651 | 7 189 | 13 047 | 398 | 31 017 | 14 806 | 666 | 289 25 113 | 10 777 | 236 738 | 15 967 | 1 970     | 423 209 | 5 771 |
| Male                              | 26 552 | 4 104 | 6 987  | 270 | 15 191 | 7 455  | 342 | 138 12 551 | 6 066  | 128 624 | 10 704 | 1 201     | 207 102 | 2 895 |
| Female                            | 25 099 | 3 085 | 6 060  | 128 | 15 826 | 7 351  | 324 | 151 12 562 | 4 711  | 108 114 | 5 263  | 769 216   | 107     | 2 676 |
| Central cities                    | 19 784 | 2 510 | 4 129  | 180 | 12 365 | 5 983  | 227 | 136 9 412  | 3 426  | 103 289 | 4 058  | 865 234   | 812     | 2 840 |
| Male                              | 9 144  | 1 352 | 2 228  | 113 | 6 051  | 3 028  | 120 | 53 4 703   | 1 840  | 52 275  | 2 388  | 460 113   | 892     | 1 405 |
| Female                            | 9 440  | 1 158 | 1 901  | 67  | 6 314  | 2 955  | 107 | 83 4 709   | 1 586  | 51 014  | 1 670  | 405 120   | 920     | 1 435 |
| Not in central cities             | 32 467 | 4 679 | 8 918  | 218 | 18 652 | 8 823  | 439 | 153 15 701 | 7 351  | 133 449 | 11 909 | 1 105 188 | 397     | 2 731 |
| Male                              | 16 808 | 2 752 | 4 759  | 157 | 9 140  | 4 427  | 222 | 85 7 648   | 4 226  | 76 349  | 8 316  | 741 93    | 210     | 1 490 |
| Female                            | 15 659 | 1 927 | 4 159  | 61  | 9 512  | 4 396  | 217 | 68 7 853   | 3 125  | 57 100  | 3 593  | 364 95    | 187     | 1 241 |
| Rural                             | 2 968  | 552   | 770    | -   | 1 646  | 902    | 24  | 3 1 448    | 591    | 10 158  | 546    | 183 13    | 347     | 257   |
| Male                              | 1 734  | 354   | 410    | -   | 970    | 511    | 6   | - 834      | 383    | 5 740   | 429    | 113 6     | 761     | 149   |
| Female                            | 1 234  | 198   | 360    | -   | 676    | 391    | 18  | 3 614      | 208    | 4 418   | 117    | 70 6      | 586     | 108   |
| Outside SMSA's                    | 16 780 | 1 385 | 6 266  | 59  | 9 070  | 5 149  | 31  | 79 8 253   | 3 268  | 64 172  | 453    | 452 119   | 289     | 980   |
| Male                              | 8 649  | 670   | 3 242  | 17  | 4 720  | 2 637  | 13  | 27 4 263   | 1 709  | 32 712  | 313    | 225 60    | 576     | 493   |
| Female                            | 8 131  | 715   | 3 024  | 42  | 4 350  | 2 512  | 18  | 52 3 990   | 1 559  | 31 460  | 140    | 227 58    | 713     | 487   |
| Urban                             | 8 304  | 819   | 3 281  | 54  | 4 150  | 2 425  | 13  | 58 4 177   | 1 631  | 28 129  | 247    | 208 62    | 465     | 264   |
| Male                              | 4 138  | 354   | 1 733  | 17  | 2 034  | 1 220  | 7   | 23 2 080   | 808    | 13 931  | 177    | 93 31     | 379     | 117   |
| Female                            | 4 166  | 465   | 1 548  | 37  | 2 116  | 1 205  | 6   | 35 2 097   | 823    | 14 198  | 70     | 115 31    | 086     | 147   |
| Rural                             | 8 476  | 566   | 2 985  | 5   | 4 920  | 2 724  | 18  | 21 4 076   | 1 637  | 36 043  | 206    | 244 56    | 824     | 716   |
| Male                              | 4 511  | 316   | 1 509  | ... | 2 686  | 1 417  | 6   | 4 2 183    | 901    | 18 781  | 136    | 132 29    | 197     | 376   |
| Female                            | 3 965  | 250   | 1 476  | ... | 2 234  | 1 307  | 12  | 17 1 893   | 736    | 17 262  | 70     | 112 27    | 627     | 340   |
| SMSA's                            |        |       |        |     |        |        |     |            |        |         |        |           |         |       |
| Honolulu, Hawaii                  | 54 619 | 7 741 | 13 817 | 398 | 32 663 | 15 708 | 690 | 292 26 561 | 11 368 | 246 896 | 16 513 | 2 153     | 436 556 | 5 828 |
| Male                              | 28 286 | 4 458 | 7 397  | 270 | 16 161 | 7 966  | 348 | 138 13 385 | 6 449  | 134 364 | 11 133 | 1 314     | 213 863 | 3 044 |
| Female                            | 26 333 | 3 283 | 6 420  | 128 | 16 502 | 7 742  | 342 | 154 13 176 | 4 919  | 112 532 | 5 380  | 839 222   | 693     | 2 784 |
| URBANIZED AREAS                   |        |       |        |     |        |        |     |            |        |         |        |           |         |       |
| Honolulu, Hawaii                  | 38 171 | 5 432 | 9 031  | 286 | 23 422 | 10 394 | 500 | 219 18 695 | 8 363  | 177 077 | 13 257 | 1 477     | 347 763 | 4 629 |
| Male                              | 19 787 | 3 067 | 4 874  | 192 | 11 654 | 5 244  | 286 | 94 9 451   | 4 712  | 96 381  | 8 835  | 867 169   | 438     | 2 393 |
| Female                            | 18 384 | 2 365 | 4 157  | 94  | 11 768 | 5 150  | 214 | 125 9 244  | 3 651  | 80 696  | 4 422  | 610 178   | 325     | 2 236 |
| Kailua-Kona, Hawaii               | 7 398  | 1 470 | 1 976  | 59  | 3 893  | 2 709  | 139 | 28 2 938   | 1 584  | 47 412  | 2 167  | 325 47    | 787     | 556   |
| Male                              | 3 751  | 893   | 1 033  | 25  | 1 800  | 1 307  | 44  | 23 1 375   | 1 002  | 25 672  | 1 566  | 206 23    | 795     | 363   |
| Female                            | 3 647  | 577   | 943    | 34  | 2 093  | 1 402  | 95  | 5 1 563    | 582    | 21 740  | 601    | 119 23    | 992     | 293   |
| PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE           |        |       |        |     |        |        |     |            |        |         |        |           |         |       |
| Ahuimanu (CDP)                    | 456    | 22    | 119    | -   | 315    | 157    | -   | - 216      | 83     | 2 408   | 99     | -         | 3 268   | 7     |
| Male                              | 251    | ...   | 58     | -   | 178    | 84     | -   | - 116      | 51     | 1 178   | 49     | -         | 1 650   | -     |
| Female                            | 205    | ...   | 61     | -   | 137    | 73     | -   | - 100      | 32     | 1 230   | 50     | -         | 1 618   | 7     |
| Aiea (CDP)                        | 2 379  | 305   | 659    | 18  | 1 397  | 652    | -   | - 1 215    | 512    | 10 170  | 662    | 116       | 19 147  | 405   |
| Male                              | 1 211  | 118   | 369    | ... | 712    | 308    | -   | - 632      | 271    | 5 516   | 415    | 59        | 9 381   | 213   |
| Female                            | 1 168  | 187   | 290    | ... | 685    | 344    | -   | - 583      | 241    | 4 654   | 247    | 57        | 9 766   | 192   |
| Ewa (CDP)                         | 318    | -     | 122    | 7   | 189    | 40     | -   | - 205      | 73     | 150     | -      | -         | 2 169   | -     |
| Male                              | 165    | -     | 70     | ... | 88     | 28     | -   | - 114      | 23     | 104     | -      | -         | 1 091   | -     |
| Female                            | 153    | -     | 52     | ... | 101    | 12     | -   | - 91       | 50     | 46      | -      | -         | 1 078   | -     |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

|                                     | Total  | Spanish origin |              |       |               | Not of Spanish origin |       |                                    |                            |              |
|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
|                                     |        | Type           |              |       |               | Race                  |       |                                    |                            |              |
|                                     |        | Mexican        | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White                 | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
|                                     |        |                |              |       |               |                       |       |                                    |                            |              |
|                                     |        |                |              |       |               |                       |       |                                    |                            |              |
| Ewa Beach (CDP) .....               | 2 000  | 46             | 768          | —     | 1 186         | 518                   | 9     | 40                                 | 1 057                      | 376          |
| Male .....                          | 970    | 24             | 353          | —     | 593           | 230                   | 9     | 15                                 | 523                        | 193          |
| Female .....                        | 1 030  | 22             | 415          | —     | 593           | 288                   | —     | 25                                 | 534                        | 183          |
| Honolulu (CDP) .....                | 145    | —              | 25           | —     | 120           | 35                    | —     | —                                  | 85                         | 25           |
| Male .....                          | 59     | —              | —            | —     | 53            | 11                    | —     | —                                  | 42                         | —            |
| Female .....                        | 86     | —              | —            | —     | 67            | 24                    | —     | —                                  | 43                         | —            |
| Hauula (CDP) .....                  | 370    | —              | 139          | —     | 231           | 63                    | —     | —                                  | 275                        | 32           |
| Male .....                          | 182    | —              | 98           | —     | 84            | 33                    | —     | —                                  | 140                        | 9            |
| Female .....                        | 188    | —              | 41           | —     | 147           | 30                    | —     | —                                  | 135                        | 23           |
| Heala (CDP) .....                   | 255    | 26             | 34           | —     | 195           | 132                   | —     | —                                  | 95                         | 28           |
| Male .....                          | 120    | —              | 24           | —     | 76            | 55                    | —     | —                                  | 47                         | 18           |
| Female .....                        | 135    | —              | 10           | —     | 119           | 77                    | —     | —                                  | 48                         | 10           |
| Hickam Housing (CDP) .....          | 203    | 119            | 24           | —     | 60            | 76                    | 13    | —                                  | 26                         | 88           |
| Male .....                          | 84     | 42             | —            | —     | 24            | 34                    | 7     | —                                  | 4                          | 39           |
| Female .....                        | 119    | 77             | —            | —     | 36            | 42                    | 6     | —                                  | 22                         | 49           |
| Hilo (CDP) .....                    | 3 086  | 172            | 1 453        | 42    | 1 419         | 963                   | 7     | 35                                 | 1 612                      | 469          |
| Male .....                          | 1 513  | 74             | 746          | 11    | 682           | 474                   | 7     | 12                                 | 800                        | 220          |
| Female .....                        | 1 573  | 98             | 707          | 31    | 737           | 489                   | —     | 23                                 | 812                        | 249          |
| Honolulu (CDP) .....                | 19 184 | 2 510          | 4 129        | 180   | 12 365        | 5 983                 | 227   | 136                                | 9 412                      | 3 426        |
| Male .....                          | 9 744  | 1 352          | 2 228        | 113   | 6 051         | 3 028                 | 120   | 53                                 | 4 703                      | 1 840        |
| Female .....                        | 9 440  | 1 158          | 1 901        | 67    | 6 314         | 2 955                 | 107   | 83                                 | 4 709                      | 1 586        |
| Iraqulua Point (CDP) .....          | 193    | 67             | 44           | 16    | 66            | 131                   | —     | 10                                 | 23                         | 29           |
| Male .....                          | 76     | 28             | 22           | —     | 21            | 53                    | —     | —                                  | 4                          | —            |
| Female .....                        | 117    | 39             | 22           | —     | 45            | 78                    | —     | —                                  | 19                         | —            |
| Kahala (CDP) .....                  | 169    | —              | 54           | —     | 115           | 47                    | —     | —                                  | 103                        | 19           |
| Male .....                          | 75     | —              | 44           | —     | 31            | 27                    | —     | —                                  | 39                         | 9            |
| Female .....                        | 94     | —              | 10           | —     | 84            | 20                    | —     | —                                  | 64                         | 10           |
| Kahala (CDP) .....                  | 818    | 16             | 455          | 6     | 341           | 134                   | 6     | —                                  | 370                        | 308          |
| Male .....                          | 433    | —              | 270          | —     | 152           | 66                    | —     | —                                  | 191                        | 176          |
| Female .....                        | 385    | —              | 185          | —     | 189           | 68                    | —     | —                                  | 179                        | 132          |
| Kailua (CDP), Hawaii County .....   | 618    | 78             | 148          | —     | 392           | 162                   | —     | 4                                  | 384                        | 68           |
| Male .....                          | 339    | 30             | 81           | —     | 228           | 70                    | —     | 4                                  | 224                        | 41           |
| Female .....                        | 279    | 48             | 67           | —     | 164           | 92                    | —     | —                                  | 160                        | 27           |
| Kailua (CDP), Honolulu County ..... | 2 087  | 416            | 462          | 18    | 1 191         | 1 059                 | —     | —                                  | 677                        | 351          |
| Male .....                          | 948    | 190            | 243          | —     | 506           | 497                   | —     | —                                  | 267                        | 184          |
| Female .....                        | 1 139  | 226            | 219          | —     | 685           | 562                   | —     | —                                  | 410                        | 167          |
| Kalaheo (CDP) .....                 | 418    | 94             | 183          | —     | 141           | 177                   | —     | 12                                 | 164                        | 65           |
| Male .....                          | 212    | 46             | 114          | —     | 52            | 142                   | —     | —                                  | 43                         | 27           |
| Female .....                        | 206    | 48             | 69           | —     | 89            | 35                    | —     | —                                  | 121                        | 38           |
| Kaneohe (CDP) .....                 | 2 221  | 164            | 876          | —     | 1 181         | 627                   | 50    | 23                                 | 1 089                      | 432          |
| Male .....                          | 971    | 83             | 414          | —     | 474           | 251                   | 6     | 23                                 | 459                        | 232          |
| Female .....                        | 1 250  | 81             | 462          | —     | 707           | 376                   | 44    | —                                  | 630                        | 200          |
| Kapaa (CDP) .....                   | 502    | 147            | 86           | —     | 269           | 138                   | —     | —                                  | 233                        | 124          |
| Male .....                          | 201    | 64             | 30           | —     | 107           | 33                    | —     | —                                  | 108                        | 53           |
| Female .....                        | 301    | 83             | 56           | —     | 162           | 105                   | —     | —                                  | 125                        | 71           |
| Kekaha (CDP) .....                  | 245    | 12             | 34           | —     | 199           | 88                    | —     | —                                  | 118                        | 39           |
| Male .....                          | 128    | —              | 25           | —     | 95            | 43                    | —     | —                                  | 61                         | 24           |
| Female .....                        | 117    | —              | 9            | —     | 104           | 45                    | —     | —                                  | 57                         | 15           |
| Kihel (CDP) .....                   | 513    | 123            | 187          | 6     | 197           | 92                    | —     | —                                  | 269                        | 152          |
| Male .....                          | 274    | 60             | 104          | —     | 104           | 57                    | —     | —                                  | 141                        | 76           |
| Female .....                        | 239    | 63             | 83           | —     | 93            | 35                    | —     | —                                  | 128                        | 76           |
| Lahaina (CDP) .....                 | 351    | 31             | 161          | —     | 159           | 94                    | —     | —                                  | 191                        | 66           |
| Male .....                          | 166    | 6              | 93           | —     | 67            | 36                    | —     | —                                  | 90                         | 40           |
| Female .....                        | 185    | 25             | 68           | —     | 92            | 58                    | —     | —                                  | 101                        | 26           |
| Laie (CDP) .....                    | 172    | 31             | 7            | —     | 134           | 44                    | —     | —                                  | 122                        | 6            |
| Male .....                          | 50     | 9              | —            | —     | 41            | 9                     | —     | —                                  | 41                         | —            |
| Female .....                        | 122    | 22             | —            | —     | 93            | 35                    | —     | —                                  | 81                         | 6            |
| Lihue (CDP) .....                   | 158    | 54             | 18           | —     | 66            | 43                    | —     | —                                  | 78                         | 37           |
| Male .....                          | 76     | 16             | 18           | —     | 42            | 25                    | —     | —                                  | 42                         | 9            |
| Female .....                        | 82     | 38             | 20           | —     | 24            | 18                    | —     | —                                  | 36                         | 28           |
| Mali (CDP) .....                    | 925    | 60             | 310          | 19    | 536           | 401                   | 12    | —                                  | 444                        | 68           |
| Male .....                          | 496    | 54             | 143          | —     | 280           | 251                   | —     | —                                  | 231                        | 14           |
| Female .....                        | 429    | 6              | 167          | —     | 256           | 150                   | 12    | —                                  | 213                        | 54           |
| Makaha (CDP) .....                  | 1 106  | 109            | 352          | 9     | 636           | 222                   | 8     | 8                                  | 553                        | 315          |
| Male .....                          | 559    | 39             | 179          | —     | 332           | 106                   | 5     | 8                                  | 285                        | 155          |
| Female .....                        | 547    | 70             | 173          | —     | 304           | 116                   | 3     | —                                  | 268                        | 160          |
| Makakilo City (CDP) .....           | 902    | 44             | 240          | 7     | 611           | 401                   | 7     | —                                  | 443                        | 51           |
| Male .....                          | 414    | 26             | 97           | —     | 284           | 191                   | 7     | —                                  | 200                        | 16           |
| Female .....                        | 488    | 18             | 143          | —     | 327           | 210                   | —     | —                                  | 243                        | 35           |
| Makawao (CDP) .....                 | 241    | 17             | 12           | —     | 212           | 92                    | —     | —                                  | 113                        | 36           |
| Male .....                          | 120    | —              | —            | —     | 108           | 44                    | —     | —                                  | 58                         | 18           |
| Female .....                        | 121    | —              | —            | —     | 104           | 48                    | —     | —                                  | 55                         | 18           |
| Maunawili (CDP) .....               | 154    | 13             | 25           | —     | 116           | 32                    | —     | —                                  | 106                        | 16           |
| Male .....                          | 87     | —              | —            | —     | 62            | 10                    | —     | —                                  | 66                         | 11           |
| Female .....                        | 67     | —              | —            | —     | 54            | 22                    | —     | —                                  | 40                         | 5            |
| Mililani Town (CDP) .....           | 1 570  | 101            | 330          | 5     | 1 134         | 343                   | 5     | 10                                 | 904                        | 308          |
| Male .....                          | 755    | 56             | 116          | —     | 578           | 169                   | 5     | 10                                 | 422                        | 149          |
| Female .....                        | 815    | 45             | 214          | —     | 556           | 174                   | —     | —                                  | 482                        | 159          |
| Makapu (CDP) .....                  | 1 201  | 660            | 222          | 41    | 278           | 430                   | 80    | 5                                  | 100                        | 586          |
| Male .....                          | 817    | 477            | 149          | 16    | 175           | 254                   | 38    | —                                  | 57                         | 468          |
| Female .....                        | 384    | 183            | 73           | 25    | 103           | 176                   | 42    | 5                                  | 43                         | 118          |
| Manakuli (CDP) .....                | 1 132  | 19             | 351          | 18    | 744           | 297                   | —     | 10                                 | 657                        | 168          |
| Male .....                          | 528    | —              | 164          | —     | 342           | 135                   | —     | —                                  | 331                        | 62           |
| Female .....                        | 604    | —              | 187          | —     | 402           | 162                   | —     | —                                  | 326                        | 106          |
| Male .....                          | 528    | —              | 187          | —     | 402           | 162                   | —     | —                                  | 326                        | 106          |
| Female .....                        | 604    | —              | 187          | —     | 402           | 162                   | —     | —                                  | 326                        | 106          |

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

|                                |        |       |        |     |        |        |     |     |        |        |         |        |       |         |       |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|-----|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|
| Pearl City (CDP) .....         | 2 834  | 264   | 610    | —   | 1 960  | 508    | —   | —   | 1 683  | 643    | 8 180   | 351    | 33    | 31 045  | 132   |
| Male .....                     | 1 535  | 168   | 352    | —   | 1 015  | 237    | —   | —   | 945    | 353    | 4 332   | 181    | 22    | 15 287  | 78    |
| Female .....                   | 1 299  | 96    | 258    | —   | 945    | 271    | —   | —   | 738    | 290    | 3 848   | 170    | 11    | 15 758  | 54    |
| Pukalani (CDP) .....           | 364    | 20    | 162    | —   | 182    | 144    | —   | —   | 141    | 79     | 1 326   | 18     | 8     | 2 280   | 5     |
| Male .....                     | 169    | ...   | 69     | —   | 91     | 82     | ... | ... | 39     | 48     | 656     | ...    | ...   | 1 144   | 5     |
| Female .....                   | 195    | ...   | 93     | —   | 91     | 62     | ... | ... | 102    | 31     | 670     | ...    | ...   | 1 136   | —     |
| Schofield Barracks (CDP) ..... | 1 871  | 734   | 553    | 6   | 578    | 525    | 98  | —   | 229    | 1 019  | 11 659  | 3 998  | 126   | 1 125   | 72    |
| Male .....                     | 1 176  | 459   | 351    | ... | 360    | 267    | 65  | —   | 141    | 703    | 7 571   | 3 052  | 91    | 506     | 47    |
| Female .....                   | 695    | 275   | 202    | ... | 218    | 258    | 33  | —   | 88     | 316    | 4 088   | 946    | 35    | 619     | 25    |
| Wahiawa (CDP) .....            | 1 888  | 383   | 577    | —   | 928    | 464    | 39  | —   | 815    | 570    | 3 605   | 645    | 36    | 10 479  | 258   |
| Male .....                     | 948    | 176   | 328    | —   | 444    | 256    | 16  | —   | 385    | 291    | 1 967   | 384    | 27    | 5 064   | 102   |
| Female .....                   | 940    | 207   | 249    | —   | 484    | 208    | 23  | —   | 430    | 279    | 1 638   | 261    | 9     | 5 415   | 156   |
| Waikeala (CDP) .....           | 371    | —     | 49     | —   | 322    | 31     | —   | —   | 307    | 33     | 678     | 35     | 31    | 2 873   | 63    |
| Male .....                     | 196    | —     | 28     | —   | 168    | 23     | —   | —   | 159    | 14     | 430     | 11     | 28    | 1 680   | 43    |
| Female .....                   | 175    | —     | 21     | —   | 154    | 8      | —   | —   | 148    | 19     | 248     | 24     | 3     | 1 193   | 20    |
| Waikeala (CDP) .....           | 1 104  | 24    | 592    | —   | 488    | 244    | —   | 24  | 679    | 157    | 1 540   | 114    | 42    | 5 092   | 49    |
| Male .....                     | 589    | ...   | 371    | —   | 206    | 156    | —   | 13  | 338    | 82     | 783     | 56     | 30    | 2 528   | 23    |
| Female .....                   | 515    | ...   | 221    | —   | 282    | 88     | —   | 11  | 341    | 75     | 757     | 58     | 12    | 2 564   | 26    |
| Wailuku (CDP) .....            | 845    | 55    | 337    | —   | 453    | 263    | —   | —   | 419    | 163    | 2 347   | 16     | —     | 7 003   | 21    |
| Male .....                     | 448    | 20    | 175    | —   | 253    | 137    | ... | —   | 241    | 70     | 1 104   | ...    | —     | 3 542   | 5     |
| Female .....                   | 397    | 35    | 162    | —   | 200    | 126    | ... | —   | 178    | 93     | 1 243   | ...    | —     | 3 461   | 16    |
| Waimanalo (CDP) .....          | 517    | 60    | 166    | —   | 291    | 117    | 9   | —   | 322    | 69     | 657     | 25     | 6     | 2 357   | —     |
| Male .....                     | 271    | 46    | 65     | —   | 160    | 61     | —   | ... | 181    | 29     | 333     | 19     | ...   | 1 201   | —     |
| Female .....                   | 246    | 14    | 101    | —   | 131    | 56     | 9   | ... | 141    | 40     | 324     | 6      | ...   | 1 156   | —     |
| Waimanalo Beach (CDP) .....    | 248    | 109   | 18     | —   | 121    | 93     | —   | —   | 155    | —      | 788     | 21     | —     | 3 075   | 29    |
| Male .....                     | 144    | 62    | ...    | —   | 71     | 53     | ... | —   | 91     | ...    | 388     | ...    | —     | 1 532   | ...   |
| Female .....                   | 104    | 47    | ...    | —   | 50     | 40     | ... | —   | 64     | ...    | 400     | ...    | —     | 1 543   | ...   |
| Waipahu (CDP) .....            | 3 435  | 312   | 843    | —   | 2 280  | 390    | 11  | 4   | 2 276  | 754    | 3 764   | 616    | 21    | 20 979  | 324   |
| Male .....                     | 1 751  | 208   | 404    | —   | 1 139  | 191    | —   | ... | 1 146  | 414    | 2 087   | 432    | ...   | 10 373  | 201   |
| Female .....                   | 1 684  | 104   | 439    | —   | 1 141  | 199    | 11  | ... | 1 130  | 340    | 1 677   | 184    | ...   | 10 606  | 123   |
| Waipio Acres (CDP) .....       | 524    | 70    | 95     | —   | 359    | 147    | 9   | —   | 247    | 121    | 1 425   | 313    | 33    | 1 740   | 56    |
| Male .....                     | 264    | 48    | 51     | —   | 165    | 69     | —   | —   | 117    | 78     | 789     | 168    | 25    | 842     | 44    |
| Female .....                   | 260    | 22    | 44     | —   | 194    | 78     | 9   | —   | 130    | 43     | 636     | 145    | 8     | 898     | 12    |
| COUNTIES                       |        |       |        |     |        |        |     |     |        |        |         |        |       |         |       |
| Hawaii .....                   | 8 261  | 467   | 3 489  | 42  | 4 263  | 2 697  | 20  | 47  | 4 104  | 1 393  | 29 501  | 258    | 286   | 53 449  | 298   |
| Male .....                     | 4 260  | 253   | 1 789  | 11  | 2 207  | 1 414  | 13  | 20  | 2 086  | 727    | 14 943  | 172    | 121   | 27 076  | 168   |
| Female .....                   | 4 001  | 214   | 1 700  | 31  | 2 056  | 1 283  | 7   | 27  | 2 018  | 666    | 14 558  | 86     | 165   | 26 373  | 130   |
| Honolulu .....                 | 54 619 | 7 741 | 13 817 | 398 | 32 663 | 15 708 | 690 | 292 | 26 561 | 11 368 | 246 896 | 16 513 | 2 153 | 436 556 | 5 828 |
| Male .....                     | 28 286 | 4 458 | 7 397  | 270 | 16 161 | 7 966  | 348 | 138 | 13 385 | 6 449  | 134 364 | 11 133 | 1 314 | 213 863 | 3 044 |
| Female .....                   | 26 333 | 3 283 | 6 420  | 128 | 16 502 | 7 742  | 342 | 154 | 13 176 | 4 919  | 112 532 | 5 380  | 839   | 222 693 | 2 784 |
| Kalawao .....                  | 1      | —     | 1      | —   | —      | 1      | —   | —   | —      | —      | 20      | —      | —     | 123     | —     |
| Male .....                     | ...    | —     | ...    | —   | —      | ...    | ... | ... | ...    | ...    | ...     | —      | —     | 79      | —     |
| Female .....                   | ...    | —     | ...    | —   | —      | ...    | ... | ... | ...    | ...    | ...     | —      | —     | 44      | —     |
| Kauai .....                    | 3 226  | 449   | 857    | —   | 1 920  | 919    | —   | 19  | 1 591  | 697    | 10 646  | 59     | 44    | 24 882  | 225   |
| Male .....                     | 1 654  | 197   | 486    | —   | 971    | 494    | —   | 7   | 813    | 340    | 5 514   | 44     | 38    | 12 713  | 87    |
| Female .....                   | 1 572  | 252   | 371    | —   | 949    | 425    | —   | 12  | 778    | 357    | 5 132   | 15     | 6     | 12 169  | 138   |
| Maui .....                     | 5 292  | 469   | 1 919  | 17  | 2 887  | 1 532  | 11  | 13  | 2 558  | 1 178  | 24 005  | 136    | 122   | 40 835  | 457   |
| Male .....                     | 2 734  | 220   | 966    | ... | 1 542  | 728    | —   | —   | 1 364  | 642    | 12 247  | 97     | 66    | 20 708  | 238   |
| Female .....                   | 2 558  | 249   | 953    | ... | 1 345  | 804    | 11  | 13  | 1 194  | 536    | 11 758  | 39     | 56    | 20 127  | 219   |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| The State<br>Urban and Rural and Size of<br>Place<br>Inside and Outside SMSA's<br>SCSA's<br>SMSA's<br>Urbanized Areas<br>Places of 2,500 or More<br>Counties |  | Single ancestry group |         |        |        |        |           |       |         |           |        |            |         |       |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|--------|------------|---------|-------|--|
| Total<br>persons                                                                                                                                             |  | Dutch                 | English | French | German | Greek  | Hungarian | Irish | Italian | Norwegian | Polish | Portuguese | Russian |       |  |
| The State                                                                                                                                                    |  | 964 691               | 1 886   | 33 262 | 3 936  | 22 181 | 608       | 744   | 12 845  | 5 331     | 2 130  | 3 061      | 26 447  | 1 530 |  |
| URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE                                                                                                                            |  |                       |         |        |        |        |           |       |         |           |        |            |         |       |  |
| Urban                                                                                                                                                        |  | 834 723               | 1 578   | 28 386 | 3 300  | 18 726 | 504       | 650   | 10 731  | 4 408     | 1 675  | 2 591      | 19 861  | 1 298 |  |
| Inside urbanized areas                                                                                                                                       |  | 688 119               | 1 229   | 24 451 | 2 725  | 16 093 | 440       | 537   | 9 196   | 3 945     | 1 307  | 2 195      | 12 448  | 1 058 |  |
| Central cities                                                                                                                                               |  | 430 779               | 764     | 15 100 | 1 589  | 8 746  | 243       | 402   | 4 852   | 2 323     | 864    | 1 282      | 8 904   | 774   |  |
| Urban fringe                                                                                                                                                 |  | 257 340               | 465     | 9 351  | 1 136  | 7 347  | 197       | 135   | 4 344   | 1 622     | 443    | 913        | 3 544   | 284   |  |
| Outside urbanized areas                                                                                                                                      |  | 146 604               | 349     | 3 935  | 575    | 2 633  | 64        | 113   | 1 535   | 463       | 368    | 396        | 7 413   | 240   |  |
| Places of 10,000 or more                                                                                                                                     |  | 58 489                | 138     | 1 040  | 73     | 763    | 13        | 69    | 498     | 110       | 141    | 105        | 3 449   | 93    |  |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000                                                                                                                                    |  | 88 115                | 211     | 2 895  | 502    | 1 870  | 51        | 44    | 1 037   | 353       | 227    | 291        | 3 964   | 147   |  |
| Rural                                                                                                                                                        |  | 129 968               | 308     | 4 876  | 636    | 3 455  | 104       | 94    | 2 114   | 923       | 455    | 470        | 6 586   | 232   |  |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500                                                                                                                                     |  | 31 731                | 76      | 1 174  | 162    | 706    | 13        | 6     | 387     | 184       | 175    | 92         | 1 487   | 36    |  |
| Other rural                                                                                                                                                  |  | 98 237                | 232     | 3 702  | 474    | 2 749  | 91        | 88    | 1 727   | 739       | 280    | 378        | 5 099   | 196   |  |
| Rural farm                                                                                                                                                   |  | 4 523                 | -       | 85     | 17     | 49     | -         | -     | 54      | 14        | 20     | -          | 375     | 25    |  |
| INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's                                                                                                                                    |  |                       |         |        |        |        |           |       |         |           |        |            |         |       |  |
| Inside SMSA's                                                                                                                                                |  | 762 565               | 1 387   | 27 104 | 3 240  | 17 888 | 478       | 574   | 10 197  | 4 377     | 1 455  | 2 466      | 14 672  | 1 140 |  |
| Urban                                                                                                                                                        |  | 735 106               | 1 337   | 25 960 | 2 981  | 17 017 | 451       | 568   | 9 743   | 4 140     | 1 383  | 2 376      | 13 879  | 1 105 |  |
| Central cities                                                                                                                                               |  | 365 048               | 629     | 12 328 | 1 290  | 7 050  | 229       | 331   | 3 857   | 1 911     | 756    | 1 144      | 6 244   | 640   |  |
| Not in central cities                                                                                                                                        |  | 370 058               | 708     | 13 632 | 1 691  | 9 967  | 222       | 237   | 5 886   | 2 229     | 627    | 1 232      | 7 635   | 465   |  |
| Rural                                                                                                                                                        |  | 27 459                | 50      | 1 144  | 259    | 871    | 27        | 6     | 454     | 237       | 72     | 90         | 793     | 35    |  |
| Outside SMSA's                                                                                                                                               |  | 202 126               | 499     | 6 158  | 696    | 4 293  | 130       | 170   | 2 648   | 954       | 675    | 595        | 11 775  | 390   |  |
| Urban                                                                                                                                                        |  | 99 617                | 241     | 2 426  | 319    | 1 709  | 53        | 82    | 988     | 268       | 292    | 215        | 5 982   | 193   |  |
| Rural                                                                                                                                                        |  | 102 509               | 258     | 3 732  | 377    | 2 584  | 77        | 88    | 1 660   | 686       | 383    | 380        | 5 793   | 197   |  |
| SMSA's                                                                                                                                                       |  |                       |         |        |        |        |           |       |         |           |        |            |         |       |  |
| Honolulu, Hawaii                                                                                                                                             |  | 762 565               | 1 387   | 27 104 | 3 240  | 17 888 | 478       | 574   | 10 197  | 4 377     | 1 455  | 2 466      | 14 672  | 1 140 |  |
| Urban                                                                                                                                                        |  | 735 106               | 1 337   | 25 960 | 2 981  | 17 017 | 451       | 568   | 9 743   | 4 140     | 1 383  | 2 376      | 13 879  | 1 105 |  |
| Rural                                                                                                                                                        |  | 27 459                | 50      | 1 144  | 259    | 871    | 27        | 6     | 454     | 237       | 72     | 90         | 793     | 35    |  |
| URBANIZED AREAS                                                                                                                                              |  |                       |         |        |        |        |           |       |         |           |        |            |         |       |  |
| Honolulu, Hawaii                                                                                                                                             |  | 582 374               | 1 007   | 19 722 | 2 245  | 13 070 | 389       | 428   | 7 279   | 3 203     | 1 114  | 1 911      | 9 250   | 841   |  |
| Kaliua-Kaneohe, Hawaii                                                                                                                                       |  | 105 745               | 222     | 4 729  | 480    | 3 023  | 51        | 109   | 1 917   | 742       | 193    | 284        | 3 198   | 217   |  |
| PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE                                                                                                                                      |  |                       |         |        |        |        |           |       |         |           |        |            |         |       |  |
| Ahihimanu (CDP)                                                                                                                                              |  | 6 238                 | 12      | 177    | 21     | 100    | 7         | -     | 73      | 26        | 21     | 12         | 120     | 33    |  |
| Aiea (CDP)                                                                                                                                                   |  | 32 879                | 48      | 968    | 120    | 678    | -         | 13    | 507     | 168       | 53     | 131        | 461     | 46    |  |
| Ewa (CDP)                                                                                                                                                    |  | 2 637                 | -       | 6      | -      | -      | -         | -     | -       | -         | -      | -          | 74      | -     |  |
| Ewa Beach (CDP)                                                                                                                                              |  | 14 455                | 53      | 429    | 60     | 175    | -         | -     | 174     | 33        | -      | 11         | 598     | -     |  |
| Hanamaulu (CDP)                                                                                                                                              |  | 3 259                 | -       | -      | -      | 16     | -         | -     | 18      | -         | -      | -          | 197     | -     |  |
| Hauula (CDP)                                                                                                                                                 |  | 2 868                 | -       | 104    | -      | 38     | -         | 5     | -       | -         | -      | -          | 50      | -     |  |
| Healea (CDP)                                                                                                                                                 |  | 5 432                 | 20      | 175    | -      | 112    | -         | 6     | 86      | 27        | 7      | 5          | 149     | 14    |  |
| Hickam Housing (CDP)                                                                                                                                         |  | 4 425                 | 29      | 309    | 43     | 257    | -         | 6     | 106     | 48        | -      | 50         | 12      | 35    |  |
| Hilo (CDP)                                                                                                                                                   |  | 35 269                | 66      | 593    | 73     | 569    | 6         | 62    | 293     | 58        | 98     | 65         | 2 102   | 83    |  |
| Honolulu (CDP)                                                                                                                                               |  | 365 048               | 629     | 12 328 | 1 290  | 7 050  | 229       | 331   | 3 857   | 1 911     | 756    | 1 144      | 6 244   | 640   |  |
| Iroquois Point (CDP)                                                                                                                                         |  | 3 841                 | 4       | 308    | 23     | 279    | -         | -     | 163     | 49        | 48     | 24         | 4       | 6     |  |
| Kahalaui (CDP)                                                                                                                                               |  | 2 925                 | 5       | 90     | 10     | 123    | -         | -     | 68      | 20        | 10     | 5          | 18      | -     |  |
| Kailua (CDP)                                                                                                                                                 |  | 12 988                | 29      | 144    | -      | 86     | -         | -     | 69      | 26        | 12     | 16         | 761     | -     |  |
| Kailua (CDP), Hawaii County                                                                                                                                  |  | 4 751                 | 20      | 249    | 94     | 266    | 20        | -     | 115     | 11        | 23     | 27         | 86      | 10    |  |
| Kailua (CDP), Honolulu County                                                                                                                                |  | 35 812                | 96      | 2 072  | 235    | 1 222  | 6         | 59    | 683     | 299       | 75     | 112        | 1 724   | 97    |  |
| Kalaheo (CDP)                                                                                                                                                |  | 2 733                 | -       | 24     | -      | 57     | -         | -     | 7       | 35        | -      | 10         | 582     | -     |  |
| Kaneohe (CDP)                                                                                                                                                |  | 29 919                | 39      | 700    | 64     | 474    | 8         | 12    | 312     | 113       | 33     | 26         | 936     | 37    |  |
| Kapaa (CDP)                                                                                                                                                  |  | 4 467                 | 9       | 112    | 5      | 114    | 10        | -     | 32      | 22        | 13     | -          | 280     | -     |  |
| Kekaha (CDP)                                                                                                                                                 |  | 3 233                 | -       | 82     | -      | 47     | -         | -     | 26      | -         | 8      | -          | 50      | -     |  |
| Kihei (CDP)                                                                                                                                                  |  | 5 644                 | 64      | 296    | 44     | 157    | -         | -     | 124     | 40        | 14     | 22         | 67      | 17    |  |
| Lahaina (CDP)                                                                                                                                                |  | 6 095                 | 6       | 220    | 44     | 134    | 10        | 13    | 84      | 14        | 36     | 5          | 151     | 40    |  |
| Laie (CDP)                                                                                                                                                   |  | 4 643                 | 15      | 510    | 33     | 40     | -         | -     | 7       | -         | 12     | -          | 16      | -     |  |
| Lihue (CDP)                                                                                                                                                  |  | 4 000                 | -       | 117    | -      | 71     | -         | -     | 21      | 12        | 10     | 28         | 161     | -     |  |
| Maoli (CDP)                                                                                                                                                  |  | 5 026                 | 15      | 18     | 4      | 52     | -         | 7     | 44      | 11        | -      | 4          | 360     | 15    |  |
| Makaha (CDP)                                                                                                                                                 |  | 6 582                 | 11      | 162    | 37     | 103    | 6         | 5     | 87      | 11        | 28     | 79         | 201     | -     |  |
| Makakilo City (CDP)                                                                                                                                          |  | 7 691                 | 58      | 551    | 138    | 397    | 5         | 5     | 295     | 132       | 28     | 78         | 294     | 32    |  |
| Makawao (CDP)                                                                                                                                                |  | 2 945                 | -       | 53     | 9      | 38     | -         | -     | 26      | 11        | -      | 18         | 540     | 26    |  |
| Maunawili (CDP)                                                                                                                                              |  | 5 239                 | 19      | 313    | 13     | 151    | 5         | 8     | 84      | 29        | 13     | 8          | 103     | 5     |  |
| Milliani Town (CDP)                                                                                                                                          |  | 21 365                | 22      | 908    | 90     | 598    | 69        | 5     | 330     | 113       | 61     | 66         | 123     | 15    |  |
| Mokapu (CDP)                                                                                                                                                 |  | 11 615                | 31      | 1 055  | 137    | 763    | 25        | 19    | 569     | 195       | 34     | 111        | 23      | 18    |  |
| Nanakuli (CDP)                                                                                                                                               |  | 8 185                 | 3       | 63     | 27     | 208    | -         | -     | 51      | 12        | -      | 5          | 154     | -     |  |
| Pearl City (CDP)                                                                                                                                             |  | 42 575                | 45      | 624    | 89     | 585    | 19        | 14    | 263     | 107       | 36     | 71         | 573     | 32    |  |
| Pukalani (CDP)                                                                                                                                               |  | 4 001                 | 4       | 233    | 50     | 46     | -         | -     | 37      | 13        | 47     | -          | 419     | 7     |  |
| Schofield Barracks (CDP)                                                                                                                                     |  | 18 851                | 74      | 1 623  | 214    | 1 316  | 20        | 43    | 660     | 256       | 20     | 142        | 42      | 41    |  |
| Wahiawa (CDP)                                                                                                                                                |  | 16 911                | 6       | 323    | 24     | 224    | -         | -     | 110     | 113       | -      | 6          | 355     | 8     |  |
| Waiakala (CDP)                                                                                                                                               |  | 4 051                 | -       | 35     | 11     | 16     | -         | 9     | 30      | 18        | 8      | 5          | 98      | -     |  |
| Waiakala (CDP)                                                                                                                                               |  | 7 941                 | 6       | 66     | 6      | 70     | -         | -     | 33      | 11        | -      | 10         | 258     | -     |  |
| Wailuku (CDP)                                                                                                                                                |  | 10 232                | 43      | 303    | -      | 108    | 7         | 7     | 136     | 26        | 31     | 24         | 586     | 10    |  |
| Waimanalo (CDP)                                                                                                                                              |  | 3 562                 | -       | 22     | -      | 10     | -         | -     | 15      | 4         | -      | -          | 51      | -     |  |
| Waimanalo Beach (CDP)                                                                                                                                        |  | 4 161                 | -       | 87     | -      | 55     | -         | 5     | 27      | -         | -      | 5          | 74      | -     |  |
| Waipahu (CDP)                                                                                                                                                |  | 29 139                | 26      | 267    | 51     | 252    | -         | -     | 147     | 52        | 13     | 54         | 613     | 45    |  |
| Waipio Acres (CDP)                                                                                                                                           |  | 4 091                 | -       | 89     | 12     | 63     | 5         | -     | 46      | 11        | 31     | 6          | 46      | -     |  |
| COUNTIES                                                                                                                                                     |  |                       |         |        |        |        |           |       |         |           |        |            |         |       |  |
| Hawaii                                                                                                                                                       |  | 92 053                | 216     | 2 653  | 375    | 2 400  | 38        | 113   | 1 258   | 326       | 316    | 348        | 5 596   | 204   |  |
| Honolulu                                                                                                                                                     |  | 762 565               | 1 387   | 27 104 | 3 240  | 17 888 | 478       | 574   | 10 197  | 4 377     | 1 455  | 2 466      | 14 672  | 1 140 |  |
| Kalawao                                                                                                                                                      |  | 144                   | -       | 3      | -      | 1      | -         | 1     | 3       | -         | -      | -          | 5       | -     |  |
| Kauai                                                                                                                                                        |  | 39 082                | 44      | 959    | 30     | 783    | 18        | 26    | 305     | 254       | 100    | 72         | 2 231   | 45    |  |
| Maui                                                                                                                                                         |  | 70 847                | 239     | 2 543  | 291    | 1 109  | 74        | 30    | 1 082   | 374       | 259    | 175        | 3 943   | 141   |  |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

|                                          | Single ancestry group—Con. |              |            |                | Multiple<br>ancestry<br>group | Ancestry not specified |                 | Selected multiple ancestry groups |                                 |                                 |                                |                                  |                                 |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                          | Scottish                   | Swedish      | Ukrainian  | Other          |                               | Total                  | Not<br>reported | English and<br>other<br>group(s)  | French and<br>other<br>group(s) | German and<br>other<br>group(s) | Irish and<br>other<br>group(s) | Italian and<br>other<br>group(s) | Polish and<br>other<br>group(s) |
| <b>The State</b> .....                   | <b>3 387</b>               | <b>2 279</b> | <b>355</b> | <b>512 990</b> | <b>268 238</b>                | <b>63 481</b>          | <b>45 478</b>   | <b>62 961</b>                     | <b>22 503</b>                   | <b>60 801</b>                   | <b>55 196</b>                  | <b>8 663</b>                     | <b>6 190</b>                    |
| <b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b> |                            |              |            |                |                               |                        |                 |                                   |                                 |                                 |                                |                                  |                                 |
| <b>Urban</b> .....                       | <b>2 638</b>               | <b>1 752</b> | <b>284</b> | <b>449 111</b> | <b>232 332</b>                | <b>54 898</b>          | <b>38 769</b>   | <b>55 005</b>                     | <b>19 479</b>                   | <b>53 786</b>                   | <b>48 774</b>                  | <b>7 391</b>                     | <b>5 404</b>                    |
| Inside urbanized areas .....             | 2 035                      | 1 429        | 231        | 370 928        | 191 845                       | 46 027                 | 32 801          | 48 695                            | 17 274                          | 47 965                          | 43 850                         | 6 440                            | 4 689                           |
| Central cities .....                     | 1 411                      | 961          | 184        | 242 339        | 114 454                       | 25 587                 | 18 730          | 30 664                            | 10 289                          | 26 887                          | 25 407                         | 3 297                            | 2 645                           |
| Urban fringe .....                       | 624                        | 468          | 47         | 128 589        | 77 391                        | 20 440                 | 14 071          | 18 031                            | 6 985                           | 21 078                          | 18 443                         | 3 143                            | 2 044                           |
| Outside urbanized areas .....            | 603                        | 323          | 53         | 78 183         | 40 487                        | 8 871                  | 5 968           | 6 310                             | 2 205                           | 5 821                           | 4 924                          | 951                              | 715                             |
| Places of 10,000 or more .....           | 201                        | 101          | 8          | 35 260         | 13 780                        | 2 647                  | 1 875           | 1 854                             | 617                             | 1 752                           | 1 219                          | 233                              | 238                             |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 .....          | 402                        | 222          | 45         | 42 923         | 26 707                        | 6 224                  | 4 093           | 4 456                             | 1 588                           | 4 069                           | 3 705                          | 718                              | 477                             |
| <b>Rural</b> .....                       | <b>749</b>                 | <b>527</b>   | <b>71</b>  | <b>63 879</b>  | <b>35 906</b>                 | <b>8 583</b>           | <b>6 709</b>    | <b>7 956</b>                      | <b>3 024</b>                    | <b>7 015</b>                    | <b>6 422</b>                   | <b>1 272</b>                     | <b>786</b>                      |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500 .....           | 168                        | 31           | —          | 18 403         | 6 859                         | 1 772                  | 1 194           | 1 283                             | 534                             | 1 390                           | 1 077                          | 196                              | 154                             |
| Other rural .....                        | 581                        | 496          | 71         | 45 476         | 29 047                        | 6 811                  | 5 515           | 6 673                             | 2 490                           | 5 625                           | 5 345                          | 1 076                            | 632                             |
| Rural farm .....                         | 12                         | 41           | 17         | 2 686          | 842                           | 286                    | 190             | 184                               | 67                              | 172                             | 144                            | 57                               | 5                               |
| <b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's</b>         |                            |              |            |                |                               |                        |                 |                                   |                                 |                                 |                                |                                  |                                 |
| <b>Inside SMSA's</b> .....               | <b>2 262</b>               | <b>1 531</b> | <b>244</b> | <b>406 469</b> | <b>215 902</b>                | <b>51 179</b>          | <b>36 491</b>   | <b>52 877</b>                     | <b>18 829</b>                   | <b>51 721</b>                   | <b>47 599</b>                  | <b>7 280</b>                     | <b>5 180</b>                    |
| Urban .....                              | 2 198                      | 1 470        | 236        | 393 990        | 207 005                       | 49 267                 | 35 078          | 51 006                            | 17 936                          | 49 856                          | 45 779                         | 6 788                            | 4 907                           |
| Central cities .....                     | 1 110                      | 692          | 148        | 217 418        | 87 521                        | 21 750                 | 16 233          | 23 793                            | 7 998                           | 20 904                          | 19 804                         | 2 665                            | 2 048                           |
| Not in central cities .....              | 1 088                      | 778          | 88         | 176 572        | 119 484                       | 27 517                 | 18 845          | 27 213                            | 9 938                           | 28 952                          | 25 975                         | 4 123                            | 2 859                           |
| Rural .....                              | 64                         | 61           | 8          | 12 479         | 8 897                         | 1 912                  | 1 413           | 1 871                             | 893                             | 1 865                           | 1 820                          | 492                              | 273                             |
| <b>Outside SMSA's</b> .....              | <b>1 125</b>               | <b>748</b>   | <b>111</b> | <b>106 521</b> | <b>52 336</b>                 | <b>12 302</b>          | <b>8 987</b>    | <b>10 084</b>                     | <b>3 674</b>                    | <b>9 080</b>                    | <b>7 597</b>                   | <b>1 383</b>                     | <b>1 010</b>                    |
| Urban .....                              | 440                        | 282          | 48         | 55 121         | 25 327                        | 5 631                  | 3 691           | 3 999                             | 1 543                           | 3 930                           | 2 995                          | 603                              | 497                             |
| Rural .....                              | 685                        | 466          | 63         | 51 400         | 27 009                        | 6 671                  | 5 296           | 6 085                             | 2 131                           | 5 150                           | 4 602                          | 780                              | 513                             |
| <b>SMSA's</b>                            |                            |              |            |                |                               |                        |                 |                                   |                                 |                                 |                                |                                  |                                 |
| Honolulu, Hawaii .....                   | 2 262                      | 1 531        | 244        | 406 469        | 215 902                       | 51 179                 | 36 491          | 52 877                            | 18 829                          | 51 721                          | 47 599                         | 7 280                            | 5 180                           |
| Urban .....                              | 2 198                      | 1 470        | 236        | 393 990        | 207 005                       | 49 267                 | 35 078          | 51 006                            | 17 936                          | 49 856                          | 45 779                         | 6 788                            | 4 907                           |
| Rural .....                              | 64                         | 61           | 8          | 12 479         | 8 897                         | 1 912                  | 1 413           | 1 871                             | 893                             | 1 865                           | 1 820                          | 492                              | 273                             |
| <b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>                   |                            |              |            |                |                               |                        |                 |                                   |                                 |                                 |                                |                                  |                                 |
| Honolulu, Hawaii .....                   | 1 580                      | 1 084        | 183        | 330 527        | 150 293                       | 38 248                 | 27 908          | 38 152                            | 13 666                          | 37 981                          | 34 619                         | 5 244                            | 3 620                           |
| Kailua-Kaneohe, Hawaii .....             | 455                        | 345          | 48         | 40 401         | 41 552                        | 7 779                  | 4 893           | 10 543                            | 3 608                           | 9 984                           | 9 231                          | 1 196                            | 1 069                           |
| <b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE</b>           |                            |              |            |                |                               |                        |                 |                                   |                                 |                                 |                                |                                  |                                 |
| Ahuimanu (CDP) .....                     | 6                          | 14           | —          | 2 533          | 2 080                         | 1 003                  | 335             | 410                               | 151                             | 360                             | 500                            | 52                               | 97                              |
| Aiea (CDP) .....                         | 75                         | 57           | 6          | 18 019         | 9 288                         | 2 241                  | 1 585           | 2 238                             | 754                             | 2 224                           | 1 916                          | 325                              | 230                             |
| Ewa (CDP) .....                          | —                          | —            | —          | 2 252          | 211                           | 94                     | 85              | 25                                | 14                              | —                               | 9                              | 18                               | —                               |
| Ewa Beach (CDP) .....                    | 13                         | 22           | —          | 6 944          | 5 092                         | 851                    | 537             | 732                               | 373                             | 904                             | 631                            | 103                              | 60                              |
| Hanamaulu (CDP) .....                    | —                          | 12           | —          | 2 593          | 287                           | 136                    | 105             | 7                                 | 8                               | 13                              | 8                              | 18                               | —                               |
| Hauula (CDP) .....                       | —                          | —            | —          | 1 294          | 1 220                         | 157                    | 87              | 149                               | 13                              | 188                             | 136                            | 18                               | 22                              |
| Heala (CDP) .....                        | 43                         | 12           | —          | 2 499          | 2 007                         | 270                    | 123             | 518                               | 235                             | 484                             | 437                            | 82                               | 48                              |
| Hickam Housing (CDP) .....               | 7                          | 11           | —          | 922            | 2 200                         | 390                    | 134             | 861                               | 427                             | 933                             | 770                            | 192                              | 111                             |
| Hilo (CDP) .....                         | 140                        | 65           | 8          | 20 264         | 9 527                         | 1 197                  | 665             | 1 334                             | 375                             | 1 191                           | 932                            | 140                              | 137                             |
| Honolulu (CDP) .....                     | 1 110                      | 692          | 148        | 217 418        | 87 521                        | 21 750                 | 16 233          | 23 793                            | 7 998                           | 20 904                          | 19 804                         | 2 665                            | 2 048                           |
| Iroquois Point (CDP) .....               | 6                          | 5            | 6          | 526            | 2 112                         | 278                    | 173             | 887                               | 430                             | 832                             | 787                            | 124                              | 47                              |
| Kalihi (CDP) .....                       | 31                         | 6            | —          | 1 631          | 635                           | 273                    | 62              | 129                               | 33                              | 103                             | 135                            | 6                                | 10                              |
| Kalihi (CDP) .....                       | 11                         | 8            | —          | 8 910          | 1 956                         | 960                    | 820             | 191                               | 75                              | 221                             | 114                            | 19                               | 81                              |
| Kalihi, Hawaii County .....              | 48                         | 54           | —          | 1 343          | 2 215                         | 170                    | 106             | 484                               | 192                             | 373                             | 440                            | 92                               | 35                              |
| Kalihi, Honolulu County .....            | 219                        | 176          | 25         | 10 533         | 15 862                        | 2 317                  | 1 477           | 4 994                             | 1 607                           | 4 363                           | 3 812                          | 431                              | 428                             |
| Kalaheo (CDP) .....                      | —                          | 9            | —          | 926            | 996                           | 87                     | 68              | 181                               | 45                              | 163                             | 161                            | 27                               | 23                              |
| Kaneohe (CDP) .....                      | 82                         | 93           | 11         | 14 388         | 11 071                        | 1 520                  | 1 020           | 1 877                             | 684                             | 1 620                           | 1 791                          | 201                              | 169                             |
| Kapaa (CDP) .....                        | —                          | 6            | —          | 2 265          | 1 239                         | 360                    | 269             | 212                               | 104                             | 227                             | 125                            | 32                               | 9                               |
| Kekaha (CDP) .....                       | 9                          | —            | —          | 2 214          | 540                           | 257                    | 119             | 50                                | 33                              | 64                              | 107                            | 4                                | 14                              |
| Kihuli (CDP) .....                       | 97                         | 49           | 28         | 1 877          | 2 143                         | 605                    | 72              | 486                               | 235                             | 466                             | 476                            | 74                               | 61                              |
| Lahaina (CDP) .....                      | 22                         | 13           | —          | 2 812          | 1 473                         | 1 018                  | 810             | 303                               | 121                             | 402                             | 190                            | 27                               | 22                              |
| Lale (CDP) .....                         | 25                         | 7            | —          | 2 607          | 1 010                         | 361                    | 356             | 428                               | 40                              | 170                             | 87                             | 15                               | 4                               |
| Lihue (CDP) .....                        | 16                         | 9            | —          | 2 691          | 786                           | 78                     | 54              | 103                               | 24                              | 190                             | 127                            | 21                               | 20                              |
| Mali (CDP) .....                         | 31                         | —            | 5          | 2 579          | 1 628                         | 253                    | 201             | 88                                | 68                              | 155                             | 163                            | 42                               | 63                              |
| Makaha (CDP) .....                       | 17                         | 22           | —          | 2 418          | 2 813                         | 582                    | 439             | 478                               | 177                             | 416                             | 419                            | 105                              | 5                               |
| Makakilo City (CDP) .....                | 70                         | 12           | —          | 2 906          | 2 175                         | 515                    | 276             | 386                               | 70                              | 332                             | 548                            | 135                              | 24                              |
| Makawao (CDP) .....                      | 9                          | 8            | 12         | 755            | 1 271                         | 169                    | 135             | 222                               | 126                             | 215                             | 101                            | 75                               | 63                              |
| Maunawili (CDP) .....                    | 16                         | 17           | 5          | 1 895          | 2 316                         | 239                    | 172             | 705                               | 114                             | 623                             | 539                            | 68                               | 83                              |
| Milliani Town (CDP) .....                | 62                         | 63           | —          | 10 564         | 7 483                         | 793                    | 505             | 1 859                             | 607                             | 2 250                           | 1 748                          | 320                              | 251                             |
| Mokapu (CDP) .....                       | 46                         | 27           | 7          | 2 902          | 4 205                         | 1 448                  | 1 163           | 1 410                             | 618                             | 1 800                           | 1 691                          | 315                              | 210                             |
| Nanakuli (CDP) .....                     | 13                         | —            | —          | 4 991          | 2 250                         | 408                    | 318             | 267                               | 108                             | 182                             | 139                            | —                                | 2                               |
| Pearl City (CDP) .....                   | 52                         | 79           | —          | 27 479         | 10 282                        | 2 225                  | 1 604           | 1 624                             | 534                             | 1 815                           | 1 728                          | 259                              | 101                             |
| Pukalani (CDP) .....                     | 38                         | 21           | —          | 2 385          | 597                           | 104                    | 78              | 97                                | 38                              | 65                              | 41                             | 6                                | 12                              |
| Schofield Barracks (CDP) .....           | 81                         | 42           | 6          | 6 123          | 5 145                         | 3 003                  | 2 135           | 1 691                             | 804                             | 2 367                           | 2 037                          | 310                              | 199                             |
| Wahiawa (CDP) .....                      | 16                         | 13           | 4          | 10 520         | 4 052                         | 1 137                  | 497             | 570                               | 228                             | 714                             | 718                            | 196                              | 49                              |
| Waikeolu (CDP) .....                     | 7                          | —            | —          | 2 808          | 904                           | 102                    | 65              | 169                               | 57                              | 122                             | 152                            | 4                                | —                               |
| Waialae (CDP) .....                      | —                          | —            | —          | 3 459          | 3 160                         | 862                    | 535             | 346                               | 129                             | 326                             | 285                            | 28                               | 98                              |
| Waimanalo (CDP) .....                    | 50                         | 28           | —          | 6 086          | 2 297                         | 490                    | 390             | 329                               | 167                             | 340                             | 173                            | 74                               | 20                              |
| Waimanalo Beach (CDP) .....              | —                          | —            | —          | 1 774          | 1 493                         | 193                    | 112             | 137                               | 56                              | 196                             | 65                             | 6                                | —                               |
| Waikeolu Beach (CDP) .....               | 6                          | —            | —          | 1 770          | 1 730                         | 402                    | 323             | 320                               | 78                              | 391                             | 235                            | 35                               | 24                              |
| Waipahu (CDP) .....                      | 18                         | 25           | —          | 19 691         | 5 969                         | 1 961                  | 1 674           | 560                               | 268                             | 986                             | 839                            | 75                               | 126                             |
| Waipio Acres (CDP) .....                 | 14                         | 18           | —          | 2 061          | 1 401                         | 288                    | 221             | 257                               | 138                             | 261                             | 394                            | 24                               | 40                              |
| <b>COUNTIES</b>                          |                            |              |            |                |                               |                        |                 |                                   |                                 |                                 |                                |                                  |                                 |
| Hawaii .....                             | 520                        | 425          | 47         | 47 432         | 25 089                        | 4 697                  | 3 546           | 4 498                             | 1 579                           | 4 179                           | 3 654                          | 636                              | 344                             |
| Honolulu .....                           | 2 262                      | 1 531        | 244        | 406 469        | 215 902                       | 51 179                 | 36 491          | 52 877                            | 18 829                          | 51 721                          | 47 599                         | 7 280                            | 5 180                           |
| Kalawao .....                            | —                          | —            | —          | 112            | 15                            | 4                      | 4               | 2                                 | 2                               | —                               | —                              | —                                | —                               |
| Kauai .....                              | 164                        | 99           | 4          | 22 787         | 8 998                         | 2 163                  | 1 480           | 1 769                             | 566                             | 1 582                           | 1 250                          | 233                              | 197                             |
| Maua .....                               | 441                        | 224          | 60         | 36 190         | 18 234                        | 5 438                  | 3 957           | 3 815                             | 1 527                           | 3 319                           | 2 693                          | 514                              | 469                             |

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State                                                    | 1980    |         |        |         |       |       | 1970    |         |       |         |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                                              |         |         |        | Percent |       |       |         |         |       | Percent |       |       |
|                                                              | Total   | White   | Black  | Total   | White | Black | Total   | White   | Black | Total   | White | Black |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>                           |         |         |        |         |       |       |         |         |       |         |       |       |
| Total persons                                                | 964 691 | 331 925 | 17 487 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 768 559 | 301 429 | 7 517 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Native <sup>1</sup>                                          | 827 675 | 315 801 | 17 056 | 85.8    | 95.1  | 96.4  | 692 964 | 291 427 | 7 432 | 90.2    | 96.7  | 98.9  |
| Born in State of residence                                   | 557 990 | 100 565 | 1 476  | 57.8    | 30.3  | 9.5   | 455 060 | 100 681 | 1 039 | 59.2    | 33.4  | 13.8  |
| Born in different State                                      | 248 752 | 208 438 | 14 992 | 25.8    | 62.8  | 84.8  | 178 531 | 162 843 | 5 550 | 23.2    | 54.0  | 73.8  |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                                    | 20 933  | 6 798   | 388    | 2.2     | 2.0   | 2.2   | 17 286  | 8 400   | 310   | 2.2     | 2.8   | 4.1   |
| Foreign born                                                 | 137 016 | 16 124  | 631    | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75 595  | 10 002  | 85    | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Europe                                                       | 8 766   | (NA)    | (NA)   | 6.4     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 5 505   | (NA)    | (NA)  | 7.3     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Germany                                                      | 2 901   | (NA)    | (NA)   | 2.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 1 426   | (NA)    | (NA)  | 1.9     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Greece                                                       | 108     | (NA)    | (NA)   | 0.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 98      | (NA)    | (NA)  | 0.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Hungary                                                      | 121     | (NA)    | (NA)   | 0.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 87      | (NA)    | (NA)  | 0.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Ireland                                                      | 138     | (NA)    | (NA)   | 0.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 94      | (NA)    | (NA)  | 0.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Italy                                                        | 297     | (NA)    | (NA)   | 0.2     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 185     | (NA)    | (NA)  | 0.2     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Poland                                                       | 125     | (NA)    | (NA)   | 0.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 56      | (NA)    | (NA)  | 0.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| United Kingdom                                               | 2 131   | (NA)    | (NA)   | 1.6     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 1 333   | (NA)    | (NA)  | 1.8     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Yugoslavia                                                   | 149     | (NA)    | (NA)   | 0.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 29      | (NA)    | (NA)  | —       | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| U.S.S.R.                                                     | 334     | (NA)    | (NA)   | 0.2     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 90      | (NA)    | (NA)  | 0.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Asia                                                         | 108 183 | (NA)    | (NA)   | 79.0    | (NA)  | (NA)  | 61 524  | (NA)    | (NA)  | 81.4    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| China                                                        | 6 112   | (NA)    | (NA)   | 4.5     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 4 663   | (NA)    | (NA)  | 6.2     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Philippines                                                  | 58 510  | (NA)    | (NA)   | 42.7    | (NA)  | (NA)  | 33 175  | (NA)    | (NA)  | 43.9    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| North and Central America                                    | 5 145   | (NA)    | (NA)   | 3.8     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 2 448   | (NA)    | (NA)  | 3.2     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Canada                                                       | 3 268   | (NA)    | (NA)   | 2.4     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 1 927   | (NA)    | (NA)  | 2.5     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Mexico                                                       | 748     | (NA)    | (NA)   | 0.5     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 149     | (NA)    | (NA)  | 0.2     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| West Indies                                                  | 541     | (NA)    | (NA)   | 0.4     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 250     | (NA)    | (NA)  | 0.3     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Cuba                                                         | 161     | (NA)    | (NA)   | 0.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 161     | (NA)    | (NA)  | 0.2     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| South America                                                | 632     | (NA)    | (NA)   | 0.5     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 312     | (NA)    | (NA)  | 0.4     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| All other countries                                          | 7 860   | (NA)    | (NA)   | 5.7     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 3 510   | (NA)    | (NA)  | 4.6     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Country not reported                                         | 6 096   | (NA)    | (NA)   | 4.4     | (NA)  | (NA)  | 2 206   | (NA)    | (NA)  | 2.9     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| <b>RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO</b>                                 |         |         |        |         |       |       |         |         |       |         |       |       |
| Persons 5 years and over <sup>2</sup>                        | 888 056 | 304 676 | 15 084 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 697 860 | 272 644 | 6 535 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Same house                                                   | 438 009 | 93 260  | 1 518  | 49.3    | 30.6  | 10.1  | 320 579 | 71 880  | 4 576 | 45.9    | 26.4  | 8.8   |
| Different house in United States                             | 397 792 | 197 922 | 12 690 | 44.8    | 65.0  | 84.1  | 300 879 | 164 217 | 4 367 | 43.1    | 60.2  | 66.6  |
| Same county                                                  | 223 395 | 72 312  | 1 709  | 25.2    | 23.7  | 11.3  | 161 800 | 49 185  | 591   | 23.2    | 18.0  | 9.0   |
| Different county                                             | 174 397 | 125 610 | 10 981 | 19.6    | 41.2  | 72.8  | 139 079 | 115 032 | 3 776 | 19.9    | 42.2  | 57.6  |
| Same State                                                   | 24 478  | 8 793   | 221    | 2.8     | 2.9   | 1.5   | 13 347  | 4 817   | 4     | 1.9     | 1.8   | 0.1   |
| Different State                                              | 149 919 | 116 817 | 10 760 | 16.9    | 38.3  | 71.3  | 125 732 | 110 215 | 3 772 | 18.0    | 40.4  | 57.5  |
| Abroad                                                       | 52 255  | 13 494  | 876    | 5.9     | 4.4   | 5.8   | 33 518  | 13 374  | 560   | 4.8     | 4.9   | 8.5   |
| <b>FERTILITY</b>                                             |         |         |        |         |       |       |         |         |       |         |       |       |
| Women ever married, 15 to 24 years                           | 22 663  | 10 720  | 893    | ...     | ...   | ...   | 22 904  | 13 072  | 280   | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Children ever born per 1,000 women                           | 944     | 780     | 951    | ...     | ...   | ...   | 945     | 782     | 1 050 | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Women ever married, 25 to 34 years                           | 70 352  | 27 431  | 1 248  | ...     | ...   | ...   | 46 859  | 21 001  | 599   | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Children ever born per 1,000 women                           | 1 624   | 1 466   | 1 652  | ...     | ...   | ...   | 2 276   | 2 133   | 1 891 | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Women ever married, 35 to 44 years                           | 51 012  | 17 563  | 369    | ...     | ...   | ...   | 45 224  | 15 062  | 167   | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Children ever born per 1,000 women                           | 2 667   | 2 394   | 2 434  | ...     | ...   | ...   | 3 129   | 3 070   | 3 036 | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>                  |         |         |        |         |       |       |         |         |       |         |       |       |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school <sup>3</sup> | 266 181 | 83 045  | 4 248  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 235 765 | 88 110  | 1 677 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Nursery school                                               | 12 808  | 4 514   | 274    | 4.8     | 5.4   | 6.5   | 7 707   | 3 115   | 81    | 3.3     | 3.5   | 4.8   |
| Private                                                      | 9 608   | 3 448   | 103    | 3.6     | 4.2   | 2.4   | 5 524   | 2 268   | 46    | 2.3     | 2.6   | 2.7   |
| Kindergarten                                                 | 14 289  | 4 406   | 276    | 5.4     | 5.3   | 6.4   | 14 615  | 5 777   | 131   | 6.2     | 6.6   | 7.8   |
| Private                                                      | 2 932   | 911     | 16     | 1.1     | 1.1   | 0.4   | 1 635   | 642     | 13    | 0.7     | 0.7   | 0.8   |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                                    | 118 991 | 38 244  | 1 732  | 44.7    | 46.1  | 40.8  | 127 678 | 49 795  | 1 075 | 54.2    | 56.5  | 64.1  |
| Private                                                      | 19 644  | 8 196   | 120    | 7.4     | 9.9   | 2.8   | 13 770  | 6 286   | 74    | 5.8     | 7.1   | 4.4   |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                                   | 65 609  | 17 742  | 678    | 24.6    | 21.4  | 16.0  | 57 455  | 18 968  | 212   | 24.4    | 21.5  | 12.6  |
| Private                                                      | 10 824  | 4 249   | 68     | 4.1     | 5.1   | 1.6   | 7 360   | 3 191   | 17    | 3.1     | 3.6   | 1.0   |
| College                                                      | 54 484  | 18 139  | 1 288  | 20.5    | 21.8  | 30.3  | 28 310  | 10 455  | 178   | 12.0    | 11.9  | 10.6  |
| Persons enrolled in school by age <sup>4</sup>               |         |         |        |         |       |       |         |         |       |         |       |       |
| 3 and 4 years old                                            | 11 436  | 4 057   | 268    | 39.0    | 41.9  | 35.3  | 7 097   | 2 847   | 79    | 24.5    | 25.1  | +     |
| 5 and 6 years old                                            | 26 070  | 8 237   | 471    | 92.0    | 91.4  | 88.4  | 27 683  | 10 894  | 252   | 86.7    | 87.0  | +     |
| 7 to 17 years old                                            | 166 056 | 50 442  | 2 062  | 97.8    | 97.2  | 97.3  | 165 528 | 61 351  | 1 086 | 95.7    | 95.9  | +     |
| 18 to 21 years old                                           | 28 033  | 6 620   | 463    | 35.3    | 21.2  | 12.0  | 22 158  | 6 851   | 114   | 36.0    | 22.4  | +     |
| 22 to 24 years old                                           | 10 907  | 3 346   | 315    | 17.5    | 13.0  | 11.0  | 6 357   | 2 630   | 34    | 13.6    | 10.4  | +     |
| 25 to 34 years old                                           | 15 254  | 6 440   | 488    | 8.5     | 8.8   | 11.8  | 6 942   | 3 537   | 112   | 6.4     | 7.2   | +     |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>                             |         |         |        |         |       |       |         |         |       |         |       |       |
| Persons 25 years old and over                                | 547 608 | 187 405 | 6 301  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 384 843 | 139 520 | 2 577 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years                                     | 28 969  | 2 585   | 43     | 5.3     | 1.4   | 0.7   | 32 080  | 4 336   | 59    | 8.3     | 3.1   | 2.3   |
| 5 to 8 years                                                 | 59 576  | 10 418  | 112    | 10.9    | 5.6   | 1.8   | 63 256  | 14 770  | 159   | 16.4    | 10.6  | 6.2   |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                    | 54 793  | 13 712  | 380    | 10.0    | 7.3   | 6.0   | 51 365  | 16 559  | 391   | 13.3    | 11.9  | 15.2  |
| 4 years                                                      | 192 042 | 63 320  | 2 919  | 35.1    | 33.8  | 46.3  | 138 307 | 49 232  | 1 216 | 35.9    | 35.3  | 47.2  |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                        | 100 813 | 44 481  | 1 967  | 18.4    | 23.7  | 31.2  | 46 088  | 24 598  | 457   | 12.0    | 17.6  | 17.7  |
| 4 or more years                                              | 111 415 | 52 889  | 880    | 20.3    | 28.2  | 14.0  | 53 747  | 30 025  | 295   | 14.0    | 21.5  | 11.4  |
| <b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>                                    |         |         |        |         |       |       |         |         |       |         |       |       |
| Persons 16 years and over                                    | 723 479 | 253 865 | 13 352 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 522 018 | 205 105 | 5 183 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Labor force                                                  | 494 223 | 177 584 | 11 425 | 68.3    | 70.0  | 85.6  | 344 269 | 135 103 | 4 174 | 65.9    | 65.9  | 80.5  |
| Armed Forces                                                 | 58 443  | 43 085  | 7 787  | 8.1     | 17.0  | 58.3  | 49 785  | 43 158  | 2 945 | 9.5     | 21.0  | 56.8  |
| Civilian labor force                                         | 435 780 | 134 499 | 3 638  | 60.2    | 53.0  | 27.2  | 294 484 | 91 945  | 1 229 | 56.4    | 44.8  | 23.7  |
| Employed                                                     | 415 181 | 126 705 | 3 167  | 57.4    | 49.9  | 23.7  | 285 556 | 88 183  | 1 173 | 54.7    | 43.0  | 22.6  |
| Unemployed                                                   | 20 599  | 7 794   | 471    | 2.8     | 3.1   | 3.5   | 8 928   | 3 762   | 56    | 1.7     | 1.8   | 1.1   |
| Not in labor force                                           | 229 256 | 76 281  | 1 927  | 31.7    | 30.0  | 14.4  | 177 749 | 70 002  | 1 009 | 34.1    | 34.1  | 19.5  |
| Female, 16 years and over                                    | 352 796 | 116 585 | 3 675  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 249 292 | 92 382  | 1 417 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Labor force                                                  | 203 803 | 63 532  | 2 257  | 57.8    | 54.5  | 61.4  | 122 048 | 38 204  | 590   | 49.0    | 41.4  | 41.6  |
| Armed Forces                                                 | 4 411   | 3 265   | 629    | 1.3     | 2.8   | 17.1  | 925     | 785     | 48    | 0.4     | 0.8   | 3.4   |
| Civilian labor force                                         | 199 392 | 60 267  | 1 628  | 56.5    | 51.7  | 44.3  | 121 123 | 37 419  | 542   | 48.6    | 40.5  | 38.2  |
| Employed                                                     | 189 850 | 56 542  | 1 348  | 53.8    | 48.5  | 36.7  | 116 616 | 35 411  | 505   | 46.8    | 38.3  | 35.6  |
| Unemployed                                                   | 9 542   | 3 725   | 280    | 2.7     | 3.2   | 7.6   | 4 507   | 2 008   | 37    | 1.8     | 2.2   | 2.6   |
| Not in labor force                                           | 148 993 | 53 053  | 1 418  | 42.2    | 45.5  | 38.6  | 127 244 | 54 178  | 827   | 51.0    | 58.6  | 58.4  |

<sup>1</sup>1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only. <sup>4</sup>Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State                                                      | 1980     |          |          |         |       |       | 1970     |          |          |         |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-------|-------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                                                |          |          |          | Percent |       |       |          |          |          | Percent |       |       |
|                                                                | Total    | White    | Black    | Total   | White | Black | Total    | White    | Black    | Total   | White | Black |
| <b>OCCUPATION</b>                                              |          |          |          |         |       |       |          |          |          |         |       |       |
| Employed persons 16 years and over                             | 415 181  | 126 705  | 3 167    | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 285 556  | 88 183   | 1 173    | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations              | 97 606   | 40 309   | 668      | 23.5    | 31.8  | 21.1  | 58 242   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 20.4    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations          | 48 671   | 19 408   | 355      | 11.7    | 15.3  | 11.2  | 25 048   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 8.8     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Professional specialty occupations                             | 48 935   | 20 901   | 313      | 11.8    | 16.5  | 9.9   | 33 194   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 11.6    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations       | 132 651  | 41 208   | 1 073    | 32.0    | 32.5  | 33.9  | 83 698   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 29.3    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Technicians and related support occupations                    | 11 982   | 4 350    | 133      | 2.9     | 3.4   | 4.2   | 7 442    | (NA)     | (NA)     | 2.6     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Sales occupations                                              | 47 475   | 16 966   | 345      | 11.4    | 13.4  | 10.9  | 28 227   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 9.9     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical         | 73 194   | 19 892   | 595      | 17.6    | 15.7  | 18.8  | 48 029   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 16.8    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Service occupations                                            | 74 149   | 18 988   | 706      | 17.9    | 15.0  | 22.3  | 44 024   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 15.4    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Private household occupations                                  | 1 547    | 563      | —        | 0.4     | 0.4   | —     | 2 131    | (NA)     | (NA)     | 0.7     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Protective service occupations                                 | 7 578    | 2 462    | 137      | 1.8     | 1.9   | 4.3   | 4 304    | (NA)     | (NA)     | 1.5     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Service occupations, except protective and household           | 65 024   | 15 963   | 569      | 15.7    | 12.6  | 18.0  | 37 589   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 13.2    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations                     | 14 154   | 3 219    | 38       | 3.4     | 2.5   | 1.2   | 12 572   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 4.4     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations            | 48 198   | 12 857   | 294      | 11.6    | 10.1  | 9.3   | 43 484   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 15.2    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers                           | 48 423   | 10 124   | 388      | 11.7    | 8.0   | 12.3  | 43 536   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 15.2    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors                  | 14 000   | 2 499    | 103      | 3.4     | 2.0   | 3.3   | 13 589   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 4.8     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Transportation and material moving occupations                 | 16 430   | 3 839    | 122      | 4.0     | 3.0   | 3.9   | 13 767   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 4.8     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers            | 17 993   | 3 786    | 163      | 4.3     | 3.0   | 5.1   | 16 180   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 5.7     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Employed females 16 years and over                             | 189 850  | 56 542   | 1 348    | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 116 616  | 35 411   | 505      | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations              | 42 212   | 16 305   | 263      | 22.2    | 29.2  | 19.5  | 22 565   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 19.3    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations          | 16 900   | 6 337    | 130      | 8.9     | 11.2  | 9.6   | 6 129    | (NA)     | (NA)     | 5.3     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Professional specialty occupations                             | 25 312   | 10 168   | 133      | 13.3    | 18.0  | 9.9   | 16 436   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 14.1    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations       | 69 078   | 27 133   | 666      | 36.9    | 48.0  | 50.9  | 53 113   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 45.5    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Technicians and related support occupations                    | 4 501    | 1 738    | 20       | 2.4     | 3.1   | 1.5   | 2 027    | (NA)     | (NA)     | 1.7     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Sales occupations                                              | 27 465   | 9 437    | 218      | 14.5    | 16.7  | 16.2  | 15 571   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 13.4    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical         | 57 112   | 15 958   | 448      | 30.1    | 28.2  | 33.2  | 35 515   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 30.5    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Service occupations                                            | 41 691   | 10 210   | 332      | 22.0    | 18.1  | 24.6  | 26 766   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 23.0    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Private household occupations                                  | 1 376    | 492      | —        | 0.7     | 0.9   | —     | 2 024    | (NA)     | (NA)     | 1.7     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Protective service occupations                                 | 855      | 308      | 36       | 0.5     | 0.5   | 2.7   | 143      | (NA)     | (NA)     | 0.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Service occupations, except protective and household           | 39 460   | 9 410    | 296      | 20.8    | 16.6  | 22.0  | 24 599   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 21.1    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations                     | 2 785    | 448      | —        | 1.5     | 0.8   | —     | 2 118    | (NA)     | (NA)     | 1.8     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations            | 3 941    | 805      | 25       | 2.1     | 1.4   | 1.9   | 2 731    | (NA)     | (NA)     | 2.3     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers                           | 10 143   | 1 441    | 42       | 5.3     | 2.5   | 3.1   | 9 323    | (NA)     | (NA)     | 8.0     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors                  | 5 730    | 611      | 20       | 3.0     | 1.1   | 1.5   | 5 743    | (NA)     | (NA)     | 4.9     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Transportation and material moving occupations                 | 1 132    | 335      | —        | 0.6     | 0.6   | —     | 472      | (NA)     | (NA)     | 0.4     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers            | 3 281    | 495      | 22       | 1.7     | 0.9   | 1.6   | 3 108    | (NA)     | (NA)     | 2.7     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| <b>INDUSTRY</b>                                                |          |          |          |         |       |       |          |          |          |         |       |       |
| Employed persons 16 years and over                             | 415 181  | 126 705  | 3 167    | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 285 556  | 88 183   | 1 173    | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                           | 14 560   | 3 401    | 31       | 3.5     | 2.7   | 1.0   | 13 161   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 4.6     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Mining                                                         | 233      | 80       | —        | 0.1     | 0.1   | —     | 322      | (NA)     | (NA)     | 0.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Construction                                                   | 29 888   | 8 688    | 153      | 7.2     | 6.9   | 4.8   | 26 637   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 9.3     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Manufacturing                                                  | 32 914   | 8 326    | 167      | 7.9     | 6.6   | 5.3   | 31 188   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 10.9    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Nondurable goods                                               | 21 234   | 4 654    | 82       | 5.1     | 3.7   | 2.6   | 21 173   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 7.4     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Durable goods                                                  | 11 680   | 3 672    | 85       | 2.8     | 2.9   | 2.7   | 10 015   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 3.5     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities     | 36 478   | 10 968   | 240      | 8.8     | 8.7   | 7.6   | 26 403   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 9.2     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                     | 98 542   | 28 126   | 789      | 23.7    | 22.2  | 24.9  | 61 044   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 21.4    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                            | 31 648   | 12 830   | 207      | 7.6     | 10.1  | 6.5   | 14 356   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 5.0     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Business and repair services                                   | 17 832   | 6 716    | 185      | 4.3     | 5.3   | 5.8   | 8 978    | (NA)     | (NA)     | 3.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Personal services                                              | 31 288   | 7 890    | 183      | 7.5     | 6.2   | 5.8   | 20 301   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 7.1     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Entertainment and recreation services                          | 6 862    | 2 365    | 43       | 1.7     | 1.9   | 1.4   | 3 756    | (NA)     | (NA)     | 1.3     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Professional and related services                              | 73 363   | 26 508   | 578      | 17.7    | 20.9  | 18.3  | 48 310   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 16.9    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Public administration                                          | 41 573   | 10 807   | 591      | 10.0    | 8.5   | 18.7  | 31 100   | (NA)     | (NA)     | 10.9    | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| <b>INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR</b>                                 |          |          |          |         |       |       |          |          |          |         |       |       |
| Households                                                     | 294 934  | 115 572  | 4 724    | ...     | ...   | ...   | 204 415  | 85 319   | 1 578    | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Median income (current dollars)                                | \$20 473 | \$18 787 | \$13 002 | ...     | ...   | ...   | \$10 675 | \$9 718  | \$6 662  | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Median income (1979 dollars)                                   | \$20 473 | \$18 787 | \$13 002 | ...     | ...   | ...   | \$21 137 | \$19 242 | \$13 191 | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Families                                                       | 227 974  | 80 824   | 3 774    | ...     | ...   | ...   | 170 729  | 68 215   | 1 353    | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Median income (current dollars)                                | \$22 750 | \$20 792 | \$12 764 | ...     | ...   | ...   | \$11 664 | \$10 559 | \$6 699  | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Median income (1979 dollars)                                   | \$22 750 | \$20 792 | \$12 764 | ...     | ...   | ...   | \$23 095 | \$20 907 | \$13 264 | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over <sup>1</sup>           | 136 692  | 75 064   | 6 353    | ...     | ...   | ...   | 83 093   | 50 801   | 2 570    | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Median income (current dollars)                                | \$7 097  | \$7 411  | \$6 073  | ...     | ...   | ...   | \$2 981  | \$3 041  | \$2 215  | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Median income (1979 dollars)                                   | \$7 097  | \$7 411  | \$6 073  | ...     | ...   | ...   | \$5 902  | \$6 021  | \$4 386  | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Male, 15 years and over <sup>2</sup>                           | 378 942  | 139 532  | 9 738    | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 289 165  | 118 335  | 3 854    | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Without income                                                 | 29 106   | 7 552    | 561      | 7.7     | 5.4   | 5.8   | 29 578   | 9 998    | 285      | 10.2    | 8.4   | 7.4   |
| With income                                                    | 349 836  | 131 980  | 9 177    | 92.3    | 94.6  | 94.2  | 259 587  | 108 337  | 3 569    | 89.8    | 91.6  | 92.5  |
| Median income (current dollars)                                | \$11 505 | \$11 444 | \$6 879  | ...     | ...   | ...   | \$6 528  | \$6 173  | \$3 227  | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Median income (1979 dollars)                                   | \$11 505 | \$11 444 | \$6 879  | ...     | ...   | ...   | \$12 925 | \$12 223 | \$6 389  | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Female, 15 years and over <sup>2</sup>                         | 360 707  | 118 794  | 3 755    | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 264 590  | 97 580   | 1 486    | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Without income                                                 | 78 115   | 27 153   | 870      | 21.7    | 22.9  | 23.2  | 94 729   | 39 231   | 607      | 35.8    | 40.2  | 40.3  |
| With income                                                    | 282 592  | 91 641   | 2 885    | 78.3    | 77.1  | 76.8  | 169 861  | 58 349   | 879      | 64.2    | 59.8  | 59.2  |
| Median income (current dollars)                                | \$6 581  | \$6 388  | \$5 709  | ...     | ...   | ...   | \$3 222  | \$3 006  | \$2 320  | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| Median income (1979 dollars)                                   | \$6 581  | \$6 388  | \$5 709  | ...     | ...   | ...   | \$6 380  | \$5 952  | \$4 594  | ...     | ...   | ...   |
| <b>INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>3</sup></b> |          |          |          |         |       |       |          |          |          |         |       |       |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined                  | 91 618   | 30 676   | 2 104    | 9.9     | 9.9   | 16.2  | 68 364   | 29 554   | 935      | 9.3     | 10.7  | 17.1  |
| 65 years and over                                              | 7 654    | 1 668    | 42       | 10.5    | 8.0   | 21.4  | 8 457    | 2 009    | 10       | 19.9    | 17.1  | 40.0  |
| In families                                                    | 66 843   | 19 462   | 1 724    | 8.2     | 7.7   | 15.4  | 51 330   | 22 425   | 777      | 7.6     | 9.1   | 15.6  |
| Householder                                                    | 17 700   | 5 959    | 434      | 7.8     | 7.4   | 11.5  | 13 063   | 6 001    | 191      | 7.7     | 8.8   | 14.1  |
| Female householder, no husband present                         | 7 985    | 2 900    | 81       | 28.0    | 32.1  | 22.0  | 5 180    | 2 899    | 65       | 32.4    | 44.4  | 59.6  |
| Related child under 18 years                                   | 35 103   | 9 864    | 1 003    | 13.0    | 11.5  | 22.0  | 27 895   | 12 538   | 467      | 10.3    | 12.1  | 19.0  |
| Related child under 6 years                                    | 14 725   | 4 432    | 625      | 16.3    | 14.3  | 27.4  | 10 129   | 4 794    | 232      | 11.9    | 14.0  | 19.9  |
| Other relatives                                                | 14 040   | 3 639    | 287      | 4.4     | 4.2   | 10.0  | 10 572   | 3 886    | 119      | 4.5     | 5.1   | 10.2  |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined    | 24 775   | 11 214   | 380      | 23.0    | 19.9  | 21.4  | 16 834   | 7 129    | 158      | 30.3    | 25.2  | 32.8  |
| 65 years and over                                              | 4 927    | 1 296    | 30       | 31.7    | 20.0  | 44.1  | 4 561    | 1 134    | 10       | 50.1    | 32.4  | 100.0 |

<sup>1</sup>14 years and over in 1970. <sup>2</sup>Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## AGE

| Total persons     | 964 691 | 834 723 | 688 119 | 430 779 | 257 340 | 58 489 | 88 115 | 129 968 | 31 731 | 4 523 | 762 565 | 202 126 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|---------|---------|
| Under 5 years     | 76 984  | 65 121  | 51 526  | 27 477  | 24 049  | 4 772  | 8 823  | 11 863  | 2 717  | 221   | 59 507  | 17 477  |
| 5 to 9 years      | 73 311  | 62 666  | 49 860  | 27 179  | 22 681  | 4 319  | 8 487  | 10 645  | 2 541  | 296   | 56 967  | 16 344  |
| 10 to 14 years    | 74 747  | 64 200  | 51 112  | 28 912  | 22 200  | 4 774  | 8 314  | 10 547  | 2 438  | 398   | 58 426  | 16 321  |
| 15 to 19 years    | 86 054  | 75 186  | 61 488  | 35 250  | 26 238  | 5 323  | 8 375  | 10 868  | 2 571  | 335   | 69 349  | 16 705  |
| 20 to 24 years    | 105 987 | 94 367  | 80 857  | 44 562  | 36 295  | 5 118  | 8 392  | 11 620  | 2 693  | 306   | 89 750  | 16 237  |
| 25 to 29 years    | 95 453  | 82 565  | 68 674  | 43 165  | 25 509  | 5 303  | 8 588  | 12 888  | 3 162  | 295   | 76 041  | 19 412  |
| 30 to 34 years    | 84 781  | 73 354  | 61 640  | 38 166  | 23 474  | 3 996  | 7 718  | 11 427  | 2 470  | 304   | 67 762  | 17 019  |
| 35 to 39 years    | 65 309  | 57 062  | 47 880  | 29 397  | 18 483  | 3 594  | 5 586  | 8 247   | 1 696  | 213   | 52 465  | 12 844  |
| 40 to 44 years    | 46 740  | 41 162  | 34 254  | 21 420  | 12 834  | 2 743  | 4 165  | 5 578   | 1 282  | 178   | 37 473  | 9 267   |
| 45 to 49 years    | 43 486  | 38 380  | 31 969  | 21 142  | 10 827  | 2 726  | 3 685  | 5 106   | 1 187  | 273   | 34 755  | 8 731   |
| 50 to 54 years    | 49 611  | 43 156  | 36 144  | 25 529  | 10 615  | 3 254  | 3 758  | 6 455   | 1 812  | 372   | 38 918  | 10 693  |
| 55 to 59 years    | 48 155  | 41 467  | 34 464  | 25 660  | 8 804   | 3 339  | 3 664  | 6 688   | 1 881  | 388   | 37 154  | 11 001  |
| 60 to 64 years    | 38 108  | 32 360  | 26 849  | 21 083  | 5 766   | 2 824  | 2 687  | 5 748   | 1 585  | 299   | 28 748  | 9 360   |
| 65 to 69 years    | 28 653  | 24 097  | 19 570  | 15 661  | 3 909   | 2 141  | 2 386  | 4 556   | 1 292  | 157   | 21 145  | 7 508   |
| 70 to 74 years    | 20 524  | 17 018  | 13 616  | 10 937  | 2 679   | 1 882  | 1 520  | 3 506   | 1 040  | 214   | 14 523  | 6 001   |
| 75 to 79 years    | 13 649  | 11 405  | 9 208   | 7 780   | 1 428   | 1 094  | 1 101  | 2 244   | 765    | 130   | 9 949   | 3 700   |
| 80 to 84 years    | 7 607   | 6 485   | 5 232   | 4 381   | 851     | 562    | 1 122  | 349     | 83     | 5 625 | 1 982   | 1 082   |
| 85 years and over | 5 532   | 4 672   | 3 776   | 3 078   | 698     | 592    | 304    | 860     | 250    | 61    | 4 008   | 1 524   |
| Median            | 28.4    | 28.4    | 28.6    | 31.2    | 24.6    | 29.7   | 26.0   | 28.7    | 29.6   | 37.5  | 28.1    | 29.6    |

|                   |                |                |                |                |                |               |               |               |               |              |                |               |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Female</b>     | <b>469 719</b> | <b>407 810</b> | <b>335 065</b> | <b>217 967</b> | <b>117 098</b> | <b>29 294</b> | <b>43 451</b> | <b>61 909</b> | <b>15 404</b> | <b>2 135</b> | <b>370 561</b> | <b>99 158</b> |
| Under 5 years     | 37 446         | 25 049         | 13 428         | 11 621         | 6 291          | 2 297         | 4 512         | 5 588         | 1 400         | 83           | 28 894         | 8 552         |
| 5 to 9 years      | 35 452         | 30 213         | 24 081         | 13 149         | 10 932         | 1 979         | 4 153         | 5 239         | 1 250         | 145          | 27 491         | 7 961         |
| 10 to 14 years    | 36 114         | 31 007         | 24 841         | 14 048         | 10 793         | 2 284         | 3 882         | 5 107         | 1 157         | 168          | 28 256         | 7 858         |
| 15 to 19 years    | 40 314         | 35 379         | 28 608         | 17 581         | 11 027         | 2 620         | 4 151         | 4 935         | 1 246         | 158          | 32 360         | 7 954         |
| 20 to 24 years    | 46 694         | 41 079         | 34 230         | 22 460         | 11 750         | 2 571         | 4 278         | 5 615         | 1 360         | 126          | 38 299         | 8 395         |
| 25 to 29 years    | 46 836         | 40 577         | 33 667         | 21 715         | 11 952         | 2 602         | 4 308         | 6 259         | 1 486         | 160          | 37 310         | 9 526         |
| 30 to 34 years    | 41 332         | 36 030         | 30 332         | 18 828         | 11 504         | 2 015         | 3 683         | 5 302         | 1 178         | 160          | 33 213         | 8 119         |
| 35 to 39 years    | 31 973         | 27 990         | 23 455         | 14 668         | 8 787          | 1 787         | 2 748         | 3 983         | 873           | 96           | 25 728         | 6 245         |
| 40 to 44 years    | 23 312         | 20 679         | 17 120         | 10 857         | 6 263          | 1 500         | 2 059         | 2 633         | 683           | 83           | 18 640         | 4 672         |
| 45 to 49 years    | 22 726         | 20 111         | 16 659         | 10 935         | 5 724          | 1 463         | 1 989         | 2 615         | 590           | 161          | 18 137         | 4 589         |
| 50 to 54 years    | 26 496         | 23 056         | 19 324         | 14 120         | 5 204          | 1 846         | 1 886         | 3 440         | 1 004         | 209          | 20 703         | 5 793         |
| 55 to 59 years    | 24 039         | 20 878         | 17 354         | 13 132         | 4 222          | 1 722         | 1 802         | 3 161         | 894           | 200          | 18 537         | 5 502         |
| 60 to 64 years    | 19 194         | 16 389         | 13 654         | 10 831         | 2 823          | 1 331         | 1 404         | 2 805         | 772           | 137          | 14 668         | 4 526         |
| 65 to 69 years    | 13 415         | 11 457         | 9 431          | 7 498          | 1 733          | 1 023         | 1 003         | 1 958         | 521           | 84           | 10 165         | 3 250         |
| 70 to 74 years    | 9 572          | 8 225          | 6 705          | 5 521          | 1 184          | 856           | 664           | 1 347         | 368           | 67           | 7 038          | 2 534         |
| 75 to 79 years    | 7 037          | 6 004          | 4 796          | 4 296          | 677            | 558           | 473           | 1 033         | 338           | 48           | 5 293          | 1 744         |
| 80 to 84 years    | 4 321          | 3 674          | 3 152          | 2 643          | 509            | 446           | 276           | 447           | 136           | 20           | 3 312          | 1 009         |
| 85 years and over | 3 446          | 3 004          | 2 430          | 2 037          | 393            | 394           | 180           | 442           | 144           | 30           | 2 517          | 929           |
| Median            | 29.1           | 29.2           | 29.6           | 31.7           | 26.0           | 30.7          | 25.9          | 28.6          | 29.3          | 38.5         | 29.0           | 29.6          |

## CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

|                                                 |               |               |               |               |              |              |              |              |              |            |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b>                   | <b>38 108</b> | <b>32 360</b> | <b>26 849</b> | <b>21 083</b> | <b>5 766</b> | <b>2 824</b> | <b>2 687</b> | <b>5 748</b> | <b>1 585</b> | <b>299</b> | <b>28 748</b> | <b>9 360</b> |
| In families                                     | 32 624        | 27 568        | 22 867        | 17 596        | 5 271        | 2 406        | 2 295        | 5 056        | 1 423        | 299        | 24 563        | 8 061        |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 3.3           | 3.1           | 3.0           | 2.9           | 3.3          | 2.1          | 4.7          | 4.6          | 3.2          | 3.0        | 3.3           | 3.4          |
| Householder or spouse                           | 29 007        | 24 355        | 20 201        | 15 814        | 4 387        | 2 230        | 1 924        | 4 652        | 1 302        | 299        | 21 605        | 7 402        |
| Other relatives                                 | 3 617         | 3 213         | 2 666         | 1 782         | 884          | 176          | 371          | 404          | 121          | —          | 2 958         | 657          |
| Nonrelatives in households                      | 4 975         | 4 349         | 3 579         | 3 195         | 384          | 389          | 381          | 626          | 152          | —          | 3 761         | 1 214        |
| Living alone                                    | 3 942         | 3 436         | 2 837         | 2 545         | 292          | 339          | 260          | 506          | 124          | —          | 2 947         | 995          |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 19.5          | 18.6          | 17.7          | 17.2          | 22.3         | 25.4         | 19.2         | 25.7         | 21.0         | —          | 18.0          | 23.8         |
| In group quarters                               | 509           | 443           | 403           | 292           | 111          | 29           | 11           | 66           | 10           | —          | 424           | 85           |
| Inmate of institution                           | 306           | 261           | 226           | 115           | 111          | 29           | 6            | 45           | 10           | —          | 244           | 62           |
| Home for the aged                               | 215           | 194           | 169           | 102           | 67           | 19           | 6            | 21           | —            | —          | 182           | 33           |
| Other                                           | 203           | 182           | 177           | 177           | —            | —            | 5            | 21           | —            | —          | 180           | 23           |

|                                                 |               |               |               |               |              |              |              |              |              |            |               |               |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b>                   | <b>49 177</b> | <b>41 115</b> | <b>33 186</b> | <b>26 598</b> | <b>6 588</b> | <b>4 023</b> | <b>3 906</b> | <b>8 062</b> | <b>2 332</b> | <b>371</b> | <b>35 668</b> | <b>13 509</b> |
| In families                                     | 39 189        | 32 673        | 26 470        | 20 710        | 5 760        | 3 073        | 3 130        | 6 516        | 1 871        | 314        | 28 455        | 10 734        |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.8           | 4.3           | 4.3           | 4.4           | 3.9          | 2.4          | 6.8          | 6.9          | 4.3          | 8.9        | 4.6           | 5.3           |
| Householder or spouse                           | 32 922        | 27 136        | 21 761        | 17 600        | 4 161        | 2 621        | 2 754        | 5 786        | 1 719        | 295        | 23 367        | 9 555         |
| Other relatives                                 | 6 267         | 5 537         | 4 709         | 3 110         | 1 599        | 452          | 376          | 730          | 152          | 19         | 5 088         | 1 179         |
| Nonrelatives in households                      | 8 764         | 7 304         | 5 751         | 5 095         | 656          | 831          | 722          | 1 460        | 433          | 57         | 6 204         | 2 560         |
| Living alone                                    | 7 243         | 6 068         | 4 783         | 4 331         | 452          | 745          | 540          | 1 175        | 352          | 34         | 5 125         | 2 118         |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 23.8          | 22.3          | 21.9          | 21.5          | 25.7         | 26.8         | 19.4         | 31.7         | 26.7         | 29.4       | 22.4          | 27.2          |
| In group quarters                               | 1 224         | 1 138         | 965           | 793           | 172          | 119          | 54           | 86           | 28           | —          | 1 009         | 215           |
| Inmate of institution                           | 841           | 760           | 592           | 467           | 125          | 114          | 54           | 81           | 25           | —          | 636           | 205           |
| Home for the aged                               | 681           | 628           | 513           | 411           | 102          | 88           | 27           | 53           | 11           | —          | 557           | 124           |
| Other                                           | 383           | 378           | 373           | 326           | 47           | 5            | —            | 5            | —            | —          | 373           | 10            |

|                                                 |               |               |               |               |              |              |              |              |              |            |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Persons 75 years and over</b>                | <b>26 788</b> | <b>22 562</b> | <b>18 216</b> | <b>15 239</b> | <b>2 977</b> | <b>2 379</b> | <b>1 967</b> | <b>4 226</b> | <b>1 364</b> | <b>274</b> | <b>19 582</b> | <b>7 206</b> |
| In families                                     | 18 200        | 15 198        | 12 373        | 10 013        | 2 360        | 1 447        | 1 378        | 3 002        | 902          | 235        | 13 286        | 4 914        |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.7           | 4.2           | 4.3           | 4.3           | 3.9          | 6.6          | 7.4          | 4.3          | 3.2          | 2.1        | 4.4           | 5.3          |
| Householder or spouse                           | 10 459        | 8 641         | 6 892         | 5 873         | 1 019        | 890          | 839          | 1 818        | 509          | 116        | 7 495         | 2 964        |
| Other relatives                                 | 7 741         | 6 557         | 5 481         | 4 140         | 1 341        | 557          | 519          | 1 184        | 393          | 119        | 5 791         | 1 950        |
| Nonrelatives in households                      | 6 029         | 5 008         | 4 039         | 3 627         | 412          | 505          | 464          | 1 021        | 386          | 39         | 4 382         | 1 647        |
| Living alone                                    | 5 123         | 4 289         | 3 480         | 3 227         | 253          | 445          | 364          | 834          | 270          | 24         | 3 732         | 1 391        |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 38.3          | 35.8          | 32.8          | 32.6          | 36.4         | 46.5         | 50.5         | 51.3         | 57.4         | 20.8       | 34.2          | 49.3         |
| In group quarters                               | 2 559         | 2 356         | 1 804         | 1 599         | 205          | 427          | 125          | 203          | 76           | —          | 1 914         | 645          |
| Inmate of institution                           | 2 207         | 2 040         | 1 499         | 1 309         | 190          | 416          | 125          | 147          | 76           | —          | 1 595         | 612          |
| Home for the aged                               | 1 882         | 1 784         | 1 376         | 1 192         | 184          | 357          | 51           | 98           | 52           | —          | 1 472         | 410          |
| Other                                           | 352           | 316           | 305           | 290           | 15           | 11           | —            | 36           | —            | —          | 319           | 33           |

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

|                   |                |                |                |                |               |               |               |               |               |              |                |               |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Households</b> | <b>294 934</b> | <b>254 541</b> | <b>211 196</b> | <b>146 235</b> | <b>64 961</b> | <b>18 399</b> | <b>24 946</b> | <b>40 393</b> | <b>10 320</b> | <b>1 354</b> | <b>230 931</b> | <b>64 063</b> |
| 1 person          | 50 149         | 43 672         | 37 203         | 32 751         | 4 452         | 3 294         | 3 175         | 6 477         | 1 748         | 166          | 39 367         | 10 782        |
| 2 persons         | 79 391         | 67 513         | 56 292         | 42 349         | 13 943        | 5 013         | 6 208         | 11 878        | 3 200         | 359          | 60 844         | 18 547        |
| 3 persons         | 55 893         | 48 524         | 40 325         | 26 169         | 14 156        | 3 571         | 4 628         | 7 369         | 1 931         | 286          | 44 134         | 11 749        |
| 4 persons         | 51 522         | 45 055         | 37 845         | 22 062         | 15 783        | 2 985         | 4 225         | 6 467         | 1 552         | 219          | 41 354         | 10 188        |
| 5 persons         | 29 060         | 25 122         | 20 458         | 11 695         | 8 763         | 1 846         | 2 818         | 3 938         | 952           | 144          | 22 734         | 6 326         |
| 6 or more persons | 28 919         | 24 655         | 19 073         | 11 209         | 7 864         | 1 690         | 3 892         | 4 264         | 937           | 180          | 22 508         | 6 411         |

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**
**NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP**

|                      | The State      | Total          | Urban                  |                |                         | Rural                    |                           |                |               |                |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                      |                |                | Inside urbanized areas |                | Outside urbanized areas | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 |                           |                |               |                |
|                      |                |                | Total                  | Central cities | Urban fringe            | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | Total          | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's |
| <b>Total persons</b> | <b>964 691</b> | <b>834 723</b> | <b>588 119</b>         | <b>430 779</b> | <b>237 340</b>          | <b>58 489</b>            | <b>88 115</b>             | <b>129 968</b> | <b>31 731</b> | <b>4 523</b>   |
| Native               | 827 675        | 713 714        | 583 866                | 359 006        | 224 860                 | 52 404                   | 77 444                    | 113 961        | 27 142        | 4 077          |
| Foreign born         | 137 016        | 121 009        | 104 253                | 71 773         | 32 480                  | 6 085                    | 10 671                    | 16 007         | 4 589         | 446            |
| Naturalized citizen  | 62 287         | 54 851         | 47 368                 | 30 511         | 16 857                  | 2 795                    | 4 688                     | 7 436          | 2 108         | 289            |
| Not a citizen        | 74 729         | 66 158         | 56 885                 | 41 262         | 15 623                  | 3 290                    | 5 983                     | 8 571          | 2 481         | 157            |

**COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

|                             |                |                |                |               |               |              |               |               |              |            |                |               |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Foreign born persons</b> | <b>137 016</b> | <b>121 009</b> | <b>104 253</b> | <b>71 773</b> | <b>32 480</b> | <b>6 085</b> | <b>10 671</b> | <b>16 007</b> | <b>4 589</b> | <b>446</b> | <b>113 211</b> | <b>23 805</b> |
| Europe                      | 8 766          | 7 686          | 6 721          | 4 762         | 1 959         | 284          | 681           | 1 080         | 233          | 5          | 7 179          | 1 587         |
| Austria                     | 287            | 268            | 246            | 215           | 31            | 9            | 13            | 19            | —            | —          | 255            | 32            |
| Czechoslovakia              | 160            | 155            | 140            | 98            | 42            | 7            | 8             | 5             | —            | —          | 148            | 12            |
| France                      | 339            | 282            | 244            | 182           | 62            | —            | 38            | 57            | —            | —          | 276            | 63            |
| Germany                     | 2 901          | 2 603          | 2 233          | 1 230         | 1 003         | 134          | 236           | 298           | 45           | 5          | 2 447          | 454           |
| Greece                      | 108            | 108            | 108            | 62            | 46            | —            | —             | —             | —            | —          | 108            | —             |
| Hungary                     | 121            | 102            | 92             | 84            | 8             | —            | 10            | 19            | 6            | —          | 102            | 19            |
| Ireland                     | 138            | 119            | 119            | 98            | 21            | —            | —             | 19            | —            | —          | 119            | 19            |
| Italy                       | 297            | 275            | 257            | 171           | 86            | —            | 18            | 22            | —            | —          | 292            | 5             |
| Netherlands                 | 235            | 211            | 154            | 108           | 46            | 25           | 32            | 24            | —            | —          | 159            | 76            |
| Poland                      | 125            | 113            | 113            | 82            | 31            | —            | —             | 12            | 4            | —          | 113            | 12            |
| Portugal                    | 274            | 252            | 207            | 158           | 49            | 17           | 28            | 22            | 5            | —          | 214            | 60            |
| Sweden                      | 166            | 125            | 107            | 88            | 19            | —            | 18            | 41            | 8            | —          | 107            | 59            |
| United Kingdom              | 2 131          | 1 823          | 1 627          | 1 291         | 336           | 77           | 119           | 109           | 109          | —          | 1 691          | 440           |
| England                     | 1 468          | 1 230          | 1 134          | 851           | 283           | 17           | 79            | 238           | 91           | —          | 1 178          | 290           |
| Northern Ireland            | 31             | 31             | 21             | 15            | 6             | 4            | 6             | —             | —            | —          | 21             | 10            |
| Scotland                    | 392            | 344            | 267            | 238           | 29            | 49           | 28            | 48            | 6            | —          | 281            | 111           |
| Wales                       | 54             | 32             | 25             | 13            | 12            | 7            | —             | 22            | 12           | —          | 25             | 29            |
| Yugoslavia                  | 149            | 149            | 135            | 104           | 31            | —            | 14            | —             | —            | —          | 135            | 14            |
| U.S.S.R.                    | 334            | 304            | 271            | 212           | 59            | 20           | 13            | 30            | —            | —          | 278            | 56            |
| Asia                        | 108 183        | 95 468         | 83 115         | 56 826        | 26 289        | 5 188        | 7 165         | 12 715        | 3 889        | 416        | 88 816         | 19 367        |
| China                       | 6 112          | 6 039          | 5 820          | 5 411         | 409           | 113          | 106           | 73            | 40           | —          | 5 875          | 237           |
| India                       | 283            | 245            | 234            | 214           | 20            | —            | 11            | 38            | —            | —          | 256            | 27            |
| Japan                       | 22 265         | 20 264         | 17 969         | 13 580        | 4 389         | 1 478        | 817           | 2 001         | 623          | 196        | 18 718         | 3 547         |
| Korea                       | 9 060          | 8 897          | 6 658          | 7 105         | 1 553         | 106          | 133           | 163           | 40           | 5          | 8 774          | 286           |
| Philippines                 | 58 510         | 48 386         | 39 529         | 21 749        | 17 780        | 3 133        | 5 724         | 10 124        | 3 116        | 215        | 43 880         | 14 630        |
| Vietnam                     | 3 606          | 3 589          | 3 495          | 2 467         | 1 028         | 67           | 27            | 17            | —            | —          | 3 531          | 75            |
| North and Central America   | 5 145          | 4 425          | 3 735          | 2 651         | 1 084         | 215          | 475           | 720           | 192          | 7          | 3 999          | 1 146         |
| Canada                      | 3 268          | 2 696          | 2 243          | 1 877         | 366           | 141          | 312           | 572           | 160          | 7          | 2 360          | 908           |
| Mexico                      | 748            | 663            | 529            | 293           | 236           | 52           | 82            | 85            | 23           | —          | 598            | 150           |
| West Indies                 | 541            | 513            | 487            | 230           | 257           | 10           | 16            | 28            | 9            | —          | 496            | 45            |
| Cuba                        | 161            | 156            | 146            | 65            | 81            | 10           | —             | 5             | —            | —          | 146            | 15            |
| Dominican Republic          | 82             | 82             | 82             | 37            | 45            | —            | —             | —             | —            | —          | 82             | —             |
| Jamaica                     | 91             | 82             | 75             | 26            | 49            | —            | 7             | 9             | 9            | —          | 75             | 16            |
| South America               | 632            | 552            | 513            | 346           | 167           | 17           | 22            | 80            | 23           | 9          | 553            | 79            |
| North Africa                | 202            | 172            | 144            | 118           | 26            | 5            | 23            | 30            | 4            | —          | 154            | 48            |
| Other Africa                | 291            | 241            | 214            | 163           | 51            | 11           | 16            | 50            | —            | —          | 251            | 40            |
| All other countries         | 7 367          | 6 755          | 4 920          | 3 576         | 1 344         | 187          | 1 648         | 612           | 41           | 5          | 6 724          | 643           |
| Country not reported        | 6 096          | 5 406          | 4 620          | 3 119         | 1 501         | 158          | 628           | 690           | 207          | 4          | 5 257          | 839           |

**YEAR OF IMMIGRATION**

|                             |                |                |                |               |               |              |               |               |              |            |                |               |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Foreign born persons</b> | <b>137 016</b> | <b>121 009</b> | <b>104 253</b> | <b>71 773</b> | <b>32 480</b> | <b>6 085</b> | <b>10 671</b> | <b>16 007</b> | <b>4 589</b> | <b>446</b> | <b>113 211</b> | <b>23 805</b> |
| 1975 to 1980                | 40 685         | 37 058         | 32 532         | 24 058        | 8 474         | 1 591        | 2 935         | 3 627         | 976          | 30         | 35 242         | 5 443         |
| 1970 to 1974                | 29 253         | 26 636         | 23 429         | 15 601        | 7 828         | 1 047        | 2 160         | 2 617         | 607          | 36         | 25 173         | 4 080         |
| 1965 to 1969                | 18 759         | 16 662         | 14 553         | 9 116         | 5 437         | 672          | 1 437         | 2 097         | 477          | 32         | 15 639         | 3 120         |
| 1960 to 1964                | 9 764          | 8 744          | 7 690          | 4 905         | 2 785         | 293          | 761           | 1 020         | 305          | 23         | 8 475          | 1 289         |
| 1950 to 1959                | 10 469         | 9 432          | 8 396          | 5 509         | 2 887         | 333          | 703           | 1 037         | 227          | 60         | 9 026          | 1 443         |
| Before 1950                 | 28 086         | 22 477         | 17 653         | 12 584        | 5 069         | 2 149        | 2 675         | 5 609         | 1 997        | 265        | 19 656         | 8 430         |

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

|                                             |                |                |                |                |                |               |               |                |               |              |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Persons 5 years and over</b>             | <b>887 707</b> | <b>769 602</b> | <b>636 593</b> | <b>403 302</b> | <b>233 291</b> | <b>53 717</b> | <b>79 292</b> | <b>118 105</b> | <b>29 014</b> | <b>4 302</b> | <b>703 058</b> | <b>184 649</b> |
| Speak only English at home                  | 658 752        | 568 953        | 467 963        | 285 551        | 182 412        | 39 470        | 61 520        | 89 799         | 20 705        | 2 887        | 519 247        | 139 505        |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 228 955        | 200 649        | 168 630        | 117 751        | 50 879         | 14 247        | 17 772        | 28 306         | 8 309         | 1 415        | 183 811        | 45 144         |
| Speak English very well                     | 110 338        | 96 988         | 80 433         | 54 368         | 26 065         | 7 211         | 9 344         | 13 350         | 3 494         | 737          | 88 522         | 21 816         |
| Speak English well                          | 74 946         | 65 141         | 54 897         | 38 529         | 16 368         | 4 310         | 5 934         | 9 805          | 3 150         | 426          | 59 975         | 14 971         |
| Speak English not well or not at all        | 43 671         | 38 520         | 33 300         | 24 854         | 8 446          | 2 726         | 2 494         | 5 151          | 1 665         | 252          | 35 314         | 8 357          |
| 5 to 13 years                               | 2 909          | 2 476          | 2 425          | 1 796          | 629            | 75            | 176           | 233            | 49            | —            | 2 586          | 323            |
| 14 to 17 years                              | 1 196          | 1 106          | 989            | 748            | 221            | 40            | 77            | 90             | 23            | —            | 1 068          | 128            |
| 18 to 24 years                              | 2 672          | 2 442          | 2 193          | 1 697          | 496            | 102           | 147           | 230            | 86            | —            | 2 344          | 328            |
| 25 years and over                           | 36 894         | 32 296         | 27 693         | 20 593         | 7 100          | 2 509         | 2 094         | 4 598          | 1 507         | 252          | 29 316         | 7 578          |

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME**

|                                  |                |                |                |                |                |               |               |               |               |              |                |                |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Persons 5 to 17 years</b>     | <b>198 167</b> | <b>169 955</b> | <b>135 751</b> | <b>76 841</b>  | <b>58 910</b>  | <b>12 291</b> | <b>21 913</b> | <b>28 212</b> | <b>6 813</b>  | <b>919</b>   | <b>154 617</b> | <b>43 550</b>  |
| English only                     | 168 692        | 143 647        | 113 223        | 61 521         | 51 702         | 11 106        | 19 318        | 25 045        | 6 015         | 885          | 129 703        | 38 989         |
| Chinese                          | 2 637          | 2 637          | 2 550          | 2 212          | 338            | 52            | 35            | —             | —             | —            | 2 574          | 63             |
| French                           | 339            | 288            | 233            | 188            | 45             | 13            | 42            | 51            | 11            | —            | 277            | 62             |
| German                           | 265            | 242            | 154            | 119            | 35             | 55            | 33            | 23            | —             | —            | 171            | 94             |
| Greek                            | 7              | 7              | 7              | —              | 7              | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            | 7              | —              |
| Italian                          | 49             | 33             | 33             | 22             | 11             | —             | —             | 16            | —             | —            | 39             | 10             |
| Philippine languages             | 10 363         | 8 435          | 6 864          | 3 846          | 3 018          | 508           | 1 063         | 1 928         | 553           | 17           | 7 693          | 2 670          |
| Polish                           | 18             | 18             | 18             | —              | —              | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            | 18             | —              |
| Spanish                          | 1 321          | 1 219          | 1 089          | 527            | 562            | 52            | 78            | 102           | 25            | —            | 1 161          | 160            |
| Other specified language         | 14 363         | 13 316         | 11 494         | 8 347          | 3 147          | 498           | 1 324         | 1 047         | 209           | 17           | 12 868         | 1 495          |
| Unspecified language             | 113            | 113            | 86             | 41             | 45             | 7             | 20            | —             | —             | —            | 106            | 7              |
| <b>Persons 18 years and over</b> | <b>689 540</b> | <b>599 647</b> | <b>500 842</b> | <b>326 461</b> | <b>174 381</b> | <b>41 426</b> | <b>57 379</b> | <b>89 893</b> | <b>22 201</b> | <b>3 383</b> | <b>548 441</b> | <b>141 099</b> |
| English only                     | 490 060        | 425 306        | 354 740        | 224 030        | 130 710        | 28 364        | 42 202        | 64 754        | 14 690        | 2 002        | 389 544        | 100 516        |
| Chinese                          | 17 429         | 17 101         | 16 325         | 14 869         | 1 456          | 333           | 443           | 328           | 90            | 6            | 16 751         | 678            |
| French                           | 2 600          | 2 248          | 1 846          | 1 355          | 491            | 101           | 301           | 352           | 123           | 6            | 2 048          | 552            |
| German                           | 3 023          | 2 599          | 2 264          | 1 352          | 912            | 87            | 248           | 424           | 56            | 13           | 2 496          | 527            |
| Greek                            | 216            | 200            | 186            | 106            | 80             | —             | 14            | 16            | —             | —            | 190            | 26             |
| Italian                          | 586            | 539            | 491            | 308            | 183            | 4             | 44            | 47            | —             | —            | 532            | 54             |
| Philippine languages             | 56 292         | 45 806         | 36 893         | 20 323         | 16 570         | 3 186         | 5 727         | 10 486        | 3 143         | 213          | 41 484         | 14 808         |
| Polish                           | 148            | 122            | 107            | 78             | 29             | 7             | 8             | 26            | 18            | —            | 115            | 33             |
| Spanish                          | 10 612         | 9 261          | 8 037          | 3 827          | 4 210          | 408           | 816           | 1 351         | 273           | 23           | 9 070          | 1 542          |
| Other specified language         | 108 226        | 96 138         | 79 682         | 60 011         | 19 671         | 8 905         | 7 551         | 12 088        | 3 808         | 1 120        | 85 927         | 22 299         |
| Unspecified language             | 348            | 327            | 271            | 202            | 69             | 31            | 25            | 21            | —             | —            | 284            | 64             |

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## FERTILITY

|                                   |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |               |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> ..... | <b>87 008</b> | <b>76 458</b> | <b>62 838</b> | <b>40 061</b> | <b>22 777</b> | <b>5 191</b> | <b>8 429</b> | <b>10 550</b> | <b>2 606</b> | <b>284</b> | <b>70 659</b> | <b>16 349</b> |
| Children ever born.....           | 26 273        | 21 860        | 16 532        | 8 612         | 7 920         | 1 814        | 3 514        | 4 413         | 1 006        | 28         | 20 098        | 6 175         |
| Per 1,000 women.....              | 302           | 286           | 263           | 215           | 348           | 349          | 417          | 418           | 386          | 99         | 284           | 378           |
| <b>Women ever married</b> .....   | <b>22 663</b> | <b>19 328</b> | <b>15 837</b> | <b>8 378</b>  | <b>7 459</b>  | <b>1 182</b> | <b>2 309</b> | <b>3 335</b>  | <b>846</b>   | <b>63</b>  | <b>18 300</b> | <b>4 363</b>  |
| Children ever born.....           | 21 391        | 17 657        | 13 725        | 6 878         | 6 847         | 1 354        | 2 578        | 3 734         | 872          | 28         | 16 370        | 5 021         |
| Per 1,000 women.....              | 944           | 914           | 867           | 821           | 918           | 1 146        | 1 117        | 1 120         | 1 031        | 444        | 895           | 1 151         |
| <b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> ..... | <b>88 168</b> | <b>76 607</b> | <b>63 999</b> | <b>40 543</b> | <b>23 456</b> | <b>4 617</b> | <b>7 991</b> | <b>11 561</b> | <b>2 664</b> | <b>320</b> | <b>70 523</b> | <b>17 645</b> |
| Children ever born.....           | 117 508       | 100 274       | 79 551        | 42 888        | 36 663        | 6 920        | 13 803       | 17 234        | 4 015        | 452        | 91 298        | 26 210        |
| Per 1,000 women.....              | 1 333         | 1 309         | 1 243         | 1 058         | 1 563         | 1 499        | 1 727        | 1 491         | 1 507        | 1 413      | 1 295         | 1 485         |
| <b>Women ever married</b> .....   | <b>70 352</b> | <b>60 835</b> | <b>50 482</b> | <b>29 558</b> | <b>20 924</b> | <b>3 750</b> | <b>6 603</b> | <b>9 517</b>  | <b>2 200</b> | <b>251</b> | <b>56 035</b> | <b>14 317</b> |
| Children ever born.....           | 114 240       | 97 530        | 77 631        | 41 587        | 36 044        | 6 587        | 13 312       | 16 710        | 3 942        | 452        | 88 917        | 25 323        |
| Per 1,000 women.....              | 1 624         | 1 603         | 1 538         | 1 407         | 1 723         | 1 757        | 2 016        | 1 756         | 1 792        | 1 801      | 1 587         | 1 769         |
| <b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> ..... | <b>55 285</b> | <b>48 669</b> | <b>40 575</b> | <b>25 525</b> | <b>15 050</b> | <b>3 287</b> | <b>4 807</b> | <b>6 616</b>  | <b>1 556</b> | <b>179</b> | <b>44 368</b> | <b>10 917</b> |
| Children ever born.....           | 137 037       | 118 089       | 94 573        | 54 317        | 40 256        | 8 837        | 14 679       | 18 948        | 4 515        | 557        | 106 597       | 30 440        |
| Per 1,000 women.....              | 2 479         | 2 426         | 2 331         | 2 128         | 2 675         | 2 688        | 3 054        | 2 864         | 2 902        | 3 112      | 2 403         | 2 788         |
| <b>Women ever married</b> .....   | <b>51 012</b> | <b>44 718</b> | <b>37 160</b> | <b>22 748</b> | <b>14 412</b> | <b>2 977</b> | <b>4 581</b> | <b>6 294</b>  | <b>1 482</b> | <b>159</b> | <b>40 786</b> | <b>10 226</b> |
| Children ever born.....           | 136 045       | 117 241       | 93 940        | 53 786        | 40 154        | 8 728        | 14 573       | 18 804        | 4 434        | 557        | 105 857       | 30 188        |
| Per 1,000 women.....              | 2 667         | 2 622         | 2 528         | 2 364         | 2 786         | 2 932        | 3 181        | 2 988         | 2 992        | 3 503      | 2 595         | 2 952         |

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

|                        |                |                |                |                |                |               |               |                |               |              |                |                |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Total persons</b>   | <b>964 691</b> | <b>834 723</b> | <b>688 119</b> | <b>430 779</b> | <b>257 340</b> | <b>58 489</b> | <b>88 115</b> | <b>129 968</b> | <b>31 731</b> | <b>4 523</b> | <b>762 565</b> | <b>202 126</b> |
| In households          | 925 135        | 797 859        | 653 985        | 419 503        | 234 482        | 57 180        | 86 694        | 127 276        | 31 372        | 4 523        | 725 847        | 199 288        |
| Family householder:    | 193 114        | 165 885        | 137 251        | 85 987         | 51 264         | 11 731        | 16 903        | 27 229         | 6 992         | 1 010        | 150 805        | 42 309         |
| Male                   | 34 860         | 30 856         | 24 877         | 17 990         | 6 887          | 2 638         | 3 341         | 4 004          | 950           | 126          | 27 711         | 7 149          |
| Female                 | 35 908         | 30 049         | 25 417         | 21 066         | 4 351          | 1 935         | 2 697         | 5 859          | 1 519         | 174          | 27 592         | 8 316          |
| Nonfamily householder: | 31 052         | 27 751         | 23 651         | 21 192         | 2 459          | 2 095         | 2 005         | 3 301          | 859           | 1 44         | 24 823         | 6 229          |
| Male                   | 188 239        | 161 947        | 134 114        | 83 968         | 50 146         | 11 535        | 16 298        | 26 292         | 6 797         | 1 059        | 147 163        | 41 076         |
| Female                 | 331 878        | 287 533        | 232 745        | 136 972        | 95 773         | 20 733        | 34 055        | 44 345         | 10 469        | 1 515        | 262 039        | 69 839         |
| Other relatives        | 71 154         | 61 194         | 49 165         | 32 331         | 16 234         | 4 618         | 7 411         | 9 960          | 2 243         | 384          | 55 658         | 15 496         |
| Nonrelatives           | 38 930         | 32 644         | 26 765         | 19 397         | 7 368          | 1 895         | 3 984         | 6 286          | 1 543         | 211          | 30 056         | 8 874          |
| Persons per household  | 3.14           | 3.13           | 3.10           | 2.87           | 3.61           | 3.11          | 3.48          | 3.15           | 3.04          | 3.34         | 3.14           | 3.11           |
| Persons per family     | 3.59           | 3.60           | 3.57           | 3.44           | 3.79           | 3.57          | 3.85          | 3.58           | 3.46          | 3.60         | 3.60           | 3.56           |

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

|                                               |                |                |                |                |               |               |               |               |              |              |                |               |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Families</b>                               | <b>227 974</b> | <b>196 741</b> | <b>162 128</b> | <b>103 977</b> | <b>58 151</b> | <b>14 369</b> | <b>20 244</b> | <b>31 233</b> | <b>7 942</b> | <b>1 136</b> | <b>178 516</b> | <b>49 458</b> |
| With own children under 18 years              | 124 143        | 107 413        | 87 372         | 49 560         | 37 812        | 7 549         | 12 492        | 16 730        | 4 015        | 470          | 97 988         | 26 155        |
| With own children under 6 years               | 58 874         | 50 059         | 40 190         | 21 492         | 18 698        | 3 654         | 6 215         | 8 815         | 2 116        | 188          | 45 781         | 13 093        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                | <b>188 933</b> | <b>162 515</b> | <b>134 432</b> | <b>83 904</b>  | <b>50 528</b> | <b>11 494</b> | <b>16 589</b> | <b>26 418</b> | <b>6 847</b> | <b>1 034</b> | <b>147 829</b> | <b>41 104</b> |
| With own children under 18 years              | 103 472        | 89 440         | 73 222         | 40 218         | 33 004        | 6 009         | 10 209        | 14 032        | 3 399        | 435          | 81 911         | 21 561        |
| With own children under 6 years               | 50 462         | 42 920         | 34 746         | 18 063         | 16 683        | 2 905         | 5 269         | 7 542         | 1 856        | 171          | 39 456         | 11 006        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> | <b>28 514</b>  | <b>25 359</b>  | <b>20 507</b>  | <b>14 888</b>  | <b>5 619</b>  | <b>2 178</b>  | <b>2 674</b>  | <b>3 155</b>  | <b>790</b>   | <b>74</b>    | <b>22 695</b>  | <b>5 819</b>  |
| With own children under 18 years              | 16 938         | 14 926         | 11 849         | 7 869          | 3 980         | 1 257         | 1 820         | 2 012         | 543          | 22           | 13 439         | 3 499         |
| With own children under 6 years               | 7 034          | 6 047          | 4 657          | 2 906          | 1 751         | 615           | 775           | 987           | 228          | 12           | 5 426          | 1 608         |
| <b>Subfamilies</b>                            | <b>13 319</b>  | <b>11 453</b>  | <b>9 150</b>   | <b>5 847</b>   | <b>3 303</b>  | <b>817</b>    | <b>1 486</b>  | <b>1 866</b>  | <b>329</b>   | <b>34</b>    | <b>10 455</b>  | <b>2 864</b>  |
| With own children under 18 years              | 8 649          | 7 339          | 5 719          | 3 428          | 2 091         | 498           | 1 122         | 1 310         | 273          | 17           | 6 680          | 1 969         |
| <b>Married-couple subfamilies</b>             | <b>9 465</b>   | <b>8 220</b>   | <b>6 493</b>   | <b>4 297</b>   | <b>2 398</b>  | <b>564</b>    | <b>961</b>    | <b>1 245</b>  | <b>188</b>   | <b>30</b>    | <b>7 549</b>   | <b>1 916</b>  |
| With own children under 18 years              | 4 795          | 4 106          | 3 264          | 2 078          | 1 186         | 245           | 597           | 689           | 132          | 13           | 3 774          | 1 021         |
| <b>Mother-child subfamilies</b>               | <b>3 132</b>   | <b>2 630</b>   | <b>2 025</b>   | <b>1 275</b>   | <b>750</b>    | <b>184</b>    | <b>421</b>    | <b>502</b>    | <b>125</b>   | <b>4</b>     | <b>2 418</b>   | <b>714</b>    |
| <b>Persons under 18 years</b>                 | <b>275 151</b> | <b>235 076</b> | <b>187 277</b> | <b>104 318</b> | <b>82 959</b> | <b>17 063</b> | <b>30 736</b> | <b>40 075</b> | <b>9 530</b> | <b>1 140</b> | <b>214 124</b> | <b>61 027</b> |
| Percent living with two parents               | 78.1           | 78.2           | 78.8           | 76.4           | 81.8          | 74.4          | 76.2          | 77.6          | 77.7         | 84.8         | 78.4           | 77.0          |

## MARITAL HISTORY

|                                            |                |                |                |                |                |               |               |               |               |              |                |               |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> | <b>358 341</b> | <b>311 694</b> | <b>259 374</b> | <b>154 346</b> | <b>105 028</b> | <b>19 985</b> | <b>32 335</b> | <b>46 647</b> | <b>11 167</b> | <b>1 407</b> | <b>286 767</b> | <b>71 574</b> |
| Never widowed or divorced                  | 275 457        | 239 710        | 198 879        | 114 464        | 84 415         | 15 775        | 25 056        | 35 747        | 8 785         | 1 144        | 220 549        | 54 908        |
| Known to have been:                        | 8 723          | 7 529          | 6 155          | 4 088          | 2 067          | 572           | 802           | 1 194         | 304           | 39           | 6 607          | 2 116         |
| Widowed                                    | 75 168         | 65 310         | 55 053         | 36 301         | 18 752         | 3 699         | 6 558         | 9 858         | 2 095         | 232          | 60 378         | 14 790        |
| Divorced                                   | 1 007          | 855            | 713            | 507            | 206            | 61            | 81            | 152           | 17            | 8            | 767            | 240           |
| Widowed and divorced                       |                |                |                |                |                |               |               |               |               |              |                |               |

## LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

|                                               |                |                |                |                |               |               |               |               |              |              |                |               |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Families</b>                               | <b>227 974</b> | <b>196 741</b> | <b>162 128</b> | <b>103 977</b> | <b>58 151</b> | <b>14 369</b> | <b>20 244</b> | <b>31 233</b> | <b>7 942</b> | <b>1 136</b> | <b>178 516</b> | <b>49 458</b> |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces      | 174 708        | 152 648        | 127 572        | 78 454         | 49 118        | 10 043        | 15 033        | 22 060        | 5 731        | 861          | 139 435        | 35 273        |
| Unemployed                                    | 4 681          | 3 896          | 3 043          | 2 054          | 989           | 382           | 471           | 785           | 177          | 7            | 3 442          | 1 239         |
| Not in labor force                            | 48 585         | 40 197         | 31 513         | 23 469         | 8 044         | 3 944         | 4 740         | 8 388         | 2 034        | 268          | 35 639         | 12 946        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                | <b>188 933</b> | <b>162 515</b> | <b>134 432</b> | <b>83 904</b>  | <b>50 528</b> | <b>11 494</b> | <b>16 589</b> | <b>26 418</b> | <b>6 847</b> | <b>1 034</b> | <b>147 829</b> | <b>41 104</b> |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces           | 152 244        | 132 561        | 110 829        | 66 089         | 44 740        | 8 524         | 13 208        | 19 683        | 5 125        | 844          | 121 547        | 30 697        |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces              | 92 147         | 81 048         | 67 414         | 41 542         | 25 872        | 5 667         | 7 967         | 11 099        | 3 024        | 514          | 73 018         | 19 129        |
| Wife unemployed                               | 3 742          | 3 243          | 2 903          | 1 435          | 1 468         | 166           | 174           | 499           | 112          | 18           | 3 072          | 670           |
| Wife not in labor force                       | 56 355         | 48 270         | 40 512         | 23 112         | 17 400        | 2 691         | 5 067         | 8 085         | 1 989        | 312          | 45 457         | 10 898        |
| Husband unemployed                            | 3 402          | 2 776          | 2 183          | 1 461          | 722           | 280           | 313           | 626           | 130          | —            | 2 440          | 962           |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces              | 1 824          | 1 592          | 1 320          | 886            | 434           | 120           | 152           | 232           | 34           | —            | 1 447          | 377           |
| Wife unemployed                               | 190            | 128            | 104            | 56             | 48            | 18            | 6             | 62            | —            | —            | 113            | 80            |
| Wife not in labor force                       | 1 388          | 1 056          | 759            | 519            | 240           | 142           | 155           | 332           | 96           | —            | 883            | 505           |
| Husband not in labor force                    | 33 287         | 27 178         | 21 420         | 16 354         | 5 066         | 2 690         | 3 068         | 6 109         | 1 592        | 190          | 23 842         | 9 445         |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces              | 10 177         | 8 473          | 6 765          | 4 895          | 1 870         | 810           | 898           | 1 704         | 477          | 47           | 7 445          | 2 732         |
| Wife unemployed                               | 408            | 323            | 276            | 191            | 85            | 36            | 11            | 85            | 16           | —            | 291            | 117           |
| Wife not in labor force                       | 22 702         | 18 382         | 14 379         | 11 268         | 3 111         | 1 844         | 2 159         | 4 320         | 1 099        | 143          | 16 106         | 6 596         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> | <b>28 514</b>  | <b>25 359</b>  | <b>20 507</b>  | <b>14 888</b>  | <b>5 619</b>  | <b>2 178</b>  | <b>2 674</b>  | <b>3 155</b>  | <b>790</b>   | <b>74</b>    | <b>22 695</b>  | <b>5 819</b>  |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                   | 16 168         | 14 626         | 12 258         | 9 097          | 3 161         | 1 093         | 1 275         | 1 542         | 471          | 23           | 13 028         | 3 140         |
| Unemployed                                    | 962            | 857            | 659            | 454            | 205           | 91            | 107           | 105           | 48           | —            | 748            | 214           |
| Not in labor force                            | 11 384         | 9 876          | 7 590          | 5 337          | 2 253         | 994           | 1 292         | 1 508         | 271          | 51           | 8 919          | 2 465         |

## TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

|                                        |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |              |            |          |               |              |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Persons in group quarters</b> ----- | <b>39 556</b> | <b>36 864</b> | <b>34 134</b> | <b>11 276</b> | <b>22 858</b> | <b>1 309</b> | <b>1 421</b> | <b>2 692</b> | <b>359</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>36 718</b> | <b>2 838</b> |
| Inmate of mental hospital -----        | 585           | 526           | 518           | 201           | 317           | 8            | -            | 59           | 16         | -        | 545           | 40           |
| Inmate of home for the aged -----      | 3 159         | 2 932         | 2 328         | 1 828         | 500           | 491          | 113          | 227          | 63         | -        | 2 510         | 649          |
| Inmate of other institution -----      | 2 015         | 1 662         | 1 372         | 850           | 522           | 159          | 131          | 353          | 38         | -        | 1 469         | 546          |
| In military quarters -----             | 23 479        | 22 174        | 22 148        | 1 366         | 20 782        | 14           | 12           | 1 305        | -          | -        | 23 398        | 81           |
| In college dormitory -----             | 5 478         | 5 338         | 3 996         | 3 778         | 218           | 501          | 841          | 140          | -          | -        | 4 977         | 501          |
| Other, in group quarters -----         | 4 840         | 4 232         | 3 772         | 3 253         | 519           | 136          | 324          | 608          | 242        | -        | 3 819         | 1 021        |

Table 65. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

| Total persons              | 964 691 | 834 723 | 688 119 | 430 779 | 257 340 | 58 489 | 88 115 | 129 968 | 31 731 | 4 523 | 762 565 | 202 136 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|---------|---------|
| Native                     | 827 675 | 713 714 | 583 866 | 359 006 | 224 860 | 52 404 | 77 444 | 113 961 | 27 142 | 4 077 | 649 354 | 178 321 |
| Born in State of residence | 557 990 | 476 538 | 373 833 | 244 608 | 129 225 | 45 454 | 57 251 | 81 452  | 20 436 | 3 396 | 420 120 | 137 870 |
| Born in different State    | 248 752 | 217 522 | 192 193 | 103 584 | 88 609  | 6 410  | 18 919 | 31 230  | 6 531  | 616   | 209 901 | 38 851  |
| Northeast                  | 46 698  | 42 047  | 37 960  | 21 507  | 16 453  | 984    | 3 103  | 4 651   | 1 055  | 65    | 40 889  | 5 809   |
| North Central              | 60 236  | 53 459  | 47 965  | 26 600  | 21 365  | 1 586  | 3 908  | 6 777   | 1 308  | 88    | 51 908  | 8 328   |
| South                      | 58 189  | 52 769  | 48 701  | 20 162  | 28 539  | 874    | 3 194  | 5 420   | 953    | 128   | 53 036  | 5 153   |
| West                       | 83 629  | 69 247  | 57 567  | 35 315  | 22 252  | 2 966  | 8 714  | 14 382  | 3 215  | 335   | 64 068  | 19 561  |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.  | 20 933  | 19 654  | 17 840  | 10 814  | 7 026   | 540    | 1 274  | 1 279   | 175    | 65    | 19 333  | 1 600   |
| Foreign born               | 137 016 | 121 009 | 104 253 | 71 773  | 32 480  | 6 085  | 10 671 | 16 007  | 4 589  | 446   | 113 211 | 23 805  |

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

|                                        |                |                |                |                |                |               |               |                |               |              |                |                |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....  | <b>888 056</b> | <b>769 998</b> | <b>636 405</b> | <b>402 810</b> | <b>233 595</b> | <b>54 138</b> | <b>79 455</b> | <b>118 058</b> | <b>29 011</b> | <b>4 968</b> | <b>702 882</b> | <b>185 174</b> |
| Same house .....                       | 438 009        | 375 067        | 306 735        | 211 525        | 95 210         | 29 844        | 38 488        | 62 942         | 16 079        | 3 483        | 339 003        | 99 006         |
| Different house in United States ..... | 397 792        | 346 943        | 286 164        | 163 026        | 123 138        | 22 815        | 37 964        | 50 849         | 11 841        | 1 453        | 317 453        | 80 339         |
| Same county .....                      | 223 395        | 197 874        | 159 789        | 103 958        | 55 831         | 14 569        | 23 516        | 25 521         | 6 136         | 970          | 179 184        | 44 211         |
| Different county .....                 | 174 397        | 149 069        | 126 375        | 59 068         | 67 307         | 8 246         | 14 448        | 25 328         | 5 705         | 483          | 138 269        | 36 128         |
| Same State .....                       | 24 478         | 16 626         | 8 222          | 6 307          | 1 915          | 4 595         | 3 809         | 7 852          | 1 690         | 271          | 9 100          | 15 378         |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 .....          | 190            | 147            | 33             | 10             | 23             | 21            | 93            | 43             | —             | —            | 33             | 157            |
| Attending college in 1975 .....        | 2 569          | 1 960          | 1 044          | 879            | 165            | 462           | 454           | 609            | 160           | 12           | 1 104          | 1 465          |
| Different State .....                  | 149 919        | 132 443        | 118 153        | 52 761         | 65 392         | 3 651         | 10 639        | 17 476         | 4 015         | 212          | 129 169        | 20 750         |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 .....          | 16 254         | 15 505         | 14 640         | 4 609          | 10 031         | 95            | 770           | 749            | 94            | —            | 15 777         | 477            |
| Attending college in 1975 .....        | 16 846         | 14 716         | 13 117         | 7 297          | 5 820          | 322           | 1 277         | 2 130          | 475           | —            | 14 452         | 2 394          |
| Northeast .....                        | 19 348         | 17 929         | 16 422         | 7 205          | 9 217          | 411           | 1 096         | 1 419          | 323           | —            | 17 685         | 1 663          |
| North Central .....                    | 23 587         | 21 587         | 19 972         | 8 381          | 11 591         | 398           | 1 217         | 2 000          | 618           | —            | 21 685         | 1 902          |
| South .....                            | 43 237         | 40 270         | 38 436         | 13 074         | 25 362         | 413           | 1 421         | 2 967          | 637           | 66           | 41 316         | 1 921          |
| West .....                             | 63 747         | 52 657         | 43 323         | 24 101         | 19 222         | 2 429         | 6 905         | 11 090         | 2 437         | 146          | 48 483         | 15 264         |
| Abroad .....                           | 52 255         | 47 988         | 43 506         | 28 259         | 15 247         | 1 479         | 3 003         | 4 267          | 1 091         | 32           | 46 426         | 5 829          |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 .....          | 4 975          | 4 686          | 4 392          | 1 679          | 2 713          | 95            | 199           | 289            | 35            | —            | 4 619          | 356            |
| Attending college in 1975 .....        | 3 478          | 3 325          | 2 977          | 2 145          | 832            | 101           | 247           | 153            | 83            | —            | 3 225          | 253            |

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

|                                       |         |         |         |        |        |       |        |        |       |     |         |        |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-----|---------|--------|
| <b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>     |         |         |         |        |        |       |        |        |       |     |         |        |
| Different county in 1975 .....        | 146 722 | 124 951 | 106 447 | 50 747 | 55 700 | 6 569 | 11 935 | 21 771 | 4 735 | 367 | 116 494 | 30 228 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 .....         | 46 622  | 44 052  | 42 793  | 8 574  | 34 219 | 109   | 1 150  | 2 570  | 489   | —   | 46 340  | 262    |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 .....   | 683     | 546     | 390     | 215    | 175    | 106   | 50     | 137    | —     | —   | 405     | 278    |
| Attending college in 1980 .....       | 13 302  | 12 257  | 10 419  | 6 990  | 3 429  | 743   | 1 095  | 1 045  | 202   | —   | 11 687  | 1 615  |
| Living with at least one parent ..... | 1 187   | 1 092   | 966     | 621    | 345    | 34    | 92     | 95     | 17    | —   | 994     | 193    |
| Not living with any parent .....      | 12 115  | 11 165  | 9 453   | 6 369  | 3 084  | 709   | 1 003  | 950    | 185   | —   | 10 693  | 1 422  |
| Different State in 1975 .....         | 126 799 | 111 348 | 99 375  | 45 175 | 54 200 | 3 065 | 8 908  | 15 451 | 3 392 | 140 | 108 760 | 18 039 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 .....         | 46 306  | 43 791  | 42 575  | 8 528  | 34 047 | 82    | 1 134  | 2 515  | 473   | —   | 46 080  | 226    |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 .....   | 427     | 393     | 306     | 172    | 134    | 51    | 36     | 34     | —     | —   | 321     | 106    |
| Attending college in 1980 .....       | 10 524  | 9 692   | 8 301   | 4 944  | 3 357  | 437   | 954    | 832    | 178   | —   | 9 513   | 1 011  |
| Living with at least one parent ..... | 969     | 920     | 851     | 516    | 335    | 21    | 48     | 49     | —     | —   | 879     | 90     |
| Not living with any parent .....      | 9 555   | 8 772   | 7 450   | 4 428  | 3 022  | 416   | 906    | 783    | 178   | —   | 8 634   | 921    |

**PLACE OF WORK**

|                                                |                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....         | <b>457 185</b> | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported .....                   | 419 883        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence .....              | 410 591        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence .....         | 9 292          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work ..... | 2.2            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work not reported .....               | 37 302         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

|                                        |                |                |                |                |                |               |               |               |               |              |                |               |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over</b> ..... | <b>457 717</b> | <b>403 125</b> | <b>340 879</b> | <b>214 336</b> | <b>126 543</b> | <b>25 440</b> | <b>36 806</b> | <b>54 592</b> | <b>13 704</b> | <b>2 238</b> | <b>369 523</b> | <b>88 194</b> |
| Private vehicle .....                  | 359 207        | 314 355        | 260 273        | 165 307        | 94 966         | 23 028        | 31 054        | 44 852        | 11 472        | 1 353        | 282 479        | 76 728        |
| Drive alone: Car .....                 | 225 767        | 200 479        | 166 740        | 107 914        | 58 826         | 15 417        | 18 322        | 25 288        | 6 547         | 781          | 179 823        | 45 944        |
| Truck or van .....                     | 27 401         | 20 342         | 13 870         | 7 992          | 5 878          | 2 812         | 3 660         | 7 059         | 1 682         | 286          | 15 904         | 11 497        |
| Carpool: Car .....                     | 93 203         | 84 282         | 73 070         | 46 152         | 26 918         | 3 748         | 7 464         | 8 921         | 2 351         | 204          | 78 997         | 14 206        |
| Truck or van .....                     | 12 836         | 9 252          | 6 593          | 3 249          | 3 344          | 1 051         | 1 608         | 3 584         | 892           | 82           | 7 755          | 5 081         |
| Public transportation .....            | 38 100         | 36 931         | 35 318         | 26 797         | 8 521          | 390           | 1 223         | 1 169         | 190           | 10           | 37 042         | 1 058         |
| Bus or streetcar .....                 | 37 362         | 36 274         | 34 764         | 26 300         | 8 464          | 347           | 1 163         | 1 088         | 151           | 10           | 36 447         | 915           |
| Subway or elevated train .....         | 32             | 32             | 32             | 27             | 5              | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            | 32             | —             |
| Railroad .....                         | 6              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —             | —             | 6             | —             | —            | 6              | —             |
| Taxicab .....                          | 700            | 625            | 522            | 470            | 52             | 43            | 60            | 75            | 39            | —            | 557            | 143           |
| Bicycle .....                          | 5 021          | 4 713          | 4 278          | 1 875          | 2 403          | 82            | 353           | 308           | 105           | —            | 4 679          | 342           |
| Motorcycle .....                       | 2 979          | 2 746          | 2 516          | 1 319          | 1 197          | 34            | 196           | 233           | 77            | —            | 2 740          | 239           |
| Walked only .....                      | 37 112         | 31 886         | 28 168         | 13 565         | 14 603         | 1 021         | 2 697         | 5 226         | 1 308         | 372          | 31 069         | 6 043         |
| Other means .....                      | 6 445          | 5 423          | 4 526          | 1 732          | 2 794          | 304           | 593           | 1 022         | 150           | 79           | 5 134          | 1 311         |
| Worked at home .....                   | 8 853          | 7 071          | 5 800          | 3 741          | 2 059          | 581           | 690           | 1 782         | 402           | 424          | 6 380          | 2 473         |

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

|                                                               |                |                |                |                |               |               |               |               |               |              |                |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> ..... | <b>359 207</b> | <b>314 355</b> | <b>260 273</b> | <b>165 307</b> | <b>94 966</b> | <b>23 028</b> | <b>31 054</b> | <b>44 852</b> | <b>11 472</b> | <b>1 353</b> | <b>282 479</b> | <b>76 728</b> |
| Drive alone .....                                             | 253 168        | 220 821        | 180 610        | 115 906        | 64 704        | 18 229        | 21 982        | 32 347        | 8 229         | 1 067        | 195 727        | 57 441        |
| In 2-person carpool .....                                     | 72 188         | 64 126         | 54 817         | 36 222         | 18 595        | 3 355         | 5 954         | 8 062         | 2 097         | 191          | 59 311         | 12 877        |
| In 3-person carpool .....                                     | 19 417         | 17 512         | 15 330         | 8 838          | 6 492         | 602           | 1 580         | 1 905         | 505           | 85           | 16 442         | 2 775         |
| In 4-person carpool .....                                     | 7 828          | 6 900          | 5 778          | 2 861          | 2 917         | 337           | 785           | 928           | 181           | 6            | 6 373          | 1 455         |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool .....                             | 6 606          | 4 996          | 3 738          | 1 480          | 2 258         | 505           | 753           | 1 610         | 460           | 4            | 4 426          | 2 180         |
| Persons per private vehicle .....                             | 1.20           | 1.20           | 1.21           | 1.20           | 1.23          | 1.14          | 1.20          | 1.20          | 1.20          | 1.13         | 1.21           | 1.17          |

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

|                                                                 |                |                |                |                |                |               |               |               |               |              |                |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> ..... | <b>448 492</b> | <b>395 651</b> | <b>333 937</b> | <b>209 598</b> | <b>124 339</b> | <b>25 005</b> | <b>36 709</b> | <b>52 841</b> | <b>13 211</b> | <b>2 095</b> | <b>362 086</b> | <b>86 406</b> |
| Less than 10 minutes .....                                      | 76 444         | 62 585         | 46 309         | 22 988         | 23 321         | 7 897         | 8 379         | 13 859        | 4 652         | 682          | 51 687         | 24 757        |
| 10 to 19 minutes .....                                          | 145 010        | 129 254        | 107 093        | 76 137         | 30 956         | 11 637        | 10 504        | 15 756        | 4 186         | 405          | 113 454        | 31 556        |
| 20 to 29 minutes .....                                          | 89 345         | 80 569         | 72 441         | 48 546         | 23 895         | 2 354         | 5 774         | 8 776         | 1 909         | 480          | 76 166         | 13 179        |
| 30 to 44 minutes .....                                          | 87 941         | 79 668         | 72 229         | 43 724         | 28 505         | 1 430         | 6 009         | 8 273         | 1 484         | 307          | 77 414         | 10 527        |
| 45 or more minutes .....                                        | 49 752         | 43 575         | 35 865         | 18 203         | 17 662         | 1 667         | 6 043         | 6 177         | 980           | 221          | 43 365         | 6 387         |
| Mean .....                                                      | 21.5           | 21.7           | 22.2           | 21.5           | 23.4           | 14.8          | 22.4          | 20.2          | 16.3          | 19.9         | 22.6           | 17.2          |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....                      | 55.3           | 54.8           | 54.6           | 53.9           | 55.4           | 56.0          | 55.8          | 58.4          | 56.5          | 64.0         | 55.0           | 57.3          |

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

### Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

|                            | The State | Total   | Urban                  |                |                         | Rural                    |                           |        |                          |       |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------------------------|-------|
|                            |           |         | Inside urbanized areas |                | Outside urbanized areas | Places of 1,000 or more  |                           |        |                          |       |
|                            |           |         | Total                  | Central cities | Urban fringe            | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | Total  | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 |       |
|                            |           |         |                        |                |                         |                          |                           |        |                          |       |
| Nursery school             | 266 181   | 233 441 | 190 740                | 114 936        | 75 804                  | 16 003                   | 26 698                    | 32 740 | 7 703                    | 1 021 |
| Public                     | 12 808    | 11 127  | 9 248                  | 5 280          | 3 968                   | 685                      | 1 194                     | 1 681  | 387                      | 20    |
| Church-related             | 3 200     | 2 524   | 1 908                  | 1 061          | 847                     | 168                      | 448                       | 676    | 152                      | 14    |
| Other private              | 4 977     | 4 508   | 3 596                  | 2 109          | 1 487                   | 409                      | 503                       | 469    | 99                       | —     |
| Kindergarten               | 4 631     | 4 095   | 3 744                  | 2 110          | 1 634                   | 108                      | 243                       | 536    | 136                      | 6     |
| Public                     | 14 289    | 12 121  | 9 853                  | 5 283          | 4 570                   | 864                      | 1 404                     | 2 168  | 516                      | 48    |
| Church-related             | 11 357    | 9 432   | 7 473                  | 3 733          | 3 740                   | 793                      | 1 166                     | 1 925  | 461                      | 48    |
| Other private              | 1 957     | 1 734   | 1 443                  | 933            | 510                     | 71                       | 220                       | 223    | 55                       | —     |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)  | 975       | 955     | 937                    | 617            | 320                     | —                        | 18                        | 20     | —                        | —     |
| Public                     | 118 991   | 102 011 | 81 171                 | 45 230         | 35 941                  | 7 211                    | 13 629                    | 16 980 | 3 966                    | 579   |
| Church-related             | 99 347    | 84 062  | 65 243                 | 34 525         | 30 718                  | 6 462                    | 12 357                    | 15 285 | 3 558                    | 510   |
| Other private              | 14 320    | 12 928  | 11 053                 | 7 024          | 4 029                   | 719                      | 1 156                     | 1 392  | 369                      | 50    |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 5 324     | 5 021   | 4 875                  | 3 681          | 1 194                   | 30                       | 116                       | 303    | 39                       | 19    |
| Public                     | 65 609    | 56 878  | 45 846                 | 27 329         | 18 517                  | 4 280                    | 6 752                     | 8 731  | 2 232                    | 282   |
| Church-related             | 54 785    | 46 880  | 36 766                 | 20 852         | 15 914                  | 3 771                    | 6 343                     | 7 905  | 2 080                    | 234   |
| Other private              | 6 840     | 6 339   | 5 554                  | 3 776          | 1 778                   | 443                      | 342                       | 501    | 66                       | 36    |
| College                    | 3 984     | 3 659   | 3 526                  | 2 701          | 825                     | 66                       | 67                        | 325    | 86                       | 12    |
| Public                     | 54 484    | 51 304  | 44 622                 | 31 814         | 12 808                  | 2 963                    | 3 719                     | 3 180  | 602                      | 92    |
| Other private              | 47 847    | 45 049  | 40 064                 | 28 564         | 11 500                  | 2 923                    | 2 062                     | 2 798  | 530                      | 92    |

### Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

|                       |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |       |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| 3 and 4 years old     | 266 181 | 233 441 | 190 740 | 114 936 | 75 804 | 16 003 | 26 698 | 32 740 | 7 703 | 1 021 |
| 5 and 6 years old     | 11 436  | 9 930   | 8 233   | 4 700   | 3 533  | 613    | 1 084  | 1 506  | 342   | 14    |
| 7 to 13 years old     | 26 070  | 22 148  | 17 717  | 9 666   | 8 051  | 1 562  | 2 869  | 3 922  | 966   | 101   |
| 14 and 15 years old   | 102 604 | 88 111  | 70 140  | 39 036  | 31 104 | 6 196  | 11 775 | 14 493 | 3 334 | 509   |
| 16 and 17 years old   | 31 741  | 27 385  | 21 961  | 12 686  | 9 275  | 2 178  | 3 251  | 4 356  | 1 108 | 114   |
| 18 and 19 years old   | 31 711  | 27 286  | 22 004  | 13 230  | 8 774  | 2 003  | 3 279  | 4 425  | 1 155 | 165   |
| 20 and 21 years old   | 16 869  | 15 479  | 12 880  | 8 787   | 4 093  | 1 241  | 1 358  | 1 390  | 263   | 56    |
| 22 to 24 years old    | 11 164  | 10 577  | 9 247   | 6 779   | 2 468  | 680    | 650    | 587    | 109   | 36    |
| 25 to 34 years old    | 10 907  | 10 295  | 9 045   | 6 704   | 2 341  | 436    | 814    | 612    | 102   | 12    |
| 35 years old and over | 15 254  | 14 319  | 12 571  | 8 653   | 3 918  | 708    | 1 040  | 935    | 194   | —     |
|                       | 8 425   | 7 911   | 6 942   | 4 695   | 2 247  | 391    | 578    | 514    | 130   | 14    |

### Percent enrolled in school—

|                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 3 and 4 years old   | 39.0 | 40.2 | 42.0 | 45.4 | 38.2 | 35.1 | 32.3 | 32.7 | 34.6 | 16.5  |
| 5 and 6 years old   | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 92.5 | 91.0 | 93.4 | 100.0 |
| 7 to 13 years old   | 98.9 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 98.2 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 98.6  |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.6 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 95.8  |
| 16 and 17 years old | 93.4 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 94.4 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 92.2 | 90.2 | 90.2  |
| 18 and 19 years old | 46.9 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 60.6 | 33.5 | 58.4 | 41.6 | 36.1 | 35.7 | 50.9  |
| 20 and 21 years old | 25.6 | 27.1 | 27.2 | 40.1 | 14.4 | 33.7 | 21.2 | 13.2 | 9.9  | 23.5  |
| 22 to 24 years old  | 17.5 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 24.3 | 12.2 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 8.5  | 6.4  | 7.8   |
| 25 to 34 years old  | 8.5  | 9.2  | 9.6  | 10.6 | 8.0  | 7.6  | 6.4  | 3.8  | 3.4  | —     |

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

### Persons 16 to 19 years old

|                                  |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |     |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Armed Forces                     | 69 884 | 61 238 | 50 160 | 28 508 | 21 652 | 4 282 | 6 796 | 8 646 | 2 017 | 293 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school     | 6 009  | 5 513  | 5 393  | 453    | 4 940  | —     | 4 120 | 496   | 43    | —   |
| Employed                         | 48 379 | 42 588 | 34 717 | 22 000 | 12 717 | 3 244 | 4 627 | 5 791 | 1 418 | 221 |
| Unemployed                       | 15 887 | 14 052 | 11 311 | 7 558  | 3 753  | 1 203 | 1 538 | 1 835 | 423   | 83  |
| Not in labor force               | 1 828  | 1 606  | 1 220  | 635    | 565    | 180   | 206   | 222   | 105   | 12  |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 30 664 | 26 930 | 22 186 | 13 787 | 8 399  | 1 861 | 2 883 | 3 734 | 890   | 126 |
| High school graduate             | 15 496 | 13 137 | 10 050 | 6 035  | 3 995  | 1 038 | 2 049 | 2 359 | 556   | 72  |
| Employed                         | 10 935 | 9 278  | 7 114  | 4 231  | 2 883  | 732   | 1 432 | 1 657 | 388   | 56  |
| Unemployed                       | 6 773  | 5 799  | 4 584  | 2 858  | 1 716  | 371   | 642   | 976   | 258   | 56  |
| Not in labor force               | 1 048  | 883    | 684    | 322    | 362    | 57    | 142   | 165   | 30    | —   |
| Not high school graduate         | 3 114  | 2 598  | 1 846  | 1 041  | 805    | 304   | 448   | 516   | 100   | —   |
| Employed                         | 4 561  | 3 859  | 2 936  | 1 824  | 1 112  | 306   | 617   | 702   | 168   | 16  |
| Unemployed                       | 1 732  | 1 421  | 1 104  | 680    | 424    | 147   | 170   | 311   | 133   | 12  |
| Not in labor force               | 461    | 374    | 294    | 139    | 155    | 8     | 72    | 87    | 3     | —   |
|                                  | 2 368  | 2 064  | 1 538  | 1 005  | 533    | 151   | 375   | 304   | 32    | —   |

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

### Male, 25 years old and over

|                               |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Elementary:                   | 273 909 | 234 909 | 195 020 | 130 118 | 64 902 | 16 640 | 23 249 | 39 000 | 9 780 | 1 512 |
| 0 to 4 years                  | 14 121  | 10 472  | 7 852   | 5 144   | 2 708  | 1 021  | 1 599  | 3 649  | 1 194 | 136   |
| 5 to 7 years                  | 15 023  | 12 027  | 9 196   | 6 624   | 2 572  | 1 454  | 1 377  | 2 996  | 785   | 158   |
| 8 years                       | 12 167  | 9 676   | 7 331   | 5 359   | 1 972  | 1 040  | 1 305  | 2 491  | 686   | 187   |
| High school:                  | 26 679  | 22 729  | 18 058  | 12 503  | 5 555  | 1 742  | 2 929  | 3 950  | 975   | 234   |
| 1 to 3 years                  | 92 164  | 79 807  | 66 009  | 40 988  | 25 021 | 5 588  | 8 210  | 12 357 | 3 077 | 390   |
| 4 years                       | 50 739  | 43 619  | 36 289  | 22 924  | 13 365 | 2 863  | 4 467  | 7 120  | 1 654 | 223   |
| College:                      | 32 690  | 28 885  | 25 225  | 17 915  | 7 310  | 1 721  | 1 939  | 3 805  | 866   | 106   |
| 1 to 3 years                  | 30 326  | 27 694  | 25 060  | 18 661  | 6 399  | 1 211  | 1 423  | 2 632  | 543   | 78    |
| 4 years                       | 75.2    | 76.6    | 78.2    | 77.2    | 80.3   | 68.4   | 69.0   | 66.4   | 62.8  | 52.7  |
| Percent high school graduates |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |       |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 273 699 | 238 274 | 198 256 | 137 281 | 60 975 | 17 543 | 22 475 | 35 425 | 8 991 | 1 455 |
| Elementary:                   | 14 848  | 12 559  | 10 125  | 7 590   | 2 535  | 1 278  | 1 156  | 2 289  | 779   | 53    |
| 0 to 4 years                  | 17 703  | 14 762  | 11 530  | 8 065   | 3 465  | 1 679  | 1 553  | 2 941  | 846   | 187   |
| 5 to 7 years                  | 14 683  | 12 313  | 9 665   | 7 106   | 2 559  | 1 235  | 1 413  | 2 370  | 554   | 163   |
| 8 years                       | 28 114  | 24 160  | 19 458  | 13 412  | 6 046  | 1 758  | 2 944  | 3 954  | 1 118 | 172   |
| High school:                  | 99 878  | 87 417  | 72 840  | 48 334  | 24 506 | 5 967  | 8 610  | 12 461 | 2 922 | 493   |
| 1 to 3 years                  | 50 074  | 43 717  | 36 301  | 24 698  | 11 603 | 3 219  | 4 197  | 6 357  | 1 467 | 234   |
| 4 years                       | 26 653  | 23 632  | 20 514  | 14 780  | 5 734  | 1 423  | 1 695  | 3 021  | 830   | 81    |
| College:                      | 21 746  | 19 714  | 17 823  | 13 296  | 4 527  | 984    | 907    | 2 032  | 475   | 72    |
| 5 or more years               | 72.5    | 73.2    | 74.4    | 73.7    | 76.0   | 66.1   | 68.6   | 67.4   | 63.3  | 60.5  |
| Percent high school graduates |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |       |

### Persons 25 years old and over

|                                        |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |
|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 547 608 | 473 183 | 393 276 | 267 399 | 125 877 | 34 183 | 45 724 | 74 425 | 18 771 | 2 967 |
| High school graduates                  | 5.3     | 4.9     | 4.6     | 4.8     | 4.2     | 6.7    | 6.0    | 8.0    | 10.5   | 6.4   |
| 4 or more years of college             | 73.8    | 74.9    | 76.3    | 75.4    | 78.2    | 67.2   | 68.8   | 66.9   | 63.0   | 56.5  |
| Median years of school completed       | 20.3    | 21.1    | 22.5    | 24.2    | 19.0    | 15.6   | 13.0   | 15.4   | 14.5   | 11.4  |
|                                        | 12.7    | 12.7    | 12.7    | 12.8    | 12.7    | 12.5   | 12.5   | 12.5   | 12.4   | 12.2  |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old               | 141 932 | 126 464 | 107 566 | 59 062  | 48 504  | 7 243  | 11 655 | 15 468 | 3 430  | 416   |
| High school graduates                  | 84.0    | 84.3    | 84.7    | 85.8    | 83.3    | 82.7   | 81.3   | 81.8   | 81.5   | 85.8  |
| 4 or more years of college             | 6.2     | 6.5     | 6.9     | 9.3     | 3.9     | 5.6    | 3.2    | 3.6    | 5.0    | 1.2   |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old             | 79 353  | 71 188  | 61 879  | 29 296  | 32 583  | 3 635  | 5 674  | 8 165  | 1 686  | 220   |
| High school graduates                  | 82.7    | 82.8    | 83.3    | 83.5    | 83.1    | 81.2   | 79.1   | 81.1   | 80.5   | 84.5  |
| 4 or more years of college             | 5.1     | 5.4     | 5.5     | 8.3     | 3.0     | 5.0    | 4.2    | 2.5    | 5.0    | 2.3   |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old               | 62 579  | 55 276  | 45 687  | 29 766  | 15 921  | 3 608  | 5 981  | 7 303  | 1 744  | 196   |
| High school graduates                  | 85.7    | 86.1    | 86.6    | 88.1    | 83.7    | 84.2   | 83.4   | 82.6   | 82.4   | 87.2  |
| 4 or more years of college             | 7.5     | 7.9     | 8.7     | 10.3    | 5.8     | 6.2    | 2.3    | 4.8    | 5.1    | —     |

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

|                                                  |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |         |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|---------|
| Persons 16 years and over                        | 723 479 | 628 788 | 524 293 | 340 469 | 183 824 | 43 583 | 60 912 | 94 691 | 23 481 | 3 566 | 574 903 | 148 576 |
| Labor force                                      | 494 223 | 434 334 | 366 502 | 231 247 | 135 255 | 27 866 | 39 966 | 59 889 | 15 066 | 2 400 | 397 889 | 96 334  |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over             | 68.3    | 69.1    | 69.9    | 67.9    | 73.6    | 63.9   | 65.6   | 63.2   | 64.2   | 67.3  | 69.2    | 64.8    |
| Armed Forces                                     | 58 443  | 55 227  | 53 456  | 12 051  | 41 405  | 114    | 1 657  | 3 216  | 598    | 6     | 58 026  | 417     |
| Civilian labor force                             | 435 780 | 379 107 | 313 046 | 219 196 | 93 850  | 27 752 | 38 309 | 56 673 | 14 468 | 2 394 | 339 863 | 95 917  |
| Employed                                         | 415 181 | 361 813 | 298 946 | 210 147 | 88 799  | 26 283 | 36 584 | 53 368 | 13 689 | 2 305 | 324 113 | 91 068  |
| Unemployed                                       | 20 599  | 17 294  | 14 100  | 9 049   | 5 051   | 1 469  | 1 725  | 3 305  | 779    | 89    | 15 750  | 4 849   |
| Percent of civilian labor force                  | 4.7     | 4.6     | 4.5     | 4.1     | 5.4     | 5.3    | 4.5    | 5.8    | 5.4    | 3.7   | 4.6     | 5.1     |
| Not in labor force                               | 229 256 | 194 454 | 157 791 | 109 222 | 48 569  | 15 717 | 20 946 | 34 802 | 8 415  | 1 166 | 177 014 | 52 242  |
| Inmate of institution                            | 5 569   | 4 952   | 4 069   | 2 803   | 1 266   | 645    | 238    | 617    | 117    | -     | 4 375   | 1 194   |
| Female, 16 years and over                        | 352 796 | 307 891 | 255 603 | 174 111 | 81 492  | 22 200 | 30 088 | 44 905 | 11 312 | 1 727 | 279 711 | 73 085  |
| Labor force                                      | 203 803 | 180 513 | 151 432 | 104 115 | 47 317  | 12 585 | 16 496 | 23 290 | 6 114  | 955   | 162 998 | 40 805  |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over             | 57.8    | 58.6    | 59.2    | 59.8    | 58.1    | 56.7   | 54.8   | 51.9   | 54.0   | 55.3  | 58.3    | 55.8    |
| Armed Forces                                     | 4 411   | 4 033   | 3 809   | 1 232   | 2 577   | 6      | 218    | 378    | 71     | -     | 4 380   | 31      |
| Civilian labor force                             | 199 392 | 176 480 | 147 623 | 102 883 | 44 740  | 12 577 | 16 278 | 22 912 | 6 043  | 955   | 158 618 | 40 774  |
| Employed                                         | 189 850 | 168 266 | 140 672 | 98 766  | 41 906  | 11 994 | 15 600 | 21 584 | 5 681  | 915   | 151 089 | 38 761  |
| Unemployed                                       | 9 542   | 8 214   | 6 951   | 4 117   | 2 834   | 585    | 678    | 1 328  | 362    | 40    | 7 529   | 2 013   |
| Percent of civilian labor force                  | 4.8     | 4.7     | 4.7     | 4.0     | 6.3     | 4.7    | 4.2    | 5.8    | 6.0    | 4.2   | 4.7     | 4.9     |
| Not in labor force                               | 148 993 | 127 378 | 104 171 | 69 996  | 34 175  | 9 615  | 13 592 | 21 615 | 5 198  | 772   | 116 713 | 32 280  |
| Inmate of institution                            | 2 636   | 2 476   | 1 966   | 1 397   | 569     | 358    | 152    | 160    | 68     | -     | 2 070   | 566     |
| Male, 16 to 19 years                             | 37 481  | 32 700  | 27 043  | 14 158  | 12 885  | 2 196  | 3 461  | 4 781  | 1 056  | 147   | 30 436  | 7 045   |
| Employed                                         | 12 658  | 10 832  | 8 558   | 5 516   | 3 042   | 910    | 1 364  | 1 826  | 477    | 83    | 9 463   | 3 195   |
| Unemployed                                       | 1 783   | 1 493   | 1 132   | 567     | 565     | 121    | 240    | 290    | 69     | 12    | 1 385   | 398     |
| Not in labor force                               | 17 442  | 15 204  | 12 280  | 7 682   | 4 598   | 1 165  | 1 759  | 2 238  | 473    | 52    | 13 999  | 3 443   |
| Male, 20 to 24 years                             | 59 293  | 53 288  | 46 627  | 22 082  | 24 545  | 2 547  | 4 114  | 6 005  | 1 333  | 180   | 51 451  | 7 842   |
| Employed                                         | 28 079  | 24 508  | 19 792  | 14 056  | 5 736   | 1 834  | 2 882  | 3 571  | 850    | 125   | 22 029  | 6 050   |
| Unemployed                                       | 2 490   | 2 099   | 1 638   | 1 111   | 527     | 186    | 275    | 391    | 81     | 8     | 1 938   | 552     |
| Not in labor force                               | 6 754   | 5 983   | 4 907   | 3 705   | 1 202   | 497    | 579    | 771    | 125    | 47    | 5 610   | 1 144   |
| Male, 25 to 54 years                             | 192 705 | 167 236 | 140 004 | 87 696  | 52 308  | 10 405 | 16 827 | 25 469 | 5 793  | 766   | 153 683 | 39 022  |
| Employed                                         | 147 844 | 127 054 | 103 884 | 71 829  | 32 055  | 8 994  | 14 176 | 20 790 | 4 996  | 690   | 113 796 | 34 048  |
| Unemployed                                       | 5 612   | 4 489   | 3 479   | 2 529   | 950     | 532    | 478    | 1 123  | 218    | 25    | 3 945   | 1 667   |
| Not in labor force                               | 13 042  | 10 625  | 8 602   | 6 296   | 2 306   | 806    | 1 217  | 2 417  | 366    | 45    | 10 011  | 3 031   |
| Male, 55 to 64 years                             | 43 030  | 36 560  | 30 305  | 22 780  | 7 525   | 3 110  | 3 145  | 6 470  | 1 798  | 350   | 32 697  | 10 333  |
| Employed                                         | 29 346  | 24 849  | 20 849  | 15 756  | 5 093   | 1 968  | 2 032  | 4 497  | 1 310  | 323   | 22 262  | 7 084   |
| Unemployed                                       | 936     | 807     | 729     | 572     | 157     | 34     | 44     | 129    | 26     | 4     | 769     | 167     |
| Not in labor force                               | 12 500  | 10 656  | 8 491   | 6 287   | 2 204   | 1 103  | 1 062  | 1 844  | 462    | 23    | 9 423   | 3 077   |
| Male, 65 years and over                          | 38 174  | 31 113  | 24 711  | 19 642  | 5 069   | 3 125  | 3 277  | 7 061  | 2 189  | 396   | 26 925  | 11 249  |
| Employed                                         | 7 404   | 6 304   | 5 191   | 4 224   | 967     | 583    | 530    | 1 100  | 375    | 169   | 5 474   | 1 930   |
| Unemployed                                       | 236     | 192     | 171     | 153     | 18      | 11     | 10     | 44     | 23     | -     | 184     | 52      |
| Not in labor force                               | 30 525  | 24 608  | 19 340  | 15 256  | 4 084   | 2 531  | 2 737  | 5 917  | 1 791  | 227   | 21 258  | 9 267   |
| Female, 16 to 19 years                           | 32 403  | 28 538  | 23 117  | 14 350  | 8 767   | 2 086  | 3 335  | 3 865  | 961    | 146   | 26 151  | 6 252   |
| Employed                                         | 11 734  | 10 438  | 8 441   | 5 590   | 2 851   | 811    | 1 186  | 1 296  | 337    | 68    | 9 224   | 2 510   |
| Unemployed                                       | 1 554   | 1 370   | 1 066   | 549     | 517     | 124    | 180    | 184    | 69     | 12    | 1 208   | 346     |
| Not in labor force                               | 18 704  | 16 388  | 13 290  | 8 151   | 5 139   | 1 151  | 1 947  | 2 316  | 549    | 74    | 15 308  | 3 396   |
| Female, 20 to 24 years                           | 46 694  | 41 079  | 34 230  | 22 480  | 11 750  | 2 571  | 4 278  | 5 615  | 1 360  | 126   | 38 299  | 8 995   |
| Employed                                         | 27 514  | 24 559  | 20 482  | 14 862  | 5 620   | 1 618  | 2 459  | 2 955  | 681    | 77    | 22 271  | 5 243   |
| Unemployed                                       | 2 067   | 1 822   | 1 556   | 870     | 686     | 103    | 163    | 245    | 62     | -     | 1 708   | 359     |
| Not in labor force                               | 15 176  | 12 928  | 10 467  | 6 168   | 4 299   | 850    | 1 611  | 2 248  | 572    | 49    | 12 387  | 2 789   |
| Female, 25 to 54 years                           | 192 675 | 168 443 | 140 537 | 91 123  | 49 434  | 11 213 | 16 673 | 24 332 | 5 816  | 869   | 153 731 | 38 944  |
| Employed                                         | 126 889 | 112 457 | 94 341  | 64 221  | 30 120  | 7 858  | 10 258 | 14 432 | 3 726  | 529   | 101 326 | 25 563  |
| Unemployed                                       | 5 113   | 4 345   | 3 759   | 2 220   | 1 539   | 301    | 285    | 768    | 192    | 36    | 4 013   | 1 100   |
| Not in labor force                               | 58 640  | 49 744  | 40 704  | 24 090  | 16 614  | 3 048  | 5 992  | 8 896  | 1 878  | 304   | 46 386  | 12 254  |
| Female, 55 to 64 years                           | 43 233  | 37 267  | 31 008  | 23 963  | 7 045   | 3 053  | 3 206  | 5 966  | 1 668  | 337   | 33 205  | 10 028  |
| Employed                                         | 20 483  | 18 020  | 15 082  | 12 073  | 3 009   | 1 499  | 1 439  | 2 463  | 809    | 200   | 15 780  | 4 703   |
| Unemployed                                       | 626     | 513     | 423     | 352     | 71      | 51     | 39     | 113    | 39     | -     | 453     | 173     |
| Not in labor force                               | 22 094  | 18 710  | 15 492  | 11 538  | 3 954   | 1 503  | 1 715  | 3 384  | 820    | 137   | 16 942  | 5 152   |
| Female, 65 years and over                        | 37 791  | 32 564  | 26 691  | 22 195  | 4 496   | 3 277  | 2 596  | 5 227  | 1 507  | 249   | 28 325  | 9 466   |
| Employed                                         | 3 230   | 2 792   | 2 326   | 2 020   | 306     | 208    | 258    | 438    | 128    | 41    | 2 488   | 742     |
| Unemployed                                       | 182     | 164     | 147     | 126     | 21      | 6      | 11     | 18     | -      | -     | 147     | 35      |
| Not in labor force                               | 34 379  | 29 608  | 24 218  | 20 049  | 4 169   | 3 063  | 2 327  | 4 771  | 1 379  | 208   | 25 690  | 8 689   |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN      |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |         |
| Female, 16 years and over                        | 352 796 | 307 891 | 255 603 | 174 111 | 81 492  | 22 200 | 30 088 | 44 905 | 11 312 | 1 727 | 279 711 | 73 085  |
| With own children under 6 years                  | 62 606  | 53 245  | 42 655  | 22 975  | 19 680  | 3 940  | 6 650  | 9 361  | 2 156  | 204   | 48 648  | 13 958  |
| In labor force                                   | 32 215  | 27 768  | 22 341  | 12 133  | 10 208  | 2 263  | 3 164  | 4 447  | 961    | 123   | 24 828  | 7 387   |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only             | 65 359  | 57 482  | 47 425  | 28 419  | 19 006  | 3 893  | 6 164  | 7 877  | 1 986  | 275   | 52 415  | 12 944  |
| In labor force                                   | 45 523  | 40 362  | 33 432  | 20 504  | 12 928  | 2 950  | 3 980  | 5 161  | 1 496  | 149   | 36 248  | 9 275   |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 197 535 | 170 009 | 140 711 | 88 163  | 52 548  | 12 081 | 17 217 | 27 526 | 6 981  | 1 098 | 154 558 | 42 977  |
| In labor force                                   | 113 401 | 99 155  | 82 396  | 51 599  | 30 797  | 7 309  | 9 450  | 14 246 | 3 732  | 600   | 89 178  | 24 223  |
| With own children under 6 years                  | 53 656  | 45 583  | 36 819  | 19 372  | 17 447  | 3 216  | 5 548  | 8 073  | 1 860  | 188   | 41 784  | 11 872  |
| In labor force                                   | 28 148  | 24 158  | 19 522  | 10 435  | 9 087   | 1 926  | 2 710  | 3 990  | 818    | 119   | 21 736  | 6 412   |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only             | 54 243  | 47 592  | 39 391  | 22 882  | 16 509  | 3 176  | 5 025  | 6 651  | 1 614  | 265   | 43 426  | 10 817  |
| In labor force                                   | 37 099  | 32 861  | 27 231  | 16 134  | 11 097  | 2 382  | 3 248  | 4 238  | 1 181  | 149   | 29 519  | 7 580   |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                  |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |         |
| Employed persons 16 years and over               | 415 181 | 361 813 | 298 946 | 210 147 | 88 799  | 26 283 | 36 584 | 53 368 | 13 689 | 2 305 | 324 113 | 91 068  |
| Private wage and salary workers                  | 300 315 | 260 694 | 214 215 | 154 846 | 59 369  | 18 866 | 27 613 | 39 621 | 10 323 | 1 248 | 231 719 | 68 596  |
| Employees of own corporation                     | 10 437  | 9 050   | 7 960   | 6 301   | 1 659   | 612    | 478    | 1 387  | 369    | 89    | 8 250   | 2 187   |
| Federal government workers                       | 32 244  | 30 322  | 27 271  | 14 004  | 13 267  | 659    | 2 392  | 1 922  | 356    | 103   | 30 207  | 2 037   |
| State government workers                         | 43 814  | 38 921  | 31 988  | 22 200  | 9 788   | 3 803  | 3 130  | 4 893  | 1 337  | 129   | 34 268  | 9 546   |
| Local government workers                         | 14 343  | 12 452  | 9 371   | 6 296   | 3 075   | 1 469  | 1 612  | 1 891  | 563    | 45    | 10 583  | 3 760   |
| Self-employed workers                            | 22 965  | 18 305  | 15 196  | 12 074  | 3 122   | 1 425  | 1 684  | 4 660  | 1 028  | 696   | 16 312  | 6 653   |
| In agriculture                                   | 2 264   | 875     | 564     | 441     | 123     | 176    | 135    | 1 389  | 170    | 612   | 908     | 1 356   |
| Unpaid family workers                            | 1 500   | 1 119   | 905     | 727     | 178     | 61     | 153    | 381    | 82     | 84    | 1 024   | 476     |
| In agriculture                                   | 262     | 99      | 75      | 51      | 24      | 7      | 17     | 163    | 7      | 77    | 152     | 110     |
| Employed females 16 years and over               | 189 850 | 168 266 | 140 672 | 98 766  | 41 906  | 11 994 | 15 600 | 21 584 | 5 681  | 915   | 151 089 | 38 761  |
| Private wage and salary workers                  | 139 616 | 123 785 | 103 546 | 75 159  | 28 387  | 8 382  | 11 857 | 15 831 | 4 116  | 476   | 111 010 | 28 606  |
| Employees of own corporation                     | 2 676   | 2 309   | 2 100   | 1 596   | 504     | 99     | 110    | 367    | 113    | 19    | 2 211   | 465     |
| Federal government workers                       | 10 803  | 9 978</ |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |         |

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

| Employed persons 16 years and over                       | 415 181 | 361 813 | 298 946 | 210 147 | 88 799 | 26 283 | 36 584 | 53 368 | 13 689 | 2 305 | 324 113 | 91 048 |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations        | 97 606  | 88 074  | 75 658  | 56 119  | 19 539 | 5 897  | 6 519  | 9 532  | 2 646  | 220   | 79 934  | 17 672 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations    | 48 671  | 43 938  | 38 034  | 28 151  | 9 883  | 2 794  | 3 110  | 4 733  | 1 505  | 99    | 39 971  | 8 700  |
| Officials and administrators, public administration      | 2 031   | 1 790   | 1 557   | 1 082   | 475    | 146    | 87     | 241    | 94     | 6     | 1 622   | 409    |
| Management related occupations                           | 12 370  | 11 471  | 10 107  | 7 322   | 2 785  | 664    | 700    | 899    | 305    | 45    | 10 579  | 1 791  |
| Professional specialty occupations                       | 48 935  | 44 136  | 37 624  | 27 968  | 9 656  | 3 103  | 3 409  | 4 799  | 1 141  | 121   | 39 963  | 8 972  |
| Engineers and natural scientists                         | 7 309   | 6 652   | 5 945   | 4 328   | 1 617  | 324    | 383    | 657    | 125    | 30    | 6 240   | 1 069  |
| Engineers                                                | 3 992   | 3 688   | 3 312   | 2 335   | 977    | 184    | 192    | 304    | 66     | 30    | 3 466   | 526    |
| Health diagnosing occupations                            | 2 563   | 2 318   | 2 090   | 1 832   | 258    | 129    | 99     | 245    | 46     | 4     | 2 147   | 416    |
| Health assessment and treating occupations               | 5 829   | 5 424   | 4 625   | 3 348   | 1 277  | 398    | 401    | 405    | 68     | —     | 4 842   | 987    |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors                     | 20 565  | 18 259  | 15 178  | 10 506  | 4 672  | 1 542  | 1 539  | 2 306  | 660    | 56    | 16 359  | 4 206  |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools               | 13 650  | 11 973  | 9 906   | 6 258   | 3 648  | 1 000  | 1 067  | 1 677  | 523    | 35    | 10 705  | 2 945  |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 132 651 | 120 712 | 103 144 | 72 854  | 30 290 | 7 796  | 9 772  | 11 939 | 3 128  | 413   | 109 521 | 23 130 |
| Health technologists and technicians                     | 3 385   | 3 085   | 2 509   | 1 787   | 722    | 279    | 297    | 300    | 56     | —     | 2 662   | 723    |
| Technologists and technicians, except health             | 8 597   | 7 762   | 6 820   | 4 664   | 2 156  | 324    | 618    | 835    | 204    | 17    | 7 253   | 1 344  |
| Sales occupations                                        | 47 475  | 42 533  | 36 247  | 26 682  | 9 565  | 2 720  | 3 566  | 4 942  | 1 383  | 188   | 38 367  | 9 108  |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations           | 5 230   | 4 520   | 3 703   | 2 747   | 956    | 297    | 520    | 710    | 280    | 20    | 3 921   | 1 309  |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance           | 15 153  | 13 606  | 12 031  | 9 375   | 2 656  | 747    | 828    | 1 547  | 350    | 61    | 12 550  | 2 603  |
| Other sales occupations                                  | 27 092  | 24 407  | 20 513  | 14 560  | 5 953  | 1 676  | 2 218  | 2 685  | 753    | 107   | 21 896  | 5 196  |
| Cashiers                                                 | 8 762   | 7 790   | 6 460   | 4 312   | 2 148  | 537    | 793    | 972    | 298    | 54    | 7 102   | 1 660  |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical   | 73 194  | 67 332  | 57 568  | 39 721  | 17 847 | 4 473  | 5 291  | 5 862  | 1 485  | 208   | 61 239  | 11 555 |
| Computer equipment operators                             | 1 114   | 1 078   | 979     | 689     | 290    | 33     | 66     | 36     | 12     | 5     | 1 049   | 65     |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                  | 18 630  | 17 061  | 14 513  | 10 124  | 4 389  | 1 211  | 1 337  | 1 569  | 364    | 90    | 15 400  | 3 230  |
| Financial records processing occupations                 | 9 732   | 8 986   | 7 709   | 5 357   | 2 352  | 604    | 673    | 746    | 204    | 11    | 8 155   | 1 577  |
| Mail and message distributing occupations                | 2 511   | 2 297   | 2 033   | 1 376   | 657    | 115    | 149    | 214    | 46     | 8     | 2 173   | 338    |
| Service occupations                                      | 74 149  | 64 081  | 51 784  | 37 248  | 14 536 | 4 251  | 8 046  | 10 068 | 2 444  | 244   | 56 939  | 17 210 |
| Private household occupations                            | 1 547   | 1 228   | 1 050   | 832     | 218    | 75     | 103    | 319    | 84     | 21    | 1 116   | 431    |
| Protective service occupations                           | 7 578   | 6 712   | 5 158   | 3 282   | 1 876  | 525    | 1 029  | 866    | 165    | 16    | 6 010   | 1 568  |
| Police and firefighters                                  | 3 158   | 2 755   | 2 170   | 1 335   | 835    | 229    | 356    | 403    | 84     | 7     | 2 506   | 652    |
| Service occupations, except protective and household     | 65 024  | 56 141  | 45 576  | 33 134  | 12 442 | 3 651  | 6 914  | 8 883  | 2 195  | 207   | 49 813  | 15 211 |
| Food service occupations                                 | 32 721  | 28 165  | 23 083  | 17 167  | 5 916  | 1 624  | 3 458  | 4 556  | 1 237  | 74    | 25 033  | 7 688  |
| Cleaning and building service occupations                | 16 397  | 13 866  | 10 677  | 7 468   | 3 209  | 1 252  | 1 937  | 2 531  | 535    | 84    | 11 877  | 4 520  |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations               | 14 154  | 7 256   | 4 112   | 2 507   | 1 605  | 1 236  | 1 908  | 6 898  | 1 705  | 967   | 5 838   | 8 316  |
| Farm operators and managers                              | 2 486   | 811     | 452     | 323     | 129    | 175    | 184    | 1 675  | 268    | 715   | 832     | 1 654  |
| Farm workers and related occupations                     | 10 885  | 5 930   | 3 324   | 1 921   | 1 403  | 993    | 1 613  | 4 955  | 1 360  | 252   | 4 623   | 6 262  |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations      | 48 198  | 41 279  | 32 975  | 20 736  | 12 239 | 3 312  | 4 992  | 6 917  | 1 725  | 196   | 36 546  | 11 652 |
| Mechanics and repairers                                  | 15 996  | 13 987  | 11 421  | 6 843   | 4 578  | 1 153  | 1 413  | 2 009  | 461    | 76    | 12 455  | 3 541  |
| Construction trades                                      | 21 108  | 17 426  | 13 242  | 8 378   | 4 864  | 1 525  | 2 659  | 3 682  | 895    | 106   | 15 062  | 6 046  |
| Precision production occupations                         | 10 992  | 9 790   | 8 257   | 5 473   | 2 784  | 621    | 912    | 1 202  | 364    | 14    | 8 974   | 2 018  |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers                     | 48 423  | 40 411  | 31 273  | 20 683  | 10 590 | 3 791  | 5 347  | 8 012  | 2 041  | 265   | 35 335  | 13 088 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision          | 9 852   | 8 540   | 7 140   | 5 042   | 2 098  | 648    | 752    | 1 312  | 347    | 20    | 7 726   | 2 126  |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers        | 4 148   | 3 476   | 2 745   | 1 570   | 1 175  | 284    | 447    | 672    | 181    | 35    | 3 161   | 987    |
| Transportation occupations                               | 12 472  | 10 194  | 7 799   | 5 367   | 2 432  | 836    | 1 559  | 2 278  | 637    | 46    | 8 899   | 3 573  |
| Motor vehicle operators                                  | 11 858  | 9 644   | 7 375   | 5 006   | 2 369  | 817    | 1 452  | 2 214  | 600    | 40    | 8 446   | 3 412  |
| Material moving equipment operators                      | 3 958   | 2 923   | 1 917   | 1 113   | 804    | 348    | 658    | 1 035  | 263    | 30    | 2 375   | 1 583  |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers      | 17 993  | 15 278  | 11 672  | 7 591   | 4 081  | 1 675  | 1 931  | 2 715  | 613    | 134   | 13 174  | 4 819  |
| Construction laborers                                    | 3 366   | 2 610   | 1 860   | 1 181   | 679    | 292    | 458    | 756    | 152    | 46    | 2 173   | 1 193  |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                    | 4 484   | 3 945   | 3 090   | 2 037   | 1 053  | 407    | 448    | 539    | 158    | 27    | 3 488   | 996    |
| Employed females 16 years and over                       | 189 850 | 168 266 | 140 672 | 98 766  | 41 906 | 11 994 | 15 600 | 21 584 | 5 681  | 915   | 151 089 | 38 761 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations        | 42 212  | 37 974  | 32 203  | 23 072  | 9 131  | 2 782  | 2 989  | 4 238  | 1 085  | 117   | 34 272  | 7 940  |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations    | 16 900  | 15 212  | 13 074  | 9 570   | 3 504  | 970    | 1 168  | 1 688  | 465    | 49    | 13 906  | 2 940  |
| Officials and administrators, public administration      | 422     | 363     | 319     | 232     | 87     | 26     | 18     | 59     | 13     | —     | 332     | 90     |
| Management related occupations                           | 5 294   | 4 885   | 4 337   | 3 175   | 1 162  | 213    | 335    | 409    | 112    | 30    | 4 623   | 671    |
| Professional specialty occupations                       | 25 312  | 22 762  | 19 129  | 13 502  | 5 627  | 1 812  | 1 821  | 2 550  | 620    | 68    | 20 366  | 4 946  |
| Engineers and natural scientists                         | 823     | 751     | 704     | 499     | 205    | 27     | 20     | 72     | 18     | 7     | 730     | 93     |
| Engineers                                                | 201     | 179     | 161     | 111     | 50     | 13     | 5      | 22     | —      | 7     | 166     | 35     |
| Health diagnosing occupations                            | 292     | 286     | 281     | 236     | 45     | —      | —      | —      | —      | —     | 281     | 11     |
| Health assessment and treating occupations               | 5 214   | 4 837   | 4 114   | 3 020   | 1 094  | 353    | 370    | 377    | 65     | —     | 4 316   | 898    |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors                     | 13 998  | 12 433  | 10 359  | 6 804   | 3 555  | 1 137  | 937    | 1 565  | 463    | 50    | 11 081  | 2 917  |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools               | 10 548  | 9 304   | 7 745   | 4 761   | 2 984  | 831    | 728    | 1 244  | 386    | 35    | 8 320   | 2 228  |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 89 078  | 80 964  | 68 757  | 47 891  | 20 866 | 5 239  | 6 968  | 8 114  | 2 155  | 282   | 73 180  | 15 898 |
| Health technologists and technicians                     | 2 722   | 2 473   | 1 995   | 1 348   | 647    | 223    | 255    | 249    | 56     | —     | 2 119   | 603    |
| Technologists and technicians, except health             | 1 779   | 1 587   | 1 448   | 1 102   | 346    | 30     | 109    | 192    | 84     | 5     | 1 521   | 258    |
| Sales occupations                                        | 27 465  | 24 462  | 20 551  | 14 664  | 5 887  | 1 540  | 2 371  | 3 003  | 818    | 96    | 21 917  | 5 548  |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations           | 1 889   | 1 627   | 1 260   | 921     | 339    | 97     | 270    | 262    | 95     | —     | 1 358   | 531    |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance           | 5 548   | 4 902   | 4 302   | 3 289   | 1 013  | 240    | 360    | 646    | 121    | 21    | 4 525   | 1 023  |
| Other sales occupations                                  | 20 028  | 17 933  | 14 989  | 10 454  | 4 535  | 1 203  | 1 741  | 2 095  | 602    | 75    | 16 034  | 3 994  |
| Cashiers                                                 | 7 275   | 6 386   | 5 262   | 3 411   | 1 851  | 461    | 663    | 889    | 271    | 54    | 5 801   | 1 474  |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical   | 57 112  | 52 442  | 44 763  | 30 777  | 13 986 | 3 446  | 4 233  | 4 670  | 1 197  | 181   | 47 623  | 9 489  |
| Computer equipment operators                             | 580     | 552     | 500     | 362     | 138    | 13     | 39     | 28     | 12     | 5     | 543     | 37     |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                  | 18 178  | 16 632  | 14 168  | 9 861   | 4 307  | 1 177  | 1 287  | 1 546  | 358    | 90    | 15 024  | 3 154  |
| Financial records processing occupations                 | 8 104   | 7 466   | 6 379   | 4 388   | 1 991  | 520    | 567    | 638    | 182    | 11    | 6 725   | 1 379  |
| Mail and message distributing occupations                | 651     | 504     | 419     | 298     | 121    | 16     | 69     | 147    | 19     | 8     | 471     | 180    |
| Service occupations                                      | 41 691  | 35 918  | 28 937  | 20 531  | 8 406  | 2 609  | 4 372  | 5 773  | 1 562  | 138   | 31 623  | 10 068 |
| Private household occupations                            | 1 376   | 1 074   | 917     | 739     | 178    | 75     | 82     | 302    | 84     | 12    | 983     | 393    |
| Protective service occupations                           | 855     | 780     | 628     | 395     | 233    | 60     | 92     | 75     | 10     | —     | 712     | 143    |
| Police and firefighters                                  | 366     | 314     | 246     | 153     | 93     | 24     | 44     | 52     | 12     | —     | 272     | 14     |
| Service occupations, except protective and household     | 39 460  | 34 064  | 27 392  | 19 397  | 7 995  | 2 474  | 4 198  | 5 396  | 1 468  | 126   | 29 928  | 9 532  |
| Food service occupations                                 | 19 655  | 16 914  | 13 663  | 9 866   | 3 797  | 1 129  | 2 122  | 2 741  | 844    | 44    | 14 905  | 4 750  |
| Cleaning and building service occupations                | 8 345   | 6 890   | 5 078   | 3 542   | 1 536  | 729    | 1 083  | 1 455  | 340    | 53    | 5 655   | 2 690  |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations               | 2 785   | 1 128   | 612     | 331     | 281    | 266    | 250    | 1 657  | 465    | 309   | 1 652   | 1 133  |
| Farm operators and managers                              | 530     | 112     | 69      |         |        |        |        |        |        |       |         |        |

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

| The State<br>Urban and Rural and Size of Place<br>Inside and Outside SMSA's | Urban     |         |                        |                |              | Rural                    |                           |        |                          |            |               |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                             | The State | Total   | Inside urbanized areas |                |              | Outside urbanized areas  |                           | Total  | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | Rural farm | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's |
|                                                                             |           |         | Total                  | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 |        |                          |            |               |                |
|                                                                             |           |         |                        |                |              |                          |                           |        |                          |            |               |                |
| Employed persons 16 years and over                                          | 415 181   | 361 813 | 298 946                | 210 147        | 88 799       | 26 283                   | 36 584                    | 53 368 | 13 689                   | 2 305      | 324 113       | 91 068         |
| Agriculture                                                                 | 13 742    | 6 200   | 3 368                  | 1 858          | 1 510        | 1 239                    | 1 593                     | 7 542  | 1 885                    | 990        | 5 020         | 6 722          |
| Forestry and fisheries                                                      | 818       | 628     | 425                    | 302            | 123          | 90                       | 113                       | 190    | 69                       | —          | 480           | 338            |
| Mining                                                                      | 233       | 183     | 154                    | 113            | 41           | 24                       | 5                         | 50     | 8                        | —          | 162           | 71             |
| Construction                                                                | 29 888    | 24 775  | 18 992                 | 12 231         | 6 761        | 2 338                    | 3 445                     | 5 113  | 1 224                    | 182        | 21 423        | 8 465          |
| Manufacturing                                                               | 32 914    | 28 135  | 22 760                 | 14 792         | 7 968        | 2 173                    | 3 202                     | 4 779  | 1 418                    | 68         | 24 982        | 7 932          |
| Nondurable goods                                                            | 21 234    | 17 427  | 13 526                 | 9 321          | 4 205        | 1 723                    | 2 178                     | 3 807  | 1 262                    | 68         | 14 713        | 6 521          |
| Food and kindred products                                                   | 12 082    | 8 770   | 5 722                  | 3 516          | 2 206        | 1 395                    | 1 653                     | 3 312  | 1 114                    | 56         | 6 471         | 5 611          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products                                  | 3 753     | 3 554   | 3 380                  | 2 535          | 845          | 62                       | 112                       | 199    | 49                       | 7          | 3 502         | 251            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                                 | 3 679     | 3 467   | 3 050                  | 2 447          | 603          | 213                      | 204                       | 212    | 81                       | 5          | 3 153         | 526            |
| Chemicals and allied products                                               | 664       | 617     | 528                    | 340            | 188          | 36                       | 53                        | 47     | 12                       | —          | 591           | 73             |
| Durable goods                                                               | 11 680    | 10 708  | 9 234                  | 5 471          | 3 763        | 450                      | 1 024                     | 972    | 156                      | —          | 10 269        | 1 411          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products                                        | 1 126     | 923     | 838                    | 604            | 234          | 55                       | 30                        | 203    | 21                       | —          | 864           | 262            |
| Primary metal industries                                                    | 364       | 312     | 177                    | 62             | 115          | 41                       | 94                        | 52     | —                        | —          | 303           | 61             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance                             | 1 417     | 1 316   | 1 043                  | 749            | 294          | 140                      | 133                       | 101    | 18                       | —          | 1 153         | 264            |
| Machinery, except electrical                                                | 776       | 680     | 550                    | 350            | 200          | 66                       | 64                        | 96     | 15                       | —          | 604           | 172            |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies                               | 478       | 436     | 313                    | 229            | 84           | 4                        | 117                       | 42     | 20                       | —          | 377           | 101            |
| Transportation equipment                                                    | 4 399     | 4 246   | 3 992                  | 1 961          | 2 031        | 6                        | 248                       | 153    | 39                       | —          | 4 318         | 81             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities                  | 36 478    | 32 991  | 27 937                 | 20 042         | 7 895        | 2 011                    | 3 043                     | 3 487  | 821                      | 105        | 29 945        | 6 533          |
| Railroads                                                                   | 65        | 44      | 44                     | 44             | —            | —                        | —                         | 21     | 10                       | —          | 44            | 21             |
| Trucking service and warehousing                                            | 3 412     | 3 101   | 2 473                  | 1 513          | 960          | 245                      | 383                       | 311    | 40                       | —          | 2 760         | 652            |
| Other transportation                                                        | 21 915    | 19 860  | 17 254                 | 12 994         | 4 260        | 947                      | 1 659                     | 2 055  | 467                      | 74         | 18 370        | 3 545          |
| Communications                                                              | 6 682     | 6 128   | 5 139                  | 3 505          | 1 634        | 473                      | 516                       | 554    | 151                      | 22         | 5 414         | 1 268          |
| Utilities and sanitary services                                             | 4 404     | 3 858   | 3 027                  | 1 986          | 1 041        | 346                      | 485                       | 546    | 153                      | 9          | 3 357         | 1 047          |
| Wholesale trade                                                             | 16 089    | 14 688  | 12 589                 | 9 305          | 3 284        | 1 193                    | 906                       | 1 401  | 335                      | 44         | 13 286        | 2 803          |
| Retail trade                                                                | 82 453    | 74 127  | 62 355                 | 44 630         | 17 725       | 4 834                    | 6 938                     | 8 326  | 2 519                    | 239        | 66 358        | 16 095         |
| General merchandise stores                                                  | 11 091    | 10 325  | 9 311                  | 6 039          | 3 272        | 393                      | 621                       | 766    | 222                      | 42         | 9 913         | 1 178          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                                              | 10 091    | 8 726   | 7 049                  | 4 933          | 2 116        | 863                      | 814                       | 1 365  | 495                      | 63         | 7 571         | 2 520          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations                                    | 7 225     | 6 465   | 5 073                  | 3 290          | 1 783        | 664                      | 728                       | 760    | 176                      | 27         | 5 469         | 1 756          |
| Eating and drinking places                                                  | 29 145    | 26 276  | 22 566                 | 16 529         | 6 037        | 1 244                    | 2 466                     | 2 869  | 833                      | 44         | 24 013        | 5 132          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                                         | 31 648    | 28 596  | 24 973                 | 18 615         | 6 358        | 1 355                    | 2 268                     | 3 052  | 701                      | 110        | 26 145        | 5 503          |
| Banking and credit agencies                                                 | 10 944    | 10 164  | 8 968                  | 6 043          | 2 925        | 500                      | 696                       | 780    | 229                      | 39         | 9 426         | 1 518          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                                   | 20 704    | 18 432  | 16 005                 | 12 572         | 3 433        | 855                      | 1 572                     | 2 272  | 472                      | 71         | 16 719        | 3 985          |
| Services                                                                    | 129 345   | 113 672 | 93 316                 | 68 736         | 24 580       | 8 612                    | 11 744                    | 15 673 | 3 916                    | 430        | 100 905       | 28 440         |
| Business services                                                           | 11 031    | 10 400  | 9 177                  | 6 684          | 2 493        | 480                      | 743                       | 631    | 104                      | 28         | 9 674         | 1 357          |
| Repair services                                                             | 6 801     | 5 915   | 4 727                  | 3 326          | 1 401        | 618                      | 570                       | 886    | 134                      | 12         | 5 052         | 1 749          |
| Private households                                                          | 1 971     | 1 525   | 1 292                  | 1 039          | 253          | 75                       | 158                       | 446    | 97                       | 21         | 1 393         | 578            |
| Other personal services                                                     | 29 317    | 23 497  | 17 915                 | 14 212         | 3 703        | 2 256                    | 3 326                     | 5 820  | 1 611                    | 160        | 19 100        | 10 217         |
| Entertainment and recreation services                                       | 6 862     | 6 083   | 4 521                  | 3 149          | 1 372        | 231                      | 1 331                     | 779    | 145                      | 20         | 5 759         | 1 103          |
| Professional and related services                                           | 73 363    | 66 252  | 55 684                 | 40 326         | 15 358       | 4 952                    | 5 616                     | 7 111  | 1 825                    | 189        | 59 927        | 13 436         |
| Hospitals                                                                   | 13 659    | 12 552  | 10 932                 | 7 777          | 3 155        | 791                      | 829                       | 1 107  | 289                      | 22         | 11 450        | 2 209          |
| Health services, except hospitals                                           | 8 731     | 7 929   | 6 464                  | 4 800          | 1 664        | 792                      | 673                       | 802    | 151                      | 4          | 6 979         | 1 752          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges                               | 30 342    | 27 204  | 22 496                 | 15 903         | 6 593        | 2 061                    | 2 647                     | 3 138  | 821                      | 83         | 24 751        | 5 591          |
| Other educational services                                                  | 1 647     | 1 470   | 1 257                  | 905            | 352          | 83                       | 130                       | 177    | 54                       | 7          | 1 362         | 285            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations                     | 8 259     | 7 348   | 5 925                  | 4 140          | 1 785        | 612                      | 811                       | 911    | 279                      | 36         | 6 489         | 1 770          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services                         | 10 725    | 9 749   | 8 610                  | 6 801          | 1 809        | 613                      | 526                       | 976    | 231                      | 37         | 8 896         | 1 829          |
| Public administration                                                       | 41 573    | 37 818  | 32 077                 | 19 523         | 12 554       | 2 414                    | 3 327                     | 3 755  | 793                      | 137        | 35 407        | 6 166          |
| Employed females 16 years and over                                          | 189 850   | 168 266 | 140 672                | 98 766         | 41 906       | 11 994                   | 15 600                    | 21 584 | 5 681                    | 915        | 151 089       | 38 761         |
| Agriculture                                                                 | 3 387     | 1 458   | 920                    | 504            | 416          | 298                      | 240                       | 1 929  | 509                      | 324        | 1 370         | 2 017          |
| Forestry and fisheries                                                      | 135       | 132     | 103                    | 47             | 56           | 15                       | 14                        | 3      | —                        | —          | 117           | 18             |
| Mining                                                                      | 31        | 31      | 26                     | 18             | 8            | —                        | 5                         | —      | —                        | —          | 26            | 5              |
| Construction                                                                | 2 389     | 2 174   | 1 821                  | 1 143          | 678          | 171                      | 182                       | 215    | 74                       | 10         | 1 940         | 449            |
| Manufacturing                                                               | 11 104    | 10 010  | 8 676                  | 6 080          | 2 596        | 631                      | 703                       | 1 094  | 260                      | 13         | 9 301         | 1 803          |
| Nondurable goods                                                            | 8 512     | 7 649   | 6 671                  | 4 882          | 1 789        | 505                      | 473                       | 863    | 215                      | 13         | 7 095         | 1 417          |
| Food and kindred products                                                   | 3 301     | 2 741   | 2 144                  | 1 511          | 633          | 371                      | 226                       | 560    | 152                      | 13         | 2 364         | 937            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products                                  | 3 204     | 3 018   | 2 875                  | 2 139          | 736          | 45                       | 98                        | 186    | 43                       | —          | 2 990         | 214            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                                 | 1 492     | 1 397   | 1 204                  | 947            | 257          | 76                       | 117                       | 95     | 20                       | —          | 1 253         | 239            |
| Chemicals and allied products                                               | 205       | 193     | 187                    | 91             | 96           | 6                        | —                         | 12     | —                        | —          | 194           | 11             |
| Durable goods                                                               | 2 592     | 2 361   | 2 005                  | 1 198          | 807          | 126                      | 230                       | 231    | 45                       | —          | 2 206         | 386            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products                                        | 245       | 195     | 168                    | 103            | 65           | 15                       | 12                        | 50     | 13                       | —          | 179           | 66             |
| Primary metal industries                                                    | 69        | 52      | 15                     | —              | 15           | 12                       | 25                        | 17     | —                        | —          | 57            | 12             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance                             | 285       | 278     | 229                    | 151            | 78           | 14                       | 35                        | 7      | 7                        | —          | 243           | 42             |
| Machinery, except electrical                                                | 172       | 153     | 139                    | 95             | 44           | 6                        | 8                         | 19     | —                        | —          | 155           | 17             |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies                               | 102       | 96      | 77                     | 57             | 20           | —                        | 19                        | 6      | 6                        | —          | 77            | 25             |
| Transportation equipment                                                    | 428       | 418     | 388                    | 173            | 215          | —                        | 30                        | 10     | —                        | —          | 411           | 17             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities                  | 11 183    | 10 119  | 8 723                  | 6 504          | 2 219        | 497                      | 899                       | 1 064  | 214                      | 48         | 9 246         | 1 937          |
| Railroads                                                                   | 31        | 20      | 20                     | 20             | —            | —                        | —                         | 11     | —                        | —          | 20            | 11             |
| Trucking service and warehousing                                            | 526       | 479     | 386                    | 226            | 160          | 19                       | 74                        | 47     | —                        | —          | 443           | 83             |
| Other transportation                                                        | 7 569     | 6 776   | 5 927                  | 4 541          | 1 386        | 241                      | 608                       | 793    | 178                      | 42         | 6 303         | 1 266          |
| Communications                                                              | 2 440     | 2 270   | 1 915                  | 1 372          | 543          | 202                      | 153                       | 170    | 36                       | 6          | 1 983         | 457            |
| Utilities and sanitary services                                             | 617       | 574     | 475                    | 345            | 130          | 35                       | 64                        | 43     | —                        | —          | 497           | 120            |
| Wholesale trade                                                             | 5 549     | 5 048   | 4 290                  | 3 038          | 1 252        | 430                      | 328                       | 501    | 83                       | 15         | 4 549         | 1 000          |
| Retail trade                                                                | 46 258    | 41 529  | 34 750                 | 24 506         | 10 244       | 2 662                    | 4 117                     | 4 729  | 1 494                    | 123        | 37 119        | 9 139          |
| General merchandise stores                                                  | 7 660     | 7 090   | 6 324                  | 4 101          | 2 223        | 312                      | 454                       | 570    | 152                      | 28         | 6 771         | 889            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                                              | 4 849     | 4 093   | 3 281                  | 2 271          | 1 010        | 393                      | 419                       | 756    | 268                      | 41         | 3 542         | 1 307          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations                                    | 1 347     | 1 197   | 887                    | 513            | 374          | 128                      | 182                       | 150    | 32                       | —          | 980           | 367            |
| Eating and drinking places                                                  | 17 424    | 15 696  | 13 276                 | 9 518          | 3 758        | 880                      | 1 540                     | 1 728  | 529                      | 26         | 14 202        | 3 222          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                                         | 18 535    | 16 777  | 14 603                 | 10 499         | 4 104        | 802                      | 1 372                     | 1 758  | 427                      | 70         | 15 393        | 3 142          |
| Banking and credit agencies                                                 | 8 026     | 7 426   | 6 446                  | 4 228          | 2 218        | 386                      | 594                       | 600    | 158                      | 32         | 6 855         | 1 171          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                                   | 10 509    | 9 351   | 8 157                  | 6 271          | 1 886        | 416                      | 778                       | 1 158  | 269                      | 38         | 8 538         | 1 971          |
| Services                                                                    | 75 404    | 66 464  | 54 323                 | 38 579         | 15 744       | 5 479                    | 6 662                     | 8 940  | 2 324                    | 269        | 58 584        | 16 820         |
| Business services                                                           | 4 795     | 4 527   | 4 048                  | 2 9            |              |                          |                           |        |                          |            |               |                |

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

# **The State** **Urban and Rural and Size of Place** **Inside and Outside SMSA's**

## **LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

### **Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

|                                          |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |       |         |        |
|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| Worked in 1979                           | 304 932 | 265 583 | 224 612 | 134 900 | 89 712 | 16 314 | 24 657 | 39 349 | 9 520 | 1 598 | 245 703 | 59 229 |
| 50 to 52 weeks                           | 300 738 | 262 098 | 221 738 | 133 120 | 88 618 | 16 048 | 24 312 | 38 640 | 9 422 | 1 585 | 242 351 | 58 387 |
| 48 to 49 weeks                           | 210 996 | 185 138 | 157 160 | 90 591  | 66 369 | 11 312 | 16 666 | 25 858 | 6 579 | 1 108 | 171 391 | 39 603 |
| 40 to 47 weeks                           | 17 414  | 15 770  | 13 761  | 7 856   | 5 905  | 764    | 1 245  | 1 644  | 323   | 30    | 14 731  | 2 683  |
| 27 to 39 weeks                           | 20 240  | 17 286  | 14 804  | 10 137  | 4 667  | 985    | 1 497  | 2 954  | 656   | 100   | 16 238  | 4 002  |
| 14 to 26 weeks                           | 15 301  | 13 132  | 10 923  | 7 510   | 3 413  | 772    | 1 437  | 2 169  | 469   | 85    | 11 956  | 3 345  |
| 1 to 13 weeks                            | 19 024  | 15 887  | 12 990  | 8 915   | 4 075  | 1 181  | 1 716  | 3 137  | 660   | 165   | 14 431  | 4 593  |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 17 768  | 14 888  | 12 100  | 8 111   | 3 989  | 1 034  | 1 751  | 2 878  | 735   | 97    | 13 604  | 4 159  |
| 50 to 52 weeks                           | 257 445 | 224 666 | 190 173 | 110 657 | 79 514 | 13 543 | 20 950 | 32 779 | 8 107 | 1 228 | 207 910 | 49 535 |
| 27 to 49 weeks                           | 194 164 | 170 596 | 144 998 | 81 931  | 63 067 | 10 218 | 15 380 | 23 568 | 6 062 | 887   | 158 123 | 36 041 |
| 1 to 26 weeks                            | 41 341  | 35 922  | 30 611  | 19 134  | 11 477 | 1 927  | 3 384  | 5 419  | 1 187 | 140   | 33 397  | 7 944  |
| Mean weeks of unemployment               | 21 940  | 18 148  | 14 564  | 9 592   | 4 972  | 1 398  | 2 186  | 3 792  | 858   | 201   | 16 390  | 5 550  |

|                                         |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |        |       |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| With unemployment in 1979               | 41 669 | 35 840 | 30 219 | 20 378 | 9 841 | 2 088 | 3 533 | 5 829 | 1 184 | 158  | 33 669 | 8 000 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 13.7   | 13.5   | 13.5   | 15.1   | 11.0  | 12.8  | 14.3  | 14.8  | 12.4  | 9.9  | 13.7   | 13.5  |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks                 | 12 611 | 11 024 | 9 614  | 6 308  | 3 306 | 524   | 886   | 1 587 | 321   | 3    | 10 449 | 2 162 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks                | 13 509 | 11 897 | 10 185 | 6 909  | 3 276 | 640   | 1 072 | 1 612 | 344   | 53   | 11 192 | 2 317 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks             | 15 549 | 12 919 | 10 420 | 7 161  | 3 259 | 924   | 1 575 | 2 630 | 519   | 102  | 12 028 | 3 521 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment              | 14.9   | 14.5   | 14.1   | 14.2   | 13.7  | 16.7  | 16.8  | 17.4  | 17.1  | 23.4 | 14.5   | 16.7  |

### **Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

|                                          |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |       |         |        |
|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| Worked in 1979                           | 227 073 | 200 054 | 167 663 | 114 737 | 52 926 | 13 867 | 18 524 | 27 019 | 7 143 | 1 072 | 181 494 | 45 579 |
| 50 to 52 weeks                           | 222 531 | 196 095 | 164 326 | 112 786 | 51 540 | 13 646 | 18 123 | 26 436 | 7 003 | 1 063 | 177 704 | 44 827 |
| 48 to 49 weeks                           | 124 833 | 110 926 | 92 887  | 65 179  | 27 708 | 8 367  | 9 672  | 13 907 | 3 701 | 649   | 99 544  | 25 289 |
| 40 to 47 weeks                           | 12 900  | 11 721  | 10 292  | 7 280   | 3 012  | 569    | 860    | 1 179  | 301   | 61    | 10 877  | 2 023  |
| 27 to 39 weeks                           | 19 682  | 17 246  | 14 857  | 10 384  | 4 473  | 1 062  | 1 327  | 2 436  | 666   | 64    | 15 969  | 3 713  |
| 14 to 26 weeks                           | 19 590  | 17 030  | 14 200  | 9 281   | 4 919  | 960    | 1 870  | 2 560  | 718   | 91    | 15 528  | 4 062  |
| 1 to 13 weeks                            | 23 157  | 20 046  | 16 458  | 10 655  | 5 803  | 1 471  | 2 117  | 3 111  | 771   | 126   | 18 159  | 4 998  |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 22 369  | 19 126  | 15 632  | 10 007  | 5 625  | 1 217  | 2 277  | 3 243  | 846   | 72    | 17 627  | 4 742  |
| 50 to 52 weeks                           | 157 939 | 140 129 | 117 650 | 80 525  | 37 125 | 9 932  | 12 547 | 17 810 | 4 905 | 617   | 126 585 | 31 354 |
| 27 to 49 weeks                           | 103 250 | 92 392  | 77 579  | 54 242  | 23 337 | 6 888  | 7 925  | 10 858 | 2 967 | 445   | 83 004  | 20 246 |
| 1 to 26 weeks                            | 33 504  | 29 699  | 25 336  | 16 856  | 8 480  | 1 776  | 2 587  | 3 805  | 1 111 | 102   | 27 114  | 6 390  |
| Mean weeks of unemployment               | 21 185  | 18 038  | 14 735  | 9 427   | 5 308  | 1 268  | 2 035  | 3 147  | 827   | 70    | 16 467  | 4 718  |

### **WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

|                                        |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |       |         |        |
|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| Families                               | 227 974 | 196 741 | 162 128 | 103 977 | 58 151 | 14 369 | 20 244 | 31 233 | 7 942 | 1 136 | 178 516 | 49 458 |
| No workers                             | 21 137  | 17 280  | 13 118  | 10 055  | 3 063  | 1 870  | 2 292  | 3 857  | 892   | 70    | 15 152  | 5 985  |
| 1 worker                               | 65 930  | 56 351  | 46 291  | 29 050  | 17 241 | 3 904  | 6 156  | 9 579  | 2 354 | 269   | 51 611  | 14 319 |
| 2 workers                              | 99 415  | 86 140  | 71 882  | 44 316  | 27 566 | 5 960  | 8 298  | 13 275 | 3 559 | 548   | 78 501  | 20 914 |
| 3 or more workers                      | 41 492  | 36 970  | 30 837  | 20 556  | 10 281 | 2 435  | 3 498  | 4 522  | 1 137 | 249   | 33 252  | 8 240  |
| Married-couple families                | 188 933 | 162 515 | 134 432 | 83 904  | 50 528 | 11 494 | 16 589 | 26 418 | 6 847 | 1 034 | 147 829 | 41 104 |
| No workers                             | 14 266  | 11 486  | 8 779   | 7 006   | 1 773  | 1 304  | 1 403  | 2 780  | 668   | 35    | 9 857   | 4 409  |
| 1 worker                               | 48 743  | 41 290  | 34 194  | 20 481  | 13 713 | 2 512  | 4 584  | 7 453  | 1 844 | 234   | 38 282  | 10 461 |
| 2 workers                              | 89 474  | 77 345  | 64 461  | 38 672  | 25 789 | 5 346  | 7 538  | 12 129 | 3 298 | 521   | 70 542  | 18 932 |
| Husband and wife worked                | 78 500  | 67 951  | 56 676  | 33 771  | 22 905 | 4 664  | 6 611  | 10 549 | 2 898 | 435   | 61 837  | 16 663 |
| 3 or more workers                      | 36 450  | 32 394  | 26 998  | 17 745  | 9 253  | 2 332  | 3 064  | 4 056  | 1 037 | 244   | 29 148  | 7 302  |
| Husband and wife worked                | 29 581  | 26 235  | 21 907  | 14 266  | 7 641  | 1 905  | 2 423  | 3 346  | 910   | 199   | 23 549  | 6 032  |
| Female householder, no husband present | 28 514  | 25 359  | 20 507  | 14 888  | 5 619  | 2 178  | 2 674  | 3 155  | 790   | 74    | 22 695  | 5 819  |
| No workers                             | 5 850   | 4 983   | 3 747   | 2 516   | 1 231  | 477    | 759    | 867    | 166   | 27    | 4 583   | 1 267  |
| 1 worker                               | 12 538  | 11 137  | 8 985   | 6 433   | 2 552  | 1 022  | 1 130  | 1 401  | 412   | 26    | 9 871   | 2 667  |
| 2 workers                              | 6 654   | 6 044   | 5 087   | 3 917   | 1 170  | 457    | 500    | 610    | 160   | 21    | 5 394   | 1 260  |
| 3 or more workers                      | 3 472   | 3 195   | 2 688   | 2 022   | 666    | 222    | 285    | 277    | 52    | —     | 2 847   | 625    |

### **WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

|                        |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |       |         |        |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| Male, 16 to 64 years   | 330 805 | 288 385 | 242 668 | 145 949 | 96 719 | 18 190 | 27 527 | 42 420 | 9 977 | 1 443 | 266 837 | 63 968 |
| With a work disability | 21 163  | 17 847  | 14 378  | 9 560   | 4 818  | 1 475  | 1 988  | 3 322  | 679   | 129   | 16 290  | 4 873  |
| Not in labor force     | 9 751   | 8 147   | 6 418   | 4 735   | 1 683  | 629    | 900    | 1 604  | 293   | 38    | 7 496   | 2 255  |
| Prevented from working | 7 905   | 6 569   | 5 118   | 3 770   | 1 348  | 694    | 757    | 1 336  | 234   | 38    | 6 032   | 873    |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 314 188 | 274 574 | 228 245 | 151 656 | 76 589 | 18 876 | 27 433 | 39 614 | 9 792 | 1 478 | 250 672 | 63 516 |
| With a work disability | 17 018  | 14 427  | 11 618  | 8 229   | 3 389  | 1 247  | 1 562  | 2 591  | 624   | 90    | 13 062  | 3 756  |
| Not in labor force     | 11 764  | 9 921   | 7 923   | 5 576   | 2 347  | 917    | 1 081  | 1 843  | 422   | 58    | 9 035   | 2 729  |
| Prevented from working | 8 550   | 7 269   | 5 720   | 4 117   | 1 603  | 707    | 842    | 1 281  | 300   | 51    | 6 524   | 2 026  |

### **PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

|                                         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |         |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|---------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years                  | 644 993 | 562 959 | 470 913 | 297 605 | 173 308 | 37 066 | 54 980 | 82 034 | 19 769 | 2 921 | 517 509 | 127 484 |
| With a public transportation disability | 7 700   | 6 535   | 5 024   | 3 468   | 1 556   | 677    | 834    | 1 165  | 248    | 86    | 5 938   | 1 762   |
| With a work disability                  | 7 203   | 6 140   | 4 684   | 3 264   | 1 420   | 649    | 807    | 1 063  | 237    | 86    | 5 562   | 1 641   |
| Persons 65 years and over               | 72 917  | 60 877  | 49 311  | 40 061  | 9 250   | 5 872  | 5 694  | 12 040 | 3 595  | 645   | 53 019  | 19 898  |
| With a public transportation disability | 8 503   | 7 258   | 6 035   | 4 854   | 1 179   | 531    | 692    | 1 245  | 446    | 121   | 6 595   | 1 908   |

### **VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

|                                               |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |        |       |      |        |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|--------|--------|
| Male veterans                                 | 98 633 | 85 305 | 70 761 | 47 341 | 23 420 | 5 849 | 8 695 | 13 328 | 3 152 | 539  | 77 356 | 21 277 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over   | 31.1   | 31.6   | 32.3   | 30.4   | 36.9   | 27.5  | 29.6  | 28.4   | 27.1  | 29.4 | 32.0   | 28.3   |
| Female veterans                               | 5 141  | 4 604  | 4 030  | 2 275  | 1 755  | 173   | 401   | 537    | 140   | 13   | 4 381  | 760    |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.6    | 1.3    | 2.2    | 0.8   | 1.3   | 1.2    | 1.2   | 0.8  | 1.6    | 1.0    |

### **PERIOD OF SERVICE**

|                                        |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |         |
|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|---------|
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over    | 103 774 | 89 909  | 74 791  | 49 616  | 25 175  | 6 022  | 9 096  | 13 865 | 3 292  | 552   | 81 737  | 22 037  |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 15.6    | 15.7    | 15.9    | 15.1    | 17.7    | 13.9   | 15.4   | 15.2   | 14.4   | 15.5  | 15.8    | 14.9    |
| May 1975 or later only                 | 5 315   | 4 580   | 3 720   | 1 955   | 1 765   | 199    | 661    | 735    | 191    | 5     | 4 439   | 876     |
| Vietnam era                            | 32 951  | 28 043  | 22 465  | 13 748  | 8 717   | 1 955  | 3 623  | 4 908  | 1 054  | 115   | 25 231  | 7 720   |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only        | 11 474  | 9 863   | 8 175   | 5 230   | 2 945   | 673    | 1 015  | 1 611  | 416    | 51    | 8 905   | 2 569   |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict        | 5 185   | 4 966   | 4 482   | 2 142   | 2 340   | 87     | 397    | 219    | 39     | —     | 4 900   | 285     |
| Korean conflict                        | 14 176  | 12 409  | 10 389  | 7 160   | 3 229   | 894    | 1 126  | 1 767  | 447    | 109   | 11 187  | 2 989   |
| Korean conflict and World War II       | 2 990   | 2 721   | 2 386   | 1 700   | 686     | 109    | 226    | 269    | 52     | 11    | 2 629   | 361     |
| World War II                           | 29 166  | 25 198  | 21 288  | 16 134  | 5 154   | 1 997  | 1 913  | 3 968  | 1 016  | 225   | 22 449  | 6 717   |
| World War I                            | 854     | 704     | 612     | 558     | 54      | 35     | 57     | 150    | 56     | 5     | 649     | 205     |
| Other                                  | 1 663   | 1 425   | 1 274   | 989     | 285     | 73     | 78     | 238    | 21     | 31    | 1 348   | 315     |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 561 262 | 483 652 | 396 046 | 278 802 | 117 244 | 37 447 | 50 159 | 77 610 | 19 591 | 3 008 | 435 140 | 126 122 |

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

**INCOME IN 1979**

|                                                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                |                 |                 |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Income in 1999                                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                |                 |                 |
| <b>Households</b>                              | <b>294 934</b>  | <b>254 541</b>  | <b>211 196</b>  | <b>146 235</b>  | <b>64 961</b>   | <b>18 399</b>   | <b>24 946</b>   | <b>40 393</b>   | <b>10 320</b>   | <b>1 354</b>   | <b>230 931</b>  | <b>64 003</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000                              | 24 433          | 20 079          | 15 745          | 12 726          | 3 019           | 2 161           | 2 173           | 4 354           | 1 047           | 117            | 17 631          | 6 802           |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499                             | 18 775          | 15 348          | 11 840          | 8 823           | 3 017           | 1 524           | 1 984           | 3 427           | 893             | 74             | 13 771          | 5 004           |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999                             | 21 209          | 17 992          | 14 956          | 10 232          | 4 724           | 1 301           | 1 735           | 3 217           | 816             | 106            | 16 663          | 4 546           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                           | 41 604          | 35 181          | 29 223          | 20 164          | 9 059           | 2 430           | 3 528           | 6 423           | 1 696           | 143            | 32 320          | 9 284           |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999                           | 37 836          | 32 105          | 26 351          | 18 044          | 8 307           | 2 201           | 3 553           | 5 731           | 1 436           | 215            | 28 833          | 9 003           |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999                           | 34 842          | 29 852          | 24 313          | 16 473          | 7 840           | 2 110           | 3 429           | 4 990           | 1 226           | 111            | 26 768          | 8 074           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                           | 52 585          | 46 282          | 38 119          | 24 332          | 13 787          | 3 299           | 4 864           | 6 303           | 1 820           | 257            | 41 728          | 10 857          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                           | 39 955          | 36 340          | 31 614          | 20 766          | 10 848          | 2 206           | 2 520           | 3 615           | 849             | 156            | 33 443          | 6 512           |
| \$50,000 or more                               | 23 695          | 21 362          | 19 035          | 14 675          | 4 360           | 1 167           | 1 160           | 2 333           | 537             | 175            | 19 774          | 3 921           |
| Median                                         | \$20 473        | \$21 014        | \$21 410        | \$20 853        | \$22 675        | \$19 077        | \$19 254        | \$17 228        | \$17 596        | \$20 809       | \$21 077        | \$18 457        |
| Mean                                           | \$24 519        | \$25 045        | \$25 658        | \$25 859        | \$25 207        | \$22 512        | \$21 723        | \$21 200        | \$20 745        | \$26 388       | \$25 180        | \$22 132        |
| <b>Families</b>                                | <b>227 974</b>  | <b>196 741</b>  | <b>162 128</b>  | <b>103 977</b>  | <b>58 151</b>   | <b>14 369</b>   | <b>20 244</b>   | <b>31 233</b>   | <b>7 942</b>    | <b>1 136</b>   | <b>178 516</b>  | <b>49 458</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000                              | 11 533          | 9 608           | 7 339           | 5 109           | 2 230           | 955             | 1 314           | 1 925           | 362             | 70             | 8 603           | 2 930           |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499                             | 12 195          | 9 879           | 7 364           | 4 795           | 2 569           | 1 010           | 1 505           | 2 316           | 646             | 72             | 8 920           | 3 275           |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999                             | 15 068          | 12 655          | 10 357          | 6 075           | 4 282           | 904             | 1 394           | 2 413           | 585             | 74             | 11 817          | 3 251           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                           | 29 796          | 24 794          | 20 267          | 12 264          | 8 003           | 1 797           | 2 730           | 5 002           | 1 318           | 77             | 22 815          | 6 981           |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999                           | 28 957          | 24 248          | 19 564          | 12 432          | 7 132           | 1 832           | 2 852           | 4 709           | 1 190           | 180            | 21 572          | 7 385           |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999                           | 28 013          | 23 843          | 19 116          | 12 154          | 6 962           | 1 784           | 2 943           | 4 170           | 1 043           | 95             | 21 234          | 6 779           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                           | 45 089          | 39 528          | 32 250          | 19 532          | 12 718          | 2 950           | 4 328           | 5 561           | 1 594           | 245            | 35 482          | 9 607           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                           | 36 236          | 33 107          | 28 893          | 18 670          | 10 223          | 2 047           | 2 167           | 3 129           | 769             | 148            | 30 450          | 5 786           |
| \$50,000 or more                               | 21 087          | 19 079          | 16 978          | 12 946          | 4 032           | 1 090           | 1 011           | 2 008           | 435             | 175            | 17 623          | 3 464           |
| Median                                         | \$22 750        | \$23 494        | \$24 167        | \$24 617        | \$23 425        | \$21 799        | \$20 528        | \$19 148        | \$19 482        | \$25 000       | \$23 554        | \$20 600        |
| Mean                                           | \$26 629        | \$27 227        | \$27 988        | \$29 242        | \$25 748        | \$25 009        | \$22 703        | \$22 858        | \$22 499        | \$28 845       | \$27 318        | \$24 139        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> | <b>136 692</b>  | <b>119 857</b>  | <b>103 753</b>  | <b>68 960</b>   | <b>34 793</b>   | <b>6 480</b>    | <b>9 624</b>    | <b>16 835</b>   | <b>4 046</b>    | <b>401</b>     | <b>112 303</b>  | <b>24 389</b>   |
| Less than \$2,000                              | 17 492          | 14 890          | 12 329          | 8 887           | 3 442           | 1 011           | 1 550           | 2 602           | 518             | 76             | 13 797          | 3 695           |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999                             | 7 698           | 6 347           | 5 061           | 3 987           | 1 074           | 652             | 634             | 1 351           | 376             | 18             | 5 713           | 1 985           |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999                             | 16 598          | 14 029          | 11 438          | 8 143           | 3 295           | 1 179           | 1 412           | 2 569           | 712             | 70             | 12 795          | 3 803           |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999                             | 34 234          | 30 712          | 27 800          | 11 832          | 15 968          | 1 091           | 1 821           | 3 522           | 736             | 82             | 29 848          | 4 386           |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999                             | 13 112          | 11 591          | 10 180          | 6 780           | 3 400           | 507             | 904             | 1 521           | 364             | 36             | 11 007          | 2 105           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                           | 21 340          | 18 770          | 16 130          | 12 526          | 3 604           | 987             | 1 653           | 2 570           | 677             | 83             | 17 209          | 4 131           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                           | 18 037          | 16 158          | 14 171          | 11 220          | 2 951           | 732             | 1 255           | 1 879           | 453             | 24             | 14 972          | 3 065           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999                           | 6 841           | 6 198           | 5 604           | 4 635           | 969             | 269             | 325             | 643             | 166             | 12             | 5 866           | 975             |
| \$50,000 or more                               | 1 340           | 1 162           | 1 040           | 950             | 90              | 52              | 70              | 178             | 44              | -              | 1 096           | 244             |
| Median                                         | \$7 097         | \$7 211         | \$7 302         | \$8 455         | \$6 524         | \$6 031         | \$6 863         | \$6 332         | \$6 523         | \$6 431        | \$7 167         | \$6 735         |
| Mean                                           | \$9 947         | \$10 064        | \$10 241        | \$11 386        | \$8 070         | \$8 771         | \$9 030         | \$9 115         | \$8 968         | \$7 410        | \$10 061        | \$9 423         |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>    | <b>349 836</b>  | <b>302 751</b>  | <b>254 128</b>  | <b>157 231</b>  | <b>96 847</b>   | <b>19 974</b>   | <b>28 649</b>   | <b>47 085</b>   | <b>11 675</b>   | <b>1 771</b>   | <b>278 284</b>  | <b>71 532</b>   |
| Median income                                  | \$11 505        | \$11 677        | \$11 676        | \$12 451        | \$10 375        | \$11 775        | \$11 620        | \$10 490        | \$10 832        | \$11 044       | \$11 548        | \$11 363        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers           | 55.5            | 56.3            | 57.0            | 52.0            | 65.1            | 51.2            | 53.7            | 50.0            | 51.8            | 50.1           | 56.8            | 50.3            |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>  | <b>282 592</b>  | <b>247 799</b>  | <b>206 171</b>  | <b>144 585</b>  | <b>61 586</b>   | <b>18 647</b>   | <b>22 981</b>   | <b>34 793</b>   | <b>9 045</b>    | <b>1 303</b>   | <b>223 414</b>  | <b>59 178</b>   |
| Median income                                  | \$6 581         | \$6 719         | \$6 874         | \$7 069         | \$6 458         | \$6 184         | \$5 737         | \$5 581         | \$5 589         | \$4 971        | \$6 728         | \$5 995         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers           | 36.5            | 37.2            | 37.6            | 37.4            | 37.8            | 36.9            | 34.5            | 31.0            | 32.8            | 32.5           | 37.1            | 34.1            |
| <b>Per capita income</b>                       | <b>\$10 910</b> | <b>\$11 004</b> | <b>\$11 144</b> | <b>\$11 239</b> | <b>\$10 917</b> | <b>\$10 603</b> | <b>\$10 122</b> | <b>\$10 148</b> | <b>\$10 387</b> | <b>\$9 324</b> | <b>\$11 052</b> | <b>\$10 376</b> |
| Median income                                  | \$7 740         | \$7 895         | \$8 171         | \$8 239         | \$6 946         | \$7 191         | \$6 211         | \$6 739         | \$6 842         | \$7 886        | \$7 912         | \$7 088         |
| Persons in households                          | \$7 834         | \$8 004         | \$8 298         | \$9 031         | \$6 988         | \$7 298         | \$6 250         | \$6 764         | \$6 888         | \$7 886        | \$8 024         | \$7 140         |
| Persons in group quarters                      | \$5 543         | \$5 540         | \$5 727         | \$4 128         | \$6 516         | \$2 507         | \$3 823         | \$5 593         | \$2 827         | -              | \$5 709         | \$3 401         |

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED****CHARACTERISTICS****Age of family householder:**

|                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 15 to 24 years    | \$9 645  | \$9 781  | \$9 990  | \$10 460 | \$9 652  | \$7 762  | \$7 622  | \$8 629  | \$8 285  | \$6 250  | \$9 704  | \$9 034  |
| 25 to 34 years    | \$17 898 | \$18 125 | \$18 001 | \$18 214 | \$17 758 | \$18 589 | \$18 602 | \$16 724 | \$17 105 | \$16 875 | \$17 849 | \$18 060 |
| 35 to 44 years    | \$25 401 | \$25 908 | \$26 445 | \$25 997 | \$26 906 | \$24 828 | \$23 160 | \$21 613 | \$22 448 | \$19 766 | \$25 951 | \$23 038 |
| 45 to 54 years    | \$31 180 | \$32 178 | \$33 194 | \$33 354 | \$32 936 | \$30 205 | \$27 016 | \$24 647 | \$26 206 | \$31 605 | \$32 371 | \$22 022 |
| 55 to 64 years    | \$29 366 | \$30 443 | \$31 588 | \$32 083 | \$30 580 | \$25 774 | \$24 174 | \$23 061 | \$23 735 | \$29 333 | \$30 975 | \$24 385 |
| 65 years and over | \$18 049 | \$19 138 | \$20 390 | \$20 802 | \$18 386 | \$14 836 | \$14 444 | \$14 173 | \$15 574 | \$16 310 | \$19 917 | \$14 454 |

**Family type by presence of own children:**

|                                               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Families</b>                               | <b>\$22 750</b> | <b>\$23 494</b> | <b>\$24 167</b> | <b>\$24 617</b> | <b>\$23 425</b> | <b>\$21 799</b> | <b>\$20 528</b> | <b>\$19 148</b> | <b>\$19 482</b> | <b>\$25 000</b> | <b>\$23 554</b> | <b>\$20 600</b> |
| With own children under 18 years              | \$21 528        | \$22 013        | \$22 348        | \$22 483        | \$22 166        | \$21 645        | \$20 096        | \$18 824        | \$19 078        | \$23 707        | \$21 838        | \$20 549        |
| With own children under 6 years               | \$17 105        | \$17 347        | \$17 334        | \$17 275        | \$17 416        | \$17 250        | \$17 461        | \$16 036        | \$15 974        | \$17 500        | \$16 999        | \$17 420        |
| Without own children under 18 years           | \$24 515        | \$25 456        | \$26 406        | \$26 460        | \$25 932        | \$21 936        | \$21 139        | \$19 503        | \$19 803        | \$25 750        | \$25 811        | \$20 659        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                | <b>\$24 850</b> | <b>\$25 633</b> | <b>\$26 266</b> | <b>\$27 080</b> | <b>\$25 092</b> | <b>\$24 405</b> | <b>\$22 288</b> | <b>\$20 677</b> | <b>\$20 933</b> | <b>\$26 016</b> | <b>\$25 671</b> | <b>\$20 163</b> |
| With own children under 18 years              | \$24 196        | \$24 815        | \$25 203        | \$26 477        | \$24 263        | \$22 582        | \$22 592        | \$20 956        | \$21 452        | \$25 240        | \$24 608        | \$22 891        |
| With own children under 6 years               | \$19 306        | \$19 589        | \$19 461        | \$19 840        | \$19 063        | \$12 154        | \$19 502        | \$17 736        | \$17 456        | \$19 018        | \$19 134        | \$19 825        |
| Without own children under 18 years           | \$25 737        | \$26 747        | \$27 683        | \$28 200        | \$26 690        | \$22 799        | \$21 811        | \$20 288        | \$20 511        | \$26 546        | \$27 107        | \$21 334        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> | <b>\$11 431</b> | <b>\$11 627</b> | <b>\$12 252</b> | <b>\$13 066</b> | <b>\$10 366</b> | <b>\$10 330</b> | <b>\$9 439</b>  | <b>\$8 334</b>  | <b>\$8 642</b>  | <b>\$6 500</b>  | <b>\$11 592</b> | <b>\$9 805</b>  |
| With own children under 18 years              | \$5 147         | \$5 390         | \$5 842         | \$6 141         | \$5 263         | \$7 303         | \$6 768         | \$6 763         | \$7 209         | \$25 000        | \$8 376         | \$5 392         |
| With own children under 6 years               | \$5 861         | \$6 002         | \$6 125         | \$6 168         | \$6 052         | \$6 072         | \$5 425         | \$4 955         | \$5 714         | \$2 500         | \$5 917         | \$5 617         |
| Without own children under 18 years           | \$18 299        | \$18 699        | \$19 025        | \$19 052        | \$18 908        | \$18 564        | \$15 701        | \$14 135        | \$16 131        | \$15 417        | \$18 785        | \$16 579        |

**Workers in family in 1979:**

|                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No workers        | \$7 832  | \$7 847  | \$8 273  | \$8 735  | \$7 064  | \$7 694  | \$6 804  | \$7 782  | \$8 545  | \$7 031  | \$7 773  | \$7 946  |
| 1 worker          | \$15 531 | \$15 853 | \$16 192 | \$16 839 | \$15 010 | \$14 355 | \$14 687 | \$14 104 | \$13 731 | \$17 604 | \$15 889 | \$14 520 |
| 2 workers         | \$25 374 | \$25 853 | \$26 190 | \$26 640 | \$25 512 | \$25 701 | \$23 518 | \$22 536 | \$23 494 | \$24 097 | \$25 850 | \$23 815 |
| 3 or more workers | \$37 398 | \$38 261 | \$39 372 | \$40 142 | \$38 014 | \$36 207 | \$31 820 | \$30 902 | \$30 030 | \$32 617 | \$38 619 | \$33 041 |

**Unrelated individuals:**

|                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Male, 15 years and over   | \$7 411 | \$7 442 | \$7 345 | \$9 756 | \$6 530 | \$7 854 | \$8 557 | \$7 102 | \$7 629 | \$7 643 | \$7 302 | \$8 224 |
| 65 years and over         | \$5 069 | \$5 566 | \$5 752 | \$5 850 | \$4 963 | \$5 307 | \$5 177 | \$4 284 | \$4 271 | \$5 682 | \$5 487 | \$4 644 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$6 640 | \$6 838 | \$7 221 | \$7 428 | \$6 445 | \$4 756 | \$5 221 | \$5 295 | \$5 543 | \$6 121 | \$6 929 | \$5 467 |
| 65 years and over         | \$4 986 | \$5 258 | \$5 594 | \$5 710 | \$4 806 | \$4 028 | \$4 715 | \$3 727 | \$3 608 | \$6 188 | \$5 460 | \$4 033 |

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

| INCOME TYPE IN 1979                           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|
| Households                                    |          | 294 934  | 254 541  | 211 196  | 146 235  | 64 961   | 18 399   | 24 946   | 40 393   | 10 320   | 1 354    | 230 931  | 64 003 |
| With earnings                                 | 259 551  | 225 131  | 188 393  | 127 254  | 61 139   | 15 194   | 21 544   | 34 420   | 8 822    | 1 284    | 205 386  | 54 165   |        |
| Mean earnings                                 | \$23 274 | \$23 733 | \$24 112 | \$24 312 | \$23 693 | \$22 406 | \$21 358 | \$20 271 | \$19 497 | \$22 562 | \$23 759 | \$21 434 |        |
| With wage or salary income                    | 252 120  | 219 673  | 183 997  | 123 561  | 60 436   | 14 700   | 20 276   | 32 447   | 8 360    | 1 011    | 200 658  | 51 462   |        |
| Mean wage or salary income                    | \$22 139 | \$22 610 | \$22 976 | \$22 978 | \$22 970 | \$21 351 | \$20 289 | \$18 949 | \$18 401 | \$18 095 | \$22 657 | \$20 118 |        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income           | 31 650   | 26 628   | 22 568   | 17 511   | 5 057    | 1 803    | 2 257    | 5 022    | 1 382    | 227      | 23 849   | 7 801    |        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income           | \$13 556 | \$13 696 | \$13 690 | \$14 220 | \$11 495 | \$13 903 | \$14 401 | \$12 815 | \$11 144 | \$9 897  | \$13 509 | \$13 701 |        |
| With farm self-employment income              | 4 941    | 2 443    | 1 724    | 1 219    | 505      | 419      | 300      | 2 498    | 444      | 845      | 2 232    | 2 709    |        |
| Mean farm self-employment income              | \$6 067  | \$4 864  | \$4 568  | \$4 651  | \$4 367  | \$3 597  | \$6 869  | \$7 419  | \$6 313  | \$9 974  | \$5 023  | \$6 927  |        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 143 208  | 127 692  | 111 474  | 80 297   | 31 177   | 8 137    | 8 081    | 15 516   | 4 418    | 658      | 116 416  | 26 792   |        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$3 336  | \$3 293  | \$3 361  | \$3 923  | \$1 914  | \$2 873  | \$2 785  | \$3 685  | \$3 414  | \$5 625  | \$3 321  | \$3 400  |        |
| With Social Security income                   | 61 473   | 51 363   | 41 113   | 32 619   | 8 494    | 5 257    | 4 993    | 10 110   | 2 908    | 473      | 44 491   | 16 982   |        |
| Mean Social Security income                   | \$4 016  | \$3 996  | \$3 972  | \$4 003  | \$3 855  | \$4 161  | \$4 021  | \$4 117  | \$4 122  | \$3 793  | \$3 951  | \$4 187  |        |
| With public assistance income                 | 25 926   | 21 569   | 16 259   | 11 032   | 5 227    | 2 085    | 3 225    | 4 357    | 1 009    | 71       | 19 278   | 6 648    |        |
| Mean public assistance income                 | \$3 161  | \$3 182  | \$3 065  | \$2 951  | \$3 307  | \$3 152  | \$3 791  | \$3 056  | \$2 906  | \$3 437  | \$3 185  | \$3 091  |        |
| With all other income                         | 71 783   | 61 213   | 50 227   | 35 340   | 14 887   | 5 054    | 5 932    | 10 570   | 2 767    | 280      | 54 927   | 16 856   |        |
| Mean all other income                         | \$5 351  | \$5 515  | \$5 248  | \$5 390  | \$5 317  | \$4 338  | \$4 546  | \$4 399  | \$4 371  | \$3 644  | \$5 668  | \$4 318  |        |

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

### The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

#### ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

|                                                      |                |                |                |                |                |               |               |                |               |              |                |                |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Families</b>                                      | <b>227 974</b> | <b>196 741</b> | <b>162 128</b> | <b>103 977</b> | <b>58 151</b>  | <b>14 369</b> | <b>20 244</b> | <b>31 233</b>  | <b>7 942</b>  | <b>1 136</b> | <b>178 516</b> | <b>49 458</b>  |
| With Social Security income                          | 46 679         | 38 871         | 31 178         | 23 732         | 7 446          | 3 805         | 3 888         | 7 808          | 2 184         | 423          | 33 767         | 12 912         |
| Income above poverty level                           | 44 324         | 36 997         | 29 826         | 22 656         | 7 170          | 3 593         | 3 578         | 7 327          | 2 084         | 388          | 32 130         | 12 194         |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income   | 6 872          | 5 213          | 3 590          | 2 724          | 866            | 803           | 820           | 1 659          | 442           | 32           | 4 113          | 2 759          |
| With public assistance income                        | 21 111         | 17 775         | 13 379         | 8 630          | 4 749          | 1 664         | 2 732         | 3 336          | 756           | 57           | 16 005         | 5 106          |
| Income above poverty level                           | 14 641         | 12 409         | 9 691          | 6 193          | 3 498          | 1 010         | 1 708         | 2 232          | 535           | 57           | 11 194         | 3 444          |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 3 593          | 2 995          | 2 083          | 1 334          | 749            | 354           | 558           | 598            | 129           | 15           | 2 596          | 997            |
| Householder worked in 1979                           | 184 955        | 160 827        | 134 089        | 83 152         | 50 937         | 10 787        | 15 951        | 24 128         | 6 193         | 982          | 146 806        | 38 149         |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 133 683        | 115 502        | 93 781         | 53 857         | 39 924         | 8 240         | 13 481        | 18 181         | 4 349         | 502          | 105 194        | 28 489         |
| With related children 5 to 17 years                  | 104 173        | 90 026         | 72 983         | 41 991         | 30 992         | 6 365         | 10 678        | 14 147         | 3 434         | 418          | 81 579         | 22 594         |
| Female householder, no husband present               | 28 514         | 25 359         | 20 507         | 14 888         | 5 619          | 2 178         | 2 674         | 3 155          | 790           | 74           | 22 695         | 5 819          |
| Householder worked in 1979                           | 18 012         | 16 212         | 13 489         | 9 967          | 3 522          | 1 260         | 1 463         | 1 800          | 518           | 29           | 14 480         | 3 532          |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 19 559         | 17 184         | 13 537         | 9 048          | 4 489          | 1 500         | 2 147         | 2 375          | 606           | 22           | 15 390         | 4 169          |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 8 724          | 7 521          | 5 715          | 3 609          | 2 106          | 770           | 1 036         | 1 203          | 250           | 12           | 6 684          | 2 040          |
| Householder 65 years and over                        | 29 316         | 24 131         | 19 253         | 15 619         | 3 634          | 2 398         | 2 480         | 5 185          | 1 560         | 278          | 20 818         | 8 498          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | <b>107 787</b> | <b>92 397</b>  | <b>77 653</b>  | <b>63 827</b>  | <b>13 826</b>  | <b>5 965</b>  | <b>8 779</b>  | <b>15 390</b>  | <b>4 046</b>  | <b>401</b>   | <b>83 980</b>  | <b>23 807</b>  |
| With Social Security income                          | 16 566         | 14 012         | 11 285         | 9 992          | 1 293          | 1 528         | 1 199         | 2 554          | 829           | 71           | 12 157         | 4 409          |
| Income above poverty level                           | 11 411         | 9 883          | 8 134          | 7 240          | 894            | 961           | 788           | 1 528          | 490           | 44           | 8 621          | 2 790          |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income   | 5 475          | 4 551          | 3 566          | 3 157          | 409            | 572           | 413           | 924            | 323           | 17           | 3 812          | 1 663          |
| With public assistance income                        | 5 553          | 4 394          | 3 388          | 2 824          | 564            | 459           | 547           | 1 159          | 286           | 14           | 3 837          | 1 716          |
| Income above poverty level                           | 2 410          | 1 899          | 1 477          | 1 204          | 273            | 175           | 247           | 511            | 143           | 14           | 1 645          | 765            |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 1 412          | 1 078          | 788            | 617            | 171            | 101           | 189           | 334            | 124           | 9            | 906            | 506            |
| Worked in 1979                                       | 82 330         | 70 985         | 60 435         | 49 124         | 11 311         | 3 942         | 6 608         | 11 345         | 2 977         | 344          | 65 179         | 17 151         |
| 65 years and over                                    | 15 528         | 13 006         | 10 468         | 9 338          | 1 130          | 1 352         | 1 186         | 2 522          | 822           | 96           | 11 278         | 4 250          |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | <b>927 032</b> | <b>799 812</b> | <b>655 805</b> | <b>421 675</b> | <b>234 130</b> | <b>57 220</b> | <b>86 787</b> | <b>127 220</b> | <b>31 497</b> | <b>4 495</b> | <b>727 356</b> | <b>199 676</b> |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 269 853        | 230 938        | 183 701        | 102 426        | 81 275         | 16 875        | 30 362        | 38 915         | 9 249         | 1 101        | 210 054        | 59 799         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                       | 193 769        | 166 557        | 132 767        | 75 297         | 57 470         | 12 126        | 21 664        | 27 212         | 6 547         | 880          | 151 278        | 42 491         |
| 60 years and over                                    | 110 719        | 92 976         | 75 934         | 61 029         | 14 905         | 8 667         | 8 375         | 17 743         | 5 170         | 944          | 81 523         | 29 196         |
| 65 years and over                                    | 72 917         | 60 877         | 49 311         | 40 061         | 9 250          | 5 872         | 5 694         | 12 040         | 3 595         | 645          | 53 019         | 19 898         |

#### INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

|                                        |               |               |               |               |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |               |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Families</b>                        | <b>17 700</b> | <b>14 750</b> | <b>11 057</b> | <b>7 321</b>  | <b>3 736</b>  | <b>1 417</b> | <b>2 276</b>  | <b>2 950</b>  | <b>601</b>   | <b>107</b> | <b>13 405</b> | <b>4 295</b>  |
| Mean income deficit                    | 7.8           | 7.5           | 6.8           | 7.0           | 6.4           | 9.9          | 11.2          | 9.4           | 7.6          | 9.4        | 7.5           | 8.7           |
| Persons per family                     | 3.78          | 3.78          | 3.78          | 3.78          | 3.78          | 3.78         | 3.78          | 3.78          | 3.78         | 3.78       | 3.78          | 3.78          |
| With Social Security income            | 2 355         | 1 874         | 1 352         | 1 076         | 4.02          | 212          | 310           | 481           | 100          | 35         | 1 637         | 718           |
| With public assistance income          | 6 470         | 5 366         | 3 688         | 2 437         | 1 231         | 654          | 1 024         | 1 104         | 221          | 4          | 4 811         | 1 659         |
| Householder worked in 1979             | 8 656         | 7 142         | 5 481         | 3 514         | 1 967         | 646          | 1 015         | 1 514         | 349          | 79         | 6 488         | 2 168         |
| With related children under 18 years   | 14 545        | 12 176        | 8 986         | 5 693         | 3 293         | 1 170        | 2 020         | 2 369         | 458          | 88         | 11 110        | 3 435         |
| With related children 5 to 17 years    | 10 476        | 8 830         | 6 447         | 4 098         | 2 349         | 804          | 1 577         | 1 646         | 291          | 75         | 8 009         | 2 467         |
| Female householder, no husband present | 7 985         | 6 878         | 5 131         | 3 308         | 1 823         | 628          | 1 119         | 1 107         | 252          | 28         | 6 261         | 1 724         |
| Householder worked in 1979             | 2 931         | 2 484         | 1 833         | 1 212         | 641           | 220          | 411           | 447           | 127          | 6          | 2 214         | 717           |
| With related children under 18 years   | 7 330         | 6 304         | 4 655         | 2 893         | 1 762         | 570          | 1 079         | 1 026         | 228          | 22         | 5 754         | 1 576         |
| With related children under 6 years    | 4 440         | 3 751         | 2 825         | 1 715         | 1 111         | 366          | 560           | 689           | 147          | 12         | 3 439         | 1 001         |
| Householder 65 years and over          | 1 673         | 1 309         | 991           | 779           | 212           | 100          | 218           | 364           | 56           | 23         | 1 168         | 505           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>           | <b>24 775</b> | <b>20 077</b> | <b>16 047</b> | <b>13 154</b> | <b>2 893</b>  | <b>1 733</b> | <b>2 297</b>  | <b>4 698</b>  | <b>1 176</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>17 889</b> | <b>6 886</b>  |
| Mean income deficit                    | 23.0          | 21.7          | 20.7          | 20.6          | 20.9          | 29.1         | 26.2          | 30.5          | 29.1         | 29.9       | 21.3          | 28.9          |
| Persons per family                     | \$2 042       | \$2 054       | \$2 097       | \$2 031       | \$2 396       | \$1 687      | \$2 030       | \$1 990       | \$1 851      | \$2 163    | \$2 076       | \$1 953       |
| With Social Security income            | 5 155         | 4 129         | 3 151         | 2 752         | 399           | 567          | 411           | 1 026         | 339          | 27         | 3 536         | 1 619         |
| With public assistance income          | 3 143         | 2 495         | 1 911         | 1 620         | 291           | 284          | 300           | 648           | 143          | 2          | 2 192         | 951           |
| Worked in 1979                         | 11 333        | 9 096         | 7 373         | 6 048         | 1 325         | 689          | 1 034         | 2 237         | 573          | 74         | 8 182         | 3 151         |
| 65 years and over                      | 4 927         | 3 881         | 2 986         | 2 616         | 370           | 490          | 405           | 1 046         | 338          | 30         | 3 349         | 1 578         |
| <b>Persons</b>                         | <b>91 618</b> | <b>75 903</b> | <b>57 711</b> | <b>39 810</b> | <b>17 901</b> | <b>6 887</b> | <b>11 305</b> | <b>15 715</b> | <b>3 277</b> | <b>521</b> | <b>69 435</b> | <b>22 183</b> |
| Mean income deficit                    | 9.9           | 9.5           | 8.8           | 9.4           | 7.6           | 12.0         | 13.0          | 12.4          | 10.4         | 11.6       | 9.5           | 11.1          |
| Related children under 18 years        | 35 103        | 29 450        | 21 600        | 13 304        | 8 296         | 2 671        | 5 179         | 5 653         | 1 074        | 188        | 27 335        | 7 768         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years         | 22 639        | 19 238        | 13 878        | 8 800         | 5 078         | 1 723        | 3 637         | 3 401         | 567          | 136        | 17 794        | 4 845         |
| 60 years and over                      | 9 920         | 7 858         | 6 106         | 5 135         | 971           | 814          | 938           | 2 062         | 525          | 72         | 6 900         | 3 020         |
| 65 years and over                      | 7 654         | 6 029         | 4 650         | 3 962         | 688           | 659          | 720           | 1 625         | 447          | 63         | 5 249         | 2 405         |

#### INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

|                                        |                |                |               |               |               |              |               |               |              |            |                |               |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>Families</b>                        | <b>26 815</b>  | <b>22 214</b>  | <b>16 930</b> | <b>10 525</b> | <b>6 405</b>  | <b>1 977</b> | <b>3 307</b>  | <b>4 601</b>  | <b>1 011</b> | <b>136</b> | <b>20 353</b>  | <b>6 442</b>  |
| Mean income deficit                    | 11.8           | 11.3           | 10.4          | 10.1          | 11.0          | 13.8         | 16.3          | 14.7          | 12.7         | 12.0       | 11.4           | 13.1          |
| Persons per family                     | \$3 397        | \$3 449        | \$3 486       | \$3 626       | \$3 255       | \$3 226      | \$3 395       | \$3 144       | \$2 625      | \$4 841    | \$3 488        | \$3 108       |
| With Social Security income            | 3 947          | 3 005          | 2 125         | 1 594         | 531           | 324          | 556           | 942           | 194          | 40         | 2 622          | 1 325         |
| With public assistance income          | 8 762          | 7 245          | 4 988         | 3 166         | 1 822         | 879          | 1 378         | 1 517         | 308          | —          | 6 454          | 2 308         |
| Householder worked in 1979             | 15 135         | 12 576         | 9 911         | 5 737         | 4 174         | 987          | 1 678         | 2 559         | 638          | 103        | 11 628         | 3 507         |
| With related children under 18 years   | 21 739         | 18 205         | 13 803        | 8 146         | 5 657         | 1 595        | 2 807         | 3 534         | 769          | 104        | 16 791         | 4 948         |
| With related children 5 to 17 years    | 15 498         | 13 006         | 9 803         | 5 859         | 3 944         | 1 117        | 2 086         | 2 492         | 505          | 91         | 11 863         | 3 635         |
| Female householder, no husband present | 10 137         | 8 692          | 6 482         | 4 212         | 2 270         | 813          | 1 397         | 1 445         | 350          | 36         | 7 847          | 2 290         |
| Householder worked in 1979             | 4 214          | 3 583          | 2 658         | 1 748         | 910           | 342          | 583           | 631           | 185          | 14         | 3 138          | 1 076         |
| With related children under 18 years   | 9 174          | 7 883          | 5 828         | 3 631         | 2 197         | 731          | 1 324         | 1 291         | 303          | 22         | 7 137          | 2 037         |
| With related children under 6 years    | 5 281          | 4 468          | 3 304         | 2 012         | 1 292         | 440          | 724           | 813           | 163          | 12         | 4 053          | 1 228         |
| Householder 65 years and over          | 2 847          | 2 155          | 1 593         | 1 199         | 394           | 188          | 374           | 692           | 132          | 28         | 1 900          | 947           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>           | <b>30 725</b>  | <b>25 008</b>  | <b>19 939</b> | <b>16 517</b> | <b>3 422</b>  | <b>2 281</b> | <b>2 788</b>  | <b>5 717</b>  | <b>1 510</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>22 166</b>  | <b>8 559</b>  |
| Mean income deficit                    | 28.5           | 27.1           | 25.7          | 25.9          | 24.8          | 38.2         | 31.8          | 37.1          | 37.3         | 40.9       | 26.4           | 36.0          |
| Persons per family                     | \$2 494        | \$2 494        | \$2 535       | \$2 461       | \$2 891       | \$2 099      | \$2 530       | \$2 491       | \$2 268      | \$2 365    | \$2 523        | \$2 418       |
| With Social Security income            | 7 266          | 5 858          | 4 507         | 3 958         | 549           | 821          | 530           | 1 408         | 491          | 36         | 4 980          | 2 286         |
| With public assistance income          | 3 828          | 3 019          | 2 297         | 1 942         | 355           | 362          | 360           | 809           | 207          | 9          | 2 617          | 1 211         |
| Worked in 1979                         | 14 760         | 11 916         | 9 677         | 7 995         | 1 682         | 907          | 1 332         | 2 844         | 758          | 118        | 10 713         | 4 047         |
| 65 years and over                      | 6 774          | 5 382          | 4 150         | 3 655         | 495           | 692          | 540           | 1 392         | 475          | 39         | 4 601          | 2 173         |
| <b>Persons</b>                         | <b>133 214</b> | <b>110 217</b> | <b>84 822</b> | <b>55 193</b> | <b>29 629</b> | <b>9 591</b> | <b>15 804</b> | <b>22 997</b> | <b>5 114</b> | <b>657</b> | <b>101 074</b> | <b>32 140</b> |
| Mean income deficit                    | 14.4           | 13.8           | 12.9          | 13.1          | 12.7          | 16.8         | 18.2          | 18.1          | 16.2         | 14.6       | 13.9           | 16.1          |
| Related children under 18 years        | 51 969         | 43 540         | 32 696        | 18 698        | 13 998        | 3 731        | 7 113         | 8 429         | 1 772        | 227        | 40 408         | 11 561        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years         | 33 233         | 28 040         | 20 611        | 12 261        | 8 350         | 2 492        | 4 937         | 5 193         | 996          | 175        | 25 733         | 7 500         |
| 60 years and over                      | 14 819         | 11 570         | 8 883         | 7 322         | 1 561         | 1 238        | 1 449         | 3 249         | 865          | 86         | 10 087         | 4 732         |
| 65 years and over                      | 11 646         | 9 085          | 6 934         | 5 774         | 1 160         | 1 026        | 1 125         | 2 561         | 722          | 77         | 7 853          | 3 793         |

#### INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

|                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons:                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level  | 6.1  | 5.9  | 5.7  | 6.2  | 4.7  | 7.0  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 5.5  | 8.5  | 5.9  | 6.5  |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 19.0 | 18.3 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 18.2 | 21.1 | 24.0 | 23.6 | 22.1 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 21.1 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 29.0 | 27.7 | 26.3 | 25.2 | 28.4 | 30.2 | 36.5 | 37.0 | 35.0 | 26.5 | 28.0 | 32.5 |

## The State Urban and Rural

AGE

## GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## AGE

| Total persons                                   |       | 2 976 | 2 525 | 1 234 | 815  | 451 | 590 659 | 514 964 | 277 194 | 139 989 | 75 695 | 3 200 |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|
| Under 5 years                                   | 232   | 203   | 109   | 51    | 29   | —   | 45 160  | 38 229  | 16 843  | 12 260  | 6 931  | 132   |
| 5 to 9 years                                    | 135   | 135   | 52    | 70    | —    | —   | 45 753  | 39 025  | 17 720  | 12 576  | 6 728  | 192   |
| 10 to 14 years                                  | 234   | 166   | 62    | 67    | 68   | —   | 48 672  | 41 881  | 19 263  | 13 457  | 6 791  | 255   |
| 15 to 19 years                                  | 326   | 273   | 144   | 75    | 53   | —   | 54 834  | 47 949  | 24 243  | 14 105  | 6 885  | 230   |
| 20 to 24 years                                  | 698   | 574   | 245   | 252   | 124  | —   | 52 509  | 47 037  | 27 202  | 11 557  | 5 472  | 228   |
| 25 to 29 years                                  | 413   | 351   | 174   | 125   | 62   | —   | 51 788  | 46 084  | 26 142  | 11 492  | 5 704  | 169   |
| 30 to 34 years                                  | 253   | 200   | 92    | 51    | 53   | —   | 46 532  | 41 228  | 22 173  | 12 263  | 5 304  | 130   |
| 35 to 39 years                                  | 231   | 220   | 87    | 74    | 11   | —   | 37 885  | 33 590  | 17 422  | 10 310  | 4 295  | 112   |
| 40 to 44 years                                  | 106   | 91    | 81    | 5     | 15   | —   | 29 331  | 25 957  | 13 483  | 7 890   | 3 374  | 124   |
| 45 to 49 years                                  | 108   | 108   | 66    | 5     | —    | —   | 29 866  | 26 701  | 14 630  | 7 676   | 3 165  | 235   |
| 50 to 54 years                                  | 64    | 54    | 23    | 20    | 10   | —   | 35 449  | 31 089  | 18 046  | 8 033   | 4 360  | 284   |
| 55 to 59 years                                  | 91    | 77    | 52    | 12    | 14   | —   | 33 617  | 29 327  | 17 847  | 6 535   | 4 290  | 324   |
| 60 to 64 years                                  | 51    | 39    | 21    | 5     | 12   | —   | 26 218  | 22 471  | 14 333  | 4 245   | 3 747  | 237   |
| 65 to 69 years                                  | 21    | 21    | 13    | 3     | —    | —   | 19 956  | 16 938  | 10 694  | 3 066   | 3 018  | 142   |
| 70 to 74 years                                  | 13    | 13    | 13    | —     | —    | —   | 13 845  | 11 372  | 6 847   | 2 093   | 2 473  | 172   |
| 75 to 79 years                                  | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 9 911   | 8 198   | 5 320   | 1 200   | 1 713  | 123   |
| 80 to 84 years                                  | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 5 386   | 4 592   | 2 925   | 696     | 794    | 65    |
| 85 years and over                               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 3 947   | 3 296   | 2 061   | 535     | 651    | 46    |
| Median                                          | 24.1  | 24.3  | 25.1  | 22.8  | 23.0 | —   | 29.7    | 29.7    | 31.6    | 27.6    | 29.4   | 45.6  |
| Female                                          |       |       |       |       |      |     |         |         |         |         |        |       |
| Under 5 years                                   | 1 272 | 1 070 | 585   | 274   | 202  | —   | 298 572 | 261 852 | 142 446 | 70 678  | 36 720 | 1 548 |
| 5 to 9 years                                    | 106   | 97    | 57    | 31    | 9    | —   | 21 987  | 18 645  | 8 108   | 5 974   | 3 342  | 62    |
| 10 to 14 years                                  | 71    | 71    | 18    | 40    | —    | —   | 22 084  | 18 760  | 8 563   | 5 973   | 3 324  | 96    |
| 15 to 19 years                                  | 90    | 50    | 11    | 31    | 40   | —   | 23 701  | 20 449  | 9 441   | 6 622   | 3 252  | 107   |
| 20 to 24 years                                  | 136   | 107   | 62    | 8     | 29   | —   | 26 930  | 23 586  | 11 997  | 6 943   | 3 344  | 144   |
| 25 to 29 years                                  | 290   | 257   | 170   | 67    | 33   | —   | 26 910  | 24 216  | 14 205  | 5 780   | 2 694  | 82    |
| 30 to 34 years                                  | 196   | 160   | 85    | 42    | 36   | —   | 26 587  | 23 755  | 13 275  | 6 192   | 2 832  | 82    |
| 35 to 39 years                                  | 112   | 96    | 50    | 27    | 16   | —   | 23 848  | 21 271  | 11 374  | 6 548   | 2 577  | 64    |
| 40 to 44 years                                  | 78    | 73    | 14    | 23    | 5    | —   | 19 480  | 17 245  | 8 993   | 5 289   | 2 235  | 60    |
| 45 to 49 years                                  | 40    | 37    | 32    | —     | 3    | —   | 15 420  | 13 724  | 7 170   | 4 142   | 1 696  | 50    |
| 45 to 49 years                                  | 47    | 47    | 30    | 5     | —    | —   | 16 325  | 14 636  | 7 803   | 4 338   | 1 689  | 133   |
| 50 to 54 years                                  | 18    | 8     | 8     | —     | 10   | —   | 19 479  | 17 115  | 10 281  | 4 173   | 2 364  | 140   |
| 55 to 59 years                                  | 45    | 31    | 25    | —     | 14   | —   | 17 122  | 15 106  | 9 446   | 3 145   | 2 016  | 179   |
| 60 to 64 years                                  | 25    | 18    | 5     | —     | 7    | —   | 13 465  | 11 607  | 7 559   | 2 130   | 1 858  | 122   |
| 65 to 69 years                                  | 5     | 5     | 5     | —     | —    | —   | 9 192   | 7 943   | 5 209   | 1 340   | 1 249  | 78    |
| 70 to 74 years                                  | 13    | 13    | 13    | —     | —    | —   | 5 878   | 5 027   | 3 237   | 820     | 851    | 63    |
| 75 to 79 years                                  | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 4 842   | 4 067   | 2 735   | 559     | 775    | 48    |
| 80 to 84 years                                  | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 2 957   | 2 663   | 1 717   | 422     | 294    | 12    |
| 85 years and over                               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 2 365   | 2 037   | 1 333   | 288     | 328    | 26    |
| Median                                          | 24.2  | 24.2  | 24.3  | 22.4  | 23.8 | —   | 30.2    | 30.4    | 32.5    | 28.3    | 29.2   | 46.0  |
| CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER    |       |       |       |       |      |     |         |         |         |         |        |       |
| Persons 60 to 64 years                          |       |       |       |       |      |     |         |         |         |         |        |       |
| In families                                     | 51    | 39    | 21    | 5     | 12   | —   | 26 218  | 22 471  | 14 333  | 4 245   | 3 747  | 237   |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 16.1  | 26.3  | —     | —     | —    | —   | 3.1     | 3.0     | 2.7     | 3.3     | 3.6    | 3.8   |
| Householder or spouse                           | 31    | 19    | 9     | 5     | 12   | —   | 23 227  | 19 897  | 12 511  | 3 956   | 3 330  | 237   |
| Other relatives                                 | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 3 023   | 2 693   | 1 480   | 765     | 330    | —     |
| Nonrelatives in households                      | 20    | 20    | 12    | —     | —    | —   | 2 703   | 2 318   | 1 651   | 232     | 385    | —     |
| Living alone                                    | 20    | 20    | 12    | —     | —    | —   | 2 183   | 1 870   | 1 365   | 183     | 313    | —     |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 25.0  | 25.0  | 41.7  | —     | —    | —   | 22.5    | 21.6    | 21.2    | 29.5    | 28.1   | —     |
| In group quarters                               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 288     | 256     | 171     | 57      | 32     | —     |
| Inmate of institution                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 185     | 162     | 82      | 57      | 23     | —     |
| Home for the aged                               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 139     | 125     | 75      | 37      | 14     | —     |
| Other                                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 103     | 94      | 89      | —       | 9      | —     |
| Persons 65 to 74 years                          |       |       |       |       |      |     |         |         |         |         |        |       |
| In families                                     | 34    | 34    | 26    | 3     | —    | —   | 33 801  | 28 310  | 17 541  | 5 159   | 5 491  | 314   |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 28 212  | 23 673  | 14 469  | 4 566   | 4 539  | 268   |
| Householder or spouse                           | 21    | 21    | 13    | 3     | —    | —   | 5.4     | 4.9     | 5.0     | 3.9     | 8.3    | 8.2   |
| Other relatives                                 | 21    | 21    | 13    | 3     | —    | —   | 22 941  | 19 008  | 11 876  | 3 171   | 3 933  | 249   |
| Nonrelatives in households                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 5 271   | 4 665   | 2 593   | 1 395   | 606    | 19    |
| Living alone                                    | 13    | 13    | 13    | —     | —    | —   | 4 774   | 3 870   | 2 524   | 472     | 904    | 46    |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 13    | 13    | 13    | —     | —    | —   | 3 884   | 3 150   | 2 113   | 316     | 734    | 23    |
| In group quarters                               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 29.6    | 29.0    | 29.2    | 26.6    | 32.2   | 43.5  |
| Inmate of institution                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 815     | 767     | 548     | 121     | 48     | —     |
| Home for the aged                               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 570     | 526     | 354     | 74      | 44     | —     |
| Other                                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 462     | 446     | 309     | 62      | 16     | —     |
| Persons 75 years and over                       |       |       |       |       |      |     |         |         |         |         |        |       |
| In families                                     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 19 244  | 16 086  | 10 306  | 2 431   | 3 158  | 234   |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 13 949  | 11 745  | 7 470   | 2 019   | 2 204  | 202   |
| Householder or spouse                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 5.5     | 5.5     | 5.1     | 4.5     | 5.5    | 2.5   |
| Other relatives                                 | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 7 378   | 6 145   | 3 970   | 862     | 1 233  | 108   |
| Nonrelatives in households                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 6 571   | 5 600   | 3 500   | 1 157   | 971    | 94    |
| Living alone                                    | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 3 651   | 2 839   | 1 845   | 292     | 812    | 32    |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 3 011   | 2 378   | 1 603   | 180     | 633    | 17    |
| In group quarters                               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 48.2    | 46.2    | 44.1    | 39.4    | 55.8   | 29.4  |
| Inmate of institution                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 1 644   | 1 502   | 991     | 120     | 142    | —     |
| Home for the aged                               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 1 526   | 1 404   | 908     | 105     | 122    | —     |
| Other                                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —   | 1 265   | 1 196   | 802     | 99      | 69     | —     |
| PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD                            |       |       |       |       |      |     |         |         |         |         |        |       |
| Households                                      | 1 055 | 931   | 501   | 245   | 124  | —   | 168 245 | 147 159 | 85 757  | 34 681  | 21 086 | 939   |
| 1 person                                        | 236   | 206   | 153   | 10    | 30   | —   | 24 163  | 21 260  | 15 996  | 2 099   | 2 903  | 77    |
| 2 persons                                       | 305   | 257   | 140   | 75    | 48   | —   | 39 533  | 34 396  | 22 185  | 5 964   | 5 137  | 267   |
| 3 persons                                       | 291   | 251   | 137   | 74    | 40   | —   | 31 935  | 28 091  | 15 747  | 7 162   | 3 844  | 205   |
| 4 persons                                       | 99    | 93    | 39    | 44    | 6    | —   | 30 837  | 27 307  | 14 475  | 8 153   | 3 530  | 114   |
| 5 persons                                       | 70    | 70    | 12    | 34    | —    | —   | 19 335  | 16 839  | 8 239   | 5 459   | 2 496  | 113   |
| 6 or more persons                               | 54    | 54    | 20    | 8     | —    | —   | 22 442  | 19 266  | 9 115   | 5 844   | 3 176  | 163   |

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## FERTILITY

|                             | White         |               |                        |              |              |            | Black        |              |                        |              |           |          |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------|
|                             | The State     | Urban         |                        |              | Rural        |            | The State    | Urban        |                        |              | Rural     |          |
|                             |               | Total         | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total        | Farm       |              | Total        | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total     | Farm     |
|                             |               |               | Central cities         | Urban fringe |              |            |              |              | Central cities         | Urban fringe |           |          |
| <b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> | <b>29 083</b> | <b>24 941</b> | <b>12 331</b>          | <b>8 346</b> | <b>4 142</b> | <b>58</b>  | <b>1 593</b> | <b>1 512</b> | <b>533</b>             | <b>895</b>   | <b>81</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Children ever born          | 9 510         | 7 971         | 2 891                  | 3 472        | 1 539        | 12         | 951          | 934          | 333                    | 580          | 17        | -        |
| Per 1,000 women             | 327           | 320           | 234                    | 416          | 372          | 207        | 597          | 618          | 625                    | 648          | 210       | -        |
| <b>Women ever married</b>   | <b>10 720</b> | <b>9 109</b>  | <b>3 815</b>           | <b>4 013</b> | <b>1 611</b> | <b>40</b>  | <b>893</b>   | <b>847</b>   | <b>269</b>             | <b>554</b>   | <b>46</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Children ever born          | 8 361         | 6 997         | 2 450                  | 3 236        | 1 364        | 12         | 849          | 842          | 318                    | 518          | 7         | -        |
| Per 1,000 women             | 780           | 768           | 642                    | 806          | 847          | 300        | 951          | 994          | 1 182                  | 935          | 152       | -        |
| <b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> | <b>34 141</b> | <b>28 346</b> | <b>14 491</b>          | <b>9 269</b> | <b>5 795</b> | <b>174</b> | <b>1 366</b> | <b>1 318</b> | <b>483</b>             | <b>794</b>   | <b>48</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Children ever born          | 41 375        | 34 415        | 13 581                 | 14 535       | 6 960        | 201        | 2 127        | 2 044        | 631                    | 1 375        | 83        | -        |
| Per 1,000 women             | 1 212         | 1 214         | 937                    | 1 568        | 1 201        | 1 155      | 1 557        | 1 551        | 1 306                  | 1 732        | 1 729     | -        |
| <b>Women ever married</b>   | <b>27 431</b> | <b>22 807</b> | <b>10 598</b>          | <b>8 581</b> | <b>4 624</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>1 248</b> | <b>1 200</b> | <b>419</b>             | <b>740</b>   | <b>48</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Children ever born          | 40 224        | 33 583        | 13 208                 | 14 372       | 6 641        | 201        | 2 062        | 1 979        | 605                    | 1 336        | 83        | -        |
| Per 1,000 women             | 1 466         | 1 472         | 1 246                  | 1 675        | 1 436        | 1 570      | 1 652        | 1 649        | 1 444                  | 1 805        | 1 729     | -        |
| <b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> | <b>18 871</b> | <b>16 369</b> | <b>8 884</b>           | <b>5 053</b> | <b>2 502</b> | <b>69</b>  | <b>402</b>   | <b>379</b>   | <b>66</b>              | <b>261</b>   | <b>23</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Children ever born          | 42 303        | 36 455        | 17 225                 | 12 885       | 5 848        | 249        | 919          | 891          | 98                     | 714          | 28        | -        |
| Per 1,000 women             | 2 242         | 2 227         | 1 939                  | 2 550        | 2 337        | 3 609      | 2 286        | 2 351        | 1 485                  | 2 736        | 1 217     | -        |
| <b>Women ever married</b>   | <b>17 563</b> | <b>15 183</b> | <b>7 982</b>           | <b>4 922</b> | <b>2 380</b> | <b>53</b>  | <b>369</b>   | <b>346</b>   | <b>53</b>              | <b>241</b>   | <b>23</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Children ever born          | 42 052        | 36 278        | 17 091                 | 12 867       | 5 774        | 249        | 898          | 870          | 77                     | 714          | 28        | -        |
| Per 1,000 women             | 2 394         | 2 389         | 2 141                  | 2 614        | 2 426        | 4 698      | 2 434        | 2 514        | 1 453                  | 2 963        | 1 217     | -        |

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

|                         |                |                |                |               |               |              |               |               |              |               |            |          |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Total persons</b>    | <b>331 925</b> | <b>282 098</b> | <b>139 965</b> | <b>97 627</b> | <b>49 827</b> | <b>1 270</b> | <b>17 687</b> | <b>16 893</b> | <b>4 857</b> | <b>11 206</b> | <b>794</b> | <b>-</b> |
| In households           | 309 084        | 260 906        | 135 555        | 82 015        | 48 178        | 1 270        | 12 920        | 12 403        | 4 333        | 7 240         | 517        | -        |
| Family householders:    |                |                |                |               |               |              |               |               |              |               |            |          |
| Male                    | 68 778         | 57 847         | 28 857         | 20 179        | 10 931        | 238          | 3 285         | 3 161         | 1 048        | 1 901         | 124        | -        |
| Female                  | 12 046         | 10 266         | 6 074          | 2 224         | 1 780         | 38           | 489           | 469           | 227          | 219           | 20         | -        |
| Nonfamily householders: |                |                |                |               |               |              |               |               |              |               |            |          |
| Male                    | 18 914         | 15 455         | 10 663         | 2 414         | 3 459         | 93           | 693           | 644           | 329          | 258           | 49         | -        |
| Female                  | 15 834         | 13 863         | 10 574         | 1 191         | 1 971         | 21           | 257           | 248           | 126          | 91            | 9          | -        |
| Spouse                  | 64 168         | 54 028         | 27 431         | 18 313        | 10 140        | 236          | 2 305         | 2 222         | 675          | 1 428         | 83         | -        |
| Child                   | 97 452         | 83 194         | 37 195         | 31 379        | 14 258        | 430          | 4 691         | 4 572         | 1 453        | 2 861         | 119        | -        |
| Other relatives         | 11 546         | 9 619          | 5 267          | 2 287         | 1 927         | 102          | 433           | 395           | 188          | 180           | 38         | -        |
| Nonrelatives            | 20 346         | 16 634         | 9 494          | 4 028         | 3 712         | 112          | 767           | 692           | 287          | 302           | 75         | -        |
| Persons per household   | 2.73           | 2.73           | 2.45           | 3.24          | 2.72          | 3.09         | 2.93          | 2.95          | 2.68         | 3.19          | 2.57       | -        |
| Persons per family      | 3.21           | 3.23           | 3.06           | 3.43          | 3.15          | 3.57         | 3.23          | 3.24          | 3.10         | 3.38          | 2.78       | -        |

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

|                                               |               |               |               |               |               |            |              |              |              |              |            |          |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Families</b>                               | <b>80 824</b> | <b>68 113</b> | <b>34 931</b> | <b>22 403</b> | <b>12 711</b> | <b>276</b> | <b>3 774</b> | <b>3 630</b> | <b>1 275</b> | <b>2 120</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>-</b> |
| With own children under 18 years              | 44 421        | 37 670        | 16 627        | 14 848        | 6 751         | 128        | 2 572        | 2 507        | 845          | 1 518        | 65         | -        |
| With own children under 6 years               | 22 362        | 18 521        | 7 445         | 7 874         | 3 841         | 62         | 1 681        | 1 630        | 545          | 998          | 51         | -        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                | <b>68 564</b> | <b>57 901</b> | <b>28 893</b> | <b>20 221</b> | <b>10 663</b> | <b>235</b> | <b>3 302</b> | <b>3 187</b> | <b>1 070</b> | <b>1 913</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>-</b> |
| With own children under 18 years              | 36 630        | 31 322        | 13 246        | 13 245        | 5 308         | 104        | 2 202        | 2 166        | 701          | 1 345        | 36         | -        |
| With own children under 6 years               | 19 284        | 16 123        | 6 306         | 7 263         | 3 161         | 56         | 1 491        | 1 460        | 490          | 907          | 31         | -        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> | <b>9 032</b>  | <b>7 628</b>  | <b>4 580</b>  | <b>1 543</b>  | <b>1 404</b>  | <b>33</b>  | <b>369</b>   | <b>349</b>   | <b>165</b>   | <b>169</b>   | <b>20</b>  | <b>-</b> |
| With own children under 18 years              | 6 209         | 5 132         | 2 763         | 1 286         | 1 077         | 16         | 290          | 270          | 112          | 143          | 20         | -        |
| With own children under 6 years               | 2 524         | 2 001         | 936           | 517           | 523           | 6          | 149          | 129          | 36           | 78           | 20         | -        |
| <b>Subfamilies</b>                            | <b>2 226</b>  | <b>1 949</b>  | <b>1 041</b>  | <b>457</b>    | <b>277</b>    | <b>9</b>   | <b>66</b>    | <b>50</b>    | <b>29</b>    | <b>17</b>    | <b>16</b>  | <b>-</b> |
| With own children under 18 years              | 1 717         | 1 516         | 755           | 364           | 201           | 1          | 36           | 36           | 25           | 11           | -          | -        |
| <b>Married-couple subfamilies</b>             | <b>1 231</b>  | <b>1 105</b>  | <b>617</b>    | <b>262</b>    | <b>126</b>    | <b>9</b>   | <b>46</b>    | <b>30</b>    | <b>9</b>     | <b>17</b>    | <b>16</b>  | <b>-</b> |
| With own children under 18 years              | 722           | 672           | 331           | 169           | 50            | -          | 16           | 16           | 5            | 11           | -          | -        |
| <b>Mother-child subfamilies</b>               | <b>824</b>    | <b>694</b>    | <b>367</b>    | <b>181</b>    | <b>130</b>    | <b>-</b>   | <b>10</b>    | <b>10</b>    | <b>10</b>    | <b>-</b>     | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b> |
| <b>Persons under 18 years</b>                 | <b>87 649</b> | <b>74 158</b> | <b>31 518</b> | <b>29 431</b> | <b>13 491</b> | <b>405</b> | <b>4 668</b> | <b>4 527</b> | <b>1 429</b> | <b>2 809</b> | <b>141</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Percent living with two parents               | 78.0          | 78.8          | 76.8          | 83.6          | 73.7          | 74.6       | 76.1         | 76.8         | 69.4         | 82.2         | 55.3       | -        |

## MARITAL HISTORY

|                                            |                |                |               |               |               |            |              |              |              |              |            |          |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> | <b>135 284</b> | <b>115 000</b> | <b>55 098</b> | <b>42 640</b> | <b>20 284</b> | <b>485</b> | <b>7 324</b> | <b>7 012</b> | <b>2 153</b> | <b>4 495</b> | <b>312</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Never widowed or divorced                  | 93 746         | 80 046         | 35 781        | 32 222        | 13 700        | 346        | 5 629        | 5 383        | 1 540        | 3 562        | 246        | -        |
| Known to have been:                        |                |                |               |               |               |            |              |              |              |              |            |          |
| Widowed                                    | 2 732          | 2 247          | 1 353         | 556           | 485           | 14         | 98           | 98           | 54           | 44           | -          | -        |
| Divorced                                   | 39 310         | 33 141         | 18 256        | 9 934         | 6 169         | 125        | 1 622        | 1 556        | 577          | 896          | 66         | -        |
| Widowed and divorced                       | 504            | 434            | 292           | 72            | 70            | -          | 25           | 25           | 18           | 7            | -          | -        |

## LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

|                                               |               |               |               |               |               |            |              |              |              |              |            |          |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Families</b>                               | <b>80 824</b> | <b>68 113</b> | <b>34 931</b> | <b>22 403</b> | <b>12 711</b> | <b>276</b> | <b>3 774</b> | <b>3 630</b> | <b>1 275</b> | <b>2 120</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Householder:                                  |               |               |               |               |               |            |              |              |              |              |            |          |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                   | 63 870        | 54 827        | 26 987        | 19 776        | 9 043         | 203        | 3 404        | 3 267        | 1 084        | 2 006        | 137        | -        |
| Unemployed                                    | 1 730         | 1 251         | 688           | 269           | 479           | -          | 113          | 113          | 40           | 52           | -          | -        |
| Not in labor force                            | 15 224        | 12 035        | 7 256         | 2 358         | 3 189         | 73         | 257          | 250          | 151          | 62           | 7          | -        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                | <b>68 564</b> | <b>57 901</b> | <b>28 893</b> | <b>20 221</b> | <b>10 663</b> | <b>235</b> | <b>3 302</b> | <b>3 187</b> | <b>1 070</b> | <b>1 913</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces           | 56 964        | 48 931        | 23 358        | 18 580        | 8 033         | 203        | 3 073        | 2 965        | 951          | 1 846        | 108        | -        |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces              | 29 288        | 25 307        | 12 881        | 8 426         | 3 981         | 120        | 1 464        | 1 415        | 539          | 813          | 49         | -        |
| Wife unemployed                               | 1 668         | 1 464         | 603           | 732           | 204           | -          | 269          | 253          | 61           | 192          | 16         | -        |
| Wife not in labor force                       | 26 008        | 22 160        | 9 874         | 9 422         | 3 848         | 83         | 1 340        | 1 297        | 351          | 841          | 43         | -        |
| Husband unemployed                            | 1 237         | 867           | 455           | 193           | 370           | -          | 103          | 103          | 30           | 52           | -          | -        |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces              | 604           | 482           | 276           | 112           | 122           | -          | 73           | 73           | 24           | 28           | -          | -        |
| Wife unemployed                               | 111           | 49            | 15            | 21            | 62            | -          | -            | -            | -            | -            | -          | -        |
| Wife not in labor force                       | 522           | 336           | 164           | 60            | 186           | -          | 30           | 30           | 6            | 24           | -          | -        |
| Husband not in labor force                    | 10 363        | 8 103         | 5 080         | 1 448         | 2 260         | 32         | 126          | 119          | 89           | 15           | 7          | -        |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces              | 2 386         | 1 950         | 1 105         | 408           | 436           | 6          | 39           | 39           | 25           | 5            | -          | -        |
| Wife unemployed                               | 94            | 70            | 54            | 16            | 24            | -          | 14           | 14           | 5            | -            | -          | -        |
| Wife not in labor force                       | 7 883         | 6 083         | 3 921         | 1 024         | 1 800         | 26         | 73           | 66           | 50           | 10           | 7          | -        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> | <b>9 032</b>  | <b>7 628</b>  | <b>4 580</b>  | <b>1 543</b>  | <b>1 404</b>  | <b>33</b>  | <b>369</b>   | <b>349</b>   | <b>165</b>   | <b>169</b>   | <b>20</b>  | <b>-</b> |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                   | 5 135         | 4 457         | 2 850         | 896           | 678           | -          | 268          | 248          | 110          | 138          | 20         | -        |
| Unemployed                                    | 333           | 274           | 158           | 52            | 59            | -          | 10           | 10           | 10           | -            | -          | -        |
| Not in labor force                            | 3 564         | 2 897         | 1 572         | 595           | 667           | 33         | 91           | 91           | 45           | 31           | -          | -        |

## TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

|                                  |               |               |              |               |              |          |              |              |            |              |            |          |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Persons in group quarters</b> | <b>22 841</b> | <b>21 192</b> | <b>4 410</b> | <b>15 612</b> | <b>1 649</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>4 767</b> | <b>4 490</b> | <b>524</b> | <b>3 966</b> | <b>277</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Inmate of mental hospital        | 271           | 253           | 93           | 160           | 18           | -        | 7            | -            | -          | -            | 7          | -        |
| Inmate of home for the aged      | 950           | 867           | 535          | 180           | 83           | -        | -            | -            | -          | -            | -          | -        |
| Inmate of other institution      | 519           | 392           | 166          | 141           | 127          | -        | 73           | 62           | 55         | 7            | 11         | -        |
| In military quarters             | 16 851        | 15 972        | 988          | 14 958        | 879          | -        | 4 443        | 4 184        | 291        | 3 893        | 259        | -        |
| In college dormitory             | 1 791         | 1 708         | 1 067        | 110           | 83           | -        | 133          | 133          | 75         | 58           | -          | -        |
| Other, in group quarters         | 2 459         | 2 000         | 1 561        | 63            | 459          | -        | 111          | 111          | 103        | 8            | -          | -        |

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## FERTILITY

|                           |       |       |       |       |       |   |        |        |        |        |        |       |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years..... | 426   | 364   | 232   | 75    | 62    | — | 53 840 | 47 802 | 26 202 | 12 723 | 6 038  | 226   |
| Children ever born.....   | 264   | 250   | 146   | 70    | 14    | — | 14 491 | 11 871 | 4 971  | 3 381  | 2 620  | 16    |
| Per 1,000 women.....      | 620   | 687   | 629   | 933   | 226   | — | 269    | 248    | 190    | 266    | 434    | 71    |
| Women ever married.....   | 201   | 167   | 106   | 47    | 34    | — | 10 080 | 8 536  | 3 951  | 2 526  | 1 544  | 23    |
| Children ever born.....   | 235   | 221   | 130   | 63    | 14    | — | 11 019 | 8 882  | 3 753  | 2 671  | 2 137  | 16    |
| Per 1,000 women.....      | 1 169 | 1 323 | 1 226 | 1 340 | 412   | — | 1 093  | 1 041  | 950    | 1 057  | 1 384  | 696   |
| Women 25 to 34 years..... | 308   | 256   | 135   | 69    | 52    | — | 50 435 | 45 026 | 24 649 | 12 740 | 5 409  | 146   |
| Children ever born.....   | 437   | 385   | 107   | 180   | 52    | — | 70 341 | 60 705 | 27 376 | 19 475 | 9 636  | 251   |
| Per 1,000 women.....      | 1 419 | 1 504 | 793   | 2 609 | 1 000 | — | 1 395  | 1 348  | 1 111  | 1 529  | 1 781  | 1 719 |
| Women ever married.....   | 228   | 192   | 81    | 64    | 36    | — | 39 799 | 35 211 | 17 831 | 11 004 | 4 588  | 123   |
| Children ever born.....   | 437   | 385   | 107   | 180   | 52    | — | 68 451 | 58 981 | 26 549 | 19 082 | 9 470  | 251   |
| Per 1,000 women.....      | 1 917 | 2 005 | 1 321 | 2 813 | 1 444 | — | 1 720  | 1 675  | 1 489  | 1 734  | 2 064  | 2 041 |
| Women 35 to 44 years..... | 118   | 110   | 46    | 23    | 8     | — | 34 900 | 30 969 | 16 163 | 9 431  | 3 931  | 110   |
| Children ever born.....   | 286   | 270   | 83    | 108   | 16    | — | 90 283 | 77 889 | 36 099 | 25 564 | 12 394 | 308   |
| Per 1,000 women.....      | 2 424 | 2 455 | 1 804 | 4 696 | 2 000 | — | 2 587  | 2 515  | 2 233  | 2 711  | 3 153  | 2 800 |
| Women ever married.....   | 110   | 102   | 46    | 23    | 8     | — | 32 049 | 28 309 | 14 332 | 8 961  | 3 740  | 106   |
| Children ever born.....   | 286   | 270   | 83    | 108   | 16    | — | 89 577 | 77 253 | 35 737 | 25 480 | 12 324 | 308   |
| Per 1,000 women.....      | 2 600 | 2 647 | 1 804 | 4 696 | 2 000 | — | 2 795  | 2 729  | 2 494  | 2 843  | 3 295  | 2 900 |

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

|                                  |       |       |       |      |      |         |         |         |         |        |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|
| Total persons.....               | 2 976 | 2 525 | 1 234 | 815  | 451  | 590 659 | 514 964 | 277 194 | 139 989 | 75 695 | 3 200 |
| In households.....               | 2 671 | 2 254 | 1 165 | 613  | 417  | 580 478 | 505 391 | 271 089 | 138 024 | 75 087 | 3 200 |
| Family householder: Male.....    | 584   | 526   | 250   | 184  | 58   | 117 068 | 101 569 | 54 684  | 27 862  | 15 499 | 758   |
| Female.....                      | 128   | 128   | 49    | 38   | —    | 21 291  | 19 191  | 11 269  | 4 143   | 2 100  | 88    |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 215   | 156   | 106   | 18   | 59   | 15 474  | 13 278  | 9 649   | 1 556   | 2 196  | 70    |
| Female.....                      | 128   | 121   | 96    | 5    | 7    | 14 412  | 13 121  | 10 155  | 1 120   | 1 291  | 23    |
| Spouse.....                      | 480   | 371   | 197   | 113  | 109  | 118 067 | 102 640 | 54 554  | 29 265  | 15 427 | 807   |
| Child.....                       | 701   | 593   | 259   | 203  | 108  | 220 293 | 191 657 | 94 985  | 58 101  | 28 636 | 1 073 |
| Other relatives.....             | 103   | 90    | 52    | 19   | 13   | 57 371  | 49 695  | 26 757  | 13 253  | 7 676  | 282   |
| Nonrelatives.....                | 332   | 269   | 156   | 33   | 63   | 16 502  | 14 240  | 9 036   | 2 724   | 2 262  | 99    |
| Persons per household.....       | 2.68  | 2.76  | 2.45  | 3.23 | 2.09 | 3.42    | 3.41    | 3.15    | 3.91    | 3.52   | 3.47  |
| Persons per family.....          | 3.18  | 3.23  | 3.13  | 3.32 | 2.64 | 3.82    | 3.81    | 3.65    | 4.06    | 3.90   | 3.62  |

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

|                                             |      |      |      |      |      |         |         |        |        |        |      |
|---------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| Families.....                               | 712  | 654  | 299  | 222  | 58   | 138 359 | 120 760 | 65 953 | 32 005 | 17 599 | 846  |
| With own children under 18 years.....       | 424  | 390  | 152  | 142  | 34   | 73 782  | 64 370  | 30 965 | 20 237 | 9 412  | 333  |
| With own children under 6 years.....        | 287  | 253  | 110  | 91   | 34   | 32 855  | 28 279  | 12 820 | 9 115  | 4 576  | 117  |
| Married-couple families.....                | 565  | 507  | 223  | 192  | 58   | 113 202 | 98 211  | 52 606 | 27 066 | 14 991 | 785  |
| With own children under 18 years.....       | 324  | 290  | 113  | 117  | 34   | 62 079  | 53 837  | 25 473 | 17 443 | 8 242  | 322  |
| With own children under 6 years.....        | 232  | 198  | 90   | 78   | 34   | 28 120  | 24 085  | 10 755 | 7 933  | 4 035  | 106  |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 115  | 115  | 44   | 30   | —    | 18 198  | 16 549  | 9 755  | 3 653  | 1 649  | 47   |
| With own children under 18 years.....       | 95   | 95   | 34   | 25   | —    | 9 723   | 8 855   | 4 687  | 2 345  | 868    | 6    |
| With own children under 6 years.....        | 55   | 55   | 20   | 13   | —    | 3 994   | 3 582   | 1 764  | 1 050  | 412    | 6    |
| Subfamilies.....                            | 7    | 7    | —    | —    | —    | 10 799  | 9 264   | 4 672  | 2 782  | 1 535  | 25   |
| With own children under 18 years.....       | 7    | 7    | —    | —    | —    | 6 702   | 5 631   | 2 756  | 1 690  | 1 071  | 17   |
| Married-couple subfamilies.....             | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | 8 063   | 6 988   | 3 612  | 2 085  | 1 075  | 21   |
| With own children under 18 years.....       | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | 3 966   | 3 355   | 1 696  | 993    | 611    | 13   |
| Mother-child subfamilies.....               | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | 2 216   | 1 854   | 859    | 556    | 362    | 4    |
| Persons under 18 years.....                 | 737  | 612  | 286  | 196  | 125  | 173 801 | 148 675 | 68 230 | 47 401 | 25 126 | 723  |
| Percent living with two parents.....        | 56.2 | 58.8 | 56.6 | 74.5 | 43.2 | 78.5    | 78.3    | 76.8   | 81.2   | 79.9   | 90.3 |

## MARITAL HISTORY

|                                          |       |       |     |     |     |         |         |        |        |        |     |
|------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years..... | 1 314 | 1 153 | 557 | 355 | 161 | 206 735 | 182 030 | 93 795 | 54 863 | 24 705 | 897 |
| Never widowed or divorced.....           | 811   | 708   | 338 | 250 | 103 | 169 700 | 148 904 | 74 937 | 46 312 | 20 796 | 782 |
| Known to have been: Widowed.....         | 19    | 19    | 14  | —   | —   | 5 728   | 5 032   | 2 621  | 1 413  | 696    | 25  |
| Divorced.....                            | 484   | 426   | 205 | 105 | 58  | 31 785  | 28 490  | 16 434 | 7 265  | 3 295  | 98  |
| Widowed and divorced.....                | —     | —     | —   | —   | —   | 478     | 396     | 197    | 127    | 82     | 8   |

## LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

|                                               |     |     |     |     |    |         |         |        |        |        |     |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| Families.....                                 | 712 | 654 | 299 | 222 | 58 | 138 359 | 120 760 | 65 953 | 32 005 | 17 599 | 846 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 523 | 478 | 227 | 184 | 45 | 103 795 | 91 460  | 49 036 | 26 035 | 12 335 | 644 |
| Unemployed.....                               | 33  | 33  | 12  | —   | —  | 2 689   | 2 406   | 1 282  | 624    | 283    | 7   |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 156 | 143 | 60  | 38  | 13 | 31 875  | 26 894  | 15 635 | 5 346  | 4 981  | 195 |
| Married-couple families.....                  | 565 | 507 | 223 | 192 | 58 | 113 202 | 98 211  | 52 606 | 27 066 | 14 991 | 785 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....      | 466 | 421 | 192 | 178 | 45 | 89 039  | 78 002  | 40 675 | 23 117 | 11 037 | 627 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....         | 216 | 204 | 103 | 92  | 12 | 59 888  | 53 059  | 27 591 | 16 092 | 6 829  | 385 |
| Wife unemployed.....                          | 30  | 16  | 11  | 5   | 14 | 1 644   | 1 407   | 705    | 497    | 257    | 18  |
| Wife not in labor force.....                  | 220 | 201 | 78  | 81  | 19 | 27 487  | 23 536  | 12 379 | 6 528  | 3 951  | 224 |
| Husband unemployed.....                       | 24  | 24  | 7   | —   | —  | 1 968   | 1 724   | 945    | 448    | 244    | —   |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....         | 17  | 17  | —   | —   | —  | 1 100   | 996     | 582    | 279    | 104    | —   |
| Wife unemployed.....                          | 7   | 7   | —   | —   | —  | 71      | 71      | 41     | 19     | —      | —   |
| Wife not in labor force.....                  | 75  | 62  | 24  | 14  | 13 | 797     | 657     | 322    | 150    | 140    | —   |
| Husband not in labor force.....               | 9   | 9   | —   | —   | —  | 22 195  | 18 485  | 10 986 | 3 501  | 3 710  | 158 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....         | 5   | 5   | —   | —   | —  | 7 618   | 6 365   | 3 699  | 1 430  | 1 253  | 41  |
| Wife unemployed.....                          | 3   | 3   | —   | —   | —  | 295     | 234     | 118    | 69     | 61     | —   |
| Wife not in labor force.....                  | 61  | 48  | 10  | 14  | 13 | 14 282  | 11 886  | 7 169  | 2 002  | 2 396  | 117 |
| Female householder, no husband present.....   | 115 | 115 | 44  | 30  | —  | 18 198  | 16 549  | 9 755  | 3 653  | 1 649  | 47  |
| Employed or in Armed Forces.....              | 35  | 35  | 13  | 6   | —  | 10 403  | 9 586   | 5 945  | 2 040  | 817    | 23  |
| Unemployed.....                               | 4   | 4   | —   | —   | —  | 588     | 553     | 279    | 149    | 35     | —   |
| Not in labor force.....                       | 76  | 76  | 31  | 24  | —  | 7 207   | 6 410   | 3 531  | 1 464  | 797    | 18  |

## TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

|                                  |     |     |    |     |    |        |       |       |       |     |   |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|----|-----|----|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|
| Persons in group quarters.....   | 305 | 271 | 69 | 202 | 34 | 10 181 | 9 573 | 6 105 | 1 965 | 608 | — |
| Inmate of mental hospital.....   | —   | —   | —  | —   | —  | 287    | 261   | 108   | 145   | 26  | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | —   | —   | —  | —   | —  | 2 154  | 2 010 | 1 282 | 298   | 144 | — |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 8   | 8   | 8  | —   | —  | 1 323  | 1 112 | 583   | 329   | 211 | — |
| In military quarters.....        | 228 | 209 | 7  | 202 | 19 | 801    | 752   | 36    | 716   | 49  | — |
| In college dormitory.....        | 15  | 15  | 15 | —   | —  | 3 466  | 3 409 | 2 587 | 41    | 57  | — |
| Other, in group quarters.....    | 54  | 39  | 39 | —   | 15 | 2 150  | 2 029 | 1 509 | 436   | 121 | — |

**Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural**

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

| Total persons              |         |         |         |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |     |   |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-----|---|
| Native                     | 331 925 | 282 098 | 139 965 | 97 627 | 49 827 | 1 270 | 17 687 | 16 893 | 4 857 | 11 206 | 794 | - |
| Born in State of residence | 315 801 | 268 016 | 131 005 | 94 300 | 47 785 | 1 243 | 17 056 | 16 289 | 4 611 | 10 870 | 767 | - |
| Born in different State    | 100 565 | 81 357  | 39 977  | 20 701 | 19 208 | 645   | 1 676  | 1 603  | 660   | 742    | 73  | - |
| Northeast                  | 208 438 | 180 408 | 88 074  | 70 836 | 28 030 | 565   | 14 992 | 14 303 | 3 849 | 9 855  | 689 | - |
| North Central              | 41 970  | 37 612  | 19 780  | 14 086 | 4 358  | 65    | 2 375  | 2 237  | 600   | 1 485  | 138 | - |
| South                      | 54 675  | 48 246  | 24 355  | 18 952 | 6 429  | 84    | 2 328  | 2 238  | 557   | 1 607  | 90  | - |
| West                       | 44 501  | 39 908  | 16 125  | 20 418 | 4 593  | 128   | 8 811  | 8 426  | 2 194 | 5 954  | 385 | - |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.  | 67 292  | 54 642  | 27 814  | 17 380 | 12 650 | 288   | 1 478  | 1 402  | 498   | 809    | 76  | - |
| Foreign born               | 6 798   | 6 251   | 2 954   | 2 763  | 547    | 33    | 388    | 383    | 102   | 273    | 5   | - |
|                            | 16 124  | 14 082  | 8 960   | 3 327  | 2 042  | 27    | 631    | 604    | 246   | 336    | 27  | - |

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

|                                        |                |                |                |               |               |              |               |               |              |              |            |          |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....  | <b>304 676</b> | <b>259 177</b> | <b>131 562</b> | <b>88 390</b> | <b>45 499</b> | <b>1 235</b> | <b>15 084</b> | <b>14 273</b> | <b>4 052</b> | <b>9 398</b> | <b>811</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Same house .....                       | 93 260         | 78 190         | 47 301         | 16 953        | 15 070        | 528          | 1 518         | 1 437         | 780          | 466          | 81         | -        |
| Different house in United States ..... | 197 922        | 168 619        | 78 270         | 65 956        | 29 303        | 707          | 12 690        | 11 969        | 3 022        | 8 315        | 721        | -        |
| Same county .....                      | 72 312         | 61 599         | 36 017         | 15 370        | 10 713        | 388          | 1 709         | 1 628         | 763          | 658          | 81         | -        |
| Different county .....                 | 125 610        | 107 020        | 42 253         | 50 586        | 18 590        | 319          | 10 981        | 10 341        | 2 259        | 7 657        | 640        | -        |
| Same State .....                       | 8 793          | 5 336          | 1 993          | 488           | 3 457         | 107          | 221           | 179           | 46           | 15           | 42         | -        |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 .....          | 58             | 28             | -              | 16            | 30            | -            | 7             | 7             | -            | 7            | -          | -        |
| Attending college in 1975 .....        | 663            | 435            | 188            | 13            | 228           | -            | 16            | 16            | -            | -            | -          | -        |
| Different State .....                  | 116 817        | 101 684        | 40 260         | 50 098        | 15 133        | 212          | 10 760        | 10 162        | 2 213        | 7 642        | 598        | -        |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 .....          | 13 038         | 12 458         | 3 733          | 8 104         | 580           | -            | 1 170         | 1 112         | 272          | 821          | 58         | -        |
| Attending college in 1975 .....        | 13 483         | 11 600         | 5 547          | 4 764         | 1 883         | -            | 961           | 897           | 296          | 550          | 64         | -        |
| Northeast .....                        | 15 826         | 14 698         | 6 063          | 7 293         | 1 128         | -            | 1 745         | 1 613         | 214          | 1 288        | 132        | -        |
| North Central .....                    | 19 457         | 17 624         | 6 749          | 9 612         | 1 833         | -            | 1 762         | 1 657         | 306          | 1 320        | 105        | -        |
| South .....                            | 32 412         | 30 075         | 9 898          | 18 780        | 2 337         | 66           | 5 664         | 5 379         | 1 163        | 4 144        | 285        | -        |
| West .....                             | 49 122         | 39 287         | 17 550         | 14 413        | 9 835         | 146          | 1 589         | 1 513         | 530          | 890          | 76         | -        |
| Abroad .....                           | 13 494         | 12 368         | 5 991          | 5 481         | 1 126         | -            | 876           | 867           | 250          | 617          | 9          | -        |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 .....          | 3 524          | 3 354          | 1 169          | 1 993         | 170           | -            | 307           | 307           | 74           | 233          | -          | -        |
| Attending college in 1975 .....        | 1 027          | 971            | 589            | 312           | 56            | -            | 71            | 71            | 26           | 45           | -          | -        |

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

|                                       |         |        |        |        |        |     |       |       |       |       |     |   |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|
| <b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>     |         |        |        |        |        |     |       |       |       |       |     |   |
| Different county in 1975 .....        | 106 585 | 90 274 | 36 543 | 41 828 | 16 311 | 229 | 9 480 | 8 880 | 1 877 | 6 676 | 600 | - |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 .....         | 36 545  | 34 711 | 7 093  | 26 567 | 1 834  | -   | 6 452 | 6 032 | 798   | 5 167 | 420 | - |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 .....   | 393     | 349    | 104    | 136    | 44     | -   | 53    | 48    | 38    | 10    | 5   | - |
| Attending college in 1980 .....       | 8 600   | 7 775  | 4 017  | 2 492  | 825    | -   | 692   | 644   | 221   | 389   | 48  | - |
| Living with at least one parent ..... | 652     | 589    | 337    | 206    | 63     | -   | 8     | 8     | -     | 8     | -   | - |
| Not living with any parent .....      | 7 948   | 7 186  | 3 680  | 2 286  | 762    | -   | 684   | 636   | 221   | 381   | 48  | - |
| Different State in 1975 .....         | 99 434  | 85 996 | 34 913 | 41 451 | 13 438 | 140 | 9 330 | 8 761 | 1 840 | 6 669 | 569 | - |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 .....         | 36 461  | 34 640 | 7 077  | 26 528 | 1 821  | -   | 6 445 | 6 025 | 798   | 5 160 | 420 | - |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 .....   | 311     | 297    | 104    | 124    | 14     | -   | 48    | 48    | 38    | 10    | -   | - |
| Attending college in 1980 .....       | 7 977   | 7 253  | 3 670  | 2 479  | 724    | -   | 675   | 627   | 221   | 389   | 48  | - |
| Living with at least one parent ..... | 554     | 505    | 271    | 206    | 49     | -   | 8     | 8     | -     | 8     | -   | - |
| Not living with any parent .....      | 7 423   | 6 748  | 3 399  | 2 273  | 675    | -   | 667   | 619   | 221   | 381   | 48  | - |

**PLACE OF WORK**

|                                                |                |     |     |     |     |     |               |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....         | <b>164 751</b> | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <b>10 410</b> | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported .....                   | 148 904        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 326         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence .....              | 141 511        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 705         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence .....         | 7 393          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 621           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work ..... | 5.0            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.7           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work not reported .....               | 15 847         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 084         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

|                                        |                |                |               |               |               |            |               |               |              |              |            |          |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over</b> ..... | <b>164 717</b> | <b>142 266</b> | <b>70 710</b> | <b>51 881</b> | <b>22 451</b> | <b>599</b> | <b>10 756</b> | <b>10 200</b> | <b>2 571</b> | <b>7 256</b> | <b>556</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Private vehicle .....                  | 120 595        | 102 723        | 52 515        | 33 708        | 17 872        | 345        | 5 793         | 5 440         | 1 798        | 3 324        | 353        | -        |
| Drive alone: Car .....                 | 77 775         | 67 613         | 36 040        | 21 283        | 10 162        | 248        | 3 517         | 3 324         | 1 079        | 2 121        | 193        | -        |
| Truck or van .....                     | 9 821          | 6 708          | 2 660         | 1 853         | 3 113         | 39         | 130           | 112           | 32           | 33           | 18         | -        |
| Carpool: Car .....                     | 28 253         | 25 065         | 12 683        | 9 156         | 3 188         | 44         | 1 873         | 1 786         | 644          | 1 014        | 87         | -        |
| Truck or van .....                     | 4 746          | 3 337          | 1 132         | 1 416         | 1 409         | 14         | 273           | 218           | 43           | 156          | 55         | -        |
| Public transportation .....            | 10 669         | 10 266         | 7 278         | 2 584         | 403           | -          | 889           | 889           | 360          | 520          | -          | -        |
| Bus or streetcar .....                 | 10 358         | 9 994          | 7 177         | 2 538         | 362           | -          | 861           | 861           | 332          | 520          | -          | -        |
| Subway or elevated train .....         | 5              | 5              | -             | -             | 5             | -          | 12            | 12            | 12           | -            | -          | -        |
| Railroad .....                         | -              | -              | -             | -             | -             | -          | -             | -             | -            | -            | -          | -        |
| Taxicab .....                          | 306            | 265            | 161           | 41            | 41            | -          | 16            | 16            | 16           | -            | -          | -        |
| Bicycle .....                          | 3 857          | 3 605          | 1 384         | 2 016         | 252           | -          | 220           | 220           | 67           | 139          | -          | -        |
| Motorcycle .....                       | 2 355          | 2 185          | 933           | 1 062         | 170           | -          | 35            | 35            | 16           | 13           | -          | -        |
| Walked only .....                      | 18 811         | 16 475         | 5 673         | 9 453         | 2 336         | 106        | 2 978         | 2 801         | 265          | 2 526        | 177        | -        |
| Other means .....                      | 3 788          | 3 313          | 937           | 2 023         | 475           | 37         | 357           | 357           | 52           | 299          | -          | -        |
| Worked at home .....                   | 4 642          | 3 699          | 1 990         | 1 035         | 943           | 111        | 484           | 458           | 13           | 435          | 26         | -        |

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

|                                                               |                |                |               |               |               |            |              |              |              |              |            |          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> ..... | <b>120 595</b> | <b>102 723</b> | <b>52 515</b> | <b>33 708</b> | <b>17 872</b> | <b>345</b> | <b>5 793</b> | <b>5 440</b> | <b>1 798</b> | <b>3 324</b> | <b>353</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Drive alone .....                                             | 87 596         | 74 321         | 38 700        | 23 136        | 13 275        | 287        | 3 647        | 3 436        | 1 111        | 2 154        | 211        | -        |
| In 2-person carpool .....                                     | 22 799         | 19 633         | 10 425        | 6 297         | 3 166         | 53         | 1 477        | 1 410        | 513          | 769          | 67         | -        |
| In 3-person carpool .....                                     | 5 765          | 5 089          | 2 200         | 2 291         | 676           | 5          | 335          | 326          | 128          | 179          | 9          | -        |
| In 4-person carpool .....                                     | 2 187          | 1 892          | 711           | 870           | 295           | -          | 143          | 126          | 24           | 102          | 17         | -        |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool .....                             | 2 248          | 1 788          | 479           | 1 114         | 460           | -          | 191          | 142          | 22           | 120          | 49         | -        |
| Persons per private vehicle .....                             | 1.18           | 1.19           | 1.17          | 1.23          | 1.17          | 1.09       | 1.27         | 1.26         | 1.27         | 1.26         | 1.36       | -        |

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

|                                                                 |                |                |               |               |               |            |               |              |              |              |            |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> ..... | <b>159 874</b> | <b>138 512</b> | <b>68 591</b> | <b>51 261</b> | <b>21 362</b> | <b>456</b> | <b>10 020</b> | <b>9 406</b> | <b>2 555</b> | <b>6 446</b> | <b>614</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Less than 10 minutes .....                                      | 32 738         | 27 424         | 8 983         | 13 786        | 5 314         | 146        | 3 269         | 3 009        | 483          | 2 453        | 260        | -        |
| 10 to 19 minutes .....                                          | 49 514         | 43 544         | 23 519        | 13 781        | 5 970         | 79         | 2 848         | 2 737        | 790          | 1 905        | 111        | -        |
| 20 to 29 minutes .....                                          | 30 487         | 26 704         | 15 448        | 8 746         | 3 783         | 79         | 1 476         | 1 346        | 505          | 785          | 130        | -        |
| 30 to 44 minutes .....                                          | 30 746         | 27 227         | 14 529        | 9 763         | 3 519         | 77         | 1 557         | 1 494        | 476          | 894          | 63         | -        |
| 45 or more minutes .....                                        | 16 389         | 13 613         | 6 112         | 5 185         | 2 776         | 75         | 870           | 820          | 301          | 409          | 50         | -        |
| Mean .....                                                      | 20.8           | 20.7           | 21.5          | 19.9          | 21.3          | 22.1       | 17.7          | 17.7         | 21.8         | 15.4         | 16.4       | -        |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....                      | 56.2           | 55.4           | 54.8          | 55.8          | 59.8          | 59.8       | 55.6          | 55.1         | 58.0         | 53.7         | 64.0       | -        |

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State<br>Urban and Rural                       | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut |       |                        |              |       |      | Asian and Pacific Islander |         |                        |              |        |       |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--------|-------|
|                                                    | Urban                              |       |                        |              | Rural |      | Urban                      |         |                        |              | Rural  |       |
|                                                    | The State                          | Total | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total | Farm | The State                  | Total   | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total  | Farm  |
|                                                    |                                    |       | Central cities         | Urban fringe |       |      |                            |         | Central cities         | Urban fringe |        |       |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH                        |                                    |       |                        |              |       |      |                            |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Total persons                                      | 2 976                              | 2 525 | 1 234                  | 815          | 451   | -    | 590 659                    | 514 964 | 277 194                | 139 989      | 75 695 | 3 200 |
| Native                                             | 2 888                              | 2 437 | 1 189                  | 772          | 451   | -    | 472 830                    | 410 859 | 215 832                | 111 963      | 61 971 | 2 781 |
| Born in State of residence                         | 699                                | 584   | 335                    | 107          | 115   | -    | 442 299                    | 382 672 | 199 396                | 103 886      | 59 627 | 2 698 |
| Born in different State                            | 2 140                              | 1 804 | 821                    | 649          | 336   | -    | 17 910                     | 16 242  | 9 063                  | 4 734        | 1 668  | 51    |
| Northeast                                          | 154                                | 149   | 52                     | 72           | 5     | -    | 1 547                      | 1 431   | 830                    | 460          | 116    | -     |
| North Central                                      | 465                                | 403   | 203                    | 114          | 62    | -    | 2 375                      | 2 201   | 1 330                  | 545          | 174    | 4     |
| South                                              | 624                                | 527   | 220                    | 234          | 97    | -    | 2 726                      | 2 495   | 1 150                  | 1 060        | 231    | -     |
| West                                               | 897                                | 725   | 346                    | 229          | 172   | -    | 11 262                     | 10 115  | 5 753                  | 2 669        | 1 147  | 47    |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                          | 49                                 | 49    | 33                     | 16           | -     | -    | 12 621                     | 11 945  | 7 373                  | 3 343        | 676    | 32    |
| Foreign born                                       | 88                                 | 88    | 45                     | 43           | -     | -    | 117 829                    | 104 105 | 61 362                 | 28 026       | 13 724 | 419   |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975                                  |                                    |       |                        |              |       |      |                            |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Persons 5 years and over                           | 2 956                              | 2 498 | 1 190                  | 868          | 458   | -    | 546 305                    | 477 750 | 259 721                | 128 059      | 68 555 | 3 648 |
| Same house                                         | 563                                | 479   | 262                    | 131          | 84    | -    | 335 245                    | 289 097 | 160 927                | 75 473       | 46 148 | 2 904 |
| Different house in United States                   | 2 252                              | 1 934 | 877                    | 703          | 318   | -    | 174 880                    | 155 520 | 77 424                 | 44 303       | 19 360 | 712   |
| Same county                                        | 1 000                              | 819   | 503                    | 94           | 181   | -    | 143 172                    | 129 274 | 64 747                 | 38 183       | 13 898 | 548   |
| Different county                                   | 1 252                              | 1 115 | 374                    | 609          | 137   | -    | 31 708                     | 26 246  | 12 677                 | 6 120        | 5 462  | 164   |
| Some State                                         | 56                                 | 46    | -                      | -            | 10    | -    | 14 954                     | 10 713  | 4 236                  | 1 357        | 4 241  | 164   |
| In Armed Forces in 1975                            | -                                  | -     | -                      | -            | -     | -    | 125                        | 112     | 10                     | -            | 13     | -     |
| Attending college in 1975                          | -                                  | -     | -                      | -            | -     | -    | 1 823                      | 1 450   | 679                    | 152          | 373    | 12    |
| Different State                                    | 1 196                              | 1 069 | 374                    | 609          | 127   | -    | 16 754                     | 15 533  | 8 441                  | 4 763        | 1 221  | -     |
| In Armed Forces in 1975                            | 121                                | 121   | 25                     | 66           | -     | -    | 1 518                      | 1 420   | 495                    | 742          | 98     | -     |
| Attending college in 1975                          | 138                                | 96    | 41                     | 41           | 42    | -    | 2 038                      | 1 931   | 1 317                  | 369          | 107    | -     |
| Northeast                                          | 51                                 | 51    | 42                     | 9            | -     | -    | 1 269                      | 1 167   | 831                    | 289          | 102    | -     |
| North Central                                      | 244                                | 227   | 47                     | 180          | 17    | -    | 1 628                      | 1 583   | 1 027                  | 299          | 45     | -     |
| South                                              | 268                                | 268   | 78                     | 174          | -     | -    | 3 522                      | 3 261   | 1 627                  | 1 359        | 261    | -     |
| West                                               | 633                                | 523   | 207                    | 246          | 110   | -    | 10 335                     | 9 522   | 4 956                  | 2 816        | 813    | -     |
| Abroad                                             | 141                                | 85    | 51                     | 34           | 56    | -    | 36 180                     | 33 133  | 21 370                 | 8 283        | 3 047  | 32    |
| In Armed Forces in 1975                            | -                                  | -     | -                      | -            | -     | -    | 978                        | 859     | 395                    | 362          | 119    | -     |
| Attending college in 1975                          | -                                  | -     | -                      | -            | -     | -    | 2 267                      | 2 170   | 1 488                  | 430          | 97     | -     |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS                       |                                    |       |                        |              |       |      |                            |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Persons 16 years and over:                         |                                    |       |                        |              |       |      |                            |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Different county in 1975                           | 1 110                              | 973   | 374                    | 476          | 137   | -    | 25 617                     | 21 348  | 10 801                 | 4 742        | 4 269  | 138   |
| In Armed Forces in 1980                            | 421                                | 398   | 25                     | 351          | 23    | -    | 1 408                      | 1 293   | 395                    | 804          | 115    | -     |
| Inmate of institution in 1980                      | -                                  | -     | -                      | -            | -     | -    | 200                        | 112     | 48                     | 17           | 88     | -     |
| Attending college in 1980                          | 44                                 | 44    | 35                     | 9            | -     | -    | 3 711                      | 3 562   | 2 544                  | 480          | 149    | -     |
| Living with at least one parent                    | -                                  | -     | -                      | -            | -     | -    | 497                        | 465     | 254                    | 131          | 32     | -     |
| Not living with any parent                         | 44                                 | 44    | 35                     | 9            | -     | -    | 3 214                      | 3 097   | 2 290                  | 349          | 117    | -     |
| Different State in 1975                            | 1 054                              | 927   | 374                    | 476          | 127   | -    | 13 417                     | 12 452  | 6 928                  | 3 681        | 965    | -     |
| In Armed Forces in 1980                            | 421                                | 398   | 25                     | 351          | 23    | -    | 1 183                      | 1 110   | 365                    | 678          | 73     | -     |
| Inmate of institution in 1980                      | -                                  | -     | -                      | -            | -     | -    | 54                         | 34      | 16                     | -            | 20     | -     |
| Attending college in 1980                          | 44                                 | 44    | 35                     | 9            | -     | -    | 1 573                      | 1 536   | 845                    | 421          | 37     | -     |
| Living with at least one parent                    | -                                  | -     | -                      | -            | -     | -    | 377                        | 377     | 215                    | 121          | -      | -     |
| Not living with any parent                         | 44                                 | 44    | 35                     | 9            | -     | -    | 1 196                      | 1 159   | 630                    | 300          | 37     | -     |
| PLACE OF WORK                                      |                                    |       |                        |              |       |      |                            |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Workers 16 years and over                          | 1 547                              | ...   | ...                    | ...          | ...   | ...  | 272 108                    | ...     | ...                    | ...          | ...    | ...   |
| Place of work reported                             | 1 390                              | ...   | ...                    | ...          | ...   | ...  | 252 790                    | ...     | ...                    | ...          | ...    | ...   |
| Worked in area of residence                        | 1 347                              | ...   | ...                    | ...          | ...   | ...  | 251 804                    | ...     | ...                    | ...          | ...    | ...   |
| Worked outside area of residence                   | 43                                 | ...   | ...                    | ...          | ...   | ...  | 986                        | ...     | ...                    | ...          | ...    | ...   |
| Percent of those reporting place of work           | 3.1                                | ...   | ...                    | ...          | ...   | ...  | 0.4                        | ...     | ...                    | ...          | ...    | ...   |
| Place of work not reported                         | 157                                | ...   | ...                    | ...          | ...   | ...  | 19 318                     | ...     | ...                    | ...          | ...    | ...   |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK                    |                                    |       |                        |              |       |      |                            |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Workers 16 years and over                          | 1 484                              | 1 315 | 642                    | 484          | 169   | -    | 272 506                    | 242 281 | 137 597                | 63 598       | 30 225 | 1 614 |
| Private vehicle                                    | 961                                | 844   | 442                    | 263          | 117   | -    | 225 901                    | 200 328 | 108 443                | 55 533       | 25 573 | 994   |
| Drive alone: Car                                   | 510                                | 454   | 258                    | 115          | 56    | -    | 140 322                    | 125 895 | 69 153                 | 33 962       | 14 427 | 533   |
| Truck or van                                       | 74                                 | 56    | 29                     | 27           | 18    | -    | 16 844                     | 13 104  | 5 090                  | 3 854        | 3 740  | 233   |
| Carpool: Car                                       | 319                                | 282   | 141                    | 83           | 37    | -    | 61 286                     | 55 906  | 32 182                 | 16 111       | 5 380  | 160   |
| Truck or van                                       | 58                                 | 52    | 14                     | 38           | 6     | -    | 7 449                      | 5 423   | 2 018                  | 1 606        | 2 026  | 68    |
| Public transportation                              | 155                                | 155   | 104                    | 29           | -     | -    | 25 740                     | 24 993  | 18 657                 | 5 185        | 747    | 10    |
| Bus or streetcar                                   | 155                                | 155   | 104                    | 29           | -     | -    | 25 356                     | 24 634  | 18 349                 | 5 174        | 722    | 10    |
| Subway or elevated train                           | -                                  | -     | -                      | -            | -     | -    | 15                         | 15      | -                      | -            | -      | -     |
| Railroad                                           | -                                  | -     | -                      | -            | -     | -    | 6                          | -       | -                      | -            | 6      | -     |
| Taxicab                                            | -                                  | -     | -                      | -            | -     | -    | 363                        | 344     | 293                    | 11           | 19     | -     |
| Bicycle                                            | 24                                 | 16    | -                      | 16           | 8     | -    | 816                        | 768     | 409                    | 147          | 48     | -     |
| Motorcycle                                         | 21                                 | 21    | 21                     | -            | -     | -    | 514                        | 451     | 321                    | 96           | 63     | -     |
| Walked only                                        | 209                                | 184   | 38                     | 138          | 25    | -    | 14 014                     | 11 471  | 7 421                  | 1 771        | 2 543  | 266   |
| Other means                                        | 88                                 | 79    | 33                     | 30           | 9     | -    | 2 002                      | 1 517   | 676                    | 353          | 485    | 42    |
| Worked at home                                     | 26                                 | 16    | 4                      | 8            | 10    | -    | 3 519                      | 2 753   | 1 670                  | 513          | 766    | 302   |
| PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY                          |                                    |       |                        |              |       |      |                            |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles   | 961                                | 844   | 442                    | 263          | 117   | -    | 225 901                    | 200 328 | 108 443                | 55 533       | 25 573 | 994   |
| Drive alone                                        | 584                                | 510   | 287                    | 142          | 74    | -    | 157 166                    | 138 999 | 74 243                 | 37 816       | 18 167 | 766   |
| In 2-person carpool                                | 228                                | 214   | 117                    | 61           | 14    | -    | 46 453                     | 41 829  | 24 744                 | 11 025       | 4 624  | 138   |
| In 3-person carpool                                | 68                                 | 39    | 13                     | 11           | 29    | -    | 13 013                     | 11 872  | 6 449                  | 3 894        | 1 141  | 80    |
| In 4-person carpool                                | 30                                 | 30    | 12                     | 18           | -     | -    | 5 310                      | 4 718   | 2 062                  | 1 852        | 592    | 6     |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool                        | 51                                 | 51    | 13                     | 31           | -     | -    | 3 959                      | 2 910   | 945                    | 946          | 1 049  | 4     |
| Persons per private vehicle                        | 1.30                               | 1.31  | 1.24                   | 1.42         | 1.29  | -    | 1.21                       | 1.21    | 1.21                   | 1.23         | 1.21   | 1.15  |
| TRAVEL TIME TO WORK                                |                                    |       |                        |              |       |      |                            |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 1 534                              | 1 368 | 664                    | 536          | 166   | -    | 268 864                    | 239 419 | 135 063                | 62 807       | 29 445 | 1 605 |
| Less than 10 minutes                               | 268                                | 213   | 30                     | 157          | 55    | -    | 38 287                     | 30 344  | 13 100                 | 6 004        | 7 943  | 536   |
| 10 to 19 minutes                                   | 518                                | 461   | 256                    | 200          | 57    | -    | 89 825                     | 80 561  | 50 850                 | 14 151       | 9 264  | 315   |
| 20 to 29 minutes                                   | 245                                | 245   | 161                    | 60           | -     | -    | 55 445                     | 50 908  | 31 731                 | 13 744       | 4 537  | 389   |
| 30 to 44 minutes                                   | 259                                | 223   | 164                    | 50           | 36    | -    | 54 059                     | 49 548  | 27 961                 | 17 316       | 4 511  | 219   |
| 45 or more minutes                                 | 244                                | 226   | 53                     | 69           | 18    | -    | 31 248                     | 28 058  | 11 421                 | 11 592       | 3 190  | 146   |
| Mean                                               | 22.0                               | 22.0  | 22.1                   | 17.7         | 22.4  | -    | 22.2                       | 22.5    | 21.4                   | 27.3         | 19.5   | 19.2  |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes               | 52.2                               | 49.2  | 49.2                   | 50.6         | 90.0  | -    | 54.8                       | 54.6    | 53.4                   | 55.3         | 56.9   | 66.1  |

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Urban and Rural

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

|                                                       |        |        |        |        |        |     |       |       |       |       |     |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|----|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..... | 83 045 | 72 268 | 34 598 | 25 677 | 10 777 | 344 | 4 248 | 4 091 | 1 380 | 2 451 | 157 | -- |
| Nursery school.....                                   | 4 514  | 3 893  | 1 762  | 1 483  | 621    | --  | 274   | 266   | 127   | 133   | 8   | -- |
| Public.....                                           | 1 066  | 829    | 308    | 318    | 237    | --  | 171   | 163   | 69    | 94    | 8   | -- |
| Church-related.....                                   | 1 562  | 1 427  | 686    | 456    | 135    | --  | 30    | 30    | 21    | 9     | --  | -- |
| Other private.....                                    | 1 886  | 1 637  | 768    | 709    | 249    | --  | 73    | 73    | 37    | 30    | --  | -- |
| Kindergarten.....                                     | 4 406  | 3 738  | 1 515  | 1 606  | 668    | 8   | 276   | 271   | 67    | 199   | 5   | -- |
| Public.....                                           | 3 495  | 2 910  | 1 016  | 1 382  | 585    | 8   | 260   | 255   | 62    | 188   | 5   | -- |
| Church-related.....                                   | 545    | 477    | 258    | 119    | 68     | --  | 7     | 7     | --    | --    | --  | -- |
| Other private.....                                    | 366    | 351    | 241    | 105    | 15     | --  | 9     | 9     | 5     | 4     | --  | -- |

|                                 |        |        |        |        |       |     |       |       |     |       |    |    |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|----|----|
| Elementary (1 to 8 years).....  | 38 244 | 32 506 | 13 955 | 12 737 | 5 738 | 224 | 1 732 | 1 675 | 492 | 1 063 | 57 | -- |
| Public.....                     | 30 048 | 25 046 | 9 663  | 10 533 | 5 002 | 168 | 1 612 | 1 561 | 444 | 1 013 | 51 | -- |
| Church-related.....             | 6 055  | 5 492  | 2 806  | 1 793  | 563   | 37  | 93    | 87    | 38  | 33    | 6  | -- |
| Other private.....              | 2 141  | 1 968  | 1 486  | 411    | 173   | 19  | 27    | 27    | 10  | 17    | -- | -- |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 17 742 | 15 265 | 7 336  | 5 273  | 2 477 | 86  | 678   | 643   | 194 | 383   | 35 | -- |
| Public.....                     | 13 493 | 11 478 | 4 894  | 4 358  | 2 015 | 61  | 610   | 581   | 165 | 350   | 29 | -- |
| Church-related.....             | 2 672  | 2 359  | 1 300  | 658    | 313   | 18  | 42    | 36    | 18  | 18    | 6  | -- |
| Other private.....              | 1 577  | 1 428  | 1 142  | 257    | 149   | 7   | 26    | 26    | 11  | 15    | -- | -- |
| College.....                    | 18 139 | 16 866 | 10 030 | 4 578  | 1 273 | 26  | 1 288 | 1 236 | 500 | 673   | 52 | -- |
| Public.....                     | 15 113 | 14 094 | 8 597  | 3 937  | 1 019 | 26  | 1 097 | 1 049 | 418 | 568   | 48 | -- |

|                                                       |        |        |        |        |        |     |       |       |       |       |     |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|----|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..... | 83 045 | 72 268 | 34 598 | 25 677 | 10 777 | 344 | 4 248 | 4 091 | 1 380 | 2 451 | 157 | -- |
| 3 and 4 years old.....                                | 4 057  | 3 489  | 1 605  | 1 314  | 568    | --  | 268   | 260   | 122   | 122   | 8   | -- |
| 5 and 6 years old.....                                | 8 237  | 6 980  | 2 849  | 2 877  | 1 257  | 22  | 471   | 462   | 125   | 308   | 9   | -- |
| 7 to 13 years old.....                                | 33 007 | 28 106 | 11 993 | 11 004 | 4 901  | 194 | 1 462 | 1 418 | 399   | 911   | 44  | -- |
| 14 and 15 years old.....                              | 8 797  | 7 422  | 3 612  | 2 774  | 1 175  | 31  | 321   | 283   | 88    | 160   | 38  | -- |
| 16 and 17 years old.....                              | 8 638  | 7 325  | 3 592  | 2 483  | 1 313  | 64  | 279   | 273   | 108   | 151   | 6   | -- |
| 18 and 19 years old.....                              | 3 960  | 3 584  | 1 915  | 975    | 376    | 7   | 260   | 256   | 84    | 151   | 4   | -- |
| 20 and 21 years old.....                              | 2 660  | 2 530  | 1 370  | 705    | 330    | --  | 203   | 185   | 82    | 103   | 18  | -- |
| 22 to 24 years old.....                               | 3 346  | 3 079  | 1 860  | 845    | 267    | 12  | 315   | 308   | 142   | 146   | 7   | -- |
| 25 to 34 years old.....                               | 6 440  | 5 955  | 3 549  | 1 732  | 485    | --  | 488   | 473   | 150   | 323   | 15  | -- |
| 35 years old and over.....                            | 3 903  | 3 598  | 2 253  | 968    | 305    | 14  | 181   | 173   | 70    | 76    | 8   | -- |

|                              |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |    |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| Percent enrolled in school-- |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |    |
| 3 and 4 years old.....       | 41.9 | 42.8 | 50.6 | 37.2 | 37.1 | --    | 35.3  | 35.3  | 44.6  | 28.5  | 34.8  | -- |
| 5 and 6 years old.....       | 91.4 | 91.9 | 93.4 | 90.0 | 88.8 | 100.0 | 88.4  | 88.2  | 86.2  | 88.0  | 100.0 | -- |
| 7 to 13 years old.....       | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.7  | 99.7  | 100.0 | 99.6  | 100.0 | -- |
| 14 and 15 years old.....     | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 96.9 | 86.1  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -- |
| 16 and 17 years old.....     | 90.1 | 90.9 | 93.4 | 88.7 | 85.5 | 90.1  | 83.8  | 83.5  | 90.0  | 80.7  | 100.0 | -- |
| 18 and 19 years old.....     | 31.0 | 31.5 | 46.0 | 17.4 | 27.1 | 29.2  | 19.5  | 20.7  | 41.2  | 15.2  | 4.2   | -- |
| 20 and 21 years old.....     | 14.5 | 15.4 | 25.2 | 7.6  | 6.5  | --    | 8.0   | 7.8   | 25.5  | 5.1   | 11.3  | -- |
| 22 to 24 years old.....      | 13.0 | 13.8 | 19.4 | 8.6  | 8.0  | 35.3  | 11.0  | 11.4  | 20.8  | 7.5   | 4.8   | -- |
| 25 to 34 years old.....      | 8.8  | 9.8  | 11.9 | 8.1  | 3.9  | --    | 11.8  | 11.8  | 10.8  | 13.4  | 11.6  | -- |

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

|                                       |        |        |       |       |       |    |       |       |     |       |     |    |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|----|
| Persons 16 to 19 years old.....       | 22 365 | 19 443 | 8 004 | 8 404 | 2 922 | 95 | 1 663 | 1 561 | 324 | 1 182 | 102 | -- |
| Armed Forces.....                     | 4 401  | 4 049  | 1 313 | 3 660 | 352   | -- | 975   | 894   | 68  | 813   | 81  | -- |
| Civilian, enrolled in school.....     | 12 484 | 10 801 | 5 500 | 3 357 | 1 683 | 71 | 505   | 495   | 192 | 268   | 10  | -- |
| Employed.....                         | 3 924  | 3 359  | 1 814 | 886   | 565   | 38 | 118   | 114   | 68  | 39    | 4   | -- |
| Unemployed.....                       | 618    | 534    | 220   | 174   | 84    | -- | 29    | 29    | 5   | 19    | --  | -- |
| Not in labor force.....               | 7 942  | 6 908  | 3 466 | 2 297 | 1 034 | 33 | 358   | 352   | 119 | 210   | 6   | -- |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school..... | 5 480  | 4 593  | 2 191 | 1 387 | 887   | 24 | 183   | 172   | 64  | 101   | 11  | -- |
| High school graduate.....             | 3 796  | 3 233  | 1 578 | 951   | 563   | 12 | 155   | 144   | 60  | 84    | 11  | -- |
| Employed.....                         | 2 387  | 2 091  | 1 134 | 537   | 296   | 12 | 54    | 43    | 23  | 20    | 11  | -- |
| Unemployed.....                       | 2 395  | 321    | 119   | 140   | 74    | -- | 34    | 34    | 15  | 19    | --  | -- |
| Not in labor force.....               | 1 014  | 821    | 325   | 274   | 193   | -- | 67    | 67    | 22  | 45    | --  | -- |
| Not high school graduate.....         | 1 684  | 1 360  | 613   | 436   | 324   | 12 | 28    | 28    | 4   | 17    | --  | -- |
| Employed.....                         | 715    | 547    | 263   | 179   | 168   | 12 | --    | --    | --  | --    | --  | -- |
| Unemployed.....                       | 92     | 75     | 22    | 38    | 17    | -- | 9     | --    | --  | 9     | --  | -- |
| Not in labor force.....               | 877    | 738    | 328   | 219   | 139   | -- | 19    | 19    | 4   | 8     | --  | -- |

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

|                                    |        |        |        |        |        |      |       |       |       |       |      |    |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----|
| Male, 25 years old and over.....   | 97 694 | 81 906 | 44 803 | 24 455 | 15 788 | 381  | 4 139 | 3 968 | 1 448 | 2 252 | 171  | -- |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....      | 1 259  | 815    | 442    | 171    | 444    | 14   | 21    | 21    | 18    | 3     | --   | -- |
| 5 to 7 years.....                  | 2 355  | 1 876  | 975    | 328    | 479    | 39   | 24    | 24    | 16    | --    | --   | -- |
| 8 years.....                       | 2 722  | 2 107  | 1 126  | 410    | 615    | 19   | 26    | 26    | 10    | 16    | --   | -- |
| High school: 1 to 3 years.....     | 6 628  | 5 454  | 3 027  | 1 239  | 1 174  | 72   | 162   | 142   | 48    | 74    | 20   | -- |
| 4 years.....                       | 30 378 | 25 538 | 11 997 | 9 156  | 4 840  | 63   | 2 014 | 1 948 | 578   | 1 253 | 66   | -- |
| College: 1 to 3 years.....         | 22 131 | 18 118 | 9 631  | 5 683  | 4 013  | 91   | 1 333 | 1 273 | 508   | 694   | 60   | -- |
| 4 years.....                       | 15 200 | 12 822 | 7 604  | 3 550  | 2 378  | 43   | 280   | 269   | 141   | 111   | 11   | -- |
| 5 or more years.....               | 17 021 | 15 176 | 10 001 | 3 918  | 1 845  | 40   | 279   | 265   | 129   | 101   | 14   | -- |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 86.7   | 87.5   | 87.6   | 91.2   | 82.8   | 62.2 | 94.4  | 94.6  | 93.6  | 95.9  | 88.3 | -- |

|                                    |        |        |        |        |        |      |       |       |      |       |      |    |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|----|
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 89 711 | 75 886 | 44 457 | 19 139 | 13 825 | 382  | 2 162 | 2 082 | 770  | 1 188 | 80   | -- |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....      | 1 326  | 1 103  | 648    | 157    | 223    | --   | 22    | 22    | --   | --    | --   | -- |
| 5 to 7 years.....                  | 2 436  | 1 924  | 948    | 405    | 512    | 27   | 38    | 38    | 16   | 22    | --   | -- |
| 8 years.....                       | 2 905  | 2 392  | 1 381  | 475    | 513    | 14   | 24    | 24    | 11   | 13    | --   | -- |
| High school: 1 to 3 years.....     | 7 084  | 5 971  | 3 286  | 1 454  | 1 113  | 28   | 218   | 211   | 106  | 99    | 7    | -- |
| 4 years.....                       | 32 942 | 27 994 | 14 988 | 8 488  | 4 948  | 149  | 905   | 868   | 244  | 574   | 37   | -- |
| College: 1 to 3 years.....         | 22 350 | 18 653 | 10 777 | 4 545  | 3 697  | 121  | 634   | 612   | 244  | 319   | 22   | -- |
| 4 years.....                       | 11 415 | 9 749  | 6 291  | 2 221  | 1 666  | 22   | 185   | 171   | 64   | 88    | 14   | -- |
| 5 or more years.....               | 9 253  | 8 100  | 5 938  | 1 394  | 1 153  | 21   | 136   | 136   | 63   | 73    | --   | -- |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 84.7   | 85.0   | 85.9   | 87.0   | 81.9   | 61.9 | 86.0  | 85.8  | 79.9 | 88.7  | 91.3 | -- |

|                                             |         |         |        |        |        |      |       |       |       |       |      |    |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----|
| Persons 25 years old and over.....          | 187 405 | 157 792 | 89 260 | 43 594 | 29 613 | 763  | 6 301 | 6 050 | 2 218 | 3 440 | 251  | -- |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school..... | 1.4     | 1.2     | 1.2    | 0.8    | 2.3    | 1.8  | 0.7   | 0.7   | 1.8   | 0.1   | --   | -- |
| High school graduates.....                  | 85.7    | 86.3    | 86.7   | 89.4   | 82.9   | 72.1 | 91.5  | 91.6  | 88.9  | 93.4  | 89.2 | -- |
| 4 or more years of college.....             | 28.2    | 29.1    | 33.4   | 25.4   | 16.5   | 16.5 | 14.0  | 13.9  | 17.9  | 10.8  | 15.5 | -- |
| Median years of school completed.....       | 13.3    | 13.3    | 13.9   | 13.0   | 13.0   | 12.8 | 12.9  | 12.9  | 13.1  | 12.8  | 13.0 | -- |

|                                 |        |        |        |        |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |    |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----|
| Persons 18 to 24 years old..... | 56 871 | 50 148 | 19 187 | 24 602 | 6 723 | 102  | 6 718 | 6 316 | 1 210 | 4 957 | 402  | -- |
| High school graduates.....      | 85.0   | 85.2   | 86.9   | 84.0   | 84.2  | 70.6 | 86.7  | 86.6  | 92.8  | 85.4  | 89.1 | -- |
| 4 or more years of college..... | 5.3    | 5.4    | 7.9    | 3.7    | 4.7   | --   | 2.0   | 1.9   | 5.4   | 1.1   | 3.5  | -- |

|                                 |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |       |      |       |      |    |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|----|
| Male, 18 to 24 years old.....   | 34 656 | 31 213 | 9 814 | 18 313 | 3 443 | 58   | 5 362 | 5 035 | 751  | 4 188 | 327  | -- |
| High school graduates.....      | 83.7   | 83.8   | 84.5  | 83.4   | 82.9  | 60.3 | 86.2  | 86.2  | 91.7 | 85.6  | 86.5 | -- |
| 4 or more years of college..... | 4.6    | 4.8    | 6.7   | 3.4    | 3.3   | --   | 1.1   | 1.2   | 3.7  | 0.8   | --   | -- |

|                                 |        |        |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |      |       |    |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|----|
| Female, 18 to 24 years old..... | 22 215 | 18 935 | 9 373 | 6 289 | 3 280 | 44   | 1 356 | 1 281 | 459  | 769  | 75    | -- |
| High school graduates.....      | 87.2   | 87.5   | 89.5  | 85.7  | 85.6  | 84.1 | 88.7  | 88.1  | 94.6 | 84.3 | 100.0 | -- |
| 4 or more years of college..... | 6.4    | 6.4    | 9.2   | 4.4   | 6.3   | --   | 5.2   | 4.4   | 8.1  | 2.6  | 18.7  | -- |

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural****SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

|                                                        |            |            |            |            |            |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> | <b>664</b> | <b>553</b> | <b>270</b> | <b>181</b> | <b>111</b> | <b>—</b> |
| Nursery school                                         | 36         | 32         | 25         | —          | 4          | —        |
| Public                                                 | 5          | 5          | 5          | —          | —          | —        |
| Church-related                                         | 17         | 17         | 10         | —          | —          | —        |
| Other private                                          | 14         | 10         | 10         | —          | 4          | —        |
| Kindergarten                                           | 23         | 23         | —          | 23         | —          | —        |
| Public                                                 | 23         | 23         | —          | 23         | —          | —        |
| Church-related                                         | —          | —          | —          | —          | —          | —        |
| Other private                                          | —          | —          | —          | —          | —          | —        |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                              | 338        | 257        | 105        | 106        | 81         | —        |
| Public                                                 | 300        | 233        | 91         | 100        | 67         | —        |
| Church-related                                         | 28         | 14         | 14         | —          | 14         | —        |
| Other private                                          | 10         | 10         | —          | 6          | —          | —        |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                             | 159        | 138        | 74         | 19         | 21         | —        |
| Public                                                 | 150        | 129        | 65         | 19         | 21         | —        |
| Church-related                                         | —          | —          | —          | —          | —          | —        |
| Other private                                          | 9          | 9          | 9          | —          | —          | —        |
| College                                                | 108        | 103        | 66         | 33         | 5          | —        |
| Public                                                 | 79         | 74         | 48         | 22         | 5          | —        |

|                                                        |            |            |            |            |            |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> | <b>664</b> | <b>553</b> | <b>270</b> | <b>181</b> | <b>111</b> | <b>—</b> |
| 3 and 4 years old                                      | 36         | 32         | 25         | —          | 4          | —        |
| 5 and 6 years old                                      | 34         | 34         | 6          | 23         | —          | —        |
| 7 to 13 years old                                      | 300        | 236        | 94         | 101        | 64         | —        |
| 14 and 15 years old                                    | 67         | 63         | 27         | 18         | 4          | —        |
| 16 and 17 years old                                    | 89         | 61         | 44         | —          | 28         | —        |
| 18 and 19 years old                                    | 25         | 19         | 9          | —          | 6          | —        |
| 20 and 21 years old                                    | 6          | 6          | —          | 6          | —          | —        |
| 22 to 24 years old                                     | 40         | 35         | 35         | —          | 5          | —        |
| 25 to 34 years old                                     | 37         | 37         | 17         | 16         | —          | —        |
| 35 years old and over                                  | 30         | 30         | 13         | 17         | —          | —        |

|                                    |       |       |       |       |       |   |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| <b>Percent enrolled in school—</b> |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| 3 and 4 years old                  | 41.9  | 39.0  | 67.6  | —     | 100.0 | — |
| 5 and 6 years old                  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | —     | — |
| 7 to 13 years old                  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — |
| 14 and 15 years old                | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — |
| 16 and 17 years old                | 85.6  | 80.3  | 88.0  | —     | 100.0 | — |
| 18 and 19 years old                | 13.2  | 11.5  | 11.1  | —     | 24.0  | — |
| 20 and 21 years old                | 2.3   | 2.9   | —     | 5.8   | —     | — |
| 22 to 24 years old                 | 9.1   | 9.6   | 20.5  | —     | 6.8   | — |
| 25 to 34 years old                 | 5.6   | 6.7   | 6.4   | 9.1   | —     | — |

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**

|                                   |            |            |            |           |           |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| <b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b> | <b>294</b> | <b>241</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>—</b> |
| Armed Forces                      | 119        | 108        | 45         | 63        | 11        | —        |
| Civilian, enrolled in school      | 114        | 80         | 53         | —         | 34        | —        |
| Employed                          | 31         | 24         | 24         | —         | 7         | —        |
| Unemployed                        | —          | —          | —          | —         | —         | —        |
| Not in labor force                | 83         | 56         | 29         | —         | 27        | —        |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school  | 61         | 53         | 33         | 7         | 8         | —        |
| High school graduate              | 55         | 47         | 27         | 7         | 8         | —        |
| Employed                          | 27         | 27         | 18         | 3         | 8         | —        |
| Unemployed                        | 13         | 13         | 9          | 4         | —         | —        |
| Not in labor force                | 15         | 7          | —          | —         | 8         | —        |
| Not high school graduate          | 6          | 6          | 6          | —         | —         | —        |
| Employed                          | —          | —          | —          | —         | —         | —        |
| Unemployed                        | —          | —          | —          | —         | —         | —        |
| Not in labor force                | 6          | 6          | 6          | —         | —         | —        |

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

|                                    |            |            |            |            |           |          |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| <b>Male, 25 years old and over</b> | <b>772</b> | <b>686</b> | <b>355</b> | <b>203</b> | <b>86</b> | <b>—</b> |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years           | 13         | 13         | —          | —          | —         | —        |
| 5 to 7 years                       | 27         | 27         | 18         | 3          | —         | —        |
| 8 years                            | 25         | 20         | 16         | —          | 5         | —        |
| High school: 1 to 3 years          | 34         | 34         | 18         | 16         | —         | —        |
| 4 years                            | 305        | 281        | 111        | 92         | 24        | —        |
| College: 1 to 3 years              | 226        | 181        | 83         | 82         | 45        | —        |
| 4 years                            | 64         | 52         | 41         | —          | 12        | —        |
| 5 or more years                    | 78         | 78         | 68         | 10         | —         | —        |
| Percent high school graduates      | 87.2       | 86.3       | 85.4       | 90.6       | 94.2      | —        |

|                                      |            |            |            |           |           |          |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| <b>Female, 25 years old and over</b> | <b>579</b> | <b>488</b> | <b>267</b> | <b>97</b> | <b>91</b> | <b>—</b> |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years             | 11         | 5          | —          | —         | 6         | —        |
| 5 to 7 years                         | 17         | 17         | 8          | —         | —         | —        |
| 8 years                              | 13         | 13         | 13         | —         | —         | —        |
| High school: 1 to 3 years            | 83         | 49         | 18         | 20        | 34        | —        |
| 4 years                              | 259        | 240        | 112        | 51        | 19        | —        |
| College: 1 to 3 years                | 124        | 104        | 63         | 26        | 20        | —        |
| 4 years                              | 56         | 44         | 37         | —         | 12        | —        |
| 5 or more years                      | 16         | 16         | 16         | —         | —         | —        |
| Percent high school graduates        | 78.6       | 82.8       | 85.4       | 79.4      | 56.0      | —        |

|                                                 |              |              |            |            |            |          |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>            | <b>1 351</b> | <b>1 174</b> | <b>622</b> | <b>300</b> | <b>177</b> | <b>—</b> |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 1.8          | 1.5          | —          | —          | 3.4        | —        |
| High school graduates                           | 83.5         | 84.8         | 85.4       | 87.0       | 74.6       | —        |
| 4 or more years of college                      | 15.8         | 16.2         | 26.0       | 3.3        | 13.6       | —        |
| Median years of school completed                | 12.8         | 12.8         | 13.0       | 12.8       | 13.0       | —        |

|                                   |            |            |            |            |            |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Persons 18 to 24 years old</b> | <b>888</b> | <b>739</b> | <b>326</b> | <b>319</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>—</b> |
| Percent: High school graduates    | 76.6       | 74.3       | 74.2       | 76.8       | 87.9       | —        |
| 4 or more years of college        | 1.9        | 2.3        | 3.4        | 1.9        | —          | —        |

|                                 |            |            |            |            |            |          |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Male, 18 to 24 years old</b> | <b>543</b> | <b>435</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>252</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>—</b> |
| Percent: High school graduates  | 78.3       | 77.0       | 77.8       | 77.8       | 83.3       | —        |
| 4 or more years of college      | —          | —          | —          | —          | —          | —        |

|                                   |            |            |            |           |           |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| <b>Female, 18 to 24 years old</b> | <b>345</b> | <b>304</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>—</b> |
| Percent: High school graduates    | 73.9       | 70.4       | 72.0       | 73.1      | 100.0     | —        |
| 4 or more years of college        | 4.9        | 5.6        | 5.5        | 9.0       | —         | —        |

| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut |       |                        |              |       |      | Asian and Pacific Islander |       |                        |              |       |      |      |     |      |       |     |     |
|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|----------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|------|-----|------|-------|-----|-----|
| The State                          | Urban |                        |              | Rural |      | The State                  | Urban |                        |              | Rural |      |      |     |      |       |     |     |
|                                    | Total | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total | Farm |                            | Total | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total | Farm |      |     |      |       |     |     |
|                                    |       | Central cities         | Urban fringe |       |      |                            |       | Central cities         | Urban fringe |       |      |      |     |      |       |     |     |
| 664                                | 553   | 270                    | 181          | 111   | —    | 171                        | 394   | 150                    | 536          | 76    | 161  | 44   | 978 | 20   | 858   | 672 |     |
| 36                                 | 32    | 25                     | —            | 4     | —    | 7                          | 538   | 6                      | 569          | 3     | 204  | 2    | 207 | 969  | 20    | 337 |     |
| 5                                  | 5     | 5                      | —            | —     | —    | 1                          | 863   | 1                      | 463          | 669   | 410  | —    | —   | 400  | 14    | —   |     |
| 17                                 | 17    | 10                     | —            | —     | —    | 3                          | 157   | 2                      | 857          | 1     | 325  | 939  | 300 | —    | —     | —   |     |
| 14                                 | 10    | 10                     | —            | 4     | —    | 2                          | 518   | 2                      | 249          | 1     | 210  | 858  | 269 | —    | —     | —   |     |
| 23                                 | 23    | —                      | 23           | —     | —    | 9                          | 110   | 7                      | 467          | 3     | 504  | 2    | 579 | 1    | 443   | 40  |     |
| 23                                 | 23    | —                      | 23           | —     | —    | 7                          | 182   | 5                      | 893          | 2     | 493  | 2    | 015 | 1    | 289   | 40  |     |
| —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 1                          | 335   | 1                      | 184          | 643   | 357  | —    | —   | 149  | —     | —   |     |
| —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 593                        | —     | 588                    | —            | 368   | 207  | —    | —   | 5    | —     | —   |     |
| 338                                | 257   | 105                    | 106          | 81    | —    | 75                         | 373   | 64                     | 693          | 29    | 499  | 20   | 793 | 10   | 680   | 350 |     |
| 300                                | 233   | 91                     | 100          | 67    | —    | 64                         | 679   | 54                     | 854          | 23    | 395  | 18   | 017 | 9    | 825   | 337 |     |
| 28                                 | 14    | 14                     | —            | 14    | —    | 7                          | 720   | 6                      | 978          | 4     | 023  | 2    | 067 | 742  | 13    | —   |     |
| 10                                 | 10    | —                      | 6            | —     | —    | 2                          | 974   | 2                      | 861          | 2     | 081  | 709  | 113 | —    | —     | —   |     |
| 159                                | 138   | 74                     | 19           | 21    | —    | 45                         | 379   | 39                     | 414          | 19    | 278  | 12   | 128 | 5    | 965   | 196 |     |
| 150                                | 129   | 65                     | 19           | 21    | —    | 39                         | 047   | 33                     | 430          | 15    | 341  | 10   | 553 | 5    | 617   | 173 |     |
| —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 4                          | 022   | 3                      | 850          | 2     | 439  | 1    | 043 | 172  | 18    | —   |     |
| 9                                  | 9     | 9                      | —            | —     | —    | 2                          | 310   | 2                      | 134          | 1     | 498  | 7    | 532 | 176  | 5     | —   |     |
| 108                                | 103   | 66                     | 33           | 5     | —    | 33                         | 994   | 32                     | 193          | 20    | 676  | 7    | 271 | 1    | 801   | 66  |     |
| 79                                 | 74    | 48                     | 22           | 5     | —    | 30                         | 719   | 29                     | 042          | 19    | 018  | 6    | 741 | 1    | 677   | 66  |     |
| 664                                | 553   | 270                    | 181          | 111   | —    | 171                        | 394   | 150                    | 536          | 76    | 161  | 44   | 978 | 20   | 858   | 672 |     |
| 36                                 | 32    | 25                     | —            | 4     | —    | 6                          | 723   | 5                      | 857          | 2     | 802  | 1    | 983 | 866  | 14    | —   |     |
| 34                                 | 34    | 6                      | 23           | —     | —    | 16                         | 454   | 13                     | 897          | 6     | 391  | 4    | 482 | 2    | 557   | 79  |     |
| 300                                | 236   | 94                     | 101          | 64    | —    | 65                         | 005   | 55                     | 887          | 25    | 482  | 18   | 094 | 9    | 118   | 310 |     |
| 67                                 | 63    | 27                     | 18           | 4     | —    | 21                         | 744   | 18                     | 720          | 8     | 754  | 5    | 939 | 3    | 024   | 83  |     |
| 89                                 | 61    | 44                     | —            | 28    | —    | 21                         | 964   | 19                     | 005          | 9     | 271  | 5    | 850 | 2    | 959   | 101 |     |
| 25                                 | 19    | 9                      | —            | 6     | —    | 12                         | 316   | 11                     | 341          | 6     | 706  | 2    | 828 | 975  | 49    | —   |     |
| 6                                  | 6     | —                      | 6            | —     | —    | 8                          | 125   | 7                      | 690          | 5     | 219  | 1    | 621 | 435  | 36    | —   |     |
| 40                                 | 35    | 35                     | —            | 5     | —    | 6                          | 947   | 6                      | 619          | 4     | 511  | 1    | 295 | 328  | —     | —   |     |
| 37                                 | 37    | 17                     | 16           | —     | —    | 7                          | 918   | 7                      | 513          | 4     | 705  | 1    | 754 | 405  | —     | —   |     |
| 30                                 | 30    | 13                     | 17           | —     | —    | 4                          | 198   | 4                      | 007          | 2     | 320  | 1    | 132 | 191  | —     | —   |     |
| 41.9                               | 39.0  | 67.6                   | —            | 100.0 | —    | 37.8                       | —     | 39.2                   | —            | 42.8  | —    | 40.4 | —   | 30.5 | 28.0  | —   |     |
| 100.0                              | 100.0 | 100.0                  | 100.0        | —     | —    | 92.4                       | —     | 92.5                   | —            | 92.5  | —    | 93.3 | —   | 92.0 | 100.0 | —   |     |
| 100.0                              | 100.0 | 100.0                  | 100.0        | 100.0 | —    | 98.9                       | —     | 98.9                   | —            | 98.5  | —    | 99.3 | —   | 99.0 | 97.8  | —   |     |
| 100.0                              | 100.0 | 100.0                  | 100.0        | 100.0 | —    | 98.7                       | —     | 98.8                   | —            | 98.6  | —    | 99.0 | —   | 97.8 | 100.0 | —   |     |
| 85.6                               | 80.3  | 88.0                   | —            | 100.0 | —    | 95.2                       | —     | 95.2                   | —            | 95.3  | —    | 95.7 | —   | 95.1 | 90.2  | —   |     |
| 13.2                               | 11.5  | 11.1                   | —            | 24.0  | —    | 59.7                       | —     | 61.6                   | —            | 68.2  | —    | 56.6 | —   | 44.1 | 57.0  | —   |     |
| 2.3                                | 2.9   | —                      | 5.8          | —     | —    | 39.2                       | —     | 41.2                   | —            | 49.1  | —    | 33.2 | —   | 21.7 | 33.0  | —   |     |
| 9.1                                | 9.6   | 20.5                   | —            | 6.8   | —    | 21.9                       | —     | 23.3                   | —            | 27.2  | —    | 19.4 | —   | 9.6  | —     | —   |     |
| 5.6                                | 6.7   | 6.4                    | 9.1          | —     | —    | 8.1                        | —     | 8.6                    | —            | 9.7   | —    | 7.4  | —   | 3.7  | —     | —   |     |
| 294                                | 241   | 131                    | 70           | 53    | —    | 43                         | 684   | 38                     | 365          | 19    | 567  | 11   | 111 | 5    | 319   | 198 |     |
| 119                                | 108   | 45                     | 63           | 11    | —    | 221                        | —     | 212                    | —            | 20    | —    | 161  | —   | 9    | —     | —   |     |
| 114                                | 80    | 53                     | —            | 34    | —    | 34                         | 236   | 30                     | 311          | 15    | 967  | 8    | 663 | 3    | 925   | 150 |     |
| 31                                 | 24    | 24                     | —            | 7     | —    | 11                         | 617   | 10                     | 361          | 5     | 590  | 2    | 741 | 1    | 256   | 45  |     |
| —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 1                          | 146   | 1                      | 013          | 430   | —    | 354  | —   | 133  | 12    | —   |     |
| 83                                 | 56    | 29                     | —            | 27    | —    | 21                         | 473   | 18                     | 937          | 9     | 947  | 5    | 566 | 2    | 536   | 93  |     |
| 61                                 | 53    | 33                     | 7            | 8     | —    | 9                          | 227   | 7                      | 842          | 3     | 580  | 2    | 287 | 1    | 385   | 46  |     |
| 55                                 | 47    | 27                     | 7            | 8     | —    | 6                          | 574   | 5                      | 554          | 2     | 448  | 1    | 730 | 1    | 020   | 44  |     |
| 27                                 | 27    | 18                     | 3            | —     | —    | 4                          | 143   | 3                      | 520          | 1     | 646  | 1    | 110 | 623  | 44    | —   |     |
| 13                                 | 13    | 9                      | 4            | —     | —    | 529                        | —     | 438                    | —            | 145   | —    | 185  | —   | 91   | —     | —   |     |
| 15                                 | 7     | —                      | —            | 8     | —    | 1                          | 902   | 1                      | 596          | 657   | —    | 435  | —   | 306  | —     | —   |     |
| 6                                  | 6     | 6                      | —            | —     | —    | 2                          | 653   | 2                      | 288          | 1     | 132  | 557  | —   | 365  | 4     | —   |     |
| —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 964                        | —     | 834                    | —            | 411   | —    | 211  | —   | 130  | —     | —   |     |
| —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 324                        | —     | 254                    | —            | 108   | —    | 81   | —   | 70   | 4     | —   |     |
| 6                                  | 6     | 6                      | —            | —     | —    | 1                          | 365   | 1                      | 200          | 613   | —    | 265  | —   | 165  | —     | —   |     |
| 772                                | 686   | 355                    | 203          | 86    | —    | 166                        | 771   | 144                    | 647          | 81    | 791  | 36   | 648 | 22   | 124   | 1   | 106 |
| 13                                 | 13    | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 12                         | 515   | 9                      | 383          | 4     | 576  | 2    | 480 | 3    | 132   | 122 | —   |
| 27                                 | 27    | 18                     | 3            | —     | —    | 12                         | 260   | 9                      | 846          | 5     | 528  | 2    | 169 | 2    | 414   | 119 | —   |
| 25                                 | 20    | 16                     | —            | 5     | —    | 9                          | 149   | 7                      | 362          | 4     | 108  | 1    | 523 | 1    | 787   | 152 | —   |
| 34                                 | 34    | 18                     | 16           | —     | —    | 19                         | 152   | 16                     | 486          | 9     | 148  | 4    | 006 | 2    | 666   | 162 | —   |
| 305                                | 281   | 111                    | 92           | 24    | —    | 57                         | 912   | 50                     | 723          | 27    | 745  | 13   | 932 | 7    | 189   | 318 | —   |
| 226                                | 181   | 83                     | 82           | 45    | —    | 26                         | 120   | 23                     | 271          | 12    | 311  | 6    | 600 | 2    | 849   | 132 | —   |
| 64                                 | 52    | 41                     | —            | 12    | —    | 16                         | 952   | 15                     | 602          | 10    | 059  | 3    | 603 | 1    | 350   | 63  | —   |
| 78                                 | 78    | 68                     | 10           | —     | —    | 12                         | 711   | 11                     | 974          | 8     | 316  | 2    | 335 | 737  | 38    | —   |     |
| 87.2                               | 86.3  | 85.4                   | 90.6         | 94.2  | —    | 68.2                       | —     | 70.2                   | —            | 71.4  | —    | 72.2 | —   | 54.8 | 49.8  | —   | —   |
| 579                                | 488   | 267                    | 97           | 91    | —    | 176                        | 960   | 156                    | 196          | 90    | 132  | 39   | 386 | 20   | 764   | 1   | 057 |
| 11                                 | 5     | —                      | —            | 6     | —    | 13                         | 132   | 11                     | 127          | 6     | 807  | 2    | 294 | 2    | 005   | 53  | —   |
| 17                                 | 17    | 8                      | —            | —     | —    | 14                         | 739   | 12                     | 429          | 6     | 954  | 2    | 927 | 2    | 310   | 149 | —   |
| 13                                 | 13    | 13                     | —            | —     | —    | 11                         | 480   | 9                      | 671          | 5     | 585  | 2    | 013 | 1    | 809   | 149 | —   |
| 83                                 | 49    | 18                     | 20           | 34    | —    | 19                         | 891   | 17                     | 187          | 9     | 692  | 4    | 253 | 2    | 704   | 139 | —   |
| 259                                | 240   | 112                    | 51           | 19    | —    | 64                         | 322   | 57                     | 091          | 32    | 463  | 14   | 919 | 7    | 231   | 344 | —   |
| 124                                | 104   | 63                     | 26           | 20    | —    | 26                         | 393   | 23                     | 872          | 13    | 140  | 6    | 575 | 2    | 521   | 113 | —   |
| 56                                 | 44    | 37                     | 12           | —     | —    | 14                         | 791   | 13                     | 475          | 8     | 301  | 3    | 363 | 1    | 316   | 59  | —   |
| 16                                 | 16    | 16                     | —            | —     | —    | 12                         | 212   | 11                     | 344          | 7     | 190  | 3    | 042 | 868  | 51    | —   |     |
| 78.6                               | 82.8  | 85.4                   | 79.4         | 56.0  | —    | 66.5                       | —     | 67.7                   | —            | 67.8  | —    | 70.8 | —   | 57.5 | 53.6  | —   | —   |
| 1                                  | 174   | 622                    | 300          | 177   | —    | 343                        | 731   | 300                    | 843          | 171   | 923  | 76   | 034 | 42   | 888   | 2   | 163 |
| 1.8                                | 1.5   | —                      | —            | 3.4   | —    | 7.5                        | —     | 6.8                    | —            | 6.6   | —    | 6.3  | —   | 12.0 | 8.1   | —   | —   |
| 83.5                               | 84.8  | 85.4                   | 87.0         | 74.6  | —    | 67.3                       | —     | 68.9                   | —            | 69.5  | —    | 71.5 | —   | 56.7 | 51.7  | —   | —   |
| 15.8                               | 16.2  | 26.0                   | 3.3          | 13.6  | —    | 16.5                       | —     | 17.4                   | —            | 19.7  | —    | 16.2 | —   | 10.0 | 9.8   | —   | —   |
| 12.8                               | 12.8  | 13.0                   | 12.8         | 13.0  | —    | 12.5                       | —     | 12.5                   | —            | 12.6  | —    | 12.6 | —   | 12.2 | 12.1  | —   | —   |
| 888                                | 739   | 326                    | 319          | 149   | —    | 73                         | 127   | 65                     | 446          | 37    | 041  | 16   | 554 | 7    | 681   | 314 | —   |
| 76.6                               | 74.3  | 74.2                   | 76.8         | 87.9  | —    | 83.5                       | —     | 83.9                   | —            | 85.2  | —    | 83.2 | —   | 79.5 | 90.8  | —   | —   |
| 1.9                                | 2.3   | 3.4                    | 1.9          | —     | —    | 7.5                        | —     | 8.0                    | —            | 10.4  | —    | 5.5  | —   | 2.9  | 1.6   | —   | —   |
| 543                                | 435   | 126                    | 252          | 108   | —    | 36                         | 001   | 32                     | 081          | 17    | 892  | 8    | 326 | 3    | 920   | 162 | —   |
| 78.3                               | 77.0  | 77.8                   | 77.8         | 83.3  | —    | 81.8                       | —     | 82.2                   | —            | 82.8  | —    | 83.3 | —   | 78.8 | 93.2  | —   | —   |
| —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 6.5                        | —     | 7.0                    | —            | 9.6   | —    | 3.8  | —   | 2.4  | 3.1   | —   | —   |
| 345                                | 304   | 200                    | 67           | 41    | —    | 37                         | 126   | 33                     | 365          | 19    | 149  | 8    | 228 | 3    | 761   | 152 | —   |
| 73.9                               | 70.4  | 72.0                   | 73.1         | 100.0 | —    | 85.1                       | —     | 85.6                   | —            | 87.5  | —    | 83.0 | —   | 80.4 | 88.2  | —   | —   |
| 4.9                                | 5.6   | 5.5                    | 9.0          | —     | —    | 8.5                        | —     | 9.0                    | —            | 11.1  | —    | 7.3  | —   | 3.4  | —     | —   | —   |

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Urban and Rural

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

|                                                  |         |         |         |        |        |      |        |        |       |       |      |   |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|---|
| Persons 16 years and over                        | 253 865 | 215 994 | 112 291 | 70 996 | 37 871 | 936  | 13 352 | 12 693 | 3 548 | 8 584 | 659  | - |
| Labor force                                      | 177 584 | 152 834 | 76 749  | 54 577 | 24 750 | 648  | 11 425 | 10 848 | 2 801 | 7 629 | 577  | - |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over             | 70.0    | 70.8    | 68.3    | 76.9   | 65.4   | 69.2 | 85.6   | 85.5   | 78.9  | 88.9  | 87.6 | - |
| Armed Forces                                     | 43 085  | 40 732  | 8 894   | 30 520 | 2 353  | 6    | 7 787  | 7 444  | 1 113 | 6 213 | 343  | - |
| Civilian labor force                             | 134 499 | 112 102 | 67 855  | 24 057 | 22 397 | 642  | 3 638  | 3 404  | 1 688 | 1 416 | 234  | - |
| Employed                                         | 126 705 | 105 835 | 64 393  | 22 374 | 20 870 | 603  | 3 167  | 2 947  | 1 528 | 1 158 | 220  | - |
| Unemployed                                       | 7 794   | 6 267   | 3 462   | 1 683  | 1 527  | 39   | 471    | 457    | 160   | 258   | 14   | - |
| Percent of civilian labor force                  | 5.8     | 5.6     | 5.1     | 7.0    | 6.8    | 6.1  | 12.9   | 13.4   | 9.5   | 18.2  | 6.0  | - |
| Not in labor force                               | 76 281  | 63 160  | 35 542  | 16 419 | 13 121 | 288  | 1 927  | 1 845  | 747   | 955   | 82   | - |
| Inmate of institution                            | 1 648   | 1 442   | 751     | 460    | 206    | -    | 80     | 62     | 55    | 7     | 18   | - |
| Female, 16 years and over                        | 116 585 | 98 948  | 55 894  | 26 803 | 17 637 | 436  | 3 675  | 3 514  | 1 285 | 2 045 | 161  | - |
| Labor force                                      | 63 532  | 54 552  | 31 735  | 14 154 | 8 980  | 255  | 2 257  | 2 147  | 830   | 1 234 | 110  | - |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over             | 54.5    | 55.1    | 56.8    | 52.8   | 50.9   | 58.5 | 61.4   | 61.1   | 64.6  | 60.3  | 68.3 | - |
| Armed Forces                                     | 3 265   | 2 952   | 870     | 1 919  | 313    | -    | 629    | 585    | 181   | 386   | 44   | - |
| Civilian labor force                             | 60 267  | 51 600  | 30 865  | 12 235 | 8 667  | 255  | 1 628  | 1 562  | 649   | 848   | 66   | - |
| Employed                                         | 56 542  | 48 434  | 29 226  | 11 143 | 8 108  | 238  | 1 348  | 1 296  | 563   | 672   | 52   | - |
| Unemployed                                       | 3 725   | 3 166   | 1 639   | 1 092  | 559    | 17   | 280    | 266    | 86    | 176   | 14   | - |
| Percent of civilian labor force                  | 6.2     | 6.1     | 5.3     | 8.9    | 6.4    | 6.7  | 17.2   | 17.0   | 13.3  | 20.8  | 21.2 | - |
| Not in labor force                               | 53 053  | 44 396  | 24 159  | 12 649 | 8 657  | 181  | 1 418  | 1 367  | 455   | 811   | 51   | - |
| Inmate of institution                            | 815     | 760     | 393     | 218    | 55     | -    | 12     | 6      | 6     | -     | 6    | - |
| Male, 16 to 19 years                             | 12 807  | 10 993  | 3 866   | 5 652  | 1 814  | 85   | 1 251  | 1 167  | 188   | 947   | 84   | - |
| Employed                                         | 3 678   | 2 968   | 1 566   | 775    | 710    | 56   | 100    | 89     | 55    | 27    | 11   | - |
| Unemployed                                       | 577     | 464     | 200     | 155    | 113    | -    | 29     | 29     | 5     | 19    | -    | - |
| Not in labor force                               | 4 460   | 3 760   | 1 830   | 1 261  | 700    | 29   | 187    | 187    | 72    | 108   | -    | - |
| Male, 20 to 24 years                             | 26 779  | 24 147  | 7 728   | 14 086 | 2 632  | 34   | 4 287  | 4 044  | 627   | 3 340 | 243  | - |
| Employed                                         | 8 126   | 6 758   | 3 847   | 1 416  | 1 368  | 17   | 365    | 310    | 182   | 106   | 55   | - |
| Unemployed                                       | 811     | 662     | 398     | 118    | 149    | -    | 84     | 84     | 32    | 52    | -    | - |
| Not in labor force                               | 2 002   | 1 779   | 1 071   | 338    | 223    | 17   | 71     | 71     | 57    | 8     | -    | - |
| Male, 25 to 54 years                             | 74 839  | 63 011  | 31 786  | 21 695 | 11 828 | 227  | 3 839  | 3 696  | 1 248 | 2 222 | 143  | - |
| Employed                                         | 47 924  | 38 819  | 23 443  | 7 729  | 9 105  | 187  | 1 156  | 1 063  | 584   | 332   | 93   | - |
| Unemployed                                       | 2 304   | 1 661   | 978     | 289    | 643    | 18   | 73     | 73     | 37    | 11    | -    | - |
| Not in labor force                               | 4 823   | 3 600   | 2 070   | 799    | 1 223  | 16   | 160    | 148    | 107   | 25    | 12   | - |
| Male, 55 to 64 years                             | 13 057  | 10 870  | 7 191   | 1 925  | 2 187  | 90   | 212    | 191    | 150   | 21    | 21   | - |
| Employed                                         | 8 370   | 7 056   | 4 955   | 1 149  | 1 314  | 80   | 163    | 154    | 119   | 15    | 9    | - |
| Unemployed                                       | 308     | 250     | 187     | 29     | 58     | 4    | -      | -      | -     | -     | -    | - |
| Not in labor force                               | 4 288   | 3 473   | 2 011   | 699    | 815    | 6    | 43     | 31     | -     | -     | 12   | - |
| Male, 65 years and over                          | 9 798   | 8 025   | 5 826   | 835    | 1 773  | 64   | 88     | 81     | 50    | 9     | 7    | - |
| Employed                                         | 2 065   | 1 800   | 1 356   | 162    | 265    | 25   | 35     | 35     | 25    | 6     | -    | - |
| Unemployed                                       | 69      | 64      | 60      | -      | 5      | -    | 5      | 5      | -     | -     | -    | - |
| Not in labor force                               | 7 655   | 6 152   | 4 401   | 673    | 1 503  | 39   | 48     | 41     | 25    | 3     | 7    | - |
| Female, 16 to 19 years                           | 9 558   | 8 450   | 4 138   | 2 752  | 1 108  | 10   | 412    | 394    | 136   | 235   | 18   | - |
| Employed                                         | 3 348   | 3 029   | 1 645   | 827    | 319    | 6    | 72     | 68     | 36    | 32    | 4    | - |
| Unemployed                                       | 528     | 466     | 161     | 197    | 62     | -    | 43     | 43     | 15    | 28    | -    | - |
| Not in labor force                               | 5 373   | 4 707   | 2 289   | 1 529  | 666    | 4    | 257    | 251    | 73    | 155   | 6    | - |
| Female, 20 to 24 years                           | 17 316  | 14 612  | 7 299   | 4 912  | 2 704  | 44   | 1 101  | 1 038  | 379   | 622   | 63   | - |
| Employed                                         | 9 123   | 7 649   | 4 425   | 1 812  | 1 474  | 12   | 323    | 310    | 155   | 138   | 13   | - |
| Unemployed                                       | 837     | 726     | 360     | 283    | 111    | -    | 117    | 117    | 36    | 77    | -    | - |
| Not in labor force                               | 5 836   | 4 845   | 2 081   | 1 893  | 991    | 32   | 378    | 356    | 97    | 253   | 22   | - |
| Female, 25 to 54 years                           | 65 560  | 55 365  | 30 012  | 16 476 | 10 195 | 329  | 1 996  | 1 925  | 645   | 1 169 | 71   | - |
| Employed                                         | 38 244  | 32 679  | 19 624  | 7 844  | 5 565  | 201  | 922    | 887    | 347   | 502   | 35   | - |
| Unemployed                                       | 2 127   | 1 787   | 991     | 584    | 340    | 17   | 120    | 106    | 35    | 71    | 14   | - |
| Not in labor force                               | 23 764  | 19 592  | 9 003   | 7 257  | 4 172  | 111  | 648    | 634    | 185   | 384   | 14   | - |
| Female, 55 to 64 years                           | 12 083  | 10 110  | 6 703   | 1 676  | 1 973  | 31   | 58     | 58     | 37    | 8     | -    | - |
| Employed                                         | 4 769   | 4 131   | 2 845   | 568    | 638    | 15   | 19     | 19     | 13    | -     | -    | - |
| Unemployed                                       | 191     | 151     | 101     | 18     | 40     | -    | -      | -      | -     | -     | -    | - |
| Not in labor force                               | 7 112   | 5 823   | 3 757   | 1 085  | 1 289  | 16   | 39     | 39     | 24    | 8     | -    | - |
| Female, 65 years and over                        | 12 068  | 10 411  | 7 742   | 987    | 1 657  | 22   | 108    | 99     | 88    | 11    | 9    | - |
| Employed                                         | 1 058   | 946     | 687     | 92     | 112    | 4    | 12     | 12     | 12    | -     | -    | - |
| Unemployed                                       | 42      | 36      | 26      | 10     | 6      | -    | -      | -      | -     | -     | -    | - |
| Not in labor force                               | 10 968  | 9 429   | 7 029   | 885    | 1 539  | 18   | 96     | 87     | 76    | 11    | 9    | - |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN      |         |         |         |        |        |      |        |        |       |       |      |   |
| Female, 16 years and over                        | 116 585 | 98 948  | 55 894  | 26 803 | 17 637 | 436  | 3 675  | 3 514  | 1 285 | 2 045 | 161  | - |
| With own children under 6 years                  | 21 824  | 18 026  | 7 274   | 7 517  | 3 798  | 84   | 1 111  | 1 074  | 351   | 695   | 37   | - |
| In labor force                                   | 9 153   | 7 643   | 3 275   | 2 974  | 1 510  | 49   | 539    | 511    | 180   | 325   | 28   | - |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only             | 20 331  | 17 683  | 8 721   | 6 211  | 2 648  | 72   | 703    | 688    | 213   | 440   | 15   | - |
| In labor force                                   | 12 769  | 11 205  | 5 943   | 3 587  | 1 564  | 54   | 521    | 511    | 170   | 311   | 10   | - |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 65 112  | 54 777  | 27 785  | 18 427 | 10 335 | 243  | 2 272  | 2 189  | 657   | 1 433 | 83   | - |
| In labor force                                   | 32 322  | 27 630  | 14 297  | 9 002  | 4 692  | 170  | 1 303  | 1 247  | 401   | 794   | 56   | - |
| With own children under 6 years                  | 18 771  | 15 569  | 6 108   | 6 879  | 3 202  | 78   | 952    | 935    | 305   | 617   | 17   | - |
| In labor force                                   | 7 789   | 6 474   | 2 721   | 2 665  | 1 315  | 49   | 442    | 434    | 156   | 272   | 8    | - |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only             | 16 351  | 14 314  | 6 757   | 5 382  | 2 037  | 62   | 562    | 547    | 137   | 375   | 15   | - |
| In labor force                                   | 9 710   | 8 587   | 4 313   | 2 960  | 1 123  | 54   | 386    | 376    | 94    | 252   | 10   | - |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                  |         |         |         |        |        |      |        |        |       |       |      |   |
| Employed persons 16 years and over               | 126 705 | 105 835 | 64 393  | 22 374 | 20 870 | 603  | 3 167  | 2 947  | 1 528 | 1 158 | 220  | - |
| Private wage and salary workers                  | 92 588  | 77 185  | 47 776  | 15 345 | 15 403 | 305  | 1 865  | 1 690  | 921   | 615   | 175  | - |
| Employees of own corporation                     | 4 549   | 3 688   | 2 726   | 540    | 861    | 9    | 47     | 38     | 30    | -     | 9    | - |
| Federal government workers                       | 9 943   | 9 271   | 4 392   | 3 678  | 672    | 32   | 716    | 700    | 315   | 352   | 16   | - |
| State government workers                         | 10 285  | 8 722   | 5 621   | 1 584  | 1 563  | 43   | 314    | 294    | 154   | 119   | 20   | - |
| Local government workers                         | 3 138   | 2 639   | 1 333   | 668    | 499    | 4    | 132    | 123    | 58    | 40    | 9    | - |
| Self-employed workers                            | 10 132  | 7 557   | 5 024   | 1 042  | 2 575  | 219  | 104    | 104    | 56    | 20    | -    | - |
| In agriculture                                   | 704     | 248     | 109     | 44     | 456    | 187  | -      | -      | -     | -     | -    | - |
| Unpaid family workers                            | 619     | 461     | 247     | 57     | 158    | -    | 36     | 36     | 24    | 12    | -    | - |
| In agriculture                                   | 65      | 20      | 15      | -      | 45     | -    | -      | -      | -     | -     | -    | - |
| Employed females 16 years and over               | 56 542  | 48 434  | 29 226  | 11 143 | 8 108  | 238  | 1 348  | 1 296  | 563   | 672   | 52   | - |
| Private wage and salary workers                  | 43 230  | 37 116  | 22 853  | 8 080  | 6 114  | 127  | 761    | 718    | 365   | 323   | 43   | - |
| Employees of own corporation                     | 1 149   | 931     | 714     | 125    | 218    | -    | -      | -      | -     | -     | -    | - |
| Federal government workers                       | 3 512   | 3 257   | 1 435   | 1 481  | 255    | 13   | 335    | 330    | 116   | 206   | 5    | - |
| State government workers                         | 5 346   | 4 466   | 2 742   | 875    | 880    | 26   | 173    | 173    | 56    | 100   | -    | - |
| Local government workers                         | 843     | 760     | 387     | 218    | 83     | 4    | 41     | 37     | 7     | 24    | 4    | - |
| Self-employed workers                            | 3 190   | 2 501   | 1 622   | 446    | 689    | 68   | 26     | 26     | 19    | 7     | -    | - |
| Unpaid family workers                            | 421     | 334     | 187     | 43     | 87     | -    | 12     | 12     | -     | 12    | -    | - |

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Urban and Rural

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

|                                                  |  |       |       |      |      |      |   |         |         |         |        |        |       |
|--------------------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|------|------|------|---|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over                        |  | 2 343 | 1 989 | 998  | 622  | 354  | — | 439 924 | 386 245 | 218 692 | 98 702 | 53 679 | 2 589 |
| Labor force                                      |  | 1 681 | 1 468 | 708  | 518  | 213  | — | 294 504 | 261 423 | 147 835 | 68 990 | 33 081 | 1 727 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over             |  | 71.7  | 73.8  | 70.9 | 83.3 | 60.2 | — | 66.9    | 67.7    | 67.6    | 69.9   | 61.6   | 66.7  |
| Armed Forces                                     |  | 542   | 501   | 111  | 362  | 41   | — | 4 742   | 4 443   | 1 530   | 2 633  | 299    | —     |
| Civilian labor force                             |  | 1 139 | 967   | 597  | 156  | 172  | — | 289 762 | 256 980 | 146 305 | 66 357 | 32 782 | 1 727 |
| Employed                                         |  | 1 025 | 884   | 552  | 148  | 141  | — | 278 086 | 246 997 | 141 170 | 63 425 | 31 089 | 1 677 |
| Unemployed                                       |  | 114   | 83    | 45   | 8    | 31   | — | 11 676  | 9 983   | 5 135   | 2 932  | 1 693  | 50    |
| Percent of civilian labor force                  |  | 10.0  | 8.6   | 7.5  | 5.1  | 18.0 | — | 4.0     | 3.9     | 3.5     | 4.4    | 5.2    | 2.9   |
| Not in labor force                               |  | 662   | 521   | 290  | 104  | 141  | — | 145 420 | 124 822 | 70 857  | 29 712 | 20 598 | 862   |
| Inmate of institution                            |  | 8     | 8     | 8    | —    | —    | — | 3 672   | 3 291   | 1 940   | 726    | 381    | —     |
| Female, 16 years and over                        |  | 973   | 820   | 486  | 167  | 153  | — | 225 343 | 199 267 | 114 073 | 50 598 | 26 076 | 1 275 |
| Labor force                                      |  | 484   | 446   | 282  | 83   | 38   | — | 134 635 | 120 783 | 70 013  | 30 973 | 13 852 | 700   |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over             |  | 49.7  | 54.4  | 58.0 | 49.7 | 24.8 | — | 59.7    | 60.6    | 61.4    | 61.2   | 53.1   | 54.9  |
| Armed Forces                                     |  | 14    | 14    | 14   | —    | —    | — | 419     | 405     | 145     | 217    | 14     | —     |
| Civilian labor force                             |  | 470   | 432   | 268  | 83   | 38   | — | 134 216 | 120 378 | 69 868  | 30 756 | 13 838 | 700   |
| Employed                                         |  | 425   | 403   | 247  | 79   | 22   | — | 128 977 | 115 862 | 67 621  | 29 269 | 13 115 | 677   |
| Unemployed                                       |  | 45    | 29    | 21   | 4    | 16   | — | 5 239   | 4 516   | 2 247   | 1 487  | 723    | 23    |
| Percent of civilian labor force                  |  | 9.6   | 6.7   | 7.8  | 4.8  | 42.1 | — | 3.9     | 3.8     | 3.2     | 4.8    | 5.2    | 3.3   |
| Not in labor force                               |  | 489   | 374   | 204  | 84   | 115  | — | 90 708  | 78 484  | 44 060  | 19 625 | 12 224 | 575   |
| Inmate of institution                            |  | 8     | 8     | 8    | —    | —    | — | 1 751   | 1 652   | 984     | 318    | 99     | —     |
| Male, 16 to 19 years                             |  | 190   | 166   | 82   | 67   | 24   | — | 22 211  | 19 510  | 9 831   | 5 679  | 2 701  | 62    |
| Employed                                         |  | 28    | 21    | 21   | —    | 7    | — | 8 659   | 7 620   | 3 849   | 2 162  | 1 039  | 27    |
| Unemployed                                       |  | 4     | 4     | —    | 4    | —    | — | 1 096   | 919     | 347     | 346    | 177    | 12    |
| Not in labor force                               |  | 39    | 33    | 16   | —    | 6    | — | 12 289  | 10 813  | 5 620   | 3 043  | 1 476  | 23    |
| Male, 20 to 24 years                             |  | 408   | 317   | 75   | 185  | 91   | — | 25 599  | 22 821  | 12 997  | 5 777  | 2 778  | 146   |
| Employed                                         |  | 135   | 96    | 42   | 9    | 39   | — | 18 713  | 16 748  | 9 699   | 4 008  | 1 965  | 108   |
| Unemployed                                       |  | 11    | 4     | —    | —    | 7    | — | 1 534   | 1 305   | 657     | 349    | 229    | 8     |
| Not in labor force                               |  | 22    | 7     | 7    | —    | 15   | — | 4 497   | 3 964   | 2 444   | 835    | 533    | 30    |
| Male, 25 to 34 years                             |  | 684   | 603   | 304  | 183  | 81   | — | 109 712 | 96 903  | 53 000  | 26 982 | 12 809 | 525   |
| Employed                                         |  | 409   | 336   | 227  | 54   | 73   | — | 95 970  | 84 930  | 46 662  | 23 305 | 11 040 | 489   |
| Unemployed                                       |  | 49    | 41    | 24   | —    | 8    | — | 3 042   | 2 588   | 1 426   | 604    | 454    | 7     |
| Not in labor force                               |  | 57    | 57    | 27   | 6    | —    | — | 7 550   | 6 460   | 3 866   | 1 387  | 1 090  | 29    |
| Male, 35 to 64 years                             |  | 72    | 67    | 43   | 17   | 5    | — | 29 248  | 25 085  | 15 175  | 5 505  | 4 163  | 260   |
| Employed                                         |  | 28    | 28    | 15   | 6    | —    | — | 20 520  | 17 406  | 10 515  | 3 889  | 3 114  | 243   |
| Unemployed                                       |  | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | — | 613     | 542     | 370     | 128    | 71     | —     |
| Not in labor force                               |  | 44    | 39    | 28   | 11   | 5    | — | 7 964   | 6 986   | 4 163   | 1 471  | 978    | 17    |
| Male, 65 years and over                          |  | 16    | 16    | 8    | 3    | —    | — | 27 811  | 22 659  | 13 616  | 4 161  | 5 152  | 321   |
| Employed                                         |  | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | — | 5 247   | 4 431   | 2 824   | 792    | 816    | 133   |
| Unemployed                                       |  | 5     | 5     | —    | —    | —    | — | 152     | 113     | 88      | 18     | 39     | —     |
| Not in labor force                               |  | 11    | 11    | 8    | 3    | —    | — | 22 412  | 18 115  | 10 704  | 3 351  | 4 297  | 188   |
| Female, 16 to 19 years                           |  | 104   | 75    | 49   | 3    | 29   | — | 21 473  | 18 855  | 9 736   | 5 432  | 2 618  | 136   |
| Employed                                         |  | 30    | 30    | 21   | 3    | —    | — | 8 065   | 7 095   | 3 798   | 1 900  | 970    | 62    |
| Unemployed                                       |  | 9     | 9     | 9    | —    | —    | — | 903     | 786     | 336     | 276    | 117    | 4     |
| Not in labor force                               |  | 65    | 36    | 19   | —    | 29   | — | 12 451  | 10 920  | 5 597   | 3 223  | 1 531  | 70    |
| Female, 20 to 24 years                           |  | 290   | 257   | 170  | 67   | 33   | — | 26 910  | 24 216  | 14 205  | 5 780  | 2 694  | 82    |
| Employed                                         |  | 125   | 125   | 96   | 21   | —    | — | 17 498  | 16 068  | 9 996   | 3 522  | 1 430  | 65    |
| Unemployed                                       |  | 16    | 4     | —    | —    | 12   | — | 1 029   | 913     | 437     | 305    | 116    | —     |
| Not in labor force                               |  | 135   | 114   | 60   | 42   | 21   | — | 8 299   | 7 155   | 3 745   | 1 900  | 1 144  | 17    |
| Female, 25 to 34 years                           |  | 491   | 421   | 219  | 97   | 70   | — | 121 139 | 107 746 | 58 896  | 30 682 | 13 393 | 529   |
| Employed                                         |  | 256   | 234   | 124  | 55   | 22   | — | 85 687  | 77 098  | 43 354  | 21 220 | 8 589  | 328   |
| Unemployed                                       |  | 20    | 16    | 12   | —    | 4    | — | 2 732   | 2 327   | 1 123   | 842    | 405    | 19    |
| Not in labor force                               |  | 215   | 171   | 83   | 42   | 44   | — | 32 458  | 28 069  | 14 306  | 8 495  | 4 389  | 182   |
| Female, 35 to 64 years                           |  | 70    | 49    | 30   | 21   | —    | — | 30 587  | 26 713  | 17 005  | 5 275  | 3 874  | 301   |
| Employed                                         |  | 14    | 14    | 6    | —    | —    | — | 15 576  | 13 771  | 9 152   | 2 413  | 1 805  | 185   |
| Unemployed                                       |  | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | — | 435     | 362     | 251     | 53     | 73     | —     |
| Not in labor force                               |  | 56    | 35    | 24   | —    | 21   | — | 14 557  | 12 561  | 7 602   | 2 803  | 1 996  | 116   |
| Female, 65 years and over                        |  | 18    | 18    | 18   | —    | —    | — | 25 234  | 21 737  | 14 231  | 3 429  | 3 497  | 227   |
| Employed                                         |  | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | — | 2 151   | 1 830   | 1 321   | 214    | 321    | 37    |
| Unemployed                                       |  | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | — | 140     | 128     | 100     | 11     | 12     | —     |
| Not in labor force                               |  | 18    | 18    | 18   | —    | —    | — | 22 943  | 19 779  | 12 810  | 3 204  | 3 164  | 190   |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN      |  |       |       |      |      |      |   |         |         |         |        |        |       |
| Female, 16 years and over                        |  | 973   | 820   | 486  | 167  | 153  | — | 225 343 | 199 267 | 114 073 | 50 598 | 26 076 | 1 275 |
| With own children under 6 years                  |  | 256   | 223   | 94   | 82   | 33   | — | 37 757  | 32 538  | 14 674  | 10 784 | 5 219  | 120   |
| In labor force                                   |  | 75    | 70    | 17   | 37   | 5    | — | 21 840  | 19 059  | 8 443   | 6 679  | 2 781  | 74    |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only             |  | 122   | 104   | 32   | 36   | 18   | — | 42 981  | 37 926  | 19 054  | 11 883 | 5 055  | 203   |
| In labor force                                   |  | 46    | 46    | 11   | 14   | —    | — | 31 441  | 27 930  | 14 107  | 8 737  | 3 511  | 95    |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present |  | 459   | 358   | 187  | 110  | 101  | — | 126 381 | 109 926 | 58 430  | 31 483 | 16 455 | 839   |
| In labor force                                   |  | 192   | 166   | 93   | 50   | 26   | — | 78 039  | 68 796  | 36 238  | 20 439 | 9 243  | 430   |
| With own children under 6 years                  |  | 201   | 168   | 74   | 69   | 33   | — | 32 448  | 27 859  | 12 472  | 9 386  | 4 589  | 110   |
| In labor force                                   |  | 53    | 48    | 17   | 31   | 5    | — | 19 394  | 16 831  | 7 385   | 5 948  | 2 563  | 70    |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only             |  | 82    | 64    | 18   | 24   | 18   | — | 36 355  | 31 900  | 15 714  | 10 380 | 4 455  | 203   |
| In labor force                                   |  | 36    | 36    | 5    | 14   | —    | — | 26 409  | 23 371  | 11 556  | 7 639  | 3 038  | 95    |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                  |  |       |       |      |      |      |   |         |         |         |        |        |       |
| Employed persons 16 years and over               |  | 1 025 | 884   | 552  | 148  | 141  | — | 278 086 | 246 997 | 141 170 | 63 425 | 31 089 | 1 677 |
| Private wage and salary workers                  |  | 792   | 687   | 433  | 97   | 105  | — | 200 370 | 177 276 | 103 747 | 42 178 | 23 094 | 929   |
| Employees of own corporation                     |  | 18    | 18    | 13   | 5    | —    | — | 5 750   | 5 242   | 3 480   | 1 102  | 508    | 80    |
| Federal government workers                       |  | 75    | 67    | 26   | 36   | 8    | — | 20 957  | 19 742  | 9 085   | 8 882  | 1 215  | 71    |
| State government workers                         |  | 37    | 37    | 11   | 10   | —    | — | 32 736  | 29 523  | 16 246  | 7 993  | 3 213  | 86    |
| Local government workers                         |  | 52    | 40    | 40   | —    | 12   | — | 10 763  | 9 424   | 4 773   | 2 275  | 1 339  | 41    |
| Self-employed workers                            |  | 69    | 53    | 42   | 5    | 16   | — | 12 427  | 10 416  | 6 863   | 1 994  | 2 011  | 466   |
| In agriculture                                   |  | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | — | 1 527   | 613     | 318     | 79     | 914    | 414   |
| Unpaid family workers                            |  | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | — | 833     | 616     | 456     | 103    | 217    | 84    |
| In agriculture                                   |  | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | — | 191     | 79      | 36      | 24     | 112    | 77    |
| Employed females 16 years and over               |  | 425   | 403   | 247  | 79   | 22   | — | 128 977 | 115 862 | 67 621  | 29 269 | 13 115 | 677   |
| Private wage and salary workers                  |  | 340   | 318   | 204  | 53   | 22   | — | 93 252  | 83 854  | 50 788  | 19 427 | 9 398  | 349   |
| Employees of own corporation                     |  | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | — | 1 502   | 1 353   | 857     | 379    | 149    | 19    |
| Federal government workers                       |  | 16    | 16    | 5    | 11   | —    | — | 6 752   | 6 187   | 2 700   | 2 851  | 565    | 20    |
| State government workers                         |  | 37    | 37    | 11   | 10   | —    | — | 20 986  | 19 015  | 10 159  | 5 443  | 1 971  | 80    |
| Local government workers                         |  | 15    | 15    | 15   | —    | —    | — | 3 459   | 3 082   | 1 574   | 761    | 377    | 17    |
| Self-employed workers                            |  | 17    | 17    | 12   | 5    | —    | — | 3 932   | 3 284   | 2 078   | 707    | 648    | 153   |
| Unpaid family workers                            |  | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | — | 596     | 440     | 322     | 80     | 156    | 58    |

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Urban and Rural

|                                                                | White          |                |                        |               |               |            | Black        |              |                        |              |            |          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|
|                                                                | Urban          |                |                        | Rural         |               |            | Urban        |              |                        | Rural        |            |          |
|                                                                | The State      | Total          | Inside urbanized areas |               | Total         | Farm       | The State    | Total        | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total      | Farm     |
|                                                                |                |                | Central cities         | Urban fringe  |               |            |              |              | Central cities         | Urban fringe |            |          |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....                | <b>126 705</b> | <b>105 835</b> | <b>64 393</b>          | <b>22 374</b> | <b>20 870</b> | <b>603</b> | <b>3 167</b> | <b>2 947</b> | <b>1 528</b>           | <b>1 158</b> | <b>220</b> | <b>-</b> |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....        | 40 309         | 35 233         | 23 753                 | 6 683         | 5 076         | 81         | 668          | 612          | 354                    | 224          | 56         | -        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....    | 19 408         | 16 997         | 11 427                 | 3 206         | 2 411         | 46         | 355          | 325          | 199                    | 114          | 30         | -        |
| Officials and administrators, public administration .....      | 594            | 555            | 319                    | 191           | 39            | -          | 29           | 29           | 22                     | 7            | -          | -        |
| Management related occupations .....                           | 3 804          | 3 451          | 2 271                  | 768           | 353           | 50         | 94           | 94           | 47                     | 47           | -          | -        |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                       | 20 901         | 18 236         | 12 326                 | 3 477         | 2 665         | 35         | 313          | 287          | 155                    | 110          | 26         | -        |
| Engineers and natural scientists .....                         | 2 712          | 2 344          | 1 549                  | 468           | 368           | -          | 62           | 51           | 40                     | 11           | 11         | -        |
| Engineers .....                                                | 1 275          | 1 131          | 668                    | 306           | 144           | -          | 31           | 31           | 26                     | 5            | -          | -        |
| Health diagnosing occupations .....                            | 1 203          | 992            | 764                    | 98            | 211           | 4          | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Health assessment and treating occupations .....               | 2 788          | 2 553          | 1 600                  | 433           | 235           | -          | 52           | 52           | 34                     | 12           | -          | -        |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....                     | 7 750          | 6 683          | 4 297                  | 1 392         | 1 107         | 26         | 126          | 117          | 42                     | 71           | 9          | -        |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....               | 4 271          | 3 559          | 2 041                  | 979           | 712           | 5          | 105          | 96           | 21                     | 71           | 9          | -        |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... | 41 208         | 36 285         | 22 596                 | 8 077         | 4 923         | 104        | 1 073        | 1 029        | 466                    | 463          | 44         | -        |
| Health technologists and technicians .....                     | 1 343          | 1 193          | 726                    | 272           | 150           | -          | 34           | 34           | 27                     | 7            | -          | -        |
| Technologists and technicians, except health .....             | 3 007          | 2 675          | 1 698                  | 615           | 332           | 12         | 99           | 99           | 54                     | 35           | -          | -        |
| Sales occupations .....                                        | 16 966         | 14 485         | 9 297                  | 2 858         | 2 481         | 63         | 345          | 323          | 144                    | 149          | 22         | -        |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....           | 2 035          | 1 680          | 1 070                  | 278           | 355           | 7          | 22           | 22           | 11                     | 6            | -          | -        |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....           | 7 268          | 6 253          | 4 393                  | 1 225         | 1 015         | 48         | 96           | 96           | 47                     | 49           | -          | -        |
| Other sales occupations .....                                  | 7 663          | 6 552          | 3 834                  | 1 555         | 1 111         | 8          | 227          | 205          | 86                     | 94           | 22         | -        |
| Cashiers .....                                                 | 2 065          | 1 778          | 886                    | 596           | 287           | 8          | 71           | 57           | 26                     | 31           | 14         | -        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....   | 19 892         | 17 932         | 10 875                 | 4 332         | 1 960         | 29         | 595          | 573          | 241                    | 272          | 22         | -        |
| Computer equipment operators .....                             | 238            | 233            | 163                    | 70            | 5             | -          | 35           | 35           | 11                     | 16           | -          | -        |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....                  | 5 844          | 5 267          | 3 277                  | 1 147         | 577           | 10         | 79           | 79           | 37                     | 36           | -          | -        |
| Financial records processing occupations .....                 | 2 734          | 2 366          | 1 399                  | 597           | 368           | -          | 62           | 57           | 35                     | 22           | 5          | -        |
| Mail and message distributing occupations .....                | 445            | 412            | 212                    | 130           | 33            | -          | 26           | 26           | 14                     | 12           | -          | -        |
| Service occupations .....                                      | 18 988         | 15 083         | 8 554                  | 3 118         | 3 905         | 52         | 706          | 673          | 351                    | 269          | 33         | -        |
| Private household occupations .....                            | 563            | 403            | 232                    | 117           | 160           | 21         | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Protective service occupations .....                           | 2 462          | 2 140          | 1 116                  | 552           | 322           | 9          | 137          | 128          | 79                     | 41           | 9          | -        |
| Police and firefighters .....                                  | 988            | 868            | 427                    | 240           | 120           | -          | 37           | 37           | 37                     | -            | -          | -        |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....     | 15 963         | 12 540         | 7 206                  | 2 449         | 3 423         | 22         | 569          | 545          | 272                    | 228          | 24         | -        |
| Food service occupations .....                                 | 8 876          | 6 707          | 3 816                  | 1 126         | 2 169         | 11         | 260          | 236          | 101                    | 116          | 24         | -        |
| Cleaning and building service occupations .....                | 2 666          | 2 179          | 1 046                  | 466           | 487           | -          | 99           | 99           | 51                     | 28           | -          | -        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....               | 3 219          | 1 511          | 619                    | 195           | 1 708         | 259        | 38           | 29           | 14                     | 9            | 9          | -        |
| Farm operators and managers .....                              | 723            | 226            | 77                     | 34            | 497           | 184        | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Farm workers and related occupations .....                     | 2 227          | 1 145          | 496                    | 158           | 1 082         | 75         | 38           | 29           | 14                     | 9            | 9          | -        |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....      | 12 857         | 9 916          | 4 862                  | 2 497         | 2 941         | 31         | 294          | 245          | 133                    | 86           | 49         | -        |
| Mechanics and repairers .....                                  | 3 992          | 3 359          | 1 663                  | 967           | 633           | 12         | 105          | 83           | 45                     | 38           | 22         | -        |
| Construction trades .....                                      | 6 116          | 4 279          | 2 091                  | 893           | 1 837         | 19         | 131          | 108          | 68                     | 20           | 23         | -        |
| Precision production occupations .....                         | 2 709          | 2 242          | 1 169                  | 637           | 467           | -          | 58           | 54           | 20                     | 28           | 4          | -        |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....                     | 10 124         | 7 827          | 4 009                  | 1 804         | 2 317         | 76         | 388          | 359          | 210                    | 107          | 29         | -        |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....          | 1 563          | 1 257          | 735                    | 314           | 306           | 7          | 88           | 83           | 66                     | 17           | 5          | -        |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....        | 326            | 238            | 121                    | 218           | 198           | 7          | 15           | 15           | 15                     | -            | -          | -        |
| Transportation occupations .....                               | 2 893          | 2 210          | 1 205                  | 356           | 683           | 27         | 105          | 105          | 45                     | 40           | -          | -        |
| Motor vehicle operators .....                                  | 2 553          | 1 907          | 1 017                  | 331           | 646           | 21         | 84           | 84           | 45                     | 27           | -          | -        |
| Material moving equipment operators .....                      | 946            | 638            | 269                    | 124           | 308           | 5          | 17           | 8            | -                      | -            | 9          | -        |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....      | 3 786          | 2 964          | 1 449                  | 792           | 822           | 30         | 163          | 148          | 84                     | 50           | 15         | -        |
| Construction laborers .....                                    | 942            | 590            | 325                    | 114           | 352           | 5          | 35           | 35           | 7                      | 5            | 15         | -        |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers .....                    | 1 045          | 864            | 433                    | 225           | 181           | -          | 56           | 41           | 36                     | 5            | -          | -        |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....                | <b>56 542</b>  | <b>48 434</b>  | <b>29 226</b>          | <b>11 143</b> | <b>8 108</b>  | <b>238</b> | <b>1 348</b> | <b>1 296</b> | <b>563</b>             | <b>672</b>   | <b>32</b>  | <b>-</b> |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....        | 16 505         | 14 377         | 9 302                  | 3 030         | 2 128         | 57         | 263          | 256          | 111                    | 145          | 7          | -        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....    | 6 337          | 5 562          | 3 619                  | 1 032         | 775           | 32         | 130          | 123          | 50                     | 73           | 7          | -        |
| Officials and administrators, public administration .....      | 120            | 117            | 69                     | 40            | 3             | -          | 11           | 11           | 4                      | 7            | -          | -        |
| Management related occupations .....                           | 1 729          | 1 568          | 1 049                  | 354           | 161           | 22         | 35           | 35           | 12                     | 23           | -          | -        |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                       | 10 168         | 8 815          | 5 683                  | 1 998         | 1 353         | 25         | 133          | 133          | 61                     | 72           | -          | -        |
| Engineers and natural scientists .....                         | 299            | 256            | 187                    | 48            | 43            | -          | 6            | 6            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Engineers .....                                                | 84             | 69             | 45                     | 13            | 15            | -          | 6            | 6            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Health diagnosing occupations .....                            | 141            | 135            | 112                    | 18            | 6             | -          | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Health assessment and treating occupations .....               | 2 463          | 2 253          | 1 442                  | 538           | 210           | -          | 40           | 40           | 28                     | 12           | -          | -        |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....                     | 4 763          | 4 039          | 2 462                  | 1 022         | 724           | 20         | 75           | 75           | 21                     | 54           | -          | -        |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....               | 3 177          | 2 647          | 1 454                  | 831           | 530           | 5          | 75           | 75           | 21                     | 54           | -          | -        |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... | 27 133         | 23 961         | 14 367                 | 5 709         | 3 172         | 58         | 686          | 649          | 275                    | 319          | 37         | -        |
| Health technologists and technicians .....                     | 1 120          | 985            | 554                    | 267           | 135           | -          | 20           | 20           | 13                     | 7            | -          | -        |
| Technologists and technicians, except health .....             | 618            | 573            | 414                    | 104           | 45            | -          | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Sales occupations .....                                        | 9 437          | 8 044          | 4 732                  | 1 869         | 1 393         | 29         | 218          | 196          | 78                     | 102          | 22         | -        |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....           | 862            | 699            | 395                    | 85            | 163           | -          | 6            | 6            | -                      | 6            | -          | -        |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....           | 2 998          | 2 551          | 1 723                  | 489           | 447           | 21         | 28           | 28           | 8                      | 20           | -          | -        |
| Other sales occupations .....                                  | 5 577          | 4 794          | 2 614                  | 1 295         | 783           | 8          | 184          | 162          | 70                     | 76           | 22         | -        |
| Cashiers .....                                                 | 1 795          | 1 518          | 702                    | 547           | 277           | 8          | 65           | 65           | 26                     | 25           | 14         | -        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....   | 15 958         | 14 359         | 8 667                  | 3 469         | 1 599         | 29         | 448          | 433          | 184                    | 210          | 15         | -        |
| Computer equipment operators .....                             | 127            | 122            | 90                     | 32            | 5             | -          | 15           | 15           | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....                  | 5 673          | 5 108          | 3 173                  | 1 108         | 565           | 10         | 75           | 75           | 37                     | 32           | -          | -        |
| Financial records processing occupations .....                 | 2 362          | 2 024          | 1 161                  | 526           | 338           | -          | 62           | 57           | 35                     | 22           | 5          | -        |
| Mail and message distributing occupations .....                | 171            | 155            | 81                     | 43            | 16            | -          | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Service occupations .....                                      | 10 210         | 8 096          | 4 563                  | 1 779         | 2 114         | 29         | 332          | 324          | 136                    | 182          | 8          | -        |
| Private household occupations .....                            | 492            | 341            | 188                    | 111           | 151           | 12         | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Protective service occupations .....                           | 308            | 270            | 149                    | 76            | 38            | -          | 36           | 36           | 6                      | 30           | -          | -        |
| Police and firefighters .....                                  | 36             | 36             | 19                     | 13            | -             | -          | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....     | 9 410          | 7 485          | 4 226                  | 1 592         | 1 925         | 17         | 296          | 288          | 130                    | 152          | 8          | -        |
| Food service occupations .....                                 | 5 174          | 4 013          | 2 221                  | 720           | 1 161         | 6          | 125          | 117          | 49                     | 68           | 8          | -        |
| Cleaning and building service occupations .....                | 1 005          | 759            | 351                    | 141           | 246           | -          | 39           | 39           | 16                     | 23           | -          | -        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....               | 448            | 179            | 99                     | 11            | 269           | 60         | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Farm operators and managers .....                              | 123            | 17             | 13                     | -             | 106           | 51         | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Farm workers and related occupations .....                     | 300            | 154            | 86                     | 11            | 146           | 9          | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....      | 805            | 710            | 385                    | 204           | 95            | -          | 25           | 25           | 14                     | 11           | -          | -        |
| Mechanics and repairers .....                                  | 146            | 136            | 79                     | 34            | 10            | -          | -            | 4            | -                      | 4            | -          | -        |
| Construction trades .....                                      | 126            | 118            | 77                     | 30            | 8             | -          | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Precision production occupations .....                         | 533            | 456            | 229                    | 140           | 77            | -          | 21           | 21           | 14                     | 7            | -          | -        |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....                     | 1 441          | 1 111          | 510                    | 410           | 330           | 34         | 42           | 42           | 27                     | 15           | -          | -        |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....          | 421            | 355            | 187                    | 112           | 66            | -          | 20           | 20           | 14                     | 6            | -          | -        |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....        | 190            | 134            | 86                     | 44            | 56            | 7          | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Transportation occupations .....                               | 312            | 216            | 112                    | 52            | 96            | 27         | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Motor vehicle operators .....                                  | 283            | 193            | 96                     | 52            | 90            | 21         | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Material moving equipment operators .....                      | 23             | 23             | 23                     | -             | -             | -          | -            | -            | -                      | -            | -          | -        |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....      | 495            | 383            | 192                    | 202           | 112           | -          | 22           | 22           | 13                     | 9            | -          | -        |
| Construction laborers .....                                    | 42             | 42             | 21                     | 11            | -             | -          | 4            | 4            | -                      | 4            | -          | -        |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers .....                    | 154            | 123            | 17                     | 80            | 31            | -          | 18           | 18           | 13                     | 5            | -          | -        |

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural**

| The State<br>Urban and Rural                             | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut |       |                        |              |       |      | Asian and Pacific Islander |         |                        |              |        |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--------|-------|
|                                                          | The State                          | Urban |                        |              | Rural |      | The State                  | Urban   |                        |              | Rural  |       |
|                                                          |                                    | Total | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total | Farm |                            | Total   | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total  | Farm  |
|                                                          |                                    |       | Central cities         | Urban fringe |       |      |                            |         | Central cities         | Urban fringe |        |       |
| Employed persons 16 years and over                       | 1 025                              | 884   | 552                    | 148          | 141   | —    | 278 086                    | 246 997 | 141 170                | 63 425       | 31 089 | 1 677 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations        | 151                                | 134   | 85                     | 45           | 17    | —    | 55 616                     | 51 350  | 31 512                 | 12 348       | 4 266  | 139   |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations    | 87                                 | 70    | 37                     | 33           | 17    | —    | 28 406                     | 26 183  | 16 329                 | 6 364        | 2 223  | 53    |
| Officials and administrators, public administration      | 7                                  | 7     | 7                      | —            | —     | —    | 1 391                      | 1 194   | 734                    | 272          | 197    | 6     |
| Management related occupations                           | 24                                 | 24    | 19                     | 5            | —     | —    | 8 351                      | 7 814   | 4 928                  | 1 934        | 537    | 15    |
| Professional specialty occupations                       | 64                                 | 64    | 48                     | 12           | —     | —    | 27 210                     | 25 167  | 15 183                 | 5 984        | 2 043  | 86    |
| Engineers and natural scientists                         | 13                                 | 13    | 13                     | —            | —     | —    | 4 441                      | 4 177   | 2 684                  | 1 123        | 264    | 30    |
| Engineers                                                | 8                                  | 8     | 8                      | —            | —     | —    | 2 653                      | 2 507   | 1 622                  | 666          | 146    | 30    |
| Health diagnosing occupations                            | 7                                  | 7     | 7                      | —            | —     | —    | 1 353                      | 1 319   | 1 061                  | 160          | 34     | —     |
| Health assessment and treating occupations               | 6                                  | 6     | —                      | 6            | —     | —    | 2 927                      | 2 766   | 1 688                  | 616          | 161    | —     |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors                     | 15                                 | 15    | 11                     | —            | —     | —    | 12 459                     | 11 301  | 6 063                  | 3 177        | 1 158  | 30    |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools               | 9                                  | 9     | 5                      | —            | —     | —    | 9 133                      | 8 200   | 4 117                  | 2 574        | 933    | 30    |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 280                                | 257   | 207                    | 16           | 23    | —    | 88 444                     | 81 610  | 48 825                 | 21 209       | 6 834  | 304   |
| Health technologists and technicians                     | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 1 971                      | 1 821   | 1 020                  | 438          | 150    | —     |
| Technologists and technicians, except health             | 26                                 | 8     | 8                      | —            | 18    | —    | 5 377                      | 4 897   | 2 877                  | 1 459        | 480    | 5     |
| Sales occupations                                        | 108                                | 108   | 103                    | 5            | —     | —    | 29 358                     | 26 965  | 16 788                 | 6 344        | 2 393  | 120   |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations           | 8                                  | 8     | 8                      | —            | —     | —    | 3 123                      | 2 768   | 1 631                  | 666          | 355    | 13    |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance           | 42                                 | 42    | 37                     | 5            | —     | —    | 7 547                      | 7 046   | 4 796                  | 1 524        | 501    | 13    |
| Other sales occupations                                  | 58                                 | 58    | 58                     | —            | —     | —    | 18 688                     | 17 151  | 10 361                 | 4 154        | 1 537  | 94    |
| Cashiers                                                 | 12                                 | 12    | 12                     | —            | —     | —    | 6 485                      | 5 814   | 3 321                  | 1 475        | 671    | 46    |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical   | 146                                | 141   | 96                     | 11           | 5     | —    | 51 738                     | 47 927  | 28 140                 | 12 968       | 3 811  | 179   |
| Computer equipment operators                             | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 820                        | 798     | 503                    | 204          | 22     | 5     |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                  | 54                                 | 49    | 36                     | 5            | 5     | —    | 12 531                     | 11 553  | 6 685                  | 3 191        | 978    | 80    |
| Financial records processing occupations                 | 15                                 | 15    | 10                     | —            | —     | —    | 6 840                      | 6 467   | 3 886                  | 1 695        | 373    | 11    |
| Mail and message distributing occupations                | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 2 028                      | 1 847   | 1 145                  | 508          | 181    | 8     |
| Service occupations                                      | 272                                | 237   | 101                    | 58           | 35    | —    | 52 779                     | 46 905  | 27 648                 | 10 719       | 5 874  | 192   |
| Private household occupations                            | 8                                  | 8     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 944                        | 795     | 587                    | 101          | 149    | —     |
| Protective service occupations                           | 46                                 | 34    | 26                     | 8            | 12    | —    | 4 791                      | 4 291   | 2 017                  | 1 207        | 500    | 7     |
| Police and firefighters                                  | 30                                 | 18    | 18                     | —            | 12    | —    | 2 023                      | 1 759   | 824                    | 551          | 264    | 7     |
| Service occupations, except protective and household     | 218                                | 195   | 75                     | 50           | 23    | —    | 47 044                     | 41 819  | 25 044                 | 9 411        | 5 225  | 185   |
| Food service occupations                                 | 91                                 | 84    | 34                     | 27           | 7     | —    | 22 878                     | 20 582  | 12 946                 | 4 470        | 2 296  | 63    |
| Cleaning and building service occupations                | 49                                 | 43    | 18                     | 4            | 6     | —    | 13 234                     | 11 264  | 6 213                  | 2 636        | 1 970  | 84    |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations               | 31                                 | 17    | 12                     | 5            | 14    | —    | 10 539                     | 5 551   | 1 816                  | 1 356        | 4 988  | 692   |
| Farm operators and managers                              | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 1 719                      | 567     | 236                    | 95           | 1 152  | 520   |
| Farm workers and related occupations                     | 25                                 | 17    | 12                     | 5            | 8     | —    | 8 312                      | 4 609   | 1 363                  | 1 191        | 3 703  | 172   |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations      | 145                                | 129   | 66                     | 19           | 16    | —    | 33 962                     | 30 237  | 15 343                 | 9 363        | 3 725  | 161   |
| Mechanics and repairers                                  | 29                                 | 29    | 15                     | 4            | —     | —    | 11 495                     | 10 220  | 4 966                  | 3 452        | 1 275  | 60    |
| Construction trades                                      | 87                                 | 77    | 45                     | 5            | 10    | —    | 14 350                     | 12 630  | 6 150                  | 3 822        | 1 720  | 87    |
| Precision production occupations                         | 29                                 | 23    | 6                      | 10           | 6     | —    | 8 055                      | 7 347   | 4 214                  | 2 076        | 708    | 14    |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers                     | 146                                | 110   | 81                     | 5            | 36    | —    | 36 746                     | 31 344  | 16 026                 | 8 430        | 5 402  | 189   |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision          | 29                                 | 22    | 22                     | —            | 7     | —    | 7 982                      | 7 020   | 4 136                  | 1 731        | 962    | 13    |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers        | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 3 153                      | 2 693   | 1 191                  | 947          | 460    | 28    |
| Transportation occupations                               | 41                                 | 38    | 21                     | 5            | 3     | —    | 9 153                      | 7 619   | 3 988                  | 1 964        | 1 534  | 19    |
| Motor vehicle operators                                  | 34                                 | 31    | 21                     | 5            | 3     | —    | 8 923                      | 7 416   | 3 831                  | 1 939        | 1 507  | 19    |
| Material moving equipment operators                      | 12                                 | 12    | 4                      | —            | —     | —    | 2 865                      | 2 187   | 825                    | 638          | 678    | 25    |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers      | 64                                 | 38    | 34                     | —            | 26    | —    | 13 593                     | 11 825  | 5 886                  | 3 150        | 1 768  | 104   |
| Construction laborers                                    | 31                                 | 11    | 11                     | —            | 20    | —    | 2 271                      | 1 933   | 825                    | 532          | 338    | 41    |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                    | 12                                 | 12    | 8                      | —            | —     | —    | 3 303                      | 2 966   | 1 530                  | 798          | 337    | 27    |
| Employed females 16 years and over                       | 425                                | 403   | 247                    | 79           | 22    | —    | 128 977                    | 115 862 | 67 621                 | 29 269       | 13 115 | 677   |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations        | 39                                 | 39    | 18                     | 17           | —     | —    | 25 051                     | 22 986  | 13 471                 | 5 838        | 2 065  | 60    |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations    | 18                                 | 18    | 7                      | 11           | —     | —    | 10 246                     | 9 369   | 5 831                  | 2 331        | 877    | 17    |
| Officials and administrators, public administration      | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 286                        | 235     | 159                    | 40           | 51     | —     |
| Management related occupations                           | 12                                 | 12    | 7                      | 5            | —     | —    | 3 465                      | 3 226   | 2 074                  | 769          | 239    | 8     |
| Professional specialty occupations                       | 21                                 | 21    | 11                     | 6            | —     | —    | 14 805                     | 13 617  | 7 640                  | 3 507        | 1 188  | 43    |
| Engineers and natural scientists                         | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 504                        | 475     | 297                    | 152          | 29     | 7     |
| Engineers                                                | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 111                        | 104     | 60                     | 37           | 7      | —     |
| Health diagnosing occupations                            | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 151                        | 151     | 124                    | 27           | —      | —     |
| Health assessment and treating occupations               | 6                                  | 6     | —                      | 6            | —     | —    | 2 655                      | 2 497   | 1 530                  | 528          | 158    | —     |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors                     | 15                                 | 15    | 11                     | —            | —     | —    | 9 061                      | 8 220   | 4 261                  | 2 455        | 841    | 30    |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools               | 9                                  | 9     | 5                      | —            | —     | —    | 7 226                      | 6 512   | 3 247                  | 2 083        | 714    | 30    |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 222                                | 209   | 170                    | 11           | 13    | —    | 59 796                     | 55 003  | 32 520                 | 14 444       | 4 793  | 224   |
| Health technologists and technicians                     | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 1 545                      | 1 431   | 767                    | 368          | 114    | —     |
| Technologists and technicians, except health             | 16                                 | 8     | 8                      | —            | 8     | —    | 1 124                      | 990     | 669                    | 237          | 134    | 5     |
| Sales occupations                                        | 66                                 | 66    | 66                     | —            | —     | —    | 17 253                     | 15 695  | 9 554                  | 3 768        | 1 558  | 67    |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations           | 8                                  | 8     | 8                      | —            | —     | —    | 1 000                      | 901     | 511                    | 242          | 99     | —     |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance           | 11                                 | 11    | 11                     | —            | —     | —    | 2 405                      | 2 232   | 1 510                  | 475          | 173    | —     |
| Other sales occupations                                  | 47                                 | 47    | 47                     | —            | —     | —    | 13 848                     | 12 562  | 7 533                  | 3 051        | 1 286  | 67    |
| Cashiers                                                 | 12                                 | 12    | 12                     | —            | —     | —    | 5 280                      | 4 682   | 2 604                  | 1 239        | 598    | 46    |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical   | 140                                | 135   | 96                     | 11           | 5     | —    | 39 874                     | 36 887  | 21 530                 | 10 071       | 2 987  | 152   |
| Computer equipment operators                             | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 429                        | 415     | 272                    | 99           | 14     | 5     |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                  | 54                                 | 49    | 36                     | 5            | 5     | —    | 12 254                     | 11 287  | 6 526                  | 3 152        | 967    | 80    |
| Financial records processing occupations                 | 15                                 | 15    | 10                     | —            | —     | —    | 5 599                      | 5 304   | 3 162                  | 1 405        | 295    | 11    |
| Mail and message distributing occupations                | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 475                        | 344     | 212                    | 78           | 131    | 8     |
| Service occupations                                      | 147                                | 147   | 51                     | 51           | —     | —    | 30 262                     | 26 704  | 15 484                 | 6 163        | 3 558  | 109   |
| Private household occupations                            | 8                                  | 8     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 850                        | 709     | 544                    | 67           | 141    | —     |
| Protective service occupations                           | 8                                  | 8     | —                      | 8            | —     | —    | 492                        | 455     | 240                    | 108          | 37     | —     |
| Police and firefighters                                  | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 50                         | 38      | 34                     | —            | 12     | —     |
| Service occupations, except protective and household     | 131                                | 131   | 51                     | 43           | —     | —    | 28 920                     | 25 540  | 14 700                 | 5 988        | 3 380  | 109   |
| Food service occupations                                 | 48                                 | 48    | 22                     | 20           | —     | —    | 13 926                     | 12 381  | 7 421                  | 2 854        | 1 545  | 38    |
| Cleaning and building service occupations                | 15                                 | 15    | 6                      | 4            | —     | —    | 7 105                      | 5 926   | 3 099                  | 1 304        | 1 179  | 53    |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations               | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 2 289                      | 937     | 232                    | 270          | 1 352  | 249   |
| Farm operators and managers                              | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 407                        | 95      | 38                     | 18           | 312    | 151   |
| Farm workers and related occupations                     | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 1 860                      | 823     | 188                    | 252          | 1 037  | 98    |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations      | 6                                  | —     | —                      | —            | 6     | —    | 3 077                      | 2 811   | 1 725                  | 745          | 266    | 16    |
| Mechanics and repairers                                  | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 304                        | 274     | 123                    | 119          | 30     | —     |
| Construction trades                                      | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 171                        | 135     | 83                     | 40           | 36     | 10    |
| Precision production occupations                         | 6                                  | —     | —                      | —            | 6     | —    | 2 602                      | 2 402   | 1 519                  | 586          | 200    | 6     |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers                     | 11                                 | 8     | 8                      | —            | 3     | —    | 8 502                      | 7 421   | 4 189                  | 1 809        | 1 081  | 19    |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision          | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 4 074                      | 3 641   | 2 329                  | 845          | 433    | 7     |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers        | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 959                        | 839     | 391                    | 287          | 120    | —     |
| Transportation occupations                               | 3                                  | —     | —                      | —            | 3     | —    | 669                        | 546     | 178                    | 147          | 123    | —     |
| Motor vehicle operators                                  | 3                                  | —     | —                      | —            | 3     | —    | 658                        | 535     | 167                    | 147          | 123    | —     |
| Material moving equipment operators                      | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 107                        | 92      | 60                     | 5            | 15     | —     |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers      | 8                                  | 8     | 8                      | —            | —     | —    | 2 693                      | 2 303   | 1 231                  | 525          | 390    | 12    |
| Construction laborers                                    | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 52                         | 40      | 16                     | 5            | 12     | —     |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                    | 8                                  | 8     | 8                      | —            | —     | —    | 470                        | 415     | 227                    | 89           | 55     | —     |

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

| The State<br>Urban and Rural                               | White          |                |                        |               |               |            | Black        |              |                        |              |            |           |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
|                                                            | Urban          |                |                        | Rural         |               |            | Urban        |              |                        | Rural        |            |           |
|                                                            | The State      | Total          | Inside urbanized areas |               | Total         | Farm       | The State    | Total        | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total      | Farm      |
|                                                            |                |                | Central cities         | Urban fringe  |               |            |              |              | Central cities         | Urban fringe |            |           |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>                  | <b>126 705</b> | <b>105 835</b> | <b>64 393</b>          | <b>22 374</b> | <b>20 870</b> | <b>603</b> | <b>3 167</b> | <b>2 947</b> | <b>1 528</b>           | <b>1 158</b> | <b>220</b> | <b>--</b> |
| Agriculture                                                | 3 163          | 1 323          | 532                    | 242           | 1 840         | 261        | 26           | 17           | 8                      | 9            | 9          | --        |
| Forestry and fisheries                                     | 238            | 173            | 52                     | 24            | 65            | --         | 5            | 5            | --                     | 5            | --         | --        |
| Mining                                                     | 80             | 59             | 47                     | 7             | 21            | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Construction                                               | 8 688          | 6 117          | 3 116                  | 1 249         | 2 571         | 36         | 153          | 132          | 60                     | 33           | 21         | --        |
| Manufacturing                                              | 8 326          | 6 829          | 3 725                  | 1 753         | 1 497         | 12         | 167          | 155          | 90                     | 48           | 12         | --        |
| Nondurable goods                                           | 4 654          | 3 656          | 2 079                  | 801           | 998           | 12         | 82           | 70           | 52                     | 18           | 12         | --        |
| Food and kindred products                                  | 2 026          | 1 251          | 497                    | 318           | 775           | 12         | 40           | 35           | 25                     | 10           | 5          | --        |
| Textile mill and finished textile products                 | 498            | 427            | 290                    | 88            | 71            | --         | 9            | 9            | 7                      | 2            | --         | --        |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                | 1 543          | 1 425          | 1 009                  | 235           | 118           | --         | 26           | 26           | 20                     | 6            | --         | --        |
| Chemicals and allied products                              | 214            | 184            | 117                    | 29            | 30            | --         | 7            | --           | --                     | --           | 7          | --        |
| Durable goods                                              | 3 672          | 3 173          | 1 646                  | 952           | 499           | --         | 85           | 85           | 38                     | 30           | --         | --        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products                       | 384            | 239            | 137                    | 60            | 145           | --         | 10           | 10           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Primary metal industries                                   | 98             | 80             | 14                     | 25            | 18            | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance            | 361            | 335            | 190                    | 55            | 26            | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Machinery, except electrical                               | 338            | 284            | 159                    | 50            | 54            | --         | 8            | 8            | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies              | 178            | 170            | 84                     | 35            | 8             | --         | 9            | 9            | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Transportation equipment                                   | 1 142          | 1 053          | 493                    | 456           | 89            | --         | 30           | 30           | 11                     | 19           | --         | --        |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 10 968         | 9 811          | 6 288                  | 1 923         | 1 157         | 33         | 240          | 222          | 146                    | 63           | 18         | --        |
| Railroads                                                  | 11             | --             | --                     | --            | 11            | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Trucking service and warehousing                           | 913            | 790            | 359                    | 205           | 123           | --         | 16           | 16           | 11                     | 5            | --         | --        |
| Other transportation                                       | 6 866          | 6 137          | 4 252                  | 1 064         | 729           | 27         | 159          | 146          | 101                    | 32           | 13         | --        |
| Communications                                             | 2 020          | 1 871          | 1 136                  | 399           | 149           | 6          | 61           | 56           | 30                     | 26           | 5          | --        |
| Utilities and sanitary services                            | 1 158          | 1 013          | 541                    | 255           | 145           | --         | 4            | 4            | 4                      | --           | --         | --        |
| Wholesale trade                                            | 4 664          | 4 103          | 2 842                  | 778           | 561           | --         | 101          | 94           | 60                     | 29           | 7          | --        |
| Retail trade                                               | 23 462         | 19 843         | 11 595                 | 4 406         | 3 619         | 26         | 688          | 624          | 246                    | 305          | 64         | --        |
| General merchandise stores                                 | 2 936          | 2 688          | 1 549                  | 835           | 248           | --         | 194          | 180          | 49                     | 111          | 14         | --        |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                             | 1 897          | 1 586          | 881                    | 376           | 311           | 8          | 46           | 37           | 37                     | --           | 9          | --        |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations                   | 1 924          | 1 708          | 872                    | 436           | 216           | 7          | 35           | 35           | 17                     | 18           | --         | --        |
| Eating and drinking places                                 | 8 585          | 7 050          | 4 193                  | 1 433         | 1 535         | 11         | 284          | 260          | 107                    | 125          | 24         | --        |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                        | 12 830         | 11 153         | 7 531                  | 1 982         | 1 677         | 54         | 207          | 191          | 98                     | 87           | 16         | --        |
| Banking and credit agencies                                | 2 858          | 2 671          | 1 677                  | 664           | 187           | 19         | 82           | 82           | 23                     | 59           | --         | --        |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                  | 9 972          | 8 482          | 5 854                  | 1 318         | 1 490         | 35         | 125          | 109          | 75                     | 28           | 16         | --        |
| Services                                                   | 43 479         | 36 839         | 23 737                 | 6 881         | 6 640         | 145        | 989          | 943          | 541                    | 346          | 46         | --        |
| Business services                                          | 4 821          | 4 439          | 3 068                  | 875           | 382           | 19         | 141          | 141          | 78                     | 58           | --         | --        |
| Repair services                                            | 1 895          | 1 530          | 796                    | 288           | 365           | 12         | 44           | 28           | 14                     | 14           | 16         | --        |
| Private households                                         | 706            | 481            | 294                    | 117           | 225           | 21         | 6            | 6            | 6                      | --           | --         | --        |
| Other personal services                                    | 7 184          | 5 044          | 2 963                  | 566           | 2 140         | 13         | 177          | 166          | 108                    | 48           | 11         | --        |
| Entertainment and recreation services                      | 2 365          | 2 046          | 1 295                  | 421           | 319           | 13         | 43           | 37           | 31                     | 6            | 6          | --        |
| Professional and related services                          | 26 508         | 23 299         | 15 321                 | 4 614         | 3 209         | 67         | 578          | 565          | 304                    | 220          | 13         | --        |
| Hospitals                                                  | 4 863          | 4 426          | 2 990                  | 950           | 437           | 18         | 159          | 159          | 97                     | 54           | --         | --        |
| Health services, except hospitals                          | 3 062          | 2 627          | 1 495                  | 659           | 435           | --         | 51           | 51           | 10                     | 29           | --         | --        |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges              | 9 879          | 8 658          | 5 819                  | 1 508         | 1 221         | 32         | 196          | 187          | 87                     | 79           | 9          | --        |
| Other educational services                                 | 581            | 521            | 359                    | 93            | 60            | --         | 10           | 10           | 7                      | 3            | --         | --        |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations    | 3 449          | 2 971          | 1 728                  | 740           | 478           | 6          | 108          | 108          | 66                     | 42           | --         | --        |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services        | 4 674          | 4 096          | 2 930                  | 664           | 578           | 11         | 54           | 50           | 37                     | 13           | 4          | --        |
| Public administration                                      | 10 807         | 9 585          | 4 928                  | 3 129         | 1 222         | 36         | 591          | 564          | 279                    | 233          | 27         | --        |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>                  | <b>56 542</b>  | <b>48 434</b>  | <b>29 226</b>          | <b>11 143</b> | <b>8 108</b>  | <b>238</b> | <b>1 348</b> | <b>1 296</b> | <b>563</b>             | <b>672</b>   | <b>52</b>  | <b>--</b> |
| Agriculture                                                | 653            | 258            | 151                    | 52            | 395           | 69         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Forestry and fisheries                                     | 41             | 41             | 12                     | 21            | --            | --         | 5            | 5            | --                     | 5            | --         | --        |
| Mining                                                     | 18             | 18             | 18                     | --            | --            | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Construction                                               | 720            | 645            | 375                    | 146           | 75            | --         | 4            | 4            | --                     | 4            | --         | --        |
| Manufacturing                                              | 2 272          | 1 934          | 1 118                  | 561           | 338           | 7          | 55           | 48           | 20                     | 20           | 7          | --        |
| Nondurable goods                                           | 1 369          | 1 169          | 768                    | 265           | 200           | 7          | 40           | 33           | 20                     | 13           | 7          | --        |
| Food and kindred products                                  | 350            | 278            | 169                    | 64            | 72            | 7          | 12           | 12           | 7                      | 5            | --         | --        |
| Textile mill and finished textile products                 | 276            | 211            | 134                    | 59            | 65            | --         | 9            | 9            | 7                      | 2            | --         | --        |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                | 588            | 530            | 384                    | 97            | 58            | --         | 12           | 12           | 6                      | 6            | --         | --        |
| Chemicals and allied products                              | 56             | 51             | 26                     | 19            | 5             | --         | 7            | --           | --                     | --           | 7          | --        |
| Durable goods                                              | 903            | 765            | 350                    | 296           | 138           | --         | 15           | 15           | --                     | 7            | --         | --        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products                       | 85             | 46             | 5                      | 29            | 39            | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Primary metal industries                                   | 21             | 21             | --                     | 8             | --            | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance            | 51             | 51             | 6                      | 24            | --            | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Machinery, except electrical                               | 44             | 40             | 33                     | 7             | 4             | --         | 8            | 8            | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies              | 17             | 17             | 11                     | 6             | --            | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Transportation equipment                                   | 147            | 137            | 49                     | 74            | 10            | --         | 7            | 7            | --                     | 7            | --         | --        |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 3 597          | 3 259          | 2 185                  | 576           | 338           | 33         | 89           | 81           | 58                     | 17           | 8          | --        |
| Railroads                                                  | 11             | --             | --                     | --            | 11            | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Trucking service and warehousing                           | 179            | 161            | 58                     | 56            | 18            | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Other transportation                                       | 2 574          | 2 319          | 1 673                  | 354           | 255           | 27         | 47           | 44           | 38                     | --           | 3          | --        |
| Communications                                             | 722            | 668            | 399                    | 141           | 54            | 6          | 42           | 37           | 20                     | 17           | 5          | --        |
| Utilities and sanitary services                            | 111            | 111            | 55                     | 25            | --            | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Wholesale trade                                            | 1 528          | 1 348          | 867                    | 308           | 180           | --         | 27           | 27           | 27                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Retail trade                                               | 12 974         | 11 099         | 6 087                  | 2 748         | 1 875         | 8          | 373          | 343          | 141                    | 186          | 30         | --        |
| General merchandise stores                                 | 2 044          | 1 868          | 1 037                  | 592           | 176           | --         | 160          | 146          | 42                     | 88           | 14         | --        |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                             | 917            | 783            | 376                    | 251           | 134           | 8          | 18           | 18           | 18                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations                   | 379            | 332            | 134                    | 120           | 47            | --         | 6            | 6            | --                     | 6            | --         | --        |
| Eating and drinking places                                 | 4 795          | 4 000          | 2 227                  | 874           | 795           | --         | 125          | 117          | 59                     | 58           | 8          | --        |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                        | 6 984          | 6 114          | 3 999                  | 1 234         | 870           | 27         | 111          | 104          | 37                     | 67           | 7          | --        |
| Banking and credit agencies                                | 2 055          | 1 905          | 1 105                  | 528           | 150           | 19         | 77           | 77           | 18                     | 59           | --         | --        |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                  | 4 929          | 4 209          | 2 894                  | 706           | 720           | 8          | 34           | 27           | 19                     | 8            | 7          | --        |
| Services                                                   | 24 248         | 20 611         | 12 812                 | 4 441         | 3 637         | 81         | 516          | 516          | 231                    | 262          | --         | --        |
| Business services                                          | 2 256          | 2 088          | 1 444                  | 454           | 168           | 11         | 68           | 68           | 16                     | 52           | --         | --        |
| Repair services                                            | 495            | 395            | 190                    | 79            | 100           | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Private households                                         | 568            | 393            | 233                    | 111           | 175           | 12         | 6            | 6            | 6                      | --           | --         | --        |
| Other personal services                                    | 3 829          | 2 783          | 1 601                  | 364           | 1 046         | 4          | 74           | 74           | 44                     | 30           | --         | --        |
| Entertainment and recreation services                      | 978            | 852            | 555                    | 202           | 126           | --         | --           | --           | --                     | --           | --         | --        |
| Professional and related services                          | 16 122         | 14 100         | 8 789                  | 3 231         | 2 022         | 54         | 368          | 368          | 165                    | 180          | --         | --        |
| Hospitals                                                  | 3 832          | 3 499          | 2 293                  | 793           | 333           | 11         | 103          | 103          | 67                     | 36           | --         | --        |
| Health services, except hospitals                          | 2 215          | 1 934          | 1 016                  | 574           | 281           | --         | 38           | 38           | 3                      | 29           | --         | --        |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges              | 5 662          | 4 891          | 3 098                  | 1 048         | 771           | 26         | 123          | 123          | 44                     | 62           | --         | --        |
| Other educational services                                 | 397            | 347            | 236                    | 54            | 50            | --         | 3            | 3            | --                     | 3            | --         | --        |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations    | 2 060          | 1 766          | 1 012                  | 463           | 294           | 6          | 83           | 83           | 46                     | 37           | --         | --        |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services        | 1 956          | 1 663          | 1 134                  | 299           | 293           | 11         | 18           | 18           | 5                      | 13           | --         | --        |
| Public administration                                      | 3 507          | 3 107          | 1 602                  | 1 056         | 400           | 13         | 168          | 168          | 49                     | 111          | --         | --        |

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Urban and Rural

| The State<br>Urban and Rural                               | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut |       |                        |              |       |      | Asian and Pacific Islander |         |                        |              |        |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--------|-------|
|                                                            | The State                          | Urban |                        |              | Rural |      | The State                  | Urban   |                        |              | Rural  |       |
|                                                            |                                    | Total | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total | Farm |                            | Total   | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total  | Farm  |
|                                                            |                                    |       | Central cities         | Urban fringe |       |      |                            |         | Central cities         | Urban fringe |        |       |
| Employed persons 16 years and over                         | 1 025                              | 884   | 552                    | 148          | 141   | —    | 278 086                    | 246 997 | 141 170                | 63 425       | 31 089 | 1 677 |
| Agriculture                                                | 8                                  | —     | —                      | —            | 8     | —    | 10 225                     | 4 728   | 1 278                  | 1 212        | 5 497  | 713   |
| Forestry and fisheries                                     | 8                                  | 8     | 8                      | —            | —     | —    | 560                        | 435     | 242                    | 87           | 125    | —     |
| Mining                                                     | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 144                        | 115     | 57                     | 34           | 29     | —     |
| Construction                                               | 119                                | 89    | 51                     | 5            | 30    | —    | 20 359                     | 18 021  | 8 835                  | 5 338        | 2 338  | 146   |
| Manufacturing                                              | 67                                 | 54    | 32                     | 5            | 13    | —    | 23 814                     | 20 692  | 10 769                 | 6 040        | 3 122  | 51    |
| Nondurable goods                                           | 54                                 | 47    | 32                     | 5            | 7     | —    | 16 180                     | 13 467  | 7 059                  | 3 355        | 2 713  | 51    |
| Food and kindred products                                  | 7                                  | —     | —                      | —            | 7     | —    | 9 819                      | 7 366   | 2 944                  | 1 866        | 2 453  | 44    |
| Textile mill and finished textile products                 | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 3 241                      | 3 113   | 2 233                  | 755          | 128    | 7     |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                | 31                                 | 31    | 28                     | —            | —     | —    | 2 035                      | 1 946   | 1 351                  | 362          | 89     | —     |
| Chemicals and allied products                              | 5                                  | 5     | —                      | 5            | —     | —    | 438                        | 428     | 223                    | 154          | 10     | —     |
| Durable goods                                              | 13                                 | 7     | —                      | —            | 6     | —    | 7 634                      | 7 225   | 3 710                  | 2 685        | 409    | —     |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products                       | 6                                  | —     | —                      | —            | 6     | —    | 714                        | 662     | 451                    | 168          | 52     | —     |
| Primary metal industries                                   | 7                                  | 7     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 243                        | 219     | 48                     | 84           | 24     | —     |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance            | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 1 038                      | 969     | 559                    | 231          | 69     | —     |
| Machinery, except electrical                               | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 413                        | 371     | 174                    | 150          | 42     | —     |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies              | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 275                        | 250     | 145                    | 49           | 25     | —     |
| Transportation equipment                                   | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 3 144                      | 3 080   | 1 439                  | 1 498        | 64     | —     |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 63                                 | 42    | 26                     | 5            | 21    | —    | 24 583                     | 22 370  | 13 227                 | 5 749        | 2 213  | 68    |
| Railroads                                                  | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 54                         | 44      | —                      | —            | 10     | —     |
| Trucking service and warehousing                           | 9                                  | 9     | —                      | 5            | —     | —    | 2 429                      | 2 241   | 1 143                  | 700          | 188    | —     |
| Other transportation                                       | 46                                 | 33    | 26                     | —            | 13    | —    | 14 469                     | 13 221  | 8 380                  | 3 098        | 1 248  | 47    |
| Communications                                             | 8                                  | —     | —                      | —            | 8     | —    | 4 461                      | 4 089   | 2 259                  | 1 177        | 372    | 12    |
| Utilities and sanitary services                            | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 3 170                      | 2 775   | 1 401                  | 774          | 395    | 9     |
| Wholesale trade                                            | 55                                 | 49    | 28                     | 6            | 6     | —    | 11 031                     | 10 228  | 6 266                  | 2 399        | 803    | 44    |
| Retail trade                                               | 188                                | 175   | 118                    | 43           | 13    | —    | 56 842                     | 52 309  | 32 104                 | 12 581       | 4 533  | 213   |
| General merchandise stores                                 | 10                                 | 10    | 10                     | —            | —     | —    | 7 749                      | 7 245   | 4 324                  | 2 247        | 504    | 42    |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                             | 26                                 | 26    | 20                     | —            | —     | —    | 8 013                      | 6 978   | 3 956                  | 1 700        | 1 035  | 55    |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations                   | 12                                 | 12    | 5                      | 4            | —     | —    | 5 155                      | 4 644   | 2 366                  | 1 308        | 511    | 20    |
| Eating and drinking places                                 | 72                                 | 65    | 27                     | 33           | 7     | —    | 19 686                     | 18 409  | 11 963                 | 4 277        | 1 277  | 33    |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                        | 84                                 | 84    | 57                     | 6            | —     | —    | 18 197                     | 16 892  | 10 772                 | 4 181        | 1 305  | 56    |
| Banking and credit agencies                                | 19                                 | 19    | 13                     | 6            | —     | —    | 7 874                      | 7 286   | 4 267                  | 2 161        | 588    | 20    |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                  | 65                                 | 65    | 44                     | —            | —     | —    | 10 323                     | 9 606   | 6 505                  | 2 020        | 717    | 36    |
| Services                                                   | 307                                | 269   | 165                    | 48           | 38    | —    | 82 826                     | 74 121  | 43 568                 | 16 864       | 8 705  | 285   |
| Business services                                          | 61                                 | 55    | 29                     | 13           | 6     | —    | 5 821                      | 5 588   | 3 420                  | 1 477        | 233    | 9     |
| Repair services                                            | 16                                 | 7     | 7                      | —            | 9     | —    | 4 740                      | 4 249   | 2 462                  | 1 062        | 491    | —     |
| Private households                                         | 8                                  | 8     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 1 209                      | 998     | 716                    | 313          | 211    | —     |
| Other personal services                                    | 86                                 | 71    | 35                     | 19           | 15    | —    | 21 410                     | 17 869  | 10 925                 | 3 013        | 3 541  | 147   |
| Entertainment and recreation services                      | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 4 312                      | 3 871   | 1 756                  | 906          | 441    | 7     |
| Professional and related services                          | 136                                | 128   | 94                     | 16           | 8     | —    | 45 334                     | 41 546  | 24 289                 | 10 270       | 3 788  | 122   |
| Hospitals                                                  | 23                                 | 23    | 17                     | 6            | —     | —    | 8 452                      | 7 803   | 4 618                  | 2 081        | 649    | 4     |
| Health services, except hospitals                          | 27                                 | 27    | 13                     | —            | —     | —    | 5 481                      | 5 124   | 3 240                  | 940          | 357    | 4     |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges              | 13                                 | 13    | 5                      | 4            | —     | —    | 19 925                     | 18 060  | 9 864                  | 4 931        | 1 865  | 51    |
| Other educational services                                 | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 1 056                      | 939     | 539                    | 256          | 117    | 7     |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations    | 54                                 | 46    | 40                     | 6            | 8     | —    | 4 538                      | 4 120   | 2 281                  | 946          | 418    | 30    |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services        | 19                                 | 19    | 19                     | —            | —     | —    | 5 882                      | 5 500   | 3 747                  | 1 116        | 382    | 26    |
| Public administration                                      | 126                                | 114   | 67                     | 30           | 12    | —    | 29 505                     | 27 086  | 14 052                 | 8 940        | 2 419  | 101   |
| Employed females 16 years and over                         | 425                                | 403   | 247                    | 79           | 22    | —    | 128 977                    | 115 862 | 67 621                 | 29 269       | 13 115 | 677   |
| Agriculture                                                | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 2 680                      | 1 181   | 346                    | 364          | 1 499  | 255   |
| Forestry and fisheries                                     | 8                                  | 8     | 8                      | —            | —     | —    | 74                         | 71      | 27                     | 23           | 3      | —     |
| Mining                                                     | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 13                         | 13      | —                      | 8            | —      | —     |
| Construction                                               | 7                                  | 7     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 1 641                      | 1 501   | 751                    | 528          | 140    | 10    |
| Manufacturing                                              | 9                                  | 9     | 6                      | —            | —     | —    | 8 637                      | 7 903   | 4 873                  | 1 997        | 734    | 6     |
| Nondurable goods                                           | 9                                  | 9     | 6                      | —            | —     | —    | 7 021                      | 6 370   | 4 056                  | 1 499        | 651    | 6     |
| Food and kindred products                                  | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 2 885                      | 2 402   | 1 322                  | 552          | 483    | 6     |
| Textile mill and finished textile products                 | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 2 914                      | 2 793   | 1 993                  | 675          | 121    | —     |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                | 9                                  | 9     | 6                      | —            | —     | —    | 869                        | 832     | 537                    | 154          | 37     | —     |
| Chemicals and allied products                              | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 142                        | 142     | 65                     | 77           | —      | —     |
| Durable goods                                              | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 1 616                      | 1 533   | 817                    | 498          | 83     | —     |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products                       | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 154                        | 143     | 92                     | 36           | 11     | —     |
| Primary metal industries                                   | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 38                         | 31      | —                      | 7            | —      | —     |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance            | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 234                        | 227     | 145                    | 54           | 7      | —     |
| Machinery, except electrical                               | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 103                        | 88      | 45                     | 37           | 15     | —     |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies              | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 78                         | 72      | 46                     | 14           | 6      | —     |
| Transportation equipment                                   | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 274                        | 274     | 124                    | 134          | —      | —     |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 26                                 | 15    | 15                     | —            | 11    | —    | 7 313                      | 6 606   | 4 155                  | 1 567        | 707    | 15    |
| Railroads                                                  | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 20                         | 20      | —                      | —            | —      | —     |
| Trucking service and warehousing                           | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 339                        | 310     | 168                    | 96           | 29     | —     |
| Other transportation                                       | 18                                 | 15    | 15                     | —            | 3     | —    | 4 803                      | 4 271   | 2 747                  | 981          | 532    | 15    |
| Communications                                             | 8                                  | —     | —                      | —            | 8     | —    | 1 645                      | 1 542   | 930                    | 385          | 103    | —     |
| Utilities and sanitary services                            | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 506                        | 463     | 290                    | 105          | 43     | —     |
| Wholesale trade                                            | 6                                  | 6     | —                      | 6            | —     | —    | 3 902                      | 3 587   | 2 113                  | 910          | 315    | 15    |
| Retail trade                                               | 128                                | 122   | 85                     | 26           | 6     | —    | 32 045                     | 29 274  | 17 855                 | 7 075        | 2 771  | 115   |
| General merchandise stores                                 | 10                                 | 10    | 10                     | —            | —     | —    | 5 302                      | 4 922   | 2 936                  | 1 491        | 380    | 28    |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                             | 26                                 | 26    | 20                     | —            | —     | —    | 3 835                      | 3 223   | 1 828                  | 751          | 612    | 33    |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations                   | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 953                        | 859     | 379                    | 248          | 94     | —     |
| Eating and drinking places                                 | 40                                 | 40    | 15                     | 20           | —     | —    | 12 147                     | 11 241  | 7 078                  | 2 712        | 906    | 26    |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                        | 29                                 | 29    | 24                     | —            | —     | —    | 11 162                     | 10 316  | 6 325                  | 2 720        | 846    | 43    |
| Banking and credit agencies                                | 6                                  | 6     | 6                      | —            | —     | —    | 5 788                      | 5 343   | 3 047                  | 1 596        | 445    | 13    |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                  | 23                                 | 23    | 18                     | —            | —     | —    | 5 374                      | 4 973   | 3 278                  | 1 124        | 401    | 30    |
| Services                                                   | 174                                | 169   | 88                     | 42           | 5     | —    | 49 513                     | 44 352  | 25 060                 | 10 729       | 5 161  | 188   |
| Business services                                          | 41                                 | 41    | 15                     | 13           | —     | —    | 2 338                      | 2 248   | 1 392                  | 586          | 90     | —     |
| Repair services                                            | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 955                        | 827     | 453                    | 168          | 128    | —     |
| Private households                                         | 8                                  | 8     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 925                        | 771     | 588                    | 81           | 154    | —     |
| Other personal services                                    | 48                                 | 43    | 30                     | 13           | 5     | —    | 12 970                     | 10 906  | 6 387                  | 2 088        | 2 064  | 81    |
| Entertainment and recreation services                      | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 1 695                      | 1 581   | 664                    | 393          | 114    | —     |
| Professional and related services                          | 77                                 | 77    | 43                     | 16           | —     | —    | 30 630                     | 28 019  | 15 576                 | 7 413        | 2 611  | 107   |
| Hospitals                                                  | 16                                 | 16    | 10                     | 6            | —     | —    | 6 590                      | 6 067   | 3 494                  | 1 602        | 523    | 4     |
| Health services, except hospitals                          | 27                                 | 27    | 13                     | —            | —     | —    | 3 866                      | 3 570   | 2 070                  | 720          | 296    | 4     |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges              | 13                                 | 13    | 5                      | 4            | —     | —    | 13 953                     | 12 667  | 6 581                  | 3 769        | 1 286  | 51    |
| Other educational services                                 | —                                  | —     | —                      | —            | —     | —    | 842                        | 742     | 423                    | 207          | 100    | —     |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations    | 12                                 | 12    | 6                      | 6            | —     | —    | 2 803                      | 2 577   | 1 458                  | 577          | 226    | 15    |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services        | 9                                  | 9     | 9                      | —            | —     | —    | 2 576                      | 2 396   | 1 550                  | 538          | 180    | 26    |
| Public administration                                      | 38                                 | 38    | 21                     | 5            | —     | —    | 11 997                     | 11 058  | 6 116                  | 3 348        | 939    | 30    |

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

## Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

|                                          |         |
|------------------------------------------|---------|
| Worked in 1979                           | 118 812 |
| 50 to 52 weeks                           | 117 517 |
| 48 to 49 weeks                           | 84 321  |
| 40 to 47 weeks                           | 5 806   |
| 27 to 39 weeks                           | 7 958   |
| 14 to 26 weeks                           | 6 077   |
| 1 to 13 weeks                            | 7 399   |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 5 956   |
| 50 to 52 weeks                           | 102 575 |
| 27 to 49 weeks                           | 78 997  |
| 1 to 26 weeks                            | 15 569  |
| Mean weeks of unemployment               | 8 009   |

## With unemployment in 1979

## Percent of those in labor force in 1979

|                             |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks     | 12.8  |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks    | 4 610 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 4 986 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment  | 5 621 |

## Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

|                                          |        |
|------------------------------------------|--------|
| Worked in 1979                           | 73 200 |
| 50 to 52 weeks                           | 71 709 |
| 48 to 49 weeks                           | 35 517 |
| 40 to 47 weeks                           | 3 214  |
| 27 to 39 weeks                           | 7 611  |
| 14 to 26 weeks                           | 7 622  |
| 1 to 13 weeks                            | 9 433  |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 8 312  |
| 50 to 52 weeks                           | 48 299 |
| 27 to 49 weeks                           | 29 033 |
| 1 to 26 weeks                            | 11 340 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment               | 7 926  |

## With unemployment in 1979

## Percent of those in labor force in 1979

|                             |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks     | 20.8  |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks    | 6 008 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 5 027 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment  | 4 188 |

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

|                                        |        |
|----------------------------------------|--------|
| Families                               | 80 824 |
| No workers                             | 7 888  |
| 1 worker                               | 28 393 |
| 2 workers                              | 36 739 |
| 3 or more workers                      | 7 804  |
| Married-couple families                | 68 564 |
| No workers                             | 5 459  |
| 1 worker                               | 22 255 |
| 2 workers                              | 33 904 |
| 3 or more workers                      | 30 913 |
| Husband and wife worked                | 6 946  |
| 3 or more workers                      | 5 847  |
| Husband and wife worked                | 9 032  |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 114  |
| No workers                             | 4 502  |
| 1 worker                               | 1 849  |
| 2 workers                              | 567    |
| 3 or more workers                      | 487    |

## WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

|                        |         |
|------------------------|---------|
| Male, 16 to 64 years   | 127 021 |
| With a work disability | 8 423   |
| Not in labor force     | 3 480   |
| Prevented from working | 2 801   |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 104 229 |
| With a work disability | 6 401   |
| Not in labor force     | 4 304   |
| Prevented from working | 2 945   |

## PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

|                                         |         |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years                  | 231 250 |
| With a public transportation disability | 2 469   |
| With a work disability                  | 2 303   |
| Persons 65 years and over               | 20 967  |
| With a public transportation disability | 2 568   |

## VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

|                                               |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|
| Male veterans                                 | 38 445 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over   | 39.4   |
| Female veterans                               | 3 238  |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 2.9    |

## PERIOD OF SERVICE

|                                        |         |
|----------------------------------------|---------|
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over    | 41 683  |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 19.8    |
| May 1975 or later only                 | 2 366   |
| Vietnam era                            | 14 120  |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only        | 3 826   |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict        | 3 059   |
| Korean conflict                        | 4 123   |
| Korean conflict and World War II       | 2 119   |
| World War II                           | 10 967  |
| World War I                            | 458     |
| Other                                  | 645     |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 169 097 |

| White     |         |                        |              |        |      | Black     |        |                        |              |       |      |
|-----------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--------|------|-----------|--------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|
| The State | Urban   |                        |              | Rural  |      | The State | Urban  |                        |              | Rural |      |
|           | Total   | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total  | Farm |           | Total  | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total | Farm |
|           |         | Central cities         | Urban fringe |        |      |           |        | Central cities         | Urban fringe |       |      |
| 118 812   | 102 026 | 47 610                 | 40 767       | 16 786 | 414  | 9 086     | 8 612  | 2 087                  | 6 187        | 474   | —    |
| 117 517   | 100 981 | 47 016                 | 40 480       | 16 536 | 414  | 8 861     | 8 399  | 2 062                  | 6 014        | 462   | —    |
| 84 321    | 73 732  | 32 548                 | 32 340       | 10 589 | 293  | 6 450     | 6 149  | 1 286                  | 4 652        | 301   | —    |
| 5 806     | 5 109   | 2 211                  | 2 211        | 697    | 7    | 709       | 686    | 188                    | 478          | 23    | —    |
| 7 958     | 6 443   | 3 424                  | 1 912        | 1 515  | 14   | 515       | 446    | 155                    | 253          | 69    | —    |
| 6 077     | 4 926   | 2 839                  | 1 191        | 1 151  | 19   | 464       | 440    | 158                    | 268          | 24    | —    |
| 7 399     | 5 949   | 3 347                  | 1 495        | 1 450  | 52   | 406       | 379    | 142                    | 222          | 27    | —    |
| 5 956     | 4 822   | 2 647                  | 1 331        | 1 134  | 29   | 317       | 299    | 133                    | 141          | 18    | —    |
| 102 575   | 89 019  | 40 078                 | 37 477       | 13 556 | 314  | 8 049     | 7 627  | 1 810                  | 5 508        | 422   | —    |
| 78 997    | 69 476  | 30 019                 | 31 297       | 9 521  | 227  | 6 095     | 5 825  | 1 221                  | 4 393        | 270   | —    |
| 15 569    | 13 035  | 6 514                  | 4 439        | 2 534  | 19   | 1 464     | 1 357  | 423                    | 876          | 107   | —    |
| 8 009     | 6 508   | 3 545                  | 1 741        | 1 501  | 68   | 490       | 445    | 166                    | 239          | 45    | —    |
| 15 217    | 12 358  | 7 129                  | 3 216        | 2 859  | 51   | 1 183     | 1 108  | 393                    | 633          | 75    | —    |
| 12.8      | 12.1    | 15.0                   | 7.9          | 17.0   | 12.3 | 13.0      | 12.9   | 18.8                   | 10.2         | 15.8  | —    |
| 4 610     | 3 757   | 2 068                  | 1 136        | 853    | —    | 362       | 319    | 119                    | 183          | 43    | —    |
| 4 986     | 4 194   | 2 411                  | 1 136        | 792    | 7    | 444       | 419    | 128                    | 254          | 25    | —    |
| 5 621     | 4 407   | 2 650                  | 944          | 1 214  | 44   | 377       | 370    | 146                    | 196          | 7     | —    |
| 14.7      | 14.4    | 14.8                   | 12.5         | 16.2   | 25.5 | 13.5      | 13.9   | 14.7                   | 13.1         | 6.9   | —    |
| 73 200    | 62 476  | 35 960                 | 16 369       | 10 724 | 286  | 2 718     | 2 577  | 941                    | 1 502        | 141   | —    |
| 71 709    | 61 187  | 35 323                 | 15 921       | 10 522 | 286  | 2 626     | 2 485  | 923                    | 1 441        | 141   | —    |
| 35 517    | 30 710  | 18 467                 | 7 220        | 4 807  | 158  | 1 180     | 1 105  | 420                    | 626          | 75    | —    |
| 3 214     | 2 784   | 1 842                  | 565          | 430    | 8    | 157       | 150    | 48                     | 94           | 7     | —    |
| 7 611     | 6 509   | 3 506                  | 1 663        | 1 102  | 17   | 245       | 245    | 89                     | 142          | —     | —    |
| 7 622     | 6 368   | 3 526                  | 1 857        | 1 254  | 51   | 356       | 331    | 103                    | 228          | 25    | —    |
| 9 433     | 7 951   | 3 964                  | 2 452        | 1 482  | 34   | 337       | 328    | 112                    | 201          | 9     | —    |
| 8 312     | 6 865   | 3 568                  | 2 164        | 1 447  | 18   | 351       | 326    | 151                    | 153          | 25    | —    |
| 48 299    | 41 853  | 24 337                 | 10 713       | 6 446  | 130  | 1 968     | 1 864  | 688                    | 1 099        | 104   | —    |
| 29 033    | 25 394  | 15 317                 | 6 029        | 3 639  | 98   | 981       | 919    | 359                    | 526          | 62    | —    |
| 11 340    | 9 793   | 5 649                  | 2 620        | 1 547  | 25   | 602       | 575    | 185                    | 374          | 27    | —    |
| 7 926     | 6 666   | 3 371                  | 2 064        | 1 260  | 7    | 385       | 370    | 144                    | 199          | 15    | —    |
| 15 223    | 13 410  | 7 576                  | 3 914        | 1 813  | 21   | 701       | 667    | 257                    | 370          | 34    | —    |
| 20.8      | 21.5    | 21.1                   | 23.9         | 16.9   | 7.3  | 25.8      | 25.9   | 27.3                   | 24.6         | 24.1  | —    |
| 6 008     | 5 393   | 3 047                  | 1 624        | 615    | 14   | 239       | 239    | 66                     | 173          | —     | —    |
| 5 027     | 4 406   | 2 486                  | 1 280        | 621    | 7    | 260       | 246    | 77                     | 133          | 14    | —    |
| 4 188     | 3 611   | 2 043                  | 1 010        | 577    | —    | 202       | 182    | 114                    | 64           | 20    | —    |
| 11.9      | 11.6    | 11.5                   | 11.5         | 13.9   | 5.0  | 12.7      | 12.2   | 16.4                   | 9.4          | 22.6  | —    |
| 80 824    | 68 113  | 34 931                 | 22 403       | 12 711 | 276  | 3 774     | 3 630  | 1 275                  | 2 120        | 144   | —    |
| 7 888     | 6 075   | 3 818                  | 1 009        | 1 813  | 40   | 158       | 144    | 81                     | 48           | 14    | —    |
| 28 393    | 23 997  | 11 524                 | 8 784        | 4 396  | 54   | 1 212     | 1 175  | 391                    | 703          | 37    | —    |
| 36 739    | 31 343  | 15 910                 | 10 849       | 5 396  | 125  | 2 223     | 2 144  | 741                    | 1 276        | 79    | —    |
| 7 804     | 6 698   | 3 679                  | 1 761        | 1 106  | 57   | 181       | 167    | 62                     | 93           | 14    | —    |
| 68 564    | 57 901  | 28 893                 | 20 221       | 10 663 | 235  | 3 302     | 3 187  | 1 070                  | 1 913        | 115   | —    |
| 5 459     | 4 210   | 2 820                  | 595          | 1 249  | 5    | 75        | 61     | 37                     | 18           | 14    | —    |
| 22 255    | 18 803  | 8 549                  | 7 621        | 3 452  | 48   | 967       | 950    | 300                    | 582          | 17    | —    |
| 33 904    | 28 907  | 14 272                 | 10 407       | 4 997  | 125  | 2 117     | 2 047  | 693                    | 1 236        | 70    | —    |
| 30 913    | 26 363  | 13 020                 | 9 532        | 4 550  | 117  | 2 060     | 1 990  | 667                    | 1 217        | 70    | —    |
| 6 946     | 5 981   | 3 252                  | 1 598        | 965    | 57   | 143       | 129    | 40                     | 77           | 14    | —    |
| 5 847     | 5 031   | 2 762                  | 1 347        | 816    | 44   | 137       | 123    | 34                     | 77           | 14    | —    |
| 9 032     | 7 628   | 4 580                  | 1 543        | 1 404  | 33   | 369       | 349    | 165                    | 169          | 20    | —    |
| 2 114     | 1 641   | 846                    | 387          | 473    | 27   | 77        | 77     | 38                     | 30           | —     | —    |
| 4 502     | 3 842   | 2 243                  | 823          | 660    | 6    | 201       | 181    | 73                     | 102          | 20    | —    |
| 1 849     | 1 658   | 1 154                  | 240          | 191    | —    | 66        | 66     | 39                     | 27           | —     | —    |
| 567       | 487     | 337                    | 93           | 80     | —    | 25        | 25     | 15                     | 10           | —     | —    |
| 127 021   | 108 655 | 50 399                 | 43 179       | 18 366 | 436  | 9 521     | 9 042  | 2 164                  | 6 523        | 479   | —    |
| 8 423     | 6 963   | 3 598                  | 2 134        | 1 460  | 62   | 441       | 422    | 115                    | 265          | 19    | —    |
| 3 480     | 2 890   | 1 699                  | 623          | 590    | 20   | 25        | 18     | 6                      | 6            | 7     | —    |
| 2 801     | 2 328   | 1 337                  | 500          | 473    | 20   | 12        | 12     | 6                      | 6            | —     | —    |
| 104 229   | 88 278  | 48 062                 | 25 650       | 15 951 | 414  | 3 555     | 3 409  | 1 191                  | 2 034        | 146   | —    |
| 6 401     | 5 289   | 3 000                  | 1 215        | 1 112  | 53   | 122       | 113    | 48                     | 65           | 9     | —    |
| 4 304     | 3 557   | 1 983                  | 837          | 747    | 36   | 57        | 57     | 27                     | 30           | —     | —    |
| 2 945     | 2 454   | 1 355                  | 493          | 491    | 29   | 40        | 40     | 21                     | 19           | —     | —    |
| 231 250   | 196 933 | 98 481                 | 68 829       | 34 317 | 850  | 13 076    | 12 451 | 3 355                  | 8 557        | 625   | —    |
| 2 469     | 2 096   | 1 015                  | 560          | 373    | 36   | 51        | 51     | 33                     | 18           | —     | —    |
| 2 303     | 1 968   | 970                    | 498          | 335    | 36   | 51        | 51     | 33                     | 18           | —     | —    |
| 20 967    | 17 619  | 13 059                 | 1 707        | 3 348  | 86   | 196       | 180    | 138                    | 20           | 16    | —    |
| 2 568     | 2 243   | 1 707                  | 226          | 325    | 14   | 30        | 30     | 23                     | —            | —     | —    |
| 38 445    | 32 458  | 19 337                 | 7 585        | 5 987  | 146  | 1 404     | 1 277  | 682                    | 434          | 127   | —    |
| 39.4      | 40.9    | 40.0                   | 48.6         | 32.9   | 29.6 | 55.7      | 55.0   | 51.2                   | 61.0         | 63.8  | —    |
| 3 238     | 2 908   | 1 378                  | 1 152        | 330    | 7    | 191       | 184    | 52                     | 124          | 7     | —    |
| 2.9       | 3.0     | 2.5                    | 4.6          | 1.9    | 1.6  | 6.3       | 6.3    | 4.7                    | 7.5          | 6.0   | —    |
| 41 683    | 35 366  | 20 715                 | 8 737        | 6 317  | 153  | 1 595     | 1 461  | 734                    | 558          | 134   | —    |
| 19.8      | 20.2    | 20.0                   | 21.6         | 17.8   | 16.5 | 28.7      | 27.8   | 30.1                   | 23.5         | 42.4  | —    |
| 2 366     | 2 070   | 853                    | 904          | 296    | —    | 450       | 418    | 220                    | 187          | 32    | —    |
| 14 120    | 11 733  | 6 005                  | 3 338        | 2 387  | 38   | 751       | 687    | 320                    | 253          | 64    | —    |
| 3 826     | 3 230   | 1 964                  | 692          | 596    | 12   | 86        | 86     | 52                     | 17           | —     | —    |
| 3 059     | 2 920   | 1 412                  | 1 198        | 139    | —    | 111       | 111    | 33                     | 78           | —     | —    |
| 4 123     | 3 461   | 2 117                  | 778          | 662    | 13   | 34        | 21     | —                      | 5            | 13    | —    |
| 2 119     | 1 881   | 1 231                  | 438          | 238    | 11   | 37        | 37     | 32                     | —            | —     | —    |
| 10 967    | 9 125   | 6 409                  | 1 285        | 1 842  | 59   | 120       | 95     | 71                     | 18           | 25    | —    |
| 458       | 411     | 343                    | 22           | 47     | —    | 6         | 6      | 6                      | —            | —     | —    |
| 645       | 535     | 381                    | 82           | 110    | 20   | —         | —      | —                      | —            | —     | —    |
| 169 097   | 139 896 | 82 682                 | 31 739       | 29 201 | 777  | 3 970     | 3 788  | 1 701                  | 1 813        | 182   | —    |

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State  
Urban and Rural

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

|                                                                     |       |       |      |      |      |         |         |         |        |        |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979                     | 1 236 | 1 062 | 457  | 427  | 174  | 169 487 | 148 596 | 82 721  | 39 703 | 20 891 | 1 159 |
| Worked in 1979                                                      | 1 222 | 1 057 | 452  | 427  | 165  | 166 970 | 146 511 | 81 623  | 39 143 | 20 459 | 1 146 |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                                      | 730   | 674   | 249  | 351  | 56   | 115 369 | 101 141 | 55 350  | 27 315 | 14 228 | 790   |
| 48 to 49 weeks                                                      | 103   | 93    | 57   | 14   | 10   | 10 430  | 9 579   | 5 289   | 3 036  | 851    | 23    |
| 40 to 47 weeks                                                      | 146   | 98    | 25   | 48   | 48   | 11 195  | 9 929   | 6 299   | 2 349  | 1 266  | 86    |
| 27 to 39 weeks                                                      | 48    | 31    | 16   | 10   | 17   | 8 311   | 7 365   | 4 288   | 1 841  | 946    | 66    |
| 14 to 26 weeks                                                      | 101   | 75    | 38   | —    | 26   | 10 617  | 9 116   | 5 246   | 2 205  | 1 501  | 113   |
| 1 to 13 weeks                                                       | 94    | 86    | 67   | 4    | 8    | 11 048  | 9 381   | 5 151   | 2 397  | 1 667  | 68    |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week                            | 1 085 | 933   | 414  | 388  | 152  | 140 477 | 122 743 | 66 786  | 33 883 | 17 734 | 900   |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                                      | 684   | 634   | 226  | 334  | 50   | 104 601 | 91 524  | 49 437  | 25 276 | 13 077 | 646   |
| 27 to 49 weeks                                                      | 250   | 182   | 94   | 50   | 68   | 23 121  | 20 549  | 11 700  | 5 806  | 2 572  | 121   |
| 1 to 26 weeks                                                       | 151   | 117   | 94   | 4    | 34   | 12 755  | 10 670  | 5 649   | 2 801  | 2 085  | 133   |
| With unemployment in 1979                                           | 289   | 213   | 121  | 32   | 76   | 23 790  | 21 122  | 12 248  | 5 577  | 2 668  | 107   |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979                             | 23.4  | 20.1  | 26.5 | 7.5  | 43.7 | 14.0    | 14.2    | 14.8    | 14.0   | 12.8   | 9.2   |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks                                             | 98    | 81    | 49   | 16   | 17   | 7 080   | 6 480   | 3 900   | 1 824  | 600    | 3     |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks                                            | 108   | 55    | 29   | 12   | 53   | 7 667   | 6 925   | 4 179   | 1 784  | 742    | 46    |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks                                         | 83    | 77    | 43   | 4    | 6    | 9 043   | 7 717   | 4 169   | 1 969  | 1 326  | 58    |
| Mean weeks of unemployment                                          | 13.3  | 14.8  | 14.1 | 10.3 | 9.1  | 15.2    | 14.6    | 14.0    | 14.3   | 19.4   | 22.4  |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979                   | 610   | 547   | 344  | 108  | 63   | 147 117 | 131 430 | 76 097  | 33 862 | 15 687 | 786   |
| Worked in 1979                                                      | 571   | 508   | 315  | 98   | 63   | 144 374 | 129 047 | 74 909  | 33 026 | 15 327 | 777   |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                                      | 227   | 210   | 119  | 46   | 17   | 86 518  | 77 707  | 45 570  | 19 454 | 8 811  | 491   |
| 48 to 49 weeks                                                      | 33    | 33    | 29   | —    | —    | 9 254   | 8 519   | 5 247   | 2 259  | 735    | 53    |
| 40 to 47 weeks                                                      | 93    | 82    | 63   | 9    | 11   | 11 468  | 10 166  | 6 116   | 2 600  | 1 302  | 47    |
| 27 to 39 weeks                                                      | 46    | 41    | 15   | 12   | 5    | 11 113  | 9 876   | 5 522   | 2 658  | 1 237  | 40    |
| 14 to 26 weeks                                                      | 58    | 28    | 17   | 8    | 30   | 12 928  | 11 395  | 6 420   | 2 999  | 1 533  | 92    |
| 1 to 13 weeks                                                       | 114   | 114   | 72   | 23   | —    | 13 093  | 11 384  | 6 034   | 3 056  | 1 709  | 54    |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week                            | 386   | 345   | 241  | 48   | 41   | 105 185 | 94 192  | 54 334  | 24 637 | 10 993 | 487   |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                                      | 177   | 167   | 104  | 40   | 10   | 71 965  | 64 963  | 37 978  | 16 472 | 7 002  | 347   |
| 27 to 49 weeks                                                      | 131   | 120   | 98   | —    | 11   | 20 775  | 18 605  | 10 641  | 5 269  | 2 170  | 77    |
| 1 to 26 weeks                                                       | 78    | 58    | 39   | 8    | 20   | 12 445  | 10 624  | 5 715   | 2 896  | 1 821  | 63    |
| With unemployment in 1979                                           | 209   | 189   | 117  | 32   | 20   | 21 579  | 19 246  | 11 130  | 5 332  | 2 333  | 89    |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979                             | 34.3  | 34.6  | 34.0 | 29.6 | 31.7 | 14.7    | 14.6    | 14.6    | 15.7   | 14.9   | 11.3  |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks                                             | 111   | 99    | 71   | 14   | 12   | 8 456   | 7 771   | 4 716   | 2 061  | 685    | 46    |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks                                            | 43    | 43    | 24   | 6    | —    | 6 385   | 5 636   | 3 180   | 1 703  | 749    | 24    |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks                                         | 55    | 47    | 22   | 12   | 8    | 6 738   | 5 839   | 3 234   | 1 568  | 899    | 19    |
| Mean weeks of unemployment                                          | 12.7  | 12.5  | 10.6 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 13.2    | 12.8    | 12.0    | 13.0   | 16.9   | 9.8   |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979                                           | 712   | 654   | 299  | 222  | 58   | 138 359 | 120 760 | 65 953  | 32 005 | 17 599 | 846   |
| Families                                                            | 89    | 84    | 29   | 25   | 5    | 12 357  | 10 460  | 5 903   | 1 854  | 1 897  | 30    |
| No workers                                                          | 191   | 175   | 60   | 53   | 16   | 34 641  | 29 674  | 16 575  | 7 124  | 4 947  | 215   |
| 1 worker                                                            | 390   | 359   | 200  | 131  | 31   | 58 445  | 50 980  | 26 856  | 14 788 | 7 465  | 409   |
| 2 workers                                                           | 42    | 36    | 10   | 13   | 6    | 32 916  | 29 626  | 16 619  | 8 239  | 3 290  | 192   |
| 3 or more workers                                                   | 565   | 507   | 223  | 192  | 58   | 113 202 | 98 211  | 52 606  | 27 066 | 14 991 | 785   |
| Married-couple families                                             | 34    | 29    | 5    | 5    | —    | 8 378   | 6 938   | 4 041   | 1 105  | 1 440  | 30    |
| No workers                                                          | 147   | 131   | 47   | 42   | 16   | 24 363  | 20 553  | 11 279  | 5 033  | 3 810  | 186   |
| 1 worker                                                            | 342   | 311   | 161  | 126  | 31   | 51 639  | 44 874  | 23 017  | 13 515 | 6 765  | 382   |
| 2 workers                                                           | 342   | 311   | 161  | 126  | 31   | 43 899  | 38 240  | 19 466  | 11 579 | 5 659  | 304   |
| Husband and wife worked                                             | 42    | 36    | 7    | 13   | 6    | 28 822  | 25 846  | 14 269  | 7 413  | 2 976  | 187   |
| 3 or more workers                                                   | 39    | 33    | 10   | 13   | 6    | 23 149  | 20 718  | 11 324  | 6 080  | 2 431  | 155   |
| Husband and wife worked                                             | 115   | 115   | 44   | 30   | —    | 18 198  | 16 549  | 9 755   | 3 653  | 1 649  | 41    |
| Female householder, no husband present                              | 45    | 45    | 14   | 14   | —    | 3 320   | 2 972   | 1 509   | 722    | 348    | —     |
| No workers                                                          | 44    | 44    | 13   | 11   | —    | 7 414   | 6 705   | 3 927   | 1 504  | 709    | 20    |
| 1 worker                                                            | 26    | 26    | 17   | 5    | —    | 4 625   | 4 224   | 2 661   | 881    | 401    | 21    |
| 2 workers                                                           | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | 2 839   | 2 648   | 1 658   | 546    | 191    | —     |
| 3 or more workers                                                   | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | —       | —       | —       | —      | —      | —     |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS                  | 1 354 | 1 153 | 504  | 452  | 201  | 185 685 | 163 420 | 90 495  | 43 625 | 22 265 | 993   |
| Male, 16 to 64 years                                                | 145   | 121   | 68   | 24   | 24   | 11 535  | 9 825   | 5 584   | 2 237  | 1 710  | 62    |
| With a work disability                                              | 55    | 47    | 28   | 6    | 8    | 5 906   | 4 985   | 2 904   | 1 013  | 921    | 18    |
| Not in labor force                                                  | 49    | 41    | 22   | 6    | 8    | 4 805   | 4 028   | 2 325   | 807    | 777    | 18    |
| Prevented from working                                              | 947   | 794   | 460  | 167  | 153  | 199 618 | 177 068 | 99 672  | 46 940 | 22 550 | 1 048 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years                                              | 91    | 79    | 44   | 20   | 12   | 9 887   | 8 529   | 4 966   | 2 008  | 1 358  | 37    |
| With a work disability                                              | 69    | 57    | 26   | 16   | 12   | 6 942   | 5 925   | 3 411   | 1 395  | 1 017  | 22    |
| Not in labor force                                                  | 49    | 37    | 17   | 10   | 12   | 5 246   | 4 511   | 2 631   | 1 040  | 735    | 22    |
| Prevented from working                                              | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | —       | —       | —       | —      | —      | —     |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | 2 301 | 1 947 | 964  | 619  | 354  | 385 303 | 340 488 | 190 167 | 90 565 | 44 815 | 2 041 |
| Persons 16 to 64 years                                              | 64    | 64    | 35   | 6    | —    | 4 849   | 4 121   | 2 307   | 959    | 728    | 50    |
| With a public transportation disability                             | 52    | 52    | 23   | 6    | —    | 4 541   | 3 877   | 2 165   | 885    | 664    | 50    |
| With a work disability                                              | 34    | 34    | 26   | 3    | —    | 50 949  | 42 466  | 26 585  | 7 411  | 8 483  | 548   |
| Persons 65 years and over                                           | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | 5 748   | 4 878   | 3 082   | 937    | 870    | 107   |
| With a public transportation disability                             | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | —       | —       | —       | —      | —      | —     |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS                                         | 386   | 341   | 190  | 59   | 45   | 56 837  | 49 955  | 26 461  | 14 906 | 6 882  | 378   |
| Male veterans                                                       | 45.8  | 50.0  | 45.8 | 63.4 | 28.1 | 27.0    | 27.3    | 25.6    | 32.6   | 25.2   | 28.8  |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over                         | 34    | 26    | 12   | 10   | 8    | 1 598   | 1 413   | 787     | 447    | 185    | 6     |
| Female veterans                                                     | 3.5   | 3.2   | 2.5  | 6.0  | 5.2  | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.9    | 0.7    | 0.5   |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over                       | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | —       | —       | —       | —      | —      | —     |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE                                                   | 420   | 367   | 202  | 69   | 53   | 58 435  | 51 368  | 27 248  | 15 353 | 7 067  | 384   |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over                                 | 23.3  | 24.7  | 22.8 | 26.5 | 16.9 | 13.4    | 13.5    | 12.5    | 16.0   | 13.2   | 14.8  |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over                              | 58    | 51    | 17   | 17   | 7    | 2 256   | 1 893   | 772     | 602    | 363    | 5     |
| May 1975 or later only                                              | 171   | 138   | 82   | 20   | 33   | 17 281  | 14 955  | 7 041   | 4 926  | 2 326  | 73    |
| Vietnam era                                                         | 37    | 29    | 29   | —    | 8    | 7 329   | 6 366   | 3 092   | 2 187  | 963    | 39    |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only                                     | 12    | 12    | 6    | 6    | —    | 1 925   | 1 845   | 668     | 1 007  | 80     | —     |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict                                     | 40    | 40    | 20   | —    | —    | 9 795   | 8 753   | 4 971   | 2 412  | 1 042  | 96    |
| Korean conflict                                                     | 11    | 11    | —    | —    | —    | 817     | 786     | 431     | 248    | 31     | —     |
| Korean conflict and World War II                                    | 91    | 86    | 48   | 26   | 5    | 17 659  | 15 619  | 9 478   | 3 740  | 2 040  | 155   |
| World War II                                                        | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | 377     | 283     | 209     | 28     | 94     | 5     |
| World War I                                                         | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | 996     | 868     | 586     | 203    | 128    | —     |
| Other                                                               | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    | —       | —       | —       | —      | —      | —     |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over                              | 1 381 | 1 121 | 685  | 191  | 260  | 376 747 | 330 434 | 189 914 | 80 716 | 46 313 | 2 205 |

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## INCOME IN 1979

|                                                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |   |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| Households                                        | 115 572  | 97 431   | 56 168   | 26 008   | 18 141   | 390      | 4 724    | 4 522    | 1 730    | 2 469    | 202      | - |
| Less than \$5,000                                 | 9 541    | 7 579    | 4 880    | 1 079    | 1 962    | 50       | 344      | 324      | 211      | 85       | 20       | - |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499                                | 7 734    | 6 060    | 3 392    | 1 276    | 1 674    | 11       | 625      | 596      | 187      | 328      | 29       | - |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999                                | 9 431    | 7 868    | 4 391    | 2 439    | 1 563    | 40       | 634      | 628      | 159      | 456      | 6        | - |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                              | 18 578   | 15 555   | 8 473    | 4 927    | 3 023    | 59       | 1 129    | 1 090    | 432      | 628      | 39       | - |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999                              | 15 994   | 13 408   | 7 237    | 4 028    | 2 586    | 42       | 915      | 850      | 306      | 459      | 65       | - |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999                              | 13 199   | 11 094   | 5 999    | 3 224    | 2 105    | 59       | 431      | 417      | 153      | 211      | 14       | - |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                              | 18 647   | 16 277   | 8 859    | 4 642    | 2 370    | 58       | 407      | 403      | 173      | 202      | 4        | - |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                              | 13 104   | 11 554   | 7 161    | 3 011    | 1 550    | 13       | 135      | 135      | 53       | 82       | -        | - |
| \$50,000 or more                                  | 9 344    | 8 036    | 5 776    | 1 382    | 1 308    | 58       | 104      | 79       | 56       | 18       | 25       | - |
| Median                                            | \$18 787 | \$19 282 | \$19 767 | \$19 044 | \$16 422 | \$18 654 | \$13 002 | \$12 838 | \$13 239 | \$12 392 | \$15 427 | - |
| Mean                                              | \$24 041 | \$24 495 | \$26 199 | \$22 550 | \$21 605 | \$24 355 | \$15 791 | \$15 470 | \$16 373 | \$14 890 | \$22 974 | - |
| Families                                          | 80 824   | 68 113   | 34 931   | 22 403   | 12 711   | 276      | 3 774    | 3 630    | 1 275    | 2 120    | 144      | - |
| Less than \$5,000                                 | 4 207    | 3 253    | 1 602    | 800      | 954      | 31       | 210      | 210      | 115      | 95       | -        | - |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499                                | 4 490    | 3 468    | 1 586    | 1 046    | 1 022    | 22       | 532      | 496      | 168      | 265      | 36       | - |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999                                | 6 207    | 5 196    | 2 324    | 2 248    | 1 011    | 23       | 529      | 523      | 113      | 402      | 6        | - |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                              | 12 630   | 10 496   | 4 824    | 4 298    | 2 134    | 25       | 1 005    | 973      | 371      | 572      | 32       | - |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999                              | 11 185   | 9 252    | 4 208    | 3 386    | 1 933    | 23       | 685      | 647      | 198      | 396      | 38       | - |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999                              | 9 517    | 7 992    | 3 835    | 2 771    | 1 525    | 43       | 310      | 303      | 100      | 155      | 7        | - |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                              | 14 215   | 12 346   | 6 120    | 4 008    | 1 869    | 46       | 306      | 306      | 131      | 147      | -        | - |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                              | 10 760   | 9 560    | 5 796    | 2 651    | 1 200    | 5        | 106      | 106      | 36       | 70       | -        | - |
| \$50,000 or more                                  | 7 613    | 6 550    | 4 636    | 1 195    | 1 063    | 58       | 91       | 66       | 43       | 18       | 25       | - |
| Median                                            | \$20 792 | \$21 340 | \$23 567 | \$19 118 | \$17 894 | \$23 092 | \$12 764 | \$12 629 | \$12 884 | \$12 251 | \$14 815 | - |
| Mean                                              | \$26 029 | \$26 557 | \$30 056 | \$22 666 | \$23 198 | \$27 963 | \$15 522 | \$15 227 | \$15 960 | \$14 582 | \$22 966 | - |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over           | 75 064   | 64 751   | 34 013   | 22 357   | 10 313   | 198      | 6 353    | 5 977    | 1 200    | 4 596    | 376      | - |
| Less than \$2,000                                 | 7 438    | 5 847    | 3 196    | 1 441    | 1 591    | 39       | 819      | 777      | 170      | 575      | 42       | - |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999                                | 3 335    | 2 655    | 1 648    | 550      | 680      | 7        | 280      | 266      | 52       | 187      | 14       | - |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999                                | 8 310    | 6 888    | 3 775    | 1 921    | 1 422    | 46       | 740      | 707      | 163      | 512      | 33       | - |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999                                | 21 397   | 19 186   | 6 130    | 11 297   | 2 211    | 6        | 3 239    | 3 051    | 340      | 2 685    | 188      | - |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999                                | 7 572    | 6 610    | 3 457    | 2 417    | 962      | 7        | 559      | 507      | 173      | 309      | 52       | - |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                              | 11 747   | 10 056   | 6 146    | 2 373    | 1 691    | 57       | 339      | 328      | 125      | 198      | 11       | - |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                              | 9 799    | 8 673    | 5 980    | 1 656    | 1 126    | 24       | 307      | 282      | 130      | 118      | 25       | - |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999                              | 4 463    | 3 978    | 2 971    | 628      | 485      | 12       | 56       | 52       | 40       | 12       | 4        | - |
| \$50,000 or more                                  | 1 003    | 858      | 710      | 74       | 145      | -        | 14       | 7        | 7        | 7        | 7        | - |
| Median                                            | \$7 411  | \$7 510  | \$9 218  | \$6 623  | \$6 710  | \$9 143  | \$6 073  | \$6 081  | \$7 155  | \$5 981  | \$5 934  | - |
| Mean                                              | \$10 846 | \$10 980 | \$13 102 | \$8 257  | \$10 003 | \$9 130  | \$6 481  | \$6 415  | \$8 509  | \$5 865  | \$7 530  | - |
| Males 15 years and over, with income              | 131 980  | 112 717  | 54 452   | 42 746   | 19 263   | 472      | 9 177    | 8 695    | 2 102    | 6 244    | 482      | - |
| Median income                                     | \$11 444 | \$11 496 | \$13 486 | \$9 254  | \$11 158 | \$10 468 | \$6 879  | \$6 889  | \$8 376  | \$6 593  | \$6 646  | - |
| Percent year-round full-time workers              | 59.8     | 61.6     | 55.1     | 73.2     | 49.3     | 48.1     | 66.1     | 66.6     | 56.9     | 70.2     | 56.0     | - |
| Median income                                     | \$14 419 | \$14 349 | \$18 349 | \$10 490 | \$14 684 | \$14 076 | \$7 544  | \$7 539  | \$9 474  | \$7 034  | \$7 679  | - |
| Females 15 years and over, with income            | 91 641   | 77 926   | 46 235   | 18 744   | 13 715   | 363      | 2 885    | 2 738    | 1 034    | 1 564    | 147      | - |
| Median income                                     | \$6 388  | \$6 531  | \$7 223  | \$5 549  | \$5 553  | \$4 279  | \$5 709  | \$5 676  | \$5 864  | \$5 552  | \$6 250  | - |
| Percent year-round full-time workers              | 31.6     | 32.5     | 33.0     | 32.1     | 26.5     | 27.0     | 34.0     | 33.6     | 34.7     | 33.6     | 42.2     | - |
| Median income                                     | \$11 113 | \$11 215 | \$11 707 | \$9 975  | \$10 447 | \$9 188  | \$8 433  | \$8 567  | \$7 797  | \$8 820  | \$7 400  | - |
| Per capita income                                 | \$8 762  | \$8 893  | \$10 669 | \$7 027  | \$8 020  | \$7 527  | \$5 437  | \$5 327  | \$5 987  | \$5 024  | \$7 777  | - |
| Persons in households                             | 88 931   | 89 087   | 41 826   | 27 063   | 8 084    | 57       | \$5 480  | \$5 334  | \$6 025  | \$4 895  | \$8 980  | - |
| Persons in group quarters                         | \$6 476  | \$6 501  | \$5 840  | \$6 844  | \$6 161  | -        | \$5 321  | \$5 308  | \$5 674  | \$5 260  | \$5 531  | - |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |   |
| Age of family householder:                        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |   |
| 15 to 24 years                                    | \$9 892  | \$10 041 | \$10 361 | \$9 972  | \$8 863  | -        | \$9 200  | \$9 071  | \$10 065 | \$8 937  | \$13 438 | - |
| 25 to 34 years                                    | \$16 254 | \$16 447 | \$17 082 | \$15 429 | \$15 316 | \$18 750 | \$13 158 | \$13 134 | \$12 888 | \$12 682 | \$18 500 | - |
| 35 to 44 years                                    | \$24 885 | \$25 997 | \$27 076 | \$24 264 | \$21 221 | \$24 250 | \$16 167 | \$16 187 | \$14 545 | \$16 439 | \$14 844 | - |
| 45 to 54 years                                    | \$31 106 | \$32 239 | \$34 328 | \$32 875 | \$23 304 | \$14 219 | \$23 654 | \$23 365 | \$19 167 | \$27 000 | \$50 581 | - |
| 55 to 64 years                                    | \$29 368 | \$30 524 | \$32 655 | \$31 023 | \$23 063 | \$29 437 | \$20 156 | \$20 703 | \$21 875 | \$28 750 | \$13 750 | - |
| 65 years and over                                 | \$20 099 | \$20 877 | \$22 296 | \$17 750 | \$16 259 | \$10 625 | \$16 250 | \$16 250 | \$17 500 | \$16 250 | -        | - |
| Family type by presence of own children:          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |   |
| Families                                          | \$20 792 | \$21 340 | \$23 567 | \$19 118 | \$17 894 | \$23 092 | \$12 764 | \$12 629 | \$12 884 | \$12 251 | \$14 815 | - |
| With own children under 18 years                  | \$18 902 | \$19 470 | \$21 162 | \$18 104 | \$16 308 | \$18 462 | \$12 141 | \$12 092 | \$12 316 | \$11 695 | \$17 625 | - |
| With own children under 6 years                   | \$14 982 | \$15 209 | \$15 757 | \$14 108 | \$14 063 | \$18 929 | \$10 524 | \$10 511 | \$11 306 | \$9 956  | \$12 969 | - |
| Without own children under 18 years               | \$23 312 | \$24 146 | \$26 013 | \$21 611 | \$20 200 | \$26 667 | \$14 457 | \$14 422 | \$14 250 | \$14 384 | \$14 671 | - |
| Married-couple families                           | \$22 477 | \$23 122 | \$26 300 | \$19 968 | \$19 874 | \$24 441 | \$13 236 | \$13 130 | \$13 769 | \$12 407 | \$14 676 | - |
| With own children under 18 years                  | \$21 253 | \$21 675 | \$24 587 | \$19 267 | \$18 996 | \$22 000 | \$12 500 | \$12 455 | \$12 956 | \$11 945 | \$14 688 | - |
| With own children under 6 years                   | \$16 614 | \$16 766 | \$17 608 | \$14 818 | \$15 992 | \$21 250 | \$10 849 | \$10 811 | \$11 674 | \$10 120 | \$13 906 | - |
| Without own children under 18 years               | \$24 535 | \$25 447 | \$27 740 | \$21 913 | \$20 779 | \$28 523 | \$15 066 | \$15 111 | \$15 496 | \$14 375 | \$14 671 | - |
| Female householder, no husband present            | \$9 449  | \$9 934  | \$11 295 | \$8 876  | \$6 622  | \$5 074  | \$7 228  | \$7 223  | \$6 896  | \$8 380  | \$7 273  | - |
| With own children under 18 years                  | \$7 475  | \$7 995  | \$9 073  | \$8 067  | \$5 951  | \$2500-  | \$7 188  | \$7 177  | \$7 074  | \$7 824  | \$7 273  | - |
| With own children under 6 years                   | \$5 053  | \$5 455  | \$5 185  | \$5 705  | \$4 120  | \$2500-  | \$6 505  | \$6 308  | \$5 167  | \$7 619  | \$7 273  | - |
| Without own children under 18 years               | \$15 667 | \$15 823 | \$16 055 | \$15 785 | \$12 578 | \$6 250  | \$7 437  | \$7 437  | \$6 250  | \$27 813 | -        | - |
| Workers in family in 1979:                        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |   |
| No workers                                        | \$9 912  | \$10 647 | \$13 248 | \$8 304  | \$8 432  | \$5 909  | \$5 926  | \$5 278  | \$4 271  | \$4 583  | \$17 500 | - |
| 1 worker                                          | \$15 992 | \$16 289 | \$17 784 | \$14 862 | \$14 860 | \$12 222 | \$8 857  | \$8 898  | \$8 047  | \$9 324  | \$7 102  | - |
| 2 workers                                         | \$23 619 | \$24 092 | \$26 473 | \$21 033 | \$21 406 | \$23 750 | \$14 958 | \$14 984 | \$14 950 | \$14 520 | \$14 562 | - |
| 3 or more workers                                 | \$35 833 | \$36 809 | \$39 795 | \$35 544 | \$31 019 | \$25 893 | \$24 375 | \$23 542 | \$28 750 | \$21 125 | \$50 794 | - |
| Unrelated individuals:                            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |   |
| Male, 15 years and over                           | \$7 551  | \$7 588  | \$10 609 | \$6 634  | \$7 155  | \$10 739 | \$6 065  | \$6 070  | \$7 214  | \$5 960  | \$5 972  | - |
| 65 years and over                                 | \$8 150  | \$8 512  | \$9 060  | \$8 938  | \$6 167  | \$15 789 | \$15 187 | \$6 700  | \$11 000 | \$6 500  | \$15 789 | - |
| Female, 15 years and over                         | \$7 125  | \$7 341  | \$8 217  | \$6 500  | \$6 147  | \$4 500  | \$6 201  | \$6 286  | \$6 975  | \$6 410  | \$5 735  | - |
| 65 years and over                                 | \$7 006  | \$7 087  | \$7 580  | \$7 200  | \$5 966  | -        | \$3 250  | \$4 136  | \$3 375  | \$5 500  | \$1000-  | - |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |   |
| Households                                        | 115 572  | 97 431   | 56 168   | 26 008   | 18 141   | 390      | 4 724    | 4 522    | 1 730    | 2 469    | 202      | - |
| With earnings                                     | 101 250  | 85 694   | 47 938   | 24 782   | 15 556   | 355      | 4 472    | 4 293    | 1 616    | 2 390    | 179      | - |
| Mean earnings                                     | \$22 391 | \$22 800 | \$24 223 | \$20 960 | \$20 139 | \$20 635 | \$15 259 | \$15 015 | \$15 805 | \$14 431 | \$21 088 | - |
| With wage or salary income                        | 97 153   | 82 804   | 45 860   | 24 536   | 14 349   | 262      | 4 429    | 4 250    | 1 593    | 2 377    | 179      | - |
| Mean wage or salary income                        | \$21 011 | \$21 429 | \$22 507 | \$20 331 | \$18 597 | \$17 187 | \$14 875 | \$14 613 | \$15 202 | \$14 312 | \$21 088 | - |
| With nonfarm self-employment income               | 14 199   | 11 182   | 7 440    | 1 906    | 3 017    | 73       | 249      | 249      | 141      | 73       | -        | - |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income               | \$15 299 | \$15 702 | \$17 118 | \$10 318 | \$13 807 | \$8 874  | \$8 011  | \$8 011  | \$9 393  | \$1 468  | -        | - |
| With farm self-employment income                  | 1 770    | 952      | 512      | 223      | 818      | 212      | 19       | 19       | -        | 19       | -        | - |
| Mean farm self-employment income                  | \$4 850  | \$3 996  | \$3 260  | \$4 156  | \$5 844  | \$10 257 | \$19 069 | \$19 069 | -        | \$19 069 | -        | - |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income     | 54 171   | 47 425   | 30 076   | 11 659   | 6 746    | 156      | 833      | 802      | 362      | 420      | 31       | - |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income     | \$4 304  | \$4 165  | \$5 247  | \$1 747  | \$5 286  | \$9 189  | \$1 183  | \$819    | \$1 024  | \$674    | \$10 582 | - |
| With Social Security income                       | 17 984   | 15 138   | 10 492   | 1 958    | 2 846    | 77       | 195      | 176      | 107      | 49       | 19       | - |

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Urban and Rural

## INCOME IN 1979

|                                                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households                                        | 1 055    | 931      | 501      | 245      | 124      | 168 245  | 147 159  | 85 757   | 34 681   | 21 086   | 939      |
| Less than \$5,000                                 | 132      | 115      | 76       | 15       | 17       | 13 767   | 11 500   | 7 275    | 1 661    | 2 267    | 67       |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499                                | 108      | 86       | 49       | 31       | 22       | 9 696    | 8 081    | 4 977    | 1 203    | 1 615    | 52       |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999                                | 89       | 84       | 42       | 29       | 5        | 10 301   | 8 749    | 5 371    | 1 527    | 1 552    | 66       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                              | 295      | 272      | 149      | 72       | 23       | 20 711   | 17 491   | 10 746   | 3 170    | 3 220    | 84       |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999                              | 132      | 112      | 51       | 43       | 20       | 20 165   | 17 227   | 10 229   | 3 567    | 2 938    | 168      |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999                              | 81       | 75       | 33       | 16       | 6        | 20 515   | 17 782   | 10 029   | 4 264    | 2 733    | 47       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                              | 116      | 103      | 50       | 21       | 13       | 32 657   | 28 890   | 14 964   | 8 738    | 3 767    | 195      |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                              | 67       | 49       | 23       | 18       | 18       | 26 373   | 24 355   | 13 408   | 7 649    | 2 018    | 143      |
| \$50,000 or more                                  | 35       | 35       | 28       | —        | —        | 14 060   | 13 084   | 8 758    | 2 902    | 976      | 117      |
| Median                                            | \$13 023 | \$12 689 | \$12 197 | \$12 888 | \$14 457 | \$22 157 | \$22 830 | \$21 976 | \$27 104 | \$18 174 | \$21 729 |
| Mean                                              | \$17 536 | \$17 533 | \$17 255 | \$15 739 | \$17 561 | \$25 375 | \$26 007 | \$26 094 | \$28 394 | \$20 965 | \$27 492 |
| Families                                          | 712      | 654      | 299      | 222      | 58       | 138 359  | 120 760  | 65 953   | 32 005   | 17 599   | 846      |
| Less than \$5,000                                 | 88       | 80       | 26       | 22       | 8        | 6 548    | 5 645    | 3 142    | 1 169    | 903      | 39       |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499                                | 52       | 44       | 24       | 14       | 8        | 6 615    | 5 424    | 2 869    | 1 071    | 1 191    | 50       |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999                                | 98       | 93       | 51       | 29       | 5        | 7 607    | 6 321    | 3 404    | 1 371    | 1 286    | 51       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                              | 161      | 161      | 71       | 64       | —        | 15 340   | 12 605   | 6 767    | 2 838    | 2 735    | 52       |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999                              | 63       | 63       | 15       | 43       | —        | 16 504   | 13 862   | 7 837    | 3 116    | 2 642    | 152      |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999                              | 77       | 71       | 24       | 21       | 6        | 17 630   | 15 099   | 8 003    | 3 905    | 2 531    | 47       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                              | 91       | 78       | 37       | 16       | 13       | 29 819   | 26 292   | 13 030   | 8 363    | 3 527    | 195      |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                              | 65       | 47       | 34       | 13       | 18       | 25 059   | 23 171   | 12 692   | 7 404    | 1 888    | 143      |
| \$50,000 or more                                  | 17       | 17       | 17       | —        | —        | 13 237   | 12 341   | 8 209    | 2 768    | 896      | 117      |
| Median                                            | \$13 114 | \$12 763 | \$12 055 | \$13 448 | \$25 385 | \$24 680 | \$25 484 | \$25 644 | \$27 889 | \$20 075 | \$26 250 |
| Mean                                              | \$17 923 | \$17 349 | \$20 099 | \$15 471 | \$24 394 | \$27 612 | \$28 319 | \$29 381 | \$29 106 | \$22 756 | \$29 195 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over           | 925      | 779      | 413      | 258      | 146      | 51 150   | 45 522   | 32 268   | 6 145    | 5 628    | 192      |
| Less than \$2,000                                 | 126      | 109      | 77       | 22       | 17       | 8 487    | 7 613    | 5 254    | 1 114    | 874      | 37       |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999                                | 94       | 78       | 31       | 17       | 16       | 3 846    | 3 235    | 2 211    | 291      | 611      | 11       |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999                                | 160      | 120      | 87       | 20       | 40       | 7 018    | 5 979    | 3 956    | 715      | 1 039    | 24       |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999                                | 279      | 236      | 65       | 158      | 43       | 8 197    | 7 224    | 5 096    | 1 089    | 973      | 45       |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999                                | 54       | 54       | 25       | 20       | —        | 4 591    | 4 105    | 2 973    | 523      | 486      | 29       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                              | 136      | 126      | 94       | 16       | 10       | 8 805    | 7 994    | 6 001    | 936      | 811      | 26       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                              | 54       | 34       | 26       | 5        | 20       | 7 683    | 7 021    | 5 000    | 1 152    | 662      | —        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999                              | 15       | 15       | 8        | —        | —        | 2 231    | 2 085    | 1 563    | 314      | 146      | —        |
| \$50,000 or more                                  | 7        | 7        | —        | —        | —        | 292      | 266      | 214      | 11       | 26       | —        |
| Median                                            | \$5 536  | \$5 655  | \$5 329  | \$5 769  | \$5 000  | \$7 248  | \$7 447  | \$7 775  | \$7 614  | \$5 725  | \$6 379  |
| Mean                                              | \$7 604  | \$7 869  | \$7 141  | \$5 794  | \$6 190  | \$9 260  | \$9 440  | \$9 688  | \$9 635  | \$7 806  | \$5 727  |
| Males 15 years and over, with income              | 1 322    | 1 134    | 497      | 441      | 188      | 200 336  | 174 357  | 97 948   | 44 649   | 25 979   | 1 274    |
| Median income                                     | \$7 568  | \$7 802  | \$8 328  | \$6 949  | \$5 925  | \$12 108 | \$12 417 | \$12 229 | \$13 918 | \$10 184 | \$11 318 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers              | 51.7     | 55.9     | 45.5     | 75.7     | 26.6     | 52.2     | 52.5     | 50.4     | 56.6     | 50.3     | 50.7     |
| Median income                                     | \$9 224  | \$9 163  | \$10 625 | \$7 135  | \$16 149 | \$17 160 | \$17 686 | \$17 803 | \$19 089 | \$14 532 | \$15 446 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income            | 724      | 642      | 383      | 126      | 82       | 182 869  | 162 599  | 95 177   | 39 837   | 20 270   | 940      |
| Median income                                     | \$5 012  | \$5 101  | \$5 802  | \$3 167  | \$3 962  | \$6 781  | \$6 917  | \$7 066  | \$7 109  | \$5 664  | \$5 565  |
| Percent year-round full-time workers              | 24.4     | 26.0     | 27.2     | 31.7     | 12.2     | 39.3     | 39.9     | 39.8     | 41.3     | 34.3     | 34.7     |
| Median income                                     | \$9 250  | \$9 528  | \$9 444  | \$10 800 | \$7 286  | \$10 892 | \$10 991 | \$11 128 | \$11 254 | \$10 038 | \$9 444  |
| Per capita income                                 | \$6 244  | \$6 504  | \$6 861  | \$5 347  | \$4 790  | \$7 351  | \$7 556  | \$8 175  | \$7 203  | \$5 958  | \$8 066  |
| Persons in households                             | \$6 413  | \$6 707  | \$7 104  | \$5 289  | \$4 825  | \$7 416  | \$7 630  | \$8 297  | \$7 200  | \$5 971  | \$8 066  |
| Persons in group quarters                         | \$4 767  | \$4 818  | \$2 750  | \$5 525  | \$4 361  | \$3 684  | \$3 640  | \$2 753  | \$7 414  | \$4 366  | —        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Age of family householders:                       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 15 to 24 years                                    | \$9 100  | \$10 082 | \$10 043 | \$11 176 | \$5 781  | \$9 460  | \$9 658  | \$11 082 | \$9 545  | \$8 266  | \$6 250  |
| 25 to 34 years                                    | \$15 179 | \$14 357 | \$14 286 | \$14 792 | \$26 250 | \$20 633 | \$20 866 | \$19 771 | \$23 497 | \$18 739 | \$15 875 |
| 35 to 44 years                                    | \$17 656 | \$16 736 | \$16 375 | \$16 719 | \$40 906 | \$26 182 | \$26 748 | \$25 644 | \$29 970 | \$22 060 | \$19 219 |
| 45 to 54 years                                    | \$18 750 | \$18 750 | \$11 875 | \$13 750 | —        | \$31 458 | \$32 441 | \$33 292 | \$33 307 | \$25 088 | \$33 327 |
| 55 to 64 years                                    | \$14 750 | \$13 500 | \$17 500 | \$18 750 | \$26 250 | \$29 606 | \$30 603 | \$32 079 | \$30 656 | \$23 233 | \$29 250 |
| 65 years and over                                 | \$17 500 | \$17 500 | \$19 500 | \$8 750  | —        | \$17 509 | \$18 673 | \$20 198 | \$18 822 | \$13 552 | \$17 625 |
| Family type by presence of own children:          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Families                                          | \$13 114 | \$12 763 | \$12 055 | \$13 448 | \$25 385 | \$24 680 | \$25 484 | \$25 644 | \$27 889 | \$20 075 | \$26 250 |
| With own children under 18 years                  | \$12 013 | \$11 981 | \$11 905 | \$12 328 | \$40 081 | \$23 940 | \$24 549 | \$24 008 | \$27 200 | \$20 728 | \$27 163 |
| With own children under 6 years                   | \$11 156 | \$11 108 | \$11 488 | \$11 932 | \$40 081 | \$20 086 | \$20 439 | \$19 067 | \$24 044 | \$17 814 | \$16 875 |
| Without own children under 18 years               | \$16 029 | \$15 000 | \$12 426 | \$14 412 | \$25 192 | \$25 576 | \$26 596 | \$27 089 | \$29 118 | \$19 193 | \$25 625 |
| Married-couple families                           | \$15 439 | \$14 913 | \$14 271 | \$14 605 | \$25 385 | \$26 733 | \$27 666 | \$28 083 | \$29 734 | \$22 274 | \$24 803 |
| With own children under 18 years                  | \$14 038 | \$13 942 | \$14 107 | \$14 464 | \$40 081 | \$26 565 | \$27 316 | \$27 286 | \$29 371 | \$22 050 | \$27 727 |
| With own children under 6 years                   | \$12 181 | \$12 128 | \$12 014 | \$13 929 | \$40 081 | \$22 380 | \$22 891 | \$21 681 | \$26 124 | \$19 871 | \$17 279 |
| Without own children under 18 years               | \$17 426 | \$16 397 | \$14 500 | \$14 688 | \$25 192 | \$26 971 | \$28 199 | \$29 026 | \$30 398 | \$20 088 | \$25 913 |
| Female householder, no husband present            | \$4 969  | \$4 969  | \$8 125  | \$5 417  | —        | \$12 621 | \$12 977 | \$14 674 | \$11 589 | \$9 826  | \$25 104 |
| With own children under 18 years                  | \$4 607  | \$4 607  | \$6 563  | \$4 732  | —        | \$8 745  | \$8 847  | \$9 425  | \$8 833  | \$7 872  | \$3 750  |
| With own children under 6 years                   | \$4 740  | \$4 740  | \$6 250  | \$4 821  | —        | \$6 282  | \$6 292  | \$6 650  | \$6 209  | \$3 750  | —        |
| Without own children under 18 years               | \$18 750 | \$18 750 | \$75000+ | \$13 750 | —        | \$20 130 | \$20 573 | \$21 051 | \$20 364 | \$14 821 | \$25 729 |
| Workers in family in 1979:                        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| No workers                                        | \$6 042  | \$5 694  | \$6 181  | \$4 732  | \$26 250 | —        | \$7 329  | \$7 304  | \$7 468  | \$7 055  | \$8 611  |
| 1 worker                                          | \$9 193  | \$9 609  | \$9 342  | \$8 578  | \$5 000  | —        | \$15 813 | \$16 265 | \$16 795 | \$16 948 | \$13 651 |
| 2 workers                                         | \$15 469 | \$14 688 | \$12 458 | \$14 844 | \$40 210 | —        | \$26 817 | \$27 394 | \$27 217 | \$29 289 | \$23 401 |
| 3 or more workers                                 | \$40 401 | \$41 089 | \$45 483 | \$40 906 | \$23 750 | —        | \$37 848 | \$38 685 | \$40 293 | \$38 718 | \$30 897 |
| Unrelated individuals:                            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Male, 15 years and over                           | \$5 746  | \$5 880  | \$4 879  | \$5 813  | \$5 304  | —        | \$8 663  | \$8 823  | \$9 245  | \$8 530  | \$7 677  |
| 65 years and over                                 | —        | —        | —        | —        | —        | —        | \$4 328  | \$4 552  | \$4 579  | \$4 827  | \$4 833  |
| Female, 15 years and over                         | \$4 500  | \$5 044  | \$5 456  | \$1 833  | \$3 575  | —        | \$6 081  | \$6 372  | \$6 823  | \$6 204  | \$6 414  |
| 65 years and over                                 | \$6 929  | \$6 929  | \$6 929  | —        | —        | —        | \$3 899  | \$3 990  | \$4 172  | \$3 803  | \$6 188  |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Households                                        | 1 055    | 931      | 501      | 245      | 124      | 168 245  | 147 159  | 85 757   | 34 681   | 21 086   | 939      |
| With earnings                                     | 913      | 798      | 415      | 233      | 115      | 148 423  | 130 548  | 75 513   | 32 346   | 17 875   | 904      |
| Mean earnings                                     | \$17 655 | \$17 763 | \$17 883 | \$14 734 | \$16 905 | \$24 342 | \$24 872 | \$24 757 | \$26 869 | \$20 466 | \$23 515 |
| With wage or salary income                        | 868      | 768      | 391      | 233      | 100      | 145 261  | 128 100  | 73 972   | 31 909   | 17 161   | 735      |
| Mean wage or salary income                        | \$16 959 | \$17 157 | \$18 009 | \$14 725 | \$15 437 | \$23 316 | \$23 857 | \$23 615 | \$26 025 | \$19 279 | \$18 347 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income               | 118      | 89       | 59       | 11       | 29       | 16 736   | 14 843   | 9 726    | 2 991    | 1 893    | 149      |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income               | \$7 402  | \$5 315  | \$6 441  | \$184    | \$13 806 | \$12 289 | \$12 412 | \$12 200 | \$12 628 | \$11 319 | \$10 693 |
| With farm self-employment income                  | 7        | 7        | —        | —        | —        | 3 082    | 1 437    | 679      | 263      | 1 645    | 612      |
| Mean farm self-employment income                  | \$75 005 | \$75 005 | —        | —        | —        | \$6 593  | \$4 707  | \$5 910  | \$3 484  | \$8 240  | \$10 097 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income     | 239      | 206      | 114      | 51       | 33       | 86 495   | 78 043   | 49 098   | 18 702   | 8 452    | 493      |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income     | \$1 184  | \$1 140  | \$787    | \$1 271  | \$1 463  | \$2 781  | \$2 822  | \$3 170  | \$2 054  | \$2 396  | \$4 584  |
| With Social Security income                       | 93       | 93       | 46       | 16       | —        | 42 405   | 35 294   | 21 700   | 6 317    | 7 111    | 396      |
| Mean Social Security income                       | \$2 472  | \$2 472  | \$3 054  | \$2 604  | —        | \$4 003  | \$3 986  | \$3 972  | \$3 906  | \$4 086  | \$3 873  |
| With public assistance income                     | 153      | 136      | 80       | 38       | 17       | 16 204   | 13 822   | 7 202    | 3 248    | 2 382    | 56       |
| Mean public assistance income                     | \$3 590  | \$3 794  | \$3 209  | \$3 313  | \$1 963  | \$3 188  | \$3 236  | \$2 971  | \$3 429  | \$2 917  | \$2 600  |
| With all other income                             | 281      | 243      | 152      | 39       | 38       | 41 105   | 35 3     |          |          |          |          |

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

| Families.....                                             | 80 824  | 68 113  | 34 931  | 22 403 | 12 711 | 276   | 3 774  | 3 630  | 1 275 | 2 120 | 144 | — |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|---|
| With Social Security income.....                          | 11 698  | 9 543   | 6 178   | 1 653  | 2 155  | 70    | 135    | 123    | 82    | 26    | 12  | — |
| Income above poverty level.....                           | 11 262  | 9 188   | 5 969   | 1 609  | 2 074  | 64    | 135    | 123    | 82    | 26    | 12  | — |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income.....   | 1 711   | 1 339   | 791     | 171    | 372    | 4     | 11     | 11     | 11    | —     | —   | — |
| With public assistance income.....                        | 6 305   | 5 001   | 2 244   | 1 416  | 1 304  | 15    | 238    | 238    | 93    | 131   | —   | — |
| Income above poverty level.....                           | 4 312   | 3 553   | 1 697   | 1 067  | 759    | 15    | 175    | 175    | 60    | 101   | —   | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 1 095   | 833     | 356     | 205    | 262    | 15    | 76     | 76     | 13    | 57    | —   | — |
| Householder worked in 1979.....                           | 67 730  | 57 756  | 28 688  | 20 367 | 9 974  | 216   | 3 541  | 3 411  | 1 170 | 2 041 | 130 | — |
| With related children under 18 years.....                 | 46 430  | 39 323  | 17 575  | 15 201 | 7 107  | 143   | 2 622  | 2 548  | 876   | 1 523 | 74  | — |
| With related children 5 to 17 years.....                  | 34 576  | 29 423  | 13 120  | 11 322 | 5 153  | 90    | 1 551  | 1 520  | 497   | 922   | 31  | — |
| Female householder, no husband present.....               | 9 032   | 7 628   | 4 580   | 1 543  | 1 404  | 33    | 369    | 349    | 165   | 169   | 20  | — |
| Householder worked in 1979.....                           | 5 867   | 5 071   | 3 206   | 985    | 796    | —     | 279    | 259    | 120   | 139   | 20  | — |
| With related children under 18 years.....                 | 6 779   | 5 644   | 3 073   | 1 360  | 1 135  | 16    | 307    | 287    | 129   | 143   | 20  | — |
| With related children under 6 years.....                  | 2 916   | 2 329   | 1 123   | 579    | 587    | 6     | 155    | 135    | 42    | 78    | 20  | — |
| Householder 65 years and over.....                        | 7 700   | 6 274   | 4 537   | 729    | 1 426  | 42    | 76     | 76     | 48    | 6     | —   | — |
| Unrelated individuals.....                                | 56 449  | 47 098  | 31 958  | 7 316  | 9 351  | 198   | 1 777  | 1 660  | 834   | 645   | 117 | — |
| With Social Security income.....                          | 6 982   | 6 243   | 4 837   | 358    | 739    | 14    | 52     | 40     | 25    | 15    | 12  | — |
| Income above poverty level.....                           | 5 527   | 5 049   | 3 972   | 276    | 478    | 7     | 40     | 28     | 13    | 15    | 12  | — |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income.....   | 2 065   | 1 903   | 1 434   | 95     | 162    | —     | 33     | 28     | 13    | 15    | 5   | — |
| With public assistance income.....                        | 2 372   | 1 768   | 1 206   | 180    | 604    | —     | 54     | 49     | 16    | 24    | 5   | — |
| Income above poverty level.....                           | 1 057   | 783     | 527     | 82     | 274    | —     | 21     | 21     | 7     | 14    | —   | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 584     | 411     | 238     | 70     | 173    | —     | 19     | 19     | 5     | 14    | —   | — |
| Worked in 1979.....                                       | 45 399  | 37 790  | 25 205  | 6 532  | 7 609  | 174   | 1 577  | 1 479  | 747   | 586   | 98  | — |
| 65 years and over.....                                    | 6 495   | 5 777   | 4 585   | 269    | 718    | 7     | 68     | 52     | 41    | 11    | 16  | — |
| Persons.....                                              | 310 439 | 262 052 | 136 782 | 81 698 | 48 387 | 1 242 | 12 980 | 12 479 | 4 425 | 7 234 | 501 | — |
| Related children under 18 years.....                      | 85 541  | 72 596  | 30 918  | 28 695 | 12 945 | 377   | 4 549  | 4 430  | 1 408 | 2 756 | 119 | — |
| Related children 5 to 17 years.....                       | 59 110  | 50 490  | 22 161  | 19 247 | 8 620  | 295   | 2 553  | 2 471  | 731   | 1 569 | 82  | — |
| 60 years and over.....                                    | 32 107  | 26 905  | 19 448  | 3 100  | 5 202  | 143   | 353    | 316    | 241   | 33    | 37  | — |
| 65 years and over.....                                    | 20 967  | 17 619  | 13 059  | 1 707  | 3 348  | 86    | 196    | 180    | 138   | 20    | 16  | — |

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

|                                             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |   |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| <b>Families</b> .....                       | 5 959   | 4 635   | 2 049   | 1 331   | 1 324   | 42      | 434     | 423     | 187     | 217     | 11      | — |
| Percent below poverty level.....            | 7.4     | 6.8     | 5.9     | 5.9     | 10.4    | 15.2    | 11.5    | 11.7    | 14.7    | 10.2    | 7.6     | — |
| Mean income deficit.....                    | \$2 767 | \$2 808 | \$2 920 | \$2 960 | \$2 624 | \$3 938 | \$3 059 | \$3 116 | \$3 137 | \$3 148 | \$835   | — |
| Persons per family.....                     | 3.34    | 3.38    | 3.13    | 3.67    | 3.19    | 3.45    | 4.05    | 4.09    | 3.68    | 4.51    | 2.36    | — |
| With Social Security income.....            | 436     | 355     | 209     | 44      | 81      | 6       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | — |
| With public assistance income.....          | 1 993   | 1 448   | 547     | 349     | 545     | —       | 63      | 63      | 33      | 30      | —       | — |
| Householder worked in 1979.....             | 3 269   | 2 584   | 1 129   | 795     | 685     | 20      | 347     | 336     | 138     | 179     | 11      | — |
| With related children under 18 years.....   | 4 914   | 3 807   | 1 565   | 1 174   | 1 107   | 36      | 377     | 366     | 166     | 181     | 11      | — |
| With related children 5 to 17 years.....    | 3 306   | 2 619   | 1 052   | 793     | 687     | 23      | 220     | 220     | 94      | 115     | —       | — |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 2 900   | 2 312   | 1 084   | 605     | 588     | 22      | 81      | 81      | 44      | 37      | —       | — |
| Householder worked in 1979.....             | 1 190   | 966     | 464     | 246     | 224     | —       | 31      | 31      | 12      | 19      | —       | — |
| With related children under 18 years.....   | 2 645   | 2 104   | 928     | 586     | 541     | 16      | 72      | 72      | 35      | 37      | —       | — |
| With related children under 6 years.....    | 1 621   | 1 245   | 570     | 353     | 376     | 6       | 42      | 42      | 17      | 25      | —       | — |
| Householder 65 years and over.....          | 226     | 164     | 116     | 31      | 62      | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | —       | —       | — |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....          | 11 214  | 8 520   | 5 560   | 1 117   | 2 694   | 57      | 380     | 338     | 186     | 73      | 42      | — |
| Percent below poverty level.....            | 19.9    | 18.1    | 17.4    | 15.3    | 28.8    | 28.8    | 21.4    | 20.4    | 22.3    | 11.3    | 35.9    | — |
| Mean income deficit.....                    | \$2 033 | \$2 013 | \$1 924 | \$2 353 | \$2 093 | \$2 401 | \$2 211 | \$2 190 | \$2 325 | \$2 152 | \$2 381 | — |
| With Social Security income.....            | 1 455   | 1 194   | 865     | 82      | 261     | 7       | 12      | 12      | 12      | —       | —       | — |
| With public assistance income.....          | 1 315   | 985     | 679     | 98      | 330     | —       | 33      | 28      | 9       | 10      | 5       | — |
| Worked in 1979.....                         | 6 235   | 4 595   | 3 065   | 633     | 1 640   | 39      | 237     | 209     | 117     | 48      | 28      | — |
| 65 years and over.....                      | 1 296   | 1 073   | 836     | 49      | 223     | —       | 30      | 21      | 21      | —       | 9       | — |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                        | 30 676  | 23 870  | 11 972  | 5 922   | 6 806   | 223     | 2 104   | 2 025   | 850     | 1 012   | 79      | — |
| Percent below poverty level.....            | 9.9     | 9.1     | 8.8     | 7.2     | 14.1    | 18.0    | 16.2    | 16.2    | 19.2    | 14.0    | 15.8    | — |
| Related children under 18 years.....        | 9 864   | 7 857   | 3 087   | 2 564   | 2 007   | 74      | 1 003   | 977     | 355     | 570     | 26      | — |
| Related children 5 to 17 years.....         | 6 186   | 5 068   | 2 013   | 1 551   | 1 118   | 50      | 457     | 451     | 157     | 280     | 6       | — |
| 60 years and over.....                      | 2 370   | 1 915   | 1 407   | 140     | 455     | 6       | 63      | 54      | 48      | 6       | —       | — |
| 65 years and over.....                      | 1 668   | 1 366   | 1 036   | 85      | 302     | 6       | 42      | 33      | 33      | —       | 9       | — |

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

|                                             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |   |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| <b>Families</b> .....                       | 9 529   | 7 560   | 3 267   | 2 541   | 1 969   | 47      | 877     | 859     | 299     | 510     | 18      | — |
| Percent below poverty level.....            | 11.8    | 11.1    | 9.4     | 11.3    | 15.5    | 17.0    | 23.2    | 23.7    | 23.5    | 24.1    | 12.5    | — |
| Mean income deficit.....                    | \$3 055 | \$3 044 | \$3 110 | \$2 867 | \$3 101 | \$5 184 | \$2 885 | \$2 911 | \$3 386 | \$2 686 | \$1 661 | — |
| Persons per family.....                     | 3.44    | 3.49    | 3.22    | 3.85    | 3.27    | 3.72    | 3.84    | 3.87    | 3.43    | 4.25    | 2.28    | — |
| With Social Security income.....            | 776     | 640     | 365     | 80      | 136     | 6       | 10      | 10      | 5       | —       | —       | — |
| With public assistance income.....          | 2 769   | 2 078   | 795     | 542     | 691     | —       | 106     | 106     | 33      | 67      | —       | — |
| Householder worked in 1979.....             | 6 159   | 4 979   | 2 058   | 1 891   | 1 180   | 25      | 747     | 729     | 250     | 453     | 18      | — |
| With related children under 18 years.....   | 7 762   | 6 167   | 2 459   | 2 281   | 1 595   | 41      | 761     | 750     | 260     | 456     | 11      | — |
| With related children 5 to 17 years.....    | 5 190   | 4 197   | 1 641   | 1 519   | 993     | 28      | 429     | 429     | 147     | 265     | —       | — |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 3 673   | 2 940   | 1 409   | 722     | 733     | 22      | 140     | 140     | 63      | 62      | —       | — |
| Householder worked in 1979.....             | 1 699   | 1 387   | 678     | 314     | 312     | —       | 63      | 63      | 31      | 32      | —       | — |
| With related children under 18 years.....   | 3 294   | 2 635   | 1 184   | 703     | 659     | 16      | 124     | 124     | 54      | 55      | —       | — |
| With related children under 6 years.....    | 1 918   | 1 488   | 671     | 390     | 430     | 6       | 70      | 70      | 23      | 32      | —       | — |
| Householder 65 years and over.....          | 460     | 348     | 220     | 43      | 112     | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | —       | —       | — |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....          | 14 121  | 10 890  | 7 176   | 1 373   | 3 231   | 92      | 466     | 419     | 236     | 92      | 47      | — |
| Percent below poverty level.....            | 25.0    | 23.1    | 22.5    | 18.8    | 34.6    | 46.5    | 26.2    | 25.2    | 28.3    | 14.3    | 40.2    | — |
| Mean income deficit.....                    | \$2 464 | \$2 416 | \$2 326 | \$2 778 | \$2 627 | \$2 247 | \$2 666 | \$2 625 | \$2 695 | \$2 517 | \$3 034 | — |
| With Social Security income.....            | 2 191   | 1 858   | 1 350   | 125     | 333     | 7       | 21      | 21      | 17      | 4       | —       | — |
| With public assistance income.....          | 1 585   | 1 171   | 788     | 133     | 414     | —       | 38      | 33      | 14      | 10      | 5       | — |
| Worked in 1979.....                         | 8 194   | 6 152   | 4 098   | 842     | 2 042   | 74      | 309     | 276     | 157     | 63      | 33      | — |
| 65 years and over.....                      | 1 907   | 1 633   | 1 260   | 82      | 274     | —       | 35      | 26      | 26      | —       | 9       | — |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                        | 46 295  | 36 754  | 17 445  | 11 154  | 9 541   | 283     | 3 730   | 3 631   | 1 254   | 2 100   | 99      | — |
| Percent below poverty level.....            | 14.9    | 14.0    | 12.8    | 13.7    | 19.7    | 22.8    | 28.7    | 29.1    | 28.3    | 29.0    | 19.8    | — |
| Related children under 18 years.....        | 16 064  | 13 089  | 4 829   | 5 207   | 2 975   | 94      | 1 766   | 1 740   | 512     | 1 120   | 26      | — |
| Related children 5 to 17 years.....         | 9 647   | 7 994   | 2 988   | 2 894   | 1 653   | 70      | 847     | 841     | 228     | 566     | 6       | — |
| 60 years and over.....                      | 3 723   | 3 026   | 2 161   | 230     | 697     | 6       | 93      | 84      | 70      | 8       | —       | — |
| 65 years and over.....                      | 2 713   | 2 229   | 1 631   | 149     | 484     | 6       | 54      | 45      | 45      | —       | 9       | — |

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

|                                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |   |
|-----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| <b>Percent of persons:</b>              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |   |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level.....  | 6.1  | 5.6  | 5.6  | 4.3  | 8.9  | 13.4 | 9.9  | 9.9  | 10.4 | 9.0  | 10.0 | — |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 20.2 | 19.4 | 17.0 | 21.2 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 37.2 | 37.7 | 36.8 | 37.9 | 25.0 | — |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 31.4 | 30.2 | 26.4 | 34.2 | 38.0 | 29.7 | 55.5 | 55.9 | 53.3 | 57.8 | 44.5 | — |

Table 82. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

|                                                           |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <b>Families</b> .....                                     | 712   |
| With Social Security income.....                          | 54    |
| Income above poverty level.....                           | 54    |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income.....   | 3     |
| <b>With public assistance income</b> .....                | 118   |
| Income above poverty level.....                           | 82    |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 54    |
| Householder worked in 1979.....                           | 593   |
| With related children under 18 years.....                 | 433   |
| With related children 5 to 17 years.....                  | 259   |
| Female householder, no husband present.....               | 115   |
| Householder worked in 1979.....                           | 56    |
| With related children under 18 years.....                 | 95    |
| With related children under 6 years.....                  | 55    |
| Householder 65 years and over.....                        | 16    |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                        | 682   |
| With Social Security income.....                          | 21    |
| Income above poverty level.....                           | 21    |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income.....   | 7     |
| <b>With public assistance income</b> .....                | 70    |
| Income above poverty level.....                           | 54    |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 16    |
| Worked in 1979.....                                       | 578   |
| 65 years and over.....                                    | 13    |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                      | 2 678 |
| Related children under 18 years.....                      | 662   |
| Related children 5 to 17 years.....                       | 455   |
| 60 years and over.....                                    | 85    |
| 65 years and over.....                                    | 34    |

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

|                                             |         |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Families</b> .....                       | 110     |
| Percent below poverty level.....            | 15.4    |
| Mean income deficit.....                    | \$2 664 |
| Persons per family.....                     | 2.88    |
| With Social Security income.....            | 36      |
| With public assistance income.....          | 65      |
| Householder worked in 1979.....             | 101     |
| With related children under 18 years.....   | 50      |
| With related children 5 to 17 years.....    | 66      |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 21      |
| Householder worked in 1979.....             | 61      |
| With related children under 18 years.....   | 38      |
| With related children under 6 years.....    | 38      |
| Householder 65 years and over.....          | 38      |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....          | 247     |
| Percent below poverty level.....            | 36.2    |
| Mean income deficit.....                    | \$1 705 |
| With Social Security income.....            | 70      |
| With public assistance income.....          | 166     |
| Worked in 1979.....                         | 166     |
| 65 years and over.....                      | 166     |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                        | 547     |
| Percent below poverty level.....            | 20.4    |
| Related children under 18 years.....        | 146     |
| Related children 5 to 17 years.....         | 82      |
| 60 years and over.....                      | 10      |
| 65 years and over.....                      | 10      |

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

|                                             |         |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Families</b> .....                       | 176     |
| Percent below poverty level.....            | 24.7    |
| Mean income deficit.....                    | \$3 170 |
| Persons per family.....                     | 3.71    |
| With Social Security income.....            | 80      |
| With public assistance income.....          | 118     |
| Householder worked in 1979.....             | 167     |
| With related children under 18 years.....   | 81      |
| With related children 5 to 17 years.....    | 80      |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 35      |
| Householder worked in 1979.....             | 75      |
| With related children under 18 years.....   | 44      |
| With related children under 6 years.....    | 44      |
| Householder 65 years and over.....          | 44      |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....          | 297     |
| Percent below poverty level.....            | 43.5    |
| Mean income deficit.....                    | \$2 315 |
| With Social Security income.....            | 70      |
| With public assistance income.....          | 216     |
| Worked in 1979.....                         | 216     |
| 65 years and over.....                      | 216     |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                        | 812     |
| Percent below poverty level.....            | 30.3    |
| Related children under 18 years.....        | 231     |
| Related children 5 to 17 years.....         | 136     |
| 60 years and over.....                      | 10      |
| 65 years and over.....                      | 10      |

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

|                                         |      |
|-----------------------------------------|------|
| <b>Percent of persons:</b> .....        | 12.5 |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level.....  | 35.3 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 50.8 |

| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut |         |                        |              |         |      | Asian and Pacific Islander |         |                        |              |         |         |
|------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|
| The State                          | Urban   |                        |              | Rural   |      | The State                  | Urban   |                        |              | Rural   |         |
|                                    | Total   | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total   | Farm |                            | Total   | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total   | Farm    |
|                                    |         | Central cities         | Urban fringe |         |      |                            |         | Central cities         | Urban fringe |         |         |
| 712                                | 654     | 299                    | 222          | 58      | —    | 138 359                    | 120 760 | 65 953                 | 32 005       | 17 599  | 846     |
| 54                                 | 54      | 33                     | 16           | —       | —    | 34 199                     | 28 648  | 17 246                 | 5 621        | 5 551   | 353     |
| 54                                 | 54      | 33                     | 16           | —       | —    | 32 358                     | 27 202  | 16 415                 | 5 409        | 5 156   | 324     |
| 3                                  | 3       | —                      | 3            | —       | —    | 4 993                      | 3 740   | 1 901                  | 675          | 1 253   | 28      |
| 118                                | 110     | 59                     | 38           | 8       | —    | 13 722                     | 11 796  | 5 926                  | 2 985        | 1 926   | 42      |
| 82                                 | 82      | 45                     | 24           | —       | —    | 9 707                      | 8 275   | 4 217                  | 2 222        | 1 432   | 42      |
| 54                                 | 54      | 35                     | 6            | —       | —    | 2 218                      | 1 894   | 866                    | 438          | 324     | —       |
| 593                                | 540     | 253                    | 189          | 53      | —    | 109 756                    | 96 354  | 51 869                 | 27 157       | 13 402  | 752     |
| 433                                | 399     | 161                    | 142          | 34      | —    | 81 101                     | 70 637  | 34 233                 | 21 936       | 10 464  | 350     |
| 259                                | 253     | 84                     | 98           | 6       | —    | 65 484                     | 56 918  | 27 581                 | 17 834       | 8 566   | 324     |
| 115                                | 115     | 44                     | 30           | —       | —    | 18 196                     | 16 549  | 9 755                  | 3 653        | 1 649   | 41      |
| 56                                 | 56      | 21                     | 11           | —       | —    | 11 415                     | 10 461  | 6 419                  | 2 270        | 954     | 29      |
| 95                                 | 95      | 34                     | 25           | —       | —    | 11 729                     | 10 562  | 5 539                  | 2 771        | 1 167   | 6       |
| 55                                 | 55      | 20                     | 13           | —       | —    | 5 247                      | 4 683   | 2 267                  | 1 337        | 564     | 6       |
| 16                                 | 16      | 8                      | 3            | —       | —    | 21 168                     | 17 470  | 10 883                 | 2 844        | 3 698   | 236     |
| 682                                | 555     | 391                    | 56           | 127     | —    | 46 908                     | 41 386  | 29 656                 | 5 394        | 5 322   | 192     |
| 21                                 | 21      | 13                     | —            | —       | —    | 9 304                      | 7 552   | 5 042                  | 890          | 1 752   | 57      |
| 21                                 | 21      | 13                     | —            | —       | —    | 5 696                      | 4 674   | 3 191                  | 582          | 1 022   | 37      |
| 7                                  | 7       | 7                      | —            | —       | —    | 3 296                      | 2 546   | 1 677                  | 288          | 750     | 17      |
| 70                                 | 54      | 38                     | —            | 16      | —    | 2 897                      | 2 397   | 1 502                  | 338          | 500     | 14      |
| —                                  | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —    | 1 266                      | 1 029   | 628                    | 164          | 237     | 14      |
| 578                                | 460     | 312                    | 56           | 118     | —    | 763                        | 602     | 345                    | 81           | 161     | 9       |
| 13                                 | 13      | 13                     | —            | —       | —    | 33 327                     | 29 995  | 22 107                 | 3 838        | 3 332   | 159     |
| —                                  | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —    | 8 788                      | 7 048   | 4 646                  | 826          | 1 740   | 78      |
| 2 678                              | 2 263   | 1 198                  | 613          | 415     | —    | 580 998                    | 506 138 | 271 905                | 138 018      | 74 860  | 3 200   |
| 462                                | 561     | 272                    | 193          | 101     | —    | 171 027                    | 146 417 | 67 036                 | 46 601       | 24 610  | 712     |
| 374                                | 163     | 142                    | 81           | 12      | —    | 126 394                    | 108 633 | 50 443                 | 34 463       | 17 761  | 580     |
| 85                                 | 73      | 47                     | 8            | —       | —    | 76 982                     | 64 775  | 40 836                 | 11 599       | 12 207  | 785     |
| 34                                 | 34      | 26                     | 3            | —       | —    | 50 949                     | 42 466  | 26 585                 | 7 411        | 8 483   | 548     |
| 110                                | 102     | 40                     | 30           | 8       | —    | 10 422                     | 8 922   | 4 731                  | 1 927        | 1 500   | 65      |
| 15.4                               | 15.6    | 13.4                   | 13.5         | 13.8    | —    | 7.5                        | 7.4     | 7.2                    | 6.0          | 8.5     | 7.7     |
| \$2 664                            | \$2 759 | \$3 372                | \$2 269      | \$1 445 | —    | \$2 999                    | \$3 054 | \$3 175                | \$3 193      | \$2 672 | \$4 158 |
| 2.88                               | 2.87    | 2.93                   | 3.20         | 3.00    | —    | 4.02                       | 3.99    | 3.86                   | 4.23         | 4.21    | 3.94    |
| 36                                 | 28      | 14                     | 14           | 8       | —    | 1 841                      | 1 446   | 831                    | 212          | 395     | 29      |
| 65                                 | 57      | 26                     | 16           | 8       | —    | 4 015                      | 3 521   | 1 709                  | 763          | 494     | 59      |
| 101                                | 93      | 36                     | 30           | 8       | —    | 4 620                      | 3 857   | 2 089                  | 848          | 763     | 52      |
| 50                                 | 50      | 6                      | 23           | —       | —    | 8 501                      | 7 346   | 3 670                  | 1 713        | 1 155   | 52      |
| 66                                 | 66      | 20                     | 14           | —       | —    | 6 447                      | 5 539   | 2 766                  | 1 297        | 908     | 52      |
| 21                                 | 21      | 6                      | —            | —       | —    | 4 569                      | 4 099   | 2 012                  | 1 062        | 470     | 6       |
| 61                                 | 61      | 20                     | 14           | —       | —    | 1 563                      | 1 350   | 679                    | 339          | 213     | 6       |
| 38                                 | 38      | 14                     | 7            | —       | —    | 4 218                      | 3 768   | 1 773                  | 1 025        | 450     | 6       |
| —                                  | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —    | 2 532                      | 2 244   | 1 022                  | 660          | 288     | 6       |
| 247                                | 194     | 133                    | 13           | 53      | —    | 1 414                      | 1 112   | 640                    | 171          | 302     | 17      |
| 36.2                               | 35.0    | 34.0                   | 23.2         | 41.7    | —    | 12 322                     | 10 505  | 6 977                  | 1 549        | 1 817   | 63      |
| \$1 705                            | \$1 741 | \$1 823                | \$2 533      | \$1 572 | —    | 26.3                       | 25.4    | 23.5                   | 28.7         | 32.9    | 32.8    |
| 70                                 | 54      | 38                     | —            | 16      | —    | \$2 037                    | \$2 074 | \$2 100                | \$2 425      | \$1 827 | \$1 947 |
| 166                                | 122     | 77                     | 13           | 44      | —    | 3 608                      | 2 878   | 1 851                  | 308          | 730     | 20      |
| —                                  | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —    | 1 631                      | 1 368   | 874                    | 174          | 263     | —       |
| 547                                | 445     | 265                    | 59           | 102     | —    | 4 441                      | 3 939   | 2 651                  | 567          | 502     | 35      |
| 20.4                               | 19.7    | 22.1                   | 9.6          | 24.6    | —    | 3 537                      | 2 744   | 1 737                  | 312          | 793     | 30      |
| 146                                | 122     | 70                     | 16           | 24      | —    | 54 448                     | 46 212  | 25 157                 | 9 739        | 8 236   | 298     |
| 82                                 | 65      | 28                     | 16           | 17      | —    | 9.4                        | 9.1     | 9.3                    | 7.1          | 11.0    | 9.3     |
| 10                                 | 10      | 5                      | —            | —       | —    | 22 287                     | 18 912  | 9 135                  | 4 521        | 3 375   | 114     |
| —                                  | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —    | 14 855                     | 12 713  | 6 169                  | 2 904        | 2 142   | 86      |
| —                                  | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —    | 7 268                      | 5 714   | 3 587                  | 788          | 1 554   | 66      |
| —                                  | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —    | 5 829                      | 4 536   | 2 840                  | 579          | 1 293   | 57      |
| 176                                | 160     | 65                     | 44           | 16      | —    | 15 083                     | 12 627  | 6 484                  | 2 880        | 2 456   | 89      |
| 24.7                               | 24.5    | 21.7                   | 19.8         | 27.6    | —    | 10.9                       | 10.5    | 9.8                    | 9.0          | 14.0    | 10.5    |
| \$3 170                            | \$3 277 | \$3 843                | \$2 990      | \$2 100 | —    | \$3 644                    | \$3 742 | \$3 878                | \$3 751      | \$3 140 | \$4 660 |
| 3.71                               | 3.81    | 4.54                   | 3.52         | 2.75    | —    | 4.07                       | 4.05    | 3.91                   | 4.33         | 4.16    | 3.57    |
| 80                                 | 72      | 39                     | 20           | 8       | —    | 3 028                      | 2 234   | 1 179                  | 409          | 794     | 34      |
| 118                                | 102     | 51                     | 30           | 16      | —    | 5 347                      | 4 593   | 2 136                  | 1 055        | 754     | —       |
| 167                                | 151     | 61                     | 44           | 16      | —    | 7 487                      | 6 210   | 3 159                  | 1 520        | 1 277   | 78      |
| 81                                 | 81      | 31                     | 29           | —       | —    | 12 083                     | 10 278  | 5 033                  | 2 496        | 1 805   | 63      |
| 80                                 | 80      | 28                     | 20           | —       | —    | 9 134                      | 7 705   | 3 816                  | 1 887        | 1 429   | 63      |
| 35                                 | 35      | 14                     | 6            | —       | —    | 5 774                      | 5 118   | 2 544                  | 1 314        | 656     | 14      |
| 75                                 | 75      | 28                     | 20           | —       | —    | 2 253                      | 1 944   | 957                    | 500          | 309     | 14      |
| 44                                 | 44      | 14                     | 13           | —       | —    | 5 250                      | 4 660   | 2 208                  | 1 272        | 590     | 6       |
| —                                  | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —    | 2 999                      | 2 648   | 1 209                  | 772          | 351     | 6       |
| 297                                | 230     | 164                    | 13           | 67      | —    | 2 315                      | 1 742   | 950                    | 332          | 573     | 22      |
| 43.5                               | 41.4    | 41.9                   | 23.2         | 52.8    | —    | 15 133                     | 12 857  | 8 598                  | 1 789        | 2 276   | 72      |
| \$2 315                            | \$2 366 | \$2 358                | \$3 478      | \$2 141 | —    | 32.3                       | 31.1    | 29.0                   | 33.2         | 41.2    | 37.5    |
| 70                                 | 54      | 38                     | —            | 16      | —    | \$2 501                    | \$2 541 | \$2 551                | \$2 966      | \$2 274 | \$2 516 |
| 216                                | 158     | 108                    | 13           | 58      | —    | 4 946                      | 3 906   | 2 561                  | 405          | 1 040   | 29      |
| —                                  | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —    | 2 027                      | 1 687   | 1 068                  | 203          | 340     | 9       |
| 812                                | 664     | 392                    | 98           | 148     | —    | 5 714                      | 5 030   | 3 461                  | 692          | 684     | 44      |
| 30.3                               | 29.3    | 32.7                   | 16.0         | 35.7    | —    | 4 752                      | 3 664   | 2 341                  | 398          | 1 088   | 39      |
| 231                                | 202     | 124                    | 30           | 29      | —    | 77 031                     | 64 388  | 34 067                 | 14 395       | 12 643  | 374     |
| 136                                | 119     | 76                     | 22           | 17      | —    | 13.3                       | 12.7    | 12.5                   | 10.4         | 16.9    | 11.7    |
| 10                                 | 10      | 5                      | —            | —       | —    | 31 346                     | 26 203  | 12 336                 | 6 636        | 5 143   | 133     |
| —                                  | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —    | 21 147                     | 17 753  | 8 417                  | 4 306        | 3 394   | 105     |
| —                                  | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —    | 10 705                     | 8 213   | 4 980                  | 1 259        | 2 492   | 80      |
| —                                  | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —    | 8 692                      | 6 652   | 4 027                  | 966          | 2 040   | 71      |
| 12.5                               | 12.5    | 12.0                   | 9.6          | 12.0    | —    | 5.8                        | 5.8     | 6.2                    | 4.4          | 6.0     | 6.8     |
| 35.3                               | 34.7    | 36.6                   | 25.3         | 38.6    | —    | 17.3                       | 16.6    | 15.7                   | 14.5         | 22.6    | 15.8    |
| 50.8                               | 48.9    | 49.7                   | 45.8         | 61.2    | —    | 26.3                       | 24.9    | 23.4                   | 22.4         | 36.0    | 25.2    |

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## AGE

|                            | Spanish origin |               |                        |               |               |            | Not of Spanish origin |                |                        |                |                |              |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
|                            | The State      | Urban         |                        | Rural         |               |            | The State             | Urban          |                        | Rural          |                |              |
|                            |                | Total         | Inside urbanized areas | Total         | Farm          |            |                       | Total          | Inside urbanized areas | Total          | Farm           |              |
|                            |                |               | Central cities         | Urban fringe  |               |            |                       |                | Central cities         | Urban fringe   |                |              |
| <b>Total persons</b> ..... | <b>71 399</b>  | <b>59 955</b> | <b>23 492</b>          | <b>22 077</b> | <b>11 444</b> | <b>289</b> | <b>893 292</b>        | <b>774 768</b> | <b>407 287</b>         | <b>235 263</b> | <b>118 524</b> | <b>4 234</b> |
| Under 5 years .....        | 9 288          | 7 766         | 2 762                  | 2 923         | 1 522         | 11         | 67 696                | 57 355         | 24 715                 | 21 126         | 10 341         | 210          |
| 5 to 9 years .....         | 8 231          | 6 861         | 2 248                  | 2 661         | 1 370         | 52         | 65 080                | 55 805         | 24 931                 | 20 020         | 9 275          | 244          |
| 10 to 14 years .....       | 7 271          | 6 043         | 2 073                  | 2 211         | 1 228         | 19         | 67 476                | 58 157         | 26 839                 | 19 989         | 9 319          | 379          |
| 15 to 19 years .....       | 7 923          | 6 720         | 2 449                  | 2 591         | 1 203         | 55         | 78 131                | 68 466         | 32 801                 | 23 647         | 9 665          | 260          |
| 20 to 24 years .....       | 8 692          | 7 483         | 3 146                  | 3 110         | 1 209         | 38         | 97 295                | 86 884         | 41 416                 | 33 185         | 10 411         | 268          |
| 25 to 29 years .....       | 7 174          | 6 019         | 2 481                  | 2 174         | 1 155         | 14         | 88 279                | 76 546         | 40 684                 | 23 335         | 11 733         | 281          |
| 30 to 34 years .....       | 5 197          | 4 449         | 1 893                  | 1 576         | 748           | 21         | 79 584                | 68 905         | 36 273                 | 21 898         | 10 679         | 283          |
| 35 to 39 years .....       | 3 988          | 3 436         | 1 379                  | 1 258         | 552           | —          | 61 321                | 53 626         | 28 018                 | 17 225         | 7 695          | 213          |
| 40 to 44 years .....       | 2 889          | 2 383         | 974                    | 794           | 506           | 8          | 43 851                | 38 779         | 20 446                 | 12 040         | 5 072          | 170          |
| 45 to 49 years .....       | 2 436          | 2 011         | 808                    | 682           | 425           | 12         | 41 050                | 36 369         | 20 334                 | 10 145         | 4 681          | 261          |
| 50 to 54 years .....       | 2 195          | 1 794         | 749                    | 678           | 401           | 42         | 47 416                | 41 362         | 24 780                 | 9 937          | 6 054          | 330          |
| 55 to 59 years .....       | 1 832          | 1 510         | 712                    | 544           | 322           | 9          | 46 323                | 39 957         | 24 948                 | 8 260          | 6 366          | 379          |
| 60 to 64 years .....       | 1 199          | 957           | 530                    | 215           | 242           | 4          | 36 909                | 31 403         | 20 553                 | 5 551          | 5 506          | 295          |
| 65 to 69 years .....       | 1 191          | 1 011         | 486                    | 268           | 180           | —          | 27 462                | 23 086         | 15 175                 | 3 641          | 4 376          | 137          |
| 70 to 74 years .....       | 937            | 785           | 403                    | 213           | 152           | —          | 19 587                | 16 233         | 10 534                 | 2 466          | 3 354          | 214          |
| 75 to 79 years .....       | 460            | 383           | 233                    | 68            | 77            | 4          | 13 189                | 11 022         | 7 547                  | 1 360          | 2 167          | 126          |
| 80 to 84 years .....       | 290            | 185           | 87                     | 54            | 105           | —          | 7 317                 | 6 300          | 4 999                  | 797            | 1 017          | 63           |
| 85 years and over .....    | 206            | 159           | 79                     | 57            | 47            | —          | 5 326                 | 4 513          | 2 999                  | 641            | 813            | 61           |
| Median .....               | 21.6           | 21.5          | 23.5                   | 20.8          | 21.7          | 20.9       | 29.0                  | 29.0           | 31.7                   | 24.9           | 29.4           | 39.0         |

|                         |               |               |               |               |              |           |                |                |                |                |               |              |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Female</b> .....     | <b>34 464</b> | <b>29 265</b> | <b>11 829</b> | <b>10 202</b> | <b>5 199</b> | <b>98</b> | <b>435 255</b> | <b>378 545</b> | <b>206 138</b> | <b>106 896</b> | <b>56 710</b> | <b>2 037</b> |
| Under 5 years .....     | 4 538         | 3 817         | 1 380         | 1 435         | 721          | 4         | 32 908         | 28 041         | 12 048         | 10 186         | 4 867         | 79           |
| 5 to 9 years .....      | 3 991         | 3 371         | 1 078         | 1 326         | 620          | 12        | 31 461         | 26 842         | 12 071         | 9 606          | 4 619         | 133          |
| 10 to 14 years .....    | 3 476         | 2 858         | 1 000         | 1 068         | 618          | —         | 32 638         | 28 149         | 13 048         | 9 725          | 4 489         | 168          |
| 15 to 19 years .....    | 3 848         | 3 314         | 1 335         | 1 125         | 534          | 8         | 36 466         | 32 065         | 16 246         | 9 902          | 4 401         | 150          |
| 20 to 24 years .....    | 3 738         | 3 204         | 1 492         | 1 064         | 534          | 14        | 42 956         | 37 875         | 20 988         | 10 686         | 5 081         | 112          |
| 25 to 29 years .....    | 3 712         | 3 172         | 1 382         | 1 077         | 540          | 9         | 43 124         | 37 405         | 20 333         | 10 875         | 5 719         | 151          |
| 30 to 34 years .....    | 2 516         | 2 177         | 826           | 633           | 339          | 10        | 38 816         | 33 853         | 18 002         | 10 671         | 4 963         | 150          |
| 35 to 39 years .....    | 1 984         | 1 742         | 806           | 547           | 242          | —         | 29 989         | 26 248         | 13 862         | 8 240          | 3 741         | 96           |
| 40 to 44 years .....    | 1 542         | 1 296         | 494           | 437           | 246          | —         | 21 770         | 19 383         | 10 363         | 5 826          | 2 387         | 83           |
| 45 to 49 years .....    | 1 273         | 1 090         | 442           | 366           | 183          | 7         | 21 453         | 19 021         | 10 493         | 5 358          | 2 432         | 154          |
| 50 to 54 years .....    | 1 199         | 977           | 429           | 296           | 222          | 30        | 25 297         | 22 079         | 13 691         | 4 908          | 3 218         | 179          |
| 55 to 59 years .....    | 810           | 702           | 330           | 257           | 108          | —         | 23 229         | 20 176         | 12 802         | 3 965          | 3 053         | 260          |
| 60 to 64 years .....    | 602           | 493           | 281           | 118           | 109          | 4         | 18 592         | 15 896         | 10 550         | 2 705          | 2 696         | 133          |
| 65 to 69 years .....    | 456           | 406           | 204           | 106           | 50           | —         | 12 959         | 11 051         | 7 494          | 1 627          | 1 908         | 84           |
| 70 to 74 years .....    | 366           | 316           | 172           | 65            | 50           | —         | 9 206          | 7 909          | 5 349          | 1 119          | 1 297         | 67           |
| 75 to 79 years .....    | 186           | 152           | 81            | 25            | 34           | —         | 6 851          | 5 852          | 4 215          | 652            | 999           | 48           |
| 80 to 84 years .....    | 100           | 68            | 48            | 13            | 32           | —         | 4 221          | 3 806          | 2 595          | 496            | 415           | 20           |
| 85 years and over ..... | 127           | 110           | 49            | 44            | 17           | —         | 3 319          | 2 894          | 1 988          | 349            | 425           | 30           |
| Median .....            | 21.8          | 21.9          | 23.7          | 20.7          | 20.9         | 31.0      | 29.8           | 29.9           | 32.3           | 26.5           | 29.3          | 38.9         |

## CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

|                                                       |              |              |            |            |            |          |               |               |               |              |              |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| <b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....                   | <b>1 199</b> | <b>957</b>   | <b>530</b> | <b>215</b> | <b>242</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>36 909</b> | <b>31 403</b> | <b>20 553</b> | <b>5 551</b> | <b>5 506</b> | <b>295</b> |
| In families .....                                     | 1 007        | 786          | 405        | 198        | 221        | 4        | 31 617        | 26 782        | 17 191        | 5 073        | 4 835        | 295        |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level ..... | 10.0         | 9.5          | 9.4        | 11.6       | 11.8       | —        | 3.1           | 2.9           | 2.7           | 3.0          | 4.3          | 3.1        |
| Householder or spouse .....                           | 846          | 642          | 341        | 137        | 204        | 4        | 28 161        | 23 713        | 15 473        | 4 250        | 4 448        | 295        |
| Other relatives .....                                 | 161          | 144          | 64         | 61         | 17         | —        | 3 456         | 3 069         | 1 718         | 823          | 387          | —          |
| Nonrelatives in households .....                      | 152          | 142          | 106        | 17         | 10         | —        | 4 823         | 4 207         | 3 089         | 367          | 616          | —          |
| Living alone .....                                    | 123          | 115          | 91         | 5          | 8          | —        | 3 819         | 3 321         | 2 454         | 287          | 498          | —          |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level ..... | 44.7         | 40.9         | 34.1       | 100.0      | 100.0      | —        | 18.7          | 17.8          | 16.5          | 20.9         | 24.5         | —          |
| In group quarters .....                               | —            | 29           | 19         | —          | 11         | —        | 469           | 414           | 273           | 111          | 55           | —          |
| Inmate of institution .....                           | 15           | —            | —          | —          | 5          | —        | 291           | 251           | 115           | 111          | 40           | —          |
| Home for the aged .....                               | —            | —            | —          | —          | —          | —        | 215           | 194           | 102           | 67           | 21           | —          |
| Other .....                                           | 25           | 19           | 19         | —          | 6          | —        | 178           | 163           | 158           | —            | 15           | —          |
| <b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....                   | <b>2 128</b> | <b>1 796</b> | <b>889</b> | <b>481</b> | <b>332</b> | <b>—</b> | <b>47 049</b> | <b>39 319</b> | <b>25 709</b> | <b>6 107</b> | <b>7 730</b> | <b>371</b> |
| In families .....                                     | 1 753        | 1 464        | 666        | 430        | 289        | —        | 37 436        | 31 209        | 20 044        | 5 330        | 6 227        | 314        |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level ..... | 9.9          | 8.5          | 6.9        | 14.0       | 17.0       | —        | 4.6           | 4.2           | 4.3           | 3.1          | 6.4          | 8.9        |
| Householder or spouse .....                           | 1 440        | 1 210        | 563        | 325        | 230        | —        | 31 482        | 25 926        | 17 037        | 3 836        | 5 556        | 295        |
| Other relatives .....                                 | 313          | 254          | 103        | 105        | 59         | —        | 5 954         | 5 283         | 3 007         | 1 494        | 671          | 19         |
| Nonrelatives in households .....                      | 311          | 268          | 186        | 27         | 43         | —        | 8 453         | 7 036         | 4 909         | 629          | 1 417        | 57         |
| Living alone .....                                    | 273          | 238          | 160        | 27         | 35         | —        | 6 970         | 5 830         | 4 171         | 425          | 1 140        | 34         |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level ..... | 42.5         | 35.7         | 46.3       | 14.8       | 88.6       | —        | 23.1          | 21.7          | 20.6          | 26.4         | 29.9         | 29.4       |
| In group quarters .....                               | 64           | 64           | 37         | 24         | —          | —        | 1 160         | 1 074         | 756           | 148          | 86           | —          |
| Inmate of institution .....                           | 46           | 46           | 32         | 11         | —          | —        | 795           | 714           | 435           | 114          | 81           | —          |
| Home for the aged .....                               | 29           | 29           | 26         | —          | —          | —        | 652           | 599           | 385           | 102          | 53           | —          |
| Other .....                                           | 18           | 18           | 5          | 13         | —          | —        | 365           | 360           | 321           | 34           | 5            | —          |
| <b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....                | <b>956</b>   | <b>727</b>   | <b>399</b> | <b>179</b> | <b>229</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>25 832</b> | <b>21 835</b> | <b>14 840</b> | <b>2 798</b> | <b>3 997</b> | <b>270</b> |
| In families .....                                     | 645          | 464          | 255        | 136        | 181        | 4        | 17 555        | 14 734        | 9 758         | 2 224        | 2 821        | 231        |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level ..... | 11.3         | 13.8         | 14.1       | 20.6       | 5.0        | —        | 4.4           | 4.5           | 4.1           | 2.8          | 4.3          | 2.2        |
| Householder or spouse .....                           | 426          | 330          | 185        | 102        | 96         | 4        | 10 033        | 8 311         | 5 688         | 917          | 1 722        | 112        |
| Other relatives .....                                 | 219          | 134          | 70         | 34         | 85         | —        | 7 522         | 6 423         | 4 070         | 1 307        | 1 099        | 119        |
| Nonrelatives in households .....                      | 172          | 131          | 47         | 39         | 41         | —        | 5 857         | 4 877         | 3 580         | 373          | 980          | 39         |
| Living alone .....                                    | 122          | 92           | 42         | 23         | 30         | —        | 5 001         | 4 197         | 3 185         | 230          | 804          | 24         |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level ..... | 51.6         | 45.7         | 40.5       | 52.2       | 70.0       | —        | 38.0          | 35.5          | 32.5          | 34.8         | 50.6         | 20.8       |
| In group quarters .....                               | 139          | 132          | 97         | 4          | 7          | —        | 2 420         | 2 224         | 1 502         | 201          | 196          | —          |
| Inmate of institution .....                           | 123          | 123          | 88         | 4          | —          | —        | 2 084         | 1 917         | 1 221         | 186          | 167          | —          |
| Home for the aged .....                               | 99           | 99           | 69         | 4          | —          | —        | 1 783         | 1 685         | 1 133         | 180          | 98           | —          |
| Other .....                                           | 16           | 9            | 9          | —          | 7          | —        | 336           | 307           | 281           | 15           | 29           | —          |

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

|                         |               |               |              |              |              |           |                |                |                |               |               |              |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Households</b> ..... | <b>17 066</b> | <b>14 274</b> | <b>6 469</b> | <b>4 612</b> | <b>2 792</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>277 868</b> | <b>240 267</b> | <b>139 766</b> | <b>60 349</b> | <b>37 601</b> | <b>1 300</b> |
| 1 person .....          | 2 051         | 1 714         | 1 213        | 192          | 337          | 14        | 48 098         | 41 958         | 31 538         | 4 260         | 6 140         | 152          |
| 2 persons .....         | 3 580         | 3 037         | 1 669        | 806          | 543          | 9         | 75 811         | 64 476         | 40 680         | 13 137        | 11 335        | 350          |
| 3 persons .....         | 3 603         | 2 957         | 1 313        | 988          | 646          | 5         | 52 290         | 45 567         | 24 856         | 13 168        | 6 723         | 281          |
| 4 persons .....         | 3 316         | 2 864         | 1 034        | 1 152        | 452          | —         | 48 206         | 42 191         | 21 028         | 14 631        | 6 015         | 219          |
| 5 persons .....         | 2 119         | 1 790         | 578          | 747          | 329          | 11        | 26 941         | 23 332         | 11 117         | 6 016         | 3 609         | 133          |
| 6 or more persons ..... | 2 397         | 1 912         | 662          | 727          | 485          | 15        | 26 522         | 22 743         | 10 547         | 7 137         | 3 779         | 165          |

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State<br>Urban and Rural            | Spanish origin |        |                        |              |        |       | Not of Spanish origin |         |                        |              |         |       |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|--------|-------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|-------|
|                                         | Urban          |        |                        |              | Rural  |       | Urban                 |         |                        |              | Rural   |       |
|                                         | The State      | Total  | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total  | Farm  | The State             | Total   | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total   | Farm  |
|                                         |                |        | Central cities         | Urban fringe |        |       |                       |         | Central cities         | Urban fringe |         |       |
| FERTILITY                               |                |        |                        |              |        |       |                       |         |                        |              |         |       |
| Women 15 to 24 years                    | 7 586          | 6 518  | 2 827                  | 2 189        | 1 068  | 22    | 79 422                | 69 940  | 37 234                 | 20 588       | 9 482   | 262   |
| Children ever born                      | 3 463          | 2 781  | 1 003                  | 1 050        | 682    | —     | 22 810                | 19 079  | 7 609                  | 6 870        | 3 731   | 28    |
| Per 1,000 women                         | 456            | 427    | 355                    | 480          | 639    | —     | 287                   | 273     | 204                    | 334          | 393     | 107   |
| Women ever married                      | 2 367          | 1 995  | 769                    | 761          | 372    | 14    | 20 296                | 17 333  | 7 609                  | 6 698        | 2 963   | 49    |
| Children ever born                      | 2 698          | 2 104  | 714                    | 843          | 594    | —     | 18 693                | 15 553  | 6 164                  | 6 004        | 3 140   | 28    |
| Per 1,000 women                         | 1 140          | 1 055  | 928                    | 1 108        | 1 597  | —     | 921                   | 897     | 810                    | 896          | 1 060   | 57    |
| Women 25 to 34 years                    | 6 228          | 5 349  | 2 208                  | 1 910        | 879    | 19    | 81 940                | 71 258  | 38 335                 | 21 546       | 10 682  | 301   |
| Children ever born                      | 10 907         | 9 396  | 3 260                  | 3 619        | 1 511  | 27    | 106 601               | 90 878  | 39 628                 | 33 044       | 15 723  | 425   |
| Per 1,000 women                         | 1 751          | 1 757  | 1 476                  | 1 895        | 1 719  | 1 421 | 1 301                 | 1 275   | 1 034                  | 1 534        | 1 472   | 1 412 |
| Women ever married                      | 5 290          | 4 557  | 1 718                  | 1 756        | 733    | 9     | 65 062                | 56 278  | 27 840                 | 19 168       | 8 784   | 242   |
| Children ever born                      | 10 349         | 8 921  | 3 065                  | 3 526        | 1 428  | 27    | 103 891               | 88 609  | 38 522                 | 32 518       | 15 282  | 425   |
| Per 1,000 women                         | 1 956          | 1 958  | 1 784                  | 2 008        | 1 948  | 3 000 | 1 597                 | 1 574   | 1 384                  | 1 696        | 1 740   | 1 756 |
| Women 35 to 44 years                    | 3 526          | 3 038  | 1 300                  | 984          | 488    | —     | 51 759                | 45 631  | 24 235                 | 14 066       | 6 128   | 179   |
| Children ever born                      | 11 462         | 9 547  | 3 601                  | 3 118        | 1 915  | —     | 125 575               | 108 542 | 50 716                 | 37 138       | 17 033  | 557   |
| Per 1,000 women                         | 3 251          | 3 143  | 2 770                  | 3 169        | 3 924  | —     | 2 426                 | 2 379   | 2 094                  | 2 640        | 2 780   | 3 112 |
| Women ever married                      | 3 360          | 2 887  | 1 206                  | 957          | 473    | —     | 47 652                | 41 831  | 21 542                 | 13 455       | 5 821   | 159   |
| Children ever born                      | 11 364         | 9 449  | 3 545                  | 3 118        | 1 915  | —     | 124 681               | 107 792 | 50 241                 | 37 036       | 16 889  | 557   |
| Per 1,000 women                         | 3 382          | 3 273  | 2 939                  | 3 258        | 4 049  | —     | 2 616                 | 2 577   | 2 332                  | 2 753        | 2 901   | 3 503 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP         |                |        |                        |              |        |       |                       |         |                        |              |         |       |
| Total persons                           | 71 399         | 59 955 | 23 492                 | 22 077       | 11 444 | 289   | 893 292               | 774 768 | 407 287                | 235 263      | 118 524 | 4 234 |
| In households                           | 68 620         | 57 350 | 22 802                 | 20 300       | 11 270 | 289   | 856 515               | 740 509 | 396 701                | 214 182      | 116 006 | 4 234 |
| Family householder:                     | 11 184         | 9 266  | 3 632                  | 3 516        | 1 918  | 40    | 181 930               | 156 619 | 82 355                 | 47 748       | 25 311  | 970   |
| Male                                    | 2 952          | 2 532  | 1 139                  | 743          | 420    | —     | 31 908                | 28 324  | 16 851                 | 6 144        | 3 584   | 126   |
| Female                                  | 1 802          | 1 451  | 950                    | 263          | 351    | 14    | 34 106                | 28 598  | 20 116                 | 4 088        | 5 508   | 160   |
| Nonfamily householder:                  | 1 128          | 1 025  | 748                    | 90           | 103    | —     | 29 224                | 26 726  | 20 444                 | 2 369        | 3 198   | 44    |
| Male                                    | 10 851         | 9 212  | 3 555                  | 3 418        | 1 639  | 43    | 177 388               | 152 735 | 80 413                 | 46 728       | 24 653  | 1 016 |
| Female                                  | 31 889         | 26 527 | 9 401                  | 9 884        | 5 362  | 185   | 299 989               | 261 006 | 127 571                | 85 889       | 38 983  | 1 300 |
| Other relatives                         | 5 690          | 4 769  | 2 053                  | 1 589        | 921    | —     | 65 464                | 56 425  | 30 878                 | 14 645       | 9 039   | 384   |
| Nonrelatives                            | 3 124          | 2 568  | 1 324                  | 797          | 556    | 7     | 35 806                | 30 076  | 18 073                 | 6 571        | 5 730   | 204   |
| Persons per household                   | 3.48           | 3.46   | 3.05                   | 3.86         | 3.56   | 4.46  | 3.12                  | 3.11    | 2.86                   | 3.59         | 3.12    | 3.29  |
| Persons per family                      | 3.82           | 3.80   | 3.56                   | 3.95         | 3.88   | 5.68  | 3.58                  | 3.58    | 3.44                   | 3.78         | 3.56    | 3.53  |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN |                |        |                        |              |        |       |                       |         |                        |              |         |       |
| Families                                | 14 136         | 11 798 | 4 771                  | 4 259        | 2 338  | 40    | 213 838               | 184 943 | 99 206                 | 53 892       | 28 895  | 1 096 |
| With own children under 18 years        | 9 790          | 8 195  | 2 991                  | 3 176        | 1 595  | 24    | 114 353               | 99 218  | 46 569                 | 34 636       | 15 135  | 446   |
| With own children under 6 years         | 5 491          | 4 557  | 1 696                  | 1 765        | 934    | 16    | 53 383                | 45 502  | 19 796                 | 16 933       | 7 881   | 172   |
| Married-couple families                 | 10 849         | 9 003  | 3 523                  | 3 432        | 1 846  | 40    | 178 084               | 153 512 | 80 381                 | 47 096       | 24 572  | 994   |
| With own children under 18 years        | 7 500          | 6 199  | 2 152                  | 2 562        | 1 301  | 24    | 95 972                | 83 241  | 38 066                 | 30 442       | 12 731  | 411   |
| With own children under 6 years         | 4 326          | 3 552  | 1 270                  | 1 468        | 774    | 16    | 46 136                | 39 368  | 16 793                 | 15 215       | 6 768   | 155   |
| Female householder, no husband present  | 2 536          | 2 182  | 1 002                  | 626          | 354    | —     | 25 978                | 23 177  | 13 886                 | 4 993        | 2 801   | 74    |
| With own children under 18 years        | 1 998          | 1 740  | 774                    | 516          | 258    | —     | 14 940                | 13 186  | 7 095                  | 3 464        | 1 754   | 22    |
| With own children under 6 years         | 1 045          | 888    | 396                    | 263          | 157    | —     | 5 989                 | 5 159   | 2 510                  | 1 488        | 830     | 12    |
| Subfamilies                             | 1 106          | 941    | 357                    | 353          | 165    | —     | 12 213                | 10 512  | 5 490                  | 2 950        | 1 701   | 34    |
| With own children under 18 years        | 843            | 727    | 284                    | 249          | 116    | —     | 7 806                 | 6 612   | 3 344                  | 1 842        | 1 194   | 17    |
| Married-couple subfamilies              | 642            | 529    | 218                    | 205          | 113    | —     | 8 823                 | 7 691   | 4 079                  | 2 193        | 1 132   | 30    |
| With own children under 18 years        | 379            | 315    | 145                    | 101          | 64     | —     | 4 416                 | 3 791   | 1 933                  | 1 085        | 625     | 13    |
| Mother-child subfamilies                | 350            | 320    | 112                    | 123          | 30     | —     | 2 782                 | 2 310   | 1 163                  | 627          | 472     | 4     |
| Persons under 18 years                  | 29 705         | 24 745 | 8 559                  | 9 307        | 4 960  | 117   | 245 446               | 210 331 | 95 759                 | 73 652       | 35 115  | 1 023 |
| Percent living with two parents         | 70.9           | 69.8   | 65.0                   | 74.1         | 76.7   | 91.5  | 78.9                  | 79.1    | 77.5                   | 82.8         | 77.7    | 84.1  |
| MARITAL HISTORY                         |                |        |                        |              |        |       |                       |         |                        |              |         |       |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years     | 24 866         | 21 068 | 8 310                  | 7 893        | 3 798  | 89    | 333 475               | 290 626 | 146 036                | 97 135       | 42 849  | 1 318 |
| Never widowed or divorced               | 18 340         | 15 519 | 5 732                  | 6 148        | 2 821  | 71    | 257 117               | 224 191 | 108 732                | 78 267       | 32 926  | 1 073 |
| Known to have been:                     | 577            | 486    | 216                    | 173          | 91     | —     | 8 146                 | 7 043   | 3 872                  | 1 894        | 1 103   | 39    |
| Widowed                                 | 6 001          | 5 111  | 2 394                  | 1 588        | 890    | 18    | 69 167                | 60 199  | 33 907                 | 17 164       | 8 968   | 214   |
| Divorced                                | —              | —      | —                      | —            | —      | —     | —                     | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —     |
| Widowed and divorced                    | 52             | 48     | 32                     | 16           | 4      | —     | 955                   | 807     | 475                    | 190          | 148     | 8     |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS    |                |        |                        |              |        |       |                       |         |                        |              |         |       |
| Families                                | 14 136         | 11 798 | 4 771                  | 4 259        | 2 338  | 40    | 213 838               | 184 943 | 99 206                 | 53 892       | 28 895  | 1 096 |
| Householder:                            | 10 353         | 8 743  | 3 511                  | 3 402        | 1 610  | 36    | 164 355               | 143 905 | 74 943                 | 45 716       | 20 450  | 825   |
| Employed or in Armed Forces             | 442            | 321    | 98                     | 121          | 121    | —     | 4 239                 | 3 575   | 1 956                  | 868          | 664     | 7     |
| Unemployed                              | 3 341          | 2 734  | 1 162                  | 736          | 607    | 4     | 45 244                | 37 463  | 22 307                 | 7 308        | 7 781   | 264   |
| Not in labor force                      | —              | —      | —                      | —            | —      | —     | —                     | —       | —                      | —            | —       | —     |
| Married-couple families                 | 10 849         | 9 003  | 3 523                  | 3 432        | 1 846  | 40    | 178 084               | 153 512 | 80 381                 | 47 096       | 24 572  | 994   |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces     | 8 859          | 7 455  | 2 861                  | 3 027        | 1 404  | 36    | 143 385               | 125 106 | 63 228                 | 41 713       | 18 279  | 808   |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces        | 4 844          | 4 072  | 1 491                  | 1 681        | 772    | 23    | 87 303                | 76 976  | 40 051                 | 24 191       | 10 327  | 491   |
| Wife unemployed                         | 268            | 239    | 113                    | 72           | 29     | —     | 3 474                 | 3 004   | 1 322                  | 1 396        | 470     | 18    |
| Wife not in labor force                 | 3 747          | 3 144  | 1 257                  | 1 274        | 603    | 13    | 52 608                | 45 126  | 21 855                 | 16 126       | 7 482   | 299   |
| Husband unemployed                      | 269            | 178    | 59                     | 57           | 91     | —     | 3 133                 | 2 598   | 1 402                  | 665          | 535     | —     |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces        | 132            | 95     | 26                     | 32           | 37     | —     | 1 692                 | 1 497   | 860                    | 402          | 195     | —     |
| Wife unemployed                         | 19             | 19     | —                      | 12           | —      | —     | 171                   | 109     | 56                     | 36           | 62      | —     |
| Wife not in labor force                 | 118            | 64     | 33                     | 13           | 54     | —     | 1 270                 | 992     | 484                    | 227          | 278     | —     |
| Husband not in labor force              | 1 721          | 1 370  | 603                    | 348          | 351    | 4     | 31 566                | 25 808  | 15 751                 | 4 718        | 5 758   | 186   |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces        | 515            | 400    | 175                    | 128          | 115    | —     | 9 662                 | 8 073   | 4 720                  | 1 742        | 1 589   | 47    |
| Wife unemployed                         | 31             | 22     | 6                      | 16           | 9      | —     | 377                   | 301     | 185                    | 69           | 76      | —     |
| Wife not in labor force                 | 1 175          | 948    | 422                    | 204          | 227    | 4     | 21 527                | 17 434  | 10 846                 | 2 907        | 4 093   | 139   |
| Female householder, no husband present  | 2 536          | 2 182  | 1 002                  | 626          | 354    | —     | 25 978                | 23 177  | 13 886                 | 4 993        | 2 801   | 74    |
| Employed or in Armed Forces             | 1 040          | 909    | 502                    | 231          | 131    | —     | 15 128                | 13 717  | 8 595                  | 2 930        | 1 411   | 23    |
| Unemployed                              | 136            | 109    | 29                     | 55           | 27     | —     | 826                   | 748     | 425                    | 150          | 78      | —     |
| Not in labor force                      | 1 360          | 1 164  | 471                    | 340          | 196    | —     | 10 024                | 8 712   | 4 866                  | 1 913        | 1 312   | 51    |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS                  |                |        |                        |              |        |       |                       |         |                        |              |         |       |
| Persons in group quarters               | 2 779          | 2 605  | 690                    | 1 777        | 174    | —     | 36 777                | 34 259  | 10 586                 | 21 081       | 2 518   | —     |
| Inmate of mental hospital               | 35             | 19     | 6                      | 13           | 16     | —     | 550                   | 507     | 195                    | 304          | 43      | —     |
| Inmate of home for the aged             | 155            | 155    | 101                    | 25           | —      | —     | 3 004                 | 2 777   | 1 727                  | 475          | 227     | —     |
| Inmate of other institution             | 211            | 182    | 122                    | 45           | 29     | —     | 1 804                 | 1 480   | 728                    | 477          | 324     | —     |
| In military quarters                    | 1 711          | 1 606  | 45                     | 1 541        | 105    | —     | 21 768                | 20 568  | 1 301                  | 19 241       | 1 200   | —     |
| In college dormitory                    | 302            | 302    | 205                    | 18           | —      | —     | 5 176                 | 5 036   | 3 573                  | 200          | 140     | —     |
| Other, in group quarters                | 365            | 341    | 191                    | 135          | 24     | —     | 4 475                 | 3 891   | 3 062                  | 384          | 584     | —     |

Table 85. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

| Total persons              |        | 71 399 | 59 955 | 23 492 | 22 077 | 11 444 | 289     | 893 292 | 774 768 | 407 267 | 235 263 | 118 524 | 4 234 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Native                     | 62 041 | 51 661 | 19 915 | 18 576 | 10 380 | 260    | 765 634 | 662 053 | 339 091 | 206 284 | 103 581 | 3 817   |       |
| Born in State of residence | 47 560 | 38 595 | 14 810 | 12 349 | 8 965  | 260    | 510 430 | 437 943 | 229 798 | 116 876 | 72 487  | 3 136   |       |
| Born in different State    | 12 239 | 10 968 | 4 188  | 5 221  | 1 271  | —      | 236 513 | 206 554 | 99 396  | 83 388  | 29 959  | 616     |       |
| Northeast                  | 1 501  | 1 401  | 523    | 751    | 100    | —      | 45 197  | 40 646  | 20 984  | 15 702  | 4 551   | 65      |       |
| North Central              | 867    | 834    | 398    | 501    | 33     | —      | 59 349  | 52 625  | 26 202  | 21 064  | 6 744   | 88      |       |
| South                      | 3 250  | 2 948  | 965    | 1 742  | 302    | —      | 54 939  | 49 821  | 19 197  | 26 797  | 5 118   | 128     |       |
| West                       | 6 621  | 5 785  | 2 302  | 2 427  | 836    | —      | 77 008  | 63 462  | 33 013  | 19 825  | 13 546  | 335     |       |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.  | 2 242  | 2 098  | 917    | 1 006  | 144    | —      | 18 691  | 17 556  | 9 897   | 6 020   | 1 135   | 65      |       |
| Foreign born               | 9 358  | 8 294  | 3 577  | 3 501  | 1 064  | 29     | 127 658 | 112 715 | 68 196  | 28 979  | 14 943  | 417     |       |

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

|                                        |               |               |               |               |              |            |                |                |                |                |                |              |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| <b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....  | <b>61 838</b> | <b>52 476</b> | <b>20 764</b> | <b>19 490</b> | <b>9 362</b> | <b>241</b> | <b>826 218</b> | <b>717 522</b> | <b>382 046</b> | <b>214 105</b> | <b>108 696</b> | <b>4 727</b> |
| Same house .....                       | 26 958        | 21 489        | 8 521         | 7 641         | 5 469        | 82         | 411 051        | 353 578        | 203 004        | 87 569         | 57 473         | 3 401        |
| Different house in United States ..... | 30 939        | 27 338        | 10 618        | 10 109        | 3 601        | 159        | 366 853        | 319 605        | 152 408        | 113 029        | 47 248         | 1 294        |
| Same county .....                      | 19 687        | 17 372        | 6 987         | 5 601         | 2 315        | 159        | 203 708        | 180 502        | 96 971         | 50 230         | 23 206         | 811          |
| Different county .....                 | 11 252        | 9 966         | 3 631         | 4 508         | 1 286        | —          | 163 145        | 139 103        | 55 437         | 62 799         | 24 042         | 483          |
| Same State .....                       | 2 203         | 1 651         | 548           | 191           | 552          | —          | 22 275         | 14 975         | 5 759          | 1 724          | 7 300          | 271          |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 .....          | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            | —          | 190            | 147            | 10             | 23             | 43             | —            |
| Attending college in 1975 .....        | 184           | 153           | 54            | 25            | 31           | —          | 2 385          | 1 807          | 825            | 140            | 578            | 12           |
| Different State .....                  | 9 049         | 8 315         | 3 083         | 4 317         | 734          | —          | 140 870        | 124 128        | 49 678         | 61 075         | 16 742         | 212          |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 .....          | 802           | 735           | 204           | 495           | 67           | —          | 15 452         | 14 770         | 4 405          | 9 536          | 682            | —            |
| Attending college in 1975 .....        | 604           | 519           | 226           | 258           | 85           | —          | 16 242         | 14 197         | 7 071          | 5 562          | 2 045          | —            |
| Northeast .....                        | 888           | 766           | 214           | 528           | 122          | —          | 18 460         | 17 163         | 6 991          | 8 689          | 1 297          | —            |
| North Central .....                    | 760           | 746           | 401           | 246           | 14           | —          | 22 827         | 20 841         | 7 980          | 11 345         | 1 986          | —            |
| South .....                            | 2 885         | 2 718         | 727           | 1 880         | 167          | —          | 40 352         | 37 552         | 12 347         | 23 482         | 2 800          | 66           |
| West .....                             | 4 516         | 4 085         | 1 741         | 1 663         | 431          | —          | 59 231         | 48 572         | 22 360         | 17 559         | 10 659         | 146          |
| Abroad .....                           | 3 941         | 3 649         | 1 625         | 1 740         | 292          | —          | 48 314         | 44 339         | 26 634         | 13 507         | 3 975          | 32           |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 .....          | 417           | 400           | 114           | 232           | 17           | —          | 4 558          | 4 286          | 1 565          | 2 481          | 272            | —            |
| Attending college in 1975 .....        | 403           | 383           | 232           | 138           | 20           | —          | 3 075          | 2 942          | 1 913          | 694            | 133            | —            |

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

|                                         |              |              |              |              |              |          |                |                |               |               |               |            |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| <b>Persons 16 years and over:</b> ..... | <b>8 915</b> | <b>7 893</b> | <b>3 019</b> | <b>3 629</b> | <b>1 022</b> | <b>—</b> | <b>137 807</b> | <b>117 058</b> | <b>47 728</b> | <b>52 071</b> | <b>20 749</b> | <b>367</b> |
| Different county in 1975 .....          | 2 889        | 2 674        | 570          | 2 028        | 215          | —        | 43 733         | 41 378         | 8 004         | 32 191        | 2 355         | —          |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 .....           | 65           | 59           | —            | —            | 6            | —        | 618            | 487            | 156           | 175           | 131           | —          |
| Attending college in 1980 .....         | 562          | 547          | 358          | 136          | 15           | —        | 12 740         | 11 710         | 6 632         | 3 293         | 1 030         | —          |
| Living with at least one parent .....   | 44           | 44           | 34           | 10           | —            | —        | 1 143          | 1 048          | 587           | 335           | 95            | —          |
| Not living with any parent .....        | 518          | 503          | 324          | 126          | 15           | —        | 11 597         | 10 662         | 6 045         | 2 958         | 935           | —          |
| Different State in 1975 .....           | 7 471        | 6 825        | 2 576        | 3 505        | 646          | —        | 119 328        | 104 523        | 42 599        | 50 695        | 14 805        | 140        |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 .....           | 2 889        | 2 674        | 570          | 2 028        | 215          | —        | 43 417         | 41 117         | 7 958         | 32 019        | 2 300         | —          |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 .....     | 30           | 30           | —            | —            | —            | —        | 397            | 363            | 142           | 134           | 34            | —          |
| Attending college in 1980 .....         | 414          | 399          | 229          | 136          | 15           | —        | 10 110         | 9 293          | 4 715         | 3 221         | 817           | —          |
| Living with at least one parent .....   | 35           | 35           | 25           | 10           | —            | —        | 934            | 885            | 491           | 325           | 49            | —          |
| Not living with any parent .....        | 379          | 364          | 204          | 126          | 15           | —        | 9 176          | 8 408          | 4 224         | 2 896         | 768           | —          |

**PLACE OF WORK**

|                                                |               |     |     |     |     |     |                |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....         | <b>26 565</b> | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <b>430 620</b> | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported .....                   | 24 209        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 395 674        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence .....              | 23 638        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 386 953        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence .....         | 571           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 721          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work ..... | 2.4           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.2            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work not reported .....               | 2 356         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 946         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

|                                        |               |               |              |              |              |            |                |                |                |                |               |              |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over</b> ..... | <b>26 641</b> | <b>22 753</b> | <b>9 447</b> | <b>8 860</b> | <b>3 888</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>431 076</b> | <b>380 372</b> | <b>204 889</b> | <b>117 683</b> | <b>50 704</b> | <b>2 107</b> |
| Private vehicle .....                  | 20 874        | 17 598        | 7 021        | 6 639        | 3 276        | 117        | 338 333        | 296 757        | 158 286        | 88 327         | 41 576        | 1 236        |
| Drive alone: Car .....                 | 12 699        | 10 887        | 4 599        | 4 080        | 1 812        | 73         | 213 068        | 189 592        | 103 315        | 54 746         | 23 476        | 708          |
| Truck or van .....                     | 1 977         | 1 433         | 446          | 448          | 544          | 21         | 25 424         | 18 909         | 7 546          | 5 430          | 6 515         | 265          |
| Carpool: Car .....                     | 5 211         | 4 596         | 1 842        | 1 848        | 615          | 23         | 87 992         | 79 686         | 44 310         | 25 070         | 8 306         | 181          |
| Truck or van .....                     | 987           | 682           | 134          | 263          | 305          | —          | 11 849         | 8 570          | 3 115          | 3 081          | 3 279         | 82           |
| Public transportation .....            | 2 358         | 2 265         | 1 487        | 609          | 93           | —          | 35 742         | 34 666         | 25 310         | 7 912          | 1 076         | 10           |
| Bus or streetcar .....                 | 2 316         | 2 230         | 1 469        | 609          | 86           | —          | 35 046         | 34 044         | 24 831         | 7 855          | 1 002         | 10           |
| Subway or elevated train .....         | —             | —             | —            | —            | —            | —          | 32             | 32             | 27             | 5              | —             | —            |
| Railroad .....                         | —             | —             | —            | —            | —            | —          | 6              | —              | —              | —              | 6             | —            |
| Taxicab .....                          | 42            | 35            | 18           | —            | 7            | —          | 658            | 590            | 452            | 52             | 68            | —            |
| Bicycle .....                          | 219           | 212           | 60           | 117          | 7            | —          | 4 802          | 4 501          | 1 815          | 2 286          | 301           | —            |
| Motorcycle .....                       | 182           | 165           | 56           | 84           | 17           | —          | 2 797          | 2 581          | 1 263          | 1 113          | 216           | —            |
| Walked only .....                      | 2 154         | 1 847         | 559          | 1 129        | 307          | 5          | 34 958         | 30 039         | 13 006         | 13 474         | 4 919         | 367          |
| Other means .....                      | 481           | 369           | 100          | 173          | 112          | —          | 5 964          | 5 054          | 1 632          | 2 621          | 910           | 79           |
| Worked at home .....                   | 373           | 297           | 164          | 109          | 76           | 9          | 8 480          | 6 774          | 3 577          | 1 950          | 1 706         | 415          |

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

|                                                               |               |               |              |              |              |            |                |                |                |               |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> ..... | <b>20 874</b> | <b>17 598</b> | <b>7 021</b> | <b>6 639</b> | <b>3 276</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>338 333</b> | <b>296 757</b> | <b>158 286</b> | <b>88 327</b> | <b>41 576</b> | <b>1 236</b> |
| Drive alone .....                                             | 14 676        | 12 320        | 5 045        | 4 528        | 2 356        | 94         | 238 492        | 208 501        | 110 861        | 60 176        | 29 991        | 973          |
| In 2-person carpool .....                                     | 4 103         | 3 560         | 1 503        | 1 293        | 543          | 23         | 68 085         | 60 566         | 34 719         | 17 302        | 7 519         | 168          |
| In 3-person carpool .....                                     | 1 137         | 977           | 305          | 473          | 160          | —          | 18 280         | 16 535         | 8 533          | 6 019         | 1 745         | 85           |
| In 4-person carpool .....                                     | 486           | 390           | 98           | 205          | 96           | —          | 7 342          | 6 510          | 2 763          | 2 712         | 832           | 6            |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool .....                             | 472           | 351           | 70           | 140          | 121          | —          | 6 134          | 4 645          | 1 410          | 2 118         | 1 489         | 4            |
| Persons per private vehicle .....                             | 1.21          | 1.21          | 1.18         | 1.23         | 1.20         | 1.11       | 1.20           | 1.20           | 1.20           | 1.23          | 1.20          | 1.14         |

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

|                                                                 |               |               |              |              |              |           |                |                |                |                |               |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> ..... | <b>26 223</b> | <b>22 642</b> | <b>9 360</b> | <b>8 806</b> | <b>3 581</b> | <b>88</b> | <b>422 269</b> | <b>373 009</b> | <b>200 238</b> | <b>115 533</b> | <b>49 260</b> | <b>2 007</b> |
| Less than 10 minutes .....                                      | 4 359         | 3 604         | 1 098        | 1 565        | 755          | —         | 72 085         | 58 981         | 21 890         | 21 756         | 13 104        | 682          |
| 10 to 19 minutes .....                                          | 7 974         | 6 978         | 3 209        | 2 301        | 996          | 39        | 137 036        | 122 276        | 72 928         | 28 655         | 14 760        | 366          |
| 20 to 29 minutes .....                                          | 5 246         | 4 479         | 2 192        | 1 567        | 767          | 38        | 84 099         | 76 090         | 46 354         | 22 328         | 8 009         | 442          |
| 30 to 44 minutes .....                                          | 5 320         | 4 592         | 1 931        | 1 968        | 728          | 11        | 82 621         | 75 076         | 41 793         | 26 537         | 7 545         | 296          |
| 45 or more minutes .....                                        | 3 324         | 2 989         | 930          | 1 405        | 335          | —         | 46 428         | 40 586         | 17 273         | 16 257         | 5 842         | 221          |
| Mean .....                                                      | 22.5          | 22.8          | 22.3         | 24.0         | 20.8         | 19.7      | 21.5           | 21.7           | 21.4           | 23.3           | 20.2          | 19.9         |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....                      | 56.1          | 56.1          | 57.3         | 56.4         | 56.0         | —         | 55.2           | 54.8           | 53.7           | 55.3           | 58.5          | 64.0         |

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural****SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

|                                                        | Spanish origin |               |                        |              |              |            | Not of Spanish origin |                |                        |                |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                        | Urban          |               |                        | Rural        |              |            | Urban                 |                |                        | Rural          |               |              |
|                                                        | The State      | Total         | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total        | Farm       | The State             | Total          | Inside urbanized areas |                | Total         | Farm         |
|                                                        |                |               | Central cities         | Urban fringe |              |            |                       |                | Central cities         | Urban fringe   |               |              |
| <b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> | <b>24 362</b>  | <b>20 644</b> | <b>7 627</b>           | <b>7 620</b> | <b>3 718</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>241 819</b>        | <b>212 797</b> | <b>107 309</b>         | <b>68 184</b>  | <b>29 022</b> | <b>907</b>   |
| Nursery school                                         | 1 379          | 1 168         | 507                    | 394          | 211          | —          | 11 429                | 9 959          | 4 773                  | 3 574          | 1 470         | 20           |
| Public                                                 | 446            | 374           | 165                    | 76           | 72           | —          | 2 754                 | 2 150          | 896                    | 771            | 604           | 14           |
| Church-related                                         | 484            | 444           | 158                    | 185          | 40           | —          | 4 493                 | 4 064          | 1 951                  | 1 302          | 429           | —            |
| Other private                                          | 449            | 350           | 184                    | 133          | 99           | —          | 4 182                 | 3 745          | 1 926                  | 1 501          | 437           | 6            |
| Kindergarten                                           | 1 688          | 1 371         | 474                    | 538          | 317          | 15         | 12 601                | 10 750         | 4 809                  | 4 032          | 1 851         | 33           |
| Public                                                 | 1 390          | 1 117         | 356                    | 431          | 273          | 15         | 9 967                 | 8 315          | 3 377                  | 3 309          | 1 652         | 33           |
| Church-related                                         | 236            | 199           | 74                     | 96           | 37           | —          | 1 721                 | 1 535          | 859                    | 414            | 186           | —            |
| Other private                                          | 62             | 55            | 44                     | 11           | 7            | —          | 913                   | 900            | 573                    | 309            | 13            | —            |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                              | 12 253         | 10 225        | 3 418                  | 3 847        | 2 028        | 56         | 106 738               | 91 786         | 41 812                 | 32 094         | 14 952        | 523          |
| Public                                                 | 10 379         | 8 602         | 2 885                  | 3 321        | 1 777        | 49         | 88 968                | 75 460         | 31 840                 | 27 397         | 13 508        | 461          |
| Church-related                                         | 1 575          | 1 345         | 531                    | 457          | 230          | —          | 12 745                | 11 583         | 6 493                  | 5 572          | 1 162         | 50           |
| Other private                                          | 299            | 278           | 202                    | 69           | 21           | 7          | 5 025                 | 4 743          | 3 479                  | 1 125          | 282           | 12           |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                             | 6 268          | 5 249         | 1 866                  | 1 939        | 1 019        | 35         | 59 341                | 51 629         | 25 463                 | 16 578         | 7 712         | 247          |
| Public                                                 | 5 510          | 4 540         | 1 469                  | 1 746        | 970          | 35         | 49 275                | 42 340         | 19 383                 | 14 168         | 6 935         | 199          |
| Church-related                                         | 491            | 473           | 242                    | 123          | 18           | —          | 6 349                 | 5 866          | 3 534                  | 1 655          | 483           | 36           |
| Other private                                          | 267            | 236           | 155                    | 70           | 31           | —          | 3 717                 | 3 423          | 2 546                  | 755            | 294           | 12           |
| College                                                | 2 774          | 2 631         | 1 362                  | 902          | 143          | 8          | 51 710                | 48 673         | 30 452                 | 11 906         | 3 037         | 84           |
| Public                                                 | 2 390          | 2 254         | 1 148                  | 787          | 136          | 8          | 45 457                | 42 795         | 27 416                 | 10 713         | 2 662         | 84           |
| <b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> | <b>24 362</b>  | <b>20 644</b> | <b>7 627</b>           | <b>7 620</b> | <b>3 718</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>241 819</b>        | <b>212 797</b> | <b>107 309</b>         | <b>68 184</b>  | <b>29 022</b> | <b>907</b>   |
| 3 and 4 years old                                      | 1 159          | 996           | 409                    | 362          | 163          | —          | 10 277                | 8 934          | 4 291                  | 3 171          | 1 343         | 14           |
| 5 and 6 years old                                      | 3 130          | 2 531         | 879                    | 954          | 599          | 15         | 22 940                | 19 617         | 8 787                  | 7 097          | 3 323         | 86           |
| 7 to 13 years old                                      | 10 416         | 8 723         | 2 949                  | 3 280        | 1 693        | 56         | 92 188                | 79 388         | 36 087                 | 27 824         | 12 800        | 453          |
| 14 and 15 years old                                    | 2 939          | 2 478         | 713                    | 1 014        | 461          | —          | 28 802                | 24 907         | 11 973                 | 8 261          | 3 895         | 114          |
| 16 and 17 years old                                    | 3 194          | 2 613         | 1 040                  | 875          | 581          | 35         | 28 517                | 24 673         | 12 190                 | 7 899          | 3 844         | 130          |
| 18 and 19 years old                                    | 1 172          | 1 072         | 471                    | 354          | 100          | 8          | 15 697                | 14 407         | 8 316                  | 3 739          | 1 290         | 48           |
| 20 and 21 years old                                    | 510            | 482           | 273                    | 147          | 28           | —          | 10 654                | 10 095         | 6 506                  | 2 321          | 559           | 36           |
| 22 to 24 years old                                     | 517            | 496           | 279                    | 154          | 21           | —          | 10 390                | 9 799          | 6 425                  | 2 187          | 591           | 12           |
| 25 to 34 years old                                     | 946            | 874           | 470                    | 315          | 72           | —          | 14 308                | 13 445         | 8 183                  | 3 603          | 863           | —            |
| 35 years old and over                                  | 379            | 379           | 144                    | 165          | —            | —          | 8 046                 | 7 532          | 4 551                  | 2 082          | 514           | 14           |
| <b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>                     |                |               |                        |              |              |            |                       |                |                        |                |               |              |
| 3 and 4 years old                                      | 32.2           | 33.1          | 40.9                   | 31.2         | 27.6         | —          | 40.0                  | 41.2           | 45.9                   | 39.2           | 33.5          | 16.5         |
| 5 and 6 years old                                      | 91.1           | 90.9          | 92.2                   | 87.5         | 91.9         | 100.0      | 92.1                  | 92.3           | 92.8                   | 92.1           | 90.8          | 100.0        |
| 7 to 13 years old                                      | 98.7           | 98.5          | 97.7                   | 99.7         | 99.4         | 100.0      | 99.0                  | 99.0           | 98.6                   | 99.4           | 98.9          | 98.5         |
| 14 and 15 years old                                    | 98.8           | 99.1          | 99.0                   | 100.0        | 98.6         | —          | 98.6                  | 98.7           | 98.8                   | 98.8           | 97.7          | 95.8         |
| 16 and 17 years old                                    | 92.7           | 92.0          | 94.0                   | 88.4         | 95.9         | 100.0      | 93.5                  | 93.8           | 94.5                   | 93.4           | 91.7          | 87.8         |
| 18 and 19 years old                                    | 39.0           | 40.5          | 48.4                   | 32.8         | 27.5         | 40.0       | 47.7                  | 48.9           | 61.5                   | 33.6           | 37.0          | 53.3         |
| 20 and 21 years old                                    | 13.3           | 14.2          | 20.8                   | 9.3          | 6.1          | —          | 26.8                  | 28.3           | 41.7                   | 15.0           | 14.1          | 29.3         |
| 22 to 24 years old                                     | 10.7           | 12.1          | 15.2                   | 10.1         | 2.8          | —          | 18.0                  | 19.1           | 24.9                   | 12.4           | 9.2           | 8.3          |
| 25 to 34 years old                                     | 7.6            | 8.3           | 10.7                   | 8.4          | 3.8          | —          | 8.5                   | 9.2            | 10.6                   | 8.0            | 3.9           | —            |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>        |                |               |                        |              |              |            |                       |                |                        |                |               |              |
| <b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>                      | <b>6 454</b>   | <b>5 485</b>  | <b>2 079</b>           | <b>2 069</b> | <b>969</b>   | <b>55</b>  | <b>63 430</b>         | <b>55 753</b>  | <b>26 429</b>          | <b>19 583</b>  | <b>7 677</b>  | <b>238</b>   |
| Armed Forces                                           | 455            | 399           | 27                     | 366          | 56           | —          | 5 554                 | 5 114          | 426                    | 4 574          | 440           | —            |
| Civilian, enrolled in school                           | 4 357          | 3 685         | 1 511                  | 1 229        | 672          | 43         | 44 022                | 38 903         | 20 489                 | 11 488         | 5 119         | 178          |
| Employed                                               | 1 216          | 983           | 438                    | 293          | 233          | 33         | 14 671                | 13 069         | 7 120                  | 3 460          | 1 602         | 50           |
| Unemployed                                             | 132            | 111           | 40                     | 25           | 21           | —          | 1 696                 | 1 495          | 615                    | 540            | 201           | 12           |
| Not in labor force                                     | 3 009          | 2 591         | 1 033                  | 911          | 418          | 10         | 27 655                | 24 339         | 12 754                 | 7 488          | 3 316         | 116          |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school                       | 1 642          | 1 401         | 541                    | 474          | 241          | 12         | 13 854                | 11 736         | 5 514                  | 3 521          | 2 118         | 60           |
| High school graduate                                   | 1 181          | 992           | 408                    | 277          | 189          | 12         | 9 754                 | 8 286          | 3 823                  | 2 606          | 1 468         | 44           |
| Employed                                               | 689            | 566           | 253                    | 173          | 123          | 12         | 6 084                 | 5 231          | 2 615                  | 1 543          | 853           | 44           |
| Unemployed                                             | 183            | 163           | 71                     | 18           | 20           | —          | 865                   | 720            | 251                    | 344            | 145           | —            |
| Not in labor force                                     | 309            | 263           | 84                     | 86           | 46           | —          | 2 805                 | 2 335          | 957                    | 719            | 470           | —            |
| Not high school graduate                               | 461            | 409           | 133                    | 197          | 52           | —          | 4 100                 | 3 450          | 1 691                  | 915            | 650           | 16           |
| Employed                                               | 153            | 133           | 51                     | 61           | 20           | —          | 1 579                 | 1 288          | 629                    | 363            | 291           | 12           |
| Unemployed                                             | 59             | 45            | 9                      | 36           | 14           | —          | 402                   | 329            | 130                    | 119            | 73            | 4            |
| Not in labor force                                     | 249            | 231           | 73                     | 100          | 18           | —          | 2 119                 | 1 833          | 932                    | 433            | 286           | —            |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>                       |                |               |                        |              |              |            |                       |                |                        |                |               |              |
| <b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>                     | <b>15 121</b>  | <b>12 381</b> | <b>5 270</b>           | <b>4 397</b> | <b>2 740</b> | <b>54</b>  | <b>258 788</b>        | <b>222 528</b> | <b>124 848</b>         | <b>60 505</b>  | <b>36 260</b> | <b>1 458</b> |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years                               | 1 171          | 840           | 375                    | 250          | 331          | 4          | 12 950                | 9 632          | 4 769                  | 2 458          | 3 318         | 132          |
| 5 to 7 years                                           | 1 350          | 1 071         | 491                    | 321          | 279          | 9          | 13 673                | 10 956         | 6 133                  | 2 251          | 2 717         | 149          |
| 8 years                                                | 666            | 481           | 208                    | 115          | 185          | 10         | 11 501                | 9 925          | 5 151                  | 1 857          | 2 306         | 177          |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                              | 2 076          | 1 778         | 738                    | 578          | 298          | —          | 24 603                | 20 951         | 11 765                 | 4 977          | 3 652         | 234          |
| 4 years                                                | 5 622          | 4 629         | 1 726                  | 1 798        | 993          | 16         | 86 542                | 75 178         | 39 262                 | 23 223         | 11 364        | 374          |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                  | 2 889          | 2 435         | 1 065                  | 987          | 454          | 15         | 47 850                | 41 184         | 21 859                 | 12 378         | 6 666         | 208          |
| 4 years                                                | 717            | 598           | 317                    | 188          | 119          | —          | 31 973                | 28 287         | 17 598                 | 7 122          | 3 686         | 106          |
| 5 or more years                                        | 630            | 549           | 350                    | 160          | 81           | —          | 29 696                | 27 145         | 18 311                 | 6 239          | 2 551         | 78           |
| Percent high school graduates                          | 65.2           | 66.3          | 65.6                   | 71.3         | 60.1         | 57.4       | 75.8                  | 77.2           | 77.7                   | 80.9           | 66.9          | 52.5         |
| <b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>                   | <b>14 873</b>  | <b>12 701</b> | <b>5 544</b>           | <b>4 184</b> | <b>2 172</b> | <b>60</b>  | <b>258 826</b>        | <b>225 573</b> | <b>131 737</b>         | <b>56 791</b>  | <b>33 253</b> | <b>1 395</b> |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years                               | 1 056          | 889           | 344                    | 282          | 167          | 4          | 13 792                | 11 670         | 7 246                  | 2 253          | 2 122         | 49           |
| 5 to 7 years                                           | 1 237          | 964           | 403                    | 313          | 273          | 11         | 16 466                | 13 798         | 7 662                  | 3 152          | 2 668         | 176          |
| 8 years                                                | 611            | 486           | 207                    | 125          | 175          | 7          | 13 872                | 11 627         | 6 735                  | 2 352          | 2 245         | 156          |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                              | 2 317          | 1 963         | 823                    | 547          | 354          | —          | 25 797                | 22 197         | 12 589                 | 5 499          | 3 600         | 172          |
| 4 years                                                | 5 861          | 5 014         | 2 106                  | 1 755        | 847          | 15         | 94 017                | 82 403         | 46 228                 | 22 751         | 11 614        | 478          |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                  | 2 276          | 1 978         | 947                    | 584          | 298          | 23         | 47 798                | 41 739         | 23 751                 | 11 019         | 6 059         | 211          |
| 4 years                                                | 880            | 803           | 319                    | 348          | 77           | —          | 25 773                | 22 829         | 14 461                 | 5 386          | 2 944         | 81           |
| 5 or more years                                        | 435            | 404           | 231                    | 148          | 31           | —          | 21 311                | 19 310         | 13 065                 | 4 379          | 2 001         | 72           |
| Percent high school graduates                          | 63.6           | 64.6          | 65.0                   | 67.8         | 57.7         | 63.3       | 73.0                  | 73.7           | 74.0                   | 76.7           | 68.0          | 60.4         |
| <b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>                   | <b>29 994</b>  | <b>25 082</b> | <b>10 814</b>          | <b>8 581</b> | <b>4 912</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>517 614</b>        | <b>448 101</b> | <b>256 585</b>         | <b>117 296</b> | <b>69 513</b> | <b>2 853</b> |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school        | 7.4            | 6.9           | 6.6                    | 6.2          | 10.1         | 7.0        | 5.2                   | 4.8            | 4.7                    | 4.0            | 7.8           | 6.3          |
| High school graduates                                  | 64.4           | 65.4          | 65.3                   | 69.5         | 59.0         | 60.5       | 74.4                  | 75.4           | 75.8                   | 78.9           | 67.4          | 56.4         |
| 4 or more years of college                             | 8.9            | 9.4           | 11.3                   | 9.8          | 6.3          | —          | 21.0                  | 21.8           | 24.7                   | 19.7           | 16.1          | 11.8         |
| Median years of school completed                       | 12.4           | 12.4          | 12.4                   | 12.5         | 12.2         | 12.4       | 12.7                  | 12.7           | 12.8                   | 12.7           | 12.5          | 12.2         |
| <b>Persons 18 to 24 years old</b>                      | <b>11 700</b>  | <b>10 128</b> | <b>4 119</b>           | <b>4 189</b> | <b>1 572</b> | <b>58</b>  | <b>130 232</b>        | <b>116 336</b> | <b>54 943</b>          | <b>44 315</b>  | <b>13 896</b> | <b>358</b>   |
| Percent: High school graduates                         | 77.8           | 77.9          | 80.8                   | 75.2         | 77.2         | 100.0      | 84.5                  | 84.8           | 86.2                   | 84.0           | 82.3          | 83.5         |
| 4 or more years of college                             | 1.8            | 2.0           | 2.0                    | 2.2          | 0.7          | —          | 6.5                   | 6.9            | 9.8                    | 4.1            | 3.9           | 1.4          |
| <b>Male, 18 to 24 years old</b>                        | <b>6 598</b>   | <b>5 690</b>  | <b>2 081</b>           | <b>2 228</b> | <b>908</b>   | <b>36</b>  | <b>72 755</b>         | <b>65 498</b>  | <b>27 215</b>          | <b>29 855</b>  | <b>7 257</b>  | <b>184</b>   |
| Percent: High school graduates                         | 75.3           | 74.7          | 76.8                   | 74.1         | 78.9         | 100.0      | 83.3                  | 83.5           | 84.0                   | 83.9           | 81.4          | 81.5         |
| 4 or more years of college                             | 1.2            | 1.2           | 0.9                    | 1.8          | 0.8          | —          | 5.4                   | 5.7            | 8.8                    | 3.1            | 2.8           | 2.7          |
| <b>Female, 18 to 24 years old</b>                      | <b>5 102</b>   | <b>4 438</b>  | <b>2 038</b>           | <b>1 461</b> | <b>664</b>   | <b>22</b>  | <b>57 477</b>         | <b>50 838</b>  | <b>27 728</b>          | <b>14 460</b>  | <b>6 639</b>  | <b>174</b>   |
| Percent: High school graduates                         | 81.1           | 82.0          | 84.8                   | 77.3         | 75.0         | 100.0      | 86.1                  | 86.4           | 88.4                   | 84.3           | 83.3          | 85.6         |
| 4 or more years of college                             | 2.6            | 2.9           | 3.2                    | 3.1          | 0.6          | —          | 8.0                   | 8.3            | 10.8                   | 6.1            | 5.2           | —            |

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

|                                                  |        |        |        |        |       |      |         |         |         |         |        |       |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over                        | 45 140 | 38 050 | 16 039 | 13 760 | 7 090 | 207  | 678 339 | 590 738 | 324 430 | 170 064 | 87 601 | 3 359 |
| Labor force                                      | 29 566 | 25 171 | 10 574 | 9 561  | 4 395 | 139  | 464 657 | 409 163 | 220 673 | 125 694 | 55 494 | 2 261 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over             | 65.5   | 66.2   | 65.9   | 69.5   | 62.0  | 67.1 | 68.5    | 69.3    | 68.0    | 73.9    | 63.3   | 67.3  |
| Armed Forces                                     | 4 122  | 3 859  | 897    | 2 846  | 263   | —    | 54 321  | 51 368  | 11 154  | 38 559  | 2 953  | 6     |
| Civilian labor force                             | 25 444 | 21 312 | 9 677  | 6 715  | 4 132 | 139  | 410 336 | 357 795 | 209 519 | 87 135  | 52 541 | 2 255 |
| Employed                                         | 23 537 | 19 733 | 8 973  | 6 218  | 3 804 | 131  | 391 644 | 342 080 | 201 174 | 82 581  | 49 564 | 2 174 |
| Unemployed                                       | 1 907  | 1 579  | 704    | 497    | 328   | 8    | 18 692  | 15 715  | 8 345   | 4 554   | 2 977  | 81    |
| Percent of civilian labor force                  | 7.5    | 7.4    | 7.3    | 7.4    | 7.9   | 5.8  | 4.6     | 4.4     | 4.0     | 5.2     | 5.7    | 3.6   |
| Not in labor force                               | 15 574 | 12 879 | 5 465  | 4 199  | 2 695 | 68   | 213 682 | 181 575 | 103 757 | 44 370  | 32 107 | 1 098 |
| Inmate of institution                            | 389    | 344    | 223    | 77     | 45    | —    | 5 180   | 4 608   | 2 580   | 1 189   | 572    | —     |
| Female, 16 years and over                        | 21 748 | 18 605 | 8 185  | 6 144  | 3 143 | 82   | 331 048 | 289 286 | 165 926 | 75 348  | 41 762 | 1 645 |
| Labor force                                      | 11 335 | 9 931  | 4 666  | 3 113  | 1 404 | 36   | 192 468 | 170 582 | 99 449  | 44 204  | 21 886 | 919   |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over             | 52.1   | 53.4   | 57.0   | 50.7   | 44.7  | 43.9 | 58.1    | 59.0    | 59.9    | 58.7    | 52.4   | 55.9  |
| Armed Forces                                     | 264    | 238    | 66     | 162    | 26    | —    | 4 147   | 3 795   | 1 166   | 2 415   | 352    | —     |
| Civilian labor force                             | 11 071 | 9 693  | 4 600  | 2 951  | 1 378 | 36   | 188 321 | 166 787 | 98 283  | 41 789  | 21 534 | 919   |
| Employed                                         | 10 253 | 8 969  | 4 273  | 2 703  | 1 284 | 36   | 179 597 | 159 297 | 94 493  | 39 203  | 20 300 | 879   |
| Unemployed                                       | 818    | 724    | 327    | 248    | 94    | —    | 8 724   | 7 490   | 3 790   | 2 586   | 1 234  | 40    |
| Percent of civilian labor force                  | 7.4    | 7.5    | 7.1    | 8.4    | 6.8   | —    | 4.6     | 4.5     | 3.9     | 6.2     | 5.7    | 4.4   |
| Not in labor force                               | 10 413 | 8 674  | 3 519  | 3 031  | 1 739 | 46   | 138 580 | 118 704 | 66 477  | 31 144  | 19 876 | 725   |
| Inmate of institution                            | 147    | 142    | 77     | 37     | 5     | —    | 2 489   | 2 334   | 1 320   | 532     | 155    | —     |
| Male, 16 to 19 years                             | 3 317  | 2 785  | 930    | 1 173  | 532   | 47   | 34 164  | 29 915  | 13 228  | 11 712  | 4 249  | 100   |
| Employed                                         | 1 046  | 792    | 291    | 289    | 254   | 37   | 11 612  | 10 040  | 5 225   | 2 753   | 1 572  | 46    |
| Unemployed                                       | 214    | 185    | 57     | 59     | 29    | —    | 1 569   | 1 308   | 510     | 506     | 261    | 12    |
| Not in labor force                               | 1 636  | 1 430  | 555    | 480    | 206   | 10   | 15 806  | 13 774  | 7 127   | 4 118   | 2 032  | 42    |
| Male, 20 to 24 years                             | 4 954  | 4 279  | 1 654  | 2 046  | 675   | 24   | 54 339  | 49 009  | 20 428  | 22 499  | 5 330  | 156   |
| Employed                                         | 2 322  | 1 972  | 956    | 592    | 350   | 8    | 25 757  | 22 536  | 13 100  | 5 144   | 3 221  | 117   |
| Unemployed                                       | 317    | 215    | 118    | 52     | 102   | 8    | 2 173   | 1 884   | 993     | 475     | 289    | —     |
| Not in labor force                               | 462    | 398    | 242    | 78     | 64    | 8    | 6 292   | 5 585   | 3 463   | 1 124   | 707    | 39    |
| Male, 25 to 54 years                             | 11 653 | 9 638  | 3 905  | 3 606  | 2 015 | 41   | 181 052 | 157 598 | 83 791  | 48 702  | 23 454 | 725   |
| Employed                                         | 8 548  | 6 924  | 2 904  | 2 261  | 1 624 | 41   | 139 296 | 120 130 | 68 925  | 29 794  | 19 166 | 649   |
| Unemployed                                       | 486    | 402    | 163    | 124    | 84    | —    | 5 126   | 4 087   | 2 366   | 826     | 1 039  | 25    |
| Not in labor force                               | 1 055  | 783    | 392    | 206    | 272   | —    | 11 987  | 9 842   | 5 904   | 2 100   | 2 145  | 45    |
| Male, 55 to 64 years                             | 1 619  | 1 272  | 631    | 384    | 347   | 9    | 41 411  | 35 288  | 22 149  | 7 141   | 6 123  | 341   |
| Employed                                         | 1 090  | 840    | 416    | 307    | 250   | 9    | 28 256  | 24 009  | 15 340  | 4 786   | 4 247  | 314   |
| Unemployed                                       | 57     | 38     | 24     | 14     | 19    | —    | 879     | 769     | 548     | 143     | 110    | 4     |
| Not in labor force                               | 452    | 374    | 171    | 63     | 78    | —    | 12 048  | 10 282  | 6 116   | 2 141   | 1 766  | 23    |
| Male, 65 years and over                          | 1 849  | 1 471  | 734    | 407    | 378   | 4    | 36 325  | 29 642  | 18 908  | 4 662   | 6 683  | 392   |
| Employed                                         | 278    | 236    | 133    | 66     | 42    | —    | 7 126   | 6 068   | 4 091   | 901     | 1 058  | 169   |
| Unemployed                                       | 15     | 15     | 15     | —      | —     | —    | 221     | 177     | 138     | 18      | 44     | —     |
| Not in labor force                               | 1 556  | 1 220  | 586    | 341    | 336   | 4    | 28 969  | 23 388  | 14 670  | 3 743   | 5 581  | 223   |
| Female, 16 to 19 years                           | 3 137  | 2 700  | 1 149  | 896    | 437   | 8    | 29 266  | 25 838  | 13 201  | 7 871   | 3 428  | 138   |
| Employed                                         | 1 012  | 890    | 451    | 238    | 122   | 8    | 10 722  | 9 548   | 5 139   | 2 613   | 1 174  | 60    |
| Unemployed                                       | 160    | 134    | 63     | 20     | 26    | —    | 1 394   | 1 236   | 486     | 497     | 158    | 4     |
| Not in labor force                               | 1 931  | 1 655  | 635    | 617    | 276   | —    | 16 773  | 14 733  | 7 516   | 4 522   | 2 040  | 74    |
| Female, 20 to 24 years                           | 3 738  | 3 204  | 1 492  | 1 064  | 534   | 14   | 42 956  | 37 875  | 20 988  | 10 686  | 5 081  | 112   |
| Employed                                         | 1 890  | 1 661  | 841    | 443    | 229   | —    | 25 624  | 22 898  | 14 021  | 5 177   | 2 726  | 77    |
| Unemployed                                       | 240    | 219    | 135    | 66     | 21    | —    | 1 827   | 1 603   | 735     | 620     | 224    | —     |
| Not in labor force                               | 1 470  | 1 193  | 482    | 468    | 277   | 14   | 13 706  | 11 735  | 5 686   | 3 831   | 1 971  | 35    |
| Female, 25 to 54 years                           | 12 226 | 10 454 | 4 379  | 3 556  | 1 772 | 56   | 180 449 | 157 989 | 86 744  | 45 878  | 22 460 | 813   |
| Employed                                         | 6 878  | 5 994  | 2 698  | 1 936  | 884   | 28   | 120 011 | 106 463 | 61 523  | 28 184  | 13 548 | 501   |
| Unemployed                                       | 359    | 322    | 94     | 162    | 37    | —    | 4 754   | 4 023   | 2 126   | 1 377   | 731    | 35    |
| Not in labor force                               | 4 897  | 4 052  | 1 555  | 1 404  | 845   | 28   | 53 743  | 45 692  | 22 535  | 15 210  | 8 051  | 276   |
| Female, 55 to 64 years                           | 1 412  | 1 195  | 611    | 375    | 217   | 4    | 41 821  | 36 072  | 23 352  | 6 670   | 5 749  | 333   |
| Employed                                         | 419    | 382    | 260    | 78     | 37    | —    | 20 064  | 17 638  | 11 813  | 2 931   | 2 426  | 200   |
| Unemployed                                       | 46     | 41     | 27     | —      | 5     | —    | 580     | 472     | 325     | 71      | 108    | —     |
| Not in labor force                               | 947    | 772    | 324    | 297    | 175   | 4    | 21 147  | 17 938  | 11 214  | 3 657   | 3 209  | 133   |
| Female, 65 years and over                        | 1 235  | 1 052  | 554    | 253    | 183   | —    | 36 556  | 31 512  | 21 641  | 4 243   | 5 044  | 249   |
| Employed                                         | 54     | 42     | 23     | 8      | 12    | —    | 3 176   | 2 750   | 1 997   | 298     | 426    | 41    |
| Unemployed                                       | 13     | 8      | 8      | —      | 5     | —    | 169     | 156     | 118     | 21      | 13     | —     |
| Not in labor force                               | 1 168  | 1 002  | 523    | 245    | 166   | —    | 33 211  | 28 606  | 19 526  | 3 924   | 4 605  | 208   |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN      |        |        |        |        |       |      |         |         |         |         |        |       |
| Female, 16 years and over                        | 21 748 | 18 605 | 8 185  | 6 144  | 3 143 | 82   | 331 048 | 289 286 | 165 926 | 75 348  | 41 762 | 1 645 |
| With own children under 6 years                  | 5 769  | 4 853  | 1 789  | 1 884  | 916   | 9    | 56 837  | 48 392  | 21 186  | 17 796  | 8 445  | 195   |
| In labor force                                   | 2 516  | 2 141  | 754    | 880    | 375   | 9    | 29 699  | 25 627  | 11 379  | 9 328   | 4 072  | 114   |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only             | 4 410  | 3 797  | 1 402  | 1 383  | 613   | 13   | 60 949  | 53 685  | 27 017  | 17 623  | 7 264  | 262   |
| In labor force                                   | 2 839  | 2 470  | 960    | 883    | 369   | 13   | 42 684  | 37 892  | 19 544  | 12 045  | 4 792  | 136   |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 11 539 | 9 788  | 3 803  | 3 663  | 1 751 | 43   | 185 996 | 160 221 | 84 360  | 48 885  | 25 775 | 1 055 |
| In labor force                                   | 6 116  | 5 304  | 2 110  | 1 959  | 812   | 28   | 107 285 | 93 851  | 49 489  | 28 838  | 13 434 | 572   |
| With own children under 6 years                  | 4 501  | 3 745  | 1 315  | 1 550  | 756   | 9    | 49 155  | 41 838  | 18 057  | 15 897  | 7 317  | 179   |
| In labor force                                   | 2 166  | 1 837  | 664    | 753    | 329   | 9    | 25 982  | 22 321  | 9 771   | 8 334   | 3 661  | 110   |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only             | 3 330  | 2 845  | 990    | 1 078  | 485   | 13   | 50 913  | 44 747  | 21 892  | 15 431  | 6 166  | 252   |
| In labor force                                   | 2 120  | 1 837  | 628    | 700    | 283   | 13   | 34 979  | 31 024  | 15 506  | 10 397  | 3 955  | 136   |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                  |        |        |        |        |       |      |         |         |         |         |        |       |
| Employed persons 16 years and over               | 23 537 | 19 733 | 8 973  | 6 218  | 3 804 | 131  | 391 644 | 342 080 | 201 174 | 82 581  | 49 564 | 2 174 |
| Private wage and salary workers                  | 17 719 | 14 709 | 7 011  | 4 192  | 3 010 | 100  | 282 596 | 245 985 | 147 835 | 55 177  | 36 611 | 1 143 |
| Employees of own corporation                     | 226    | 215    | 93     | 87     | 11    | —    | 10 211  | 8 835   | 6 208   | 1 572   | 1 376  | 87    |
| Federal government workers                       | 2 349  | 2 180  | 660    | 1 184  | 169   | 13   | 29 895  | 28 142  | 13 344  | 12 083  | 1 753  | 90    |
| State government workers                         | 1 663  | 1 408  | 654    | 395    | 255   | —    | 42 151  | 37 513  | 21 546  | 9 393   | 4 638  | 129   |
| Local government workers                         | 983    | 826    | 338    | 293    | 157   | 9    | 13 360  | 11 626  | 5 958   | 2 782   | 1 734  | 35    |
| Self-employed workers                            | 812    | 599    | 305    | 148    | 213   | 9    | 22 153  | 17 706  | 11 769  | 2 974   | 4 447  | 687   |
| In agriculture                                   | 78     | 12     | 8      | —      | 66    | 9    | 2 186   | 863     | 433     | 123     | 1 323  | 603   |
| Unpaid family workers                            | 11     | —      | 5      | 6      | —     | —    | 1 489   | 1 108   | 722     | 172     | 381    | 84    |
| In agriculture                                   | —      | —      | —      | —      | —     | —    | 262     | 99      | 51      | 24      | 163    | 77    |
| Employed females 16 years and over               | 10 253 | 8 969  | 4 273  | 2 703  | 1 284 | 36   | 179 597 | 159 297 | 94 493  | 39 203  | 20 300 | 879   |
| Private wage and salary workers                  | 7 997  | 6 962  | 3 505  | 1 907  | 1 035 | 14   | 131 619 | 116 823 | 71 654  | 26 480  | 14 796 | 462   |
| Employees of own corporation                     | 53     | 46     | 22     | 20     | 7     | —    | 2 623   | 2 263   | 1 574   | 484     | 360    | 19    |
| Federal government workers                       | 841    | 756    | 185    | 433    | 85    | 13   | 9 962   | 9 222   | 4 112   | 4 248   | 740    | 20    |
| State government workers                         | 942    | 869    | 397    | 263    | 73    | —    | 25 826  | 23 031  | 12 666  | 6 216   | 2 795  | 105   |
| Local government workers                         | 278    | 235    | 109    | 63     | 43    | 9    | 4 152   | 3 728   | 1 898   | 970     | 424    | 12    |
| Self-employed workers                            | 189    |        |        |        |       |      |         |         |         |         |        |       |

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Urban and Rural

| The State<br>Urban and Rural                             | Spanish origin |        |       |                        |       |      | Not of Spanish origin |         |         |                        |        |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------|-------|------------------------|-------|------|-----------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|--------|-------|
|                                                          | The State      | Total  | Urban |                        | Rural |      | The State             | Total   | Urban   |                        | Rural  |       |
|                                                          |                |        | Total | Inside urbanized areas | Total | Farm |                       |         | Total   | Inside urbanized areas | Total  | Farm  |
|                                                          |                |        |       |                        |       |      |                       |         |         |                        |        |       |
| Employed persons 16 years and over                       | 23 537         | 19 733 | 8 973 | 6 218                  | 3 804 | 131  | 391 644               | 342 080 | 201 174 | 82 581                 | 49 564 | 2 174 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations        | 3 064          | 2 717  | 1 542 | 737                    | 347   | 14   | 94 542                | 85 357  | 54 577  | 18 802                 | 9 185  | 206   |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations    | 1 627          | 1 412  | 691   | 471                    | 215   | 7    | 47 044                | 42 526  | 27 460  | 9 412                  | 4 518  | 92    |
| Officials and administrators, public administration      | 56             | 49     | 23    | 11                     | 7     | —    | 1 975                 | 1 741   | 1 059   | 464                    | 234    | 6     |
| Management related occupations                           | 450            | 415    | 212   | 146                    | 35    | 7    | 11 920                | 11 056  | 7 110   | 2 639                  | 864    | 38    |
| Professional specialty occupations                       | 1 437          | 1 305  | 851   | 266                    | 132   | 7    | 47 498                | 42 831  | 27 117  | 9 390                  | 4 667  | 114   |
| Engineers and natural scientists                         | 196            | 161    | 96    | 46                     | 35    | —    | 7 113                 | 6 491   | 4 232   | 1 571                  | 622    | 30    |
| Engineers                                                | 78             | 68     | 37    | 22                     | 10    | —    | 3 914                 | 3 620   | 2 298   | 955                    | 294    | 30    |
| Health diagnosing occupations                            | 30             | 30     | 17    | 13                     | —     | —    | 2 533                 | 2 288   | 1 815   | 245                    | 245    | 4     |
| Health assessment and treating occupations               | 160            | 160    | 71    | 44                     | —     | —    | 5 669                 | 5 264   | 3 277   | 1 233                  | 405    | —     |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors                     | 530            | 489    | 316   | 109                    | 41    | —    | 20 035                | 17 770  | 10 190  | 4 563                  | 2 265  | 56    |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools               | 369            | 343    | 200   | 89                     | 26    | —    | 13 281                | 11 630  | 6 058   | 3 559                  | 1 651  | 35    |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 6 809          | 6 167  | 2 947 | 1 885                  | 642   | 26   | 125 842               | 114 545 | 69 907  | 28 405                 | 11 297 | 387   |
| Health technologists and technicians                     | 242            | 223    | 110   | 36                     | 19    | —    | 3 143                 | 2 862   | 1 677   | 686                    | 281    | —     |
| Technologists and technicians, except health             | 292            | 246    | 98    | 85                     | 46    | —    | 8 305                 | 7 516   | 4 566   | 2 071                  | 789    | 17    |
| Sales occupations                                        | 2 653          | 2 415  | 1 302 | 702                    | 238   | 13   | 44 822                | 40 118  | 25 380  | 8 863                  | 4 704  | 175   |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations           | 169            | 147    | 95    | 30                     | 22    | —    | 5 061                 | 4 373   | 2 652   | 926                    | 688    | 20    |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance           | 659            | 596    | 364   | 167                    | 63    | —    | 14 494                | 13 010  | 9 011   | 2 489                  | 1 484  | 61    |
| Other sales occupations                                  | 1 825          | 1 672  | 843   | 505                    | 153   | 13   | 25 267                | 22 735  | 13 717  | 5 448                  | 2 532  | 94    |
| Cashiers                                                 | 673            | 603    | 255   | 206                    | 70    | 8    | 8 089                 | 7 187   | 4 057   | 1 942                  | 902    | 46    |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical   | 3 622          | 3 283  | 1 437 | 1 062                  | 339   | 13   | 69 572                | 64 049  | 38 284  | 16 785                 | 5 523  | 195   |
| Computer equipment operators                             | 29             | 29     | 12    | 9                      | —     | —    | 1 085                 | 1 049   | 677     | 281                    | 36     | 5     |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                  | 907            | 828    | 383   | 261                    | 79    | —    | 17 723                | 16 233  | 9 741   | 4 128                  | 1 490  | 90    |
| Financial records processing occupations                 | 457            | 442    | 191   | 101                    | 15    | —    | 9 275                 | 8 544   | 5 166   | 2 251                  | 731    | 11    |
| Mail and message distributing occupations                | 95             | 90     | 32    | 31                     | 5     | —    | 2 416                 | 2 207   | 1 344   | 626                    | 209    | 8     |
| Service occupations                                      | 5 401          | 4 452  | 2 248 | 1 344                  | 949   | 9    | 68 748                | 59 629  | 35 000  | 13 192                 | 9 119  | 235   |
| Private household occupations                            | 123            | 101    | 49    | 13                     | 22    | —    | 1 424                 | 1 127   | 783     | 205                    | 297    | 21    |
| Protective service occupations                           | 577            | 468    | 216   | 174                    | 109   | —    | 7 001                 | 6 244   | 3 066   | 1 702                  | 757    | 16    |
| Police and firefighters                                  | 266            | 234    | 110   | 87                     | 32    | —    | 2 892                 | 2 521   | 1 225   | 748                    | 371    | 7     |
| Service occupations, except protective and household     | 4 701          | 3 883  | 1 983 | 1 157                  | 818   | 9    | 60 323                | 52 258  | 31 151  | 11 285                 | 8 065  | 198   |
| Food service occupations                                 | 2 169          | 1 791  | 963   | 457                    | 378   | 9    | 30 552                | 26 374  | 16 204  | 5 459                  | 4 178  | 65    |
| Cleaning and building service occupations                | 1 437          | 1 175  | 578   | 348                    | 282   | —    | 14 940                | 12 691  | 6 890   | 2 861                  | 2 249  | 84    |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations               | 1 066          | 552    | 130   | 150                    | 514   | 19   | 13 088                | 6 704   | 2 377   | 1 455                  | 6 384  | 948   |
| Farm operators and managers                              | 87             | 29     | 10    | —                      | 58    | 9    | 2 399                 | 782     | 313     | 129                    | 1 617  | 706   |
| Farm workers and related occupations                     | 952            | 505    | 120   | 141                    | 447   | 10   | 9 933                 | 5 425   | 1 801   | 1 262                  | 4 508  | 242   |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations      | 3 160          | 2 629  | 887   | 1 039                  | 531   | 32   | 45 038                | 38 650  | 19 849  | 11 200                 | 6 388  | 164   |
| Mechanics and repairers                                  | 1 134          | 934    | 332   | 432                    | 200   | 24   | 14 862                | 13 053  | 6 511   | 4 146                  | 1 809  | 52    |
| Construction trades                                      | 1 368          | 1 131  | 338   | 387                    | 237   | 8    | 19 740                | 16 295  | 8 040   | 4 477                  | 3 445  | 98    |
| Precision production occupations                         | 658            | 564    | 217   | 220                    | 94    | —    | 10 334                | 9 226   | 5 256   | 2 564                  | 1 108  | 14    |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers                     | 4 037          | 3 216  | 1 219 | 1 063                  | 821   | 31   | 44 386                | 37 195  | 19 464  | 9 527                  | 7 191  | 234   |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision          | 609            | 522    | 249   | 174                    | 87    | —    | 9 243                 | 8 018   | 4 793   | 1 924                  | 1 225  | 20    |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers        | 259            | 199    | 85    | 52                     | 60    | —    | 3 889                 | 3 277   | 1 485   | 1 123                  | 612    | 35    |
| Transportation occupations                               | 1 101          | 901    | 363   | 246                    | 200   | —    | 11 371                | 9 293   | 5 004   | 2 186                  | 2 078  | 46    |
| Motor vehicle operators                                  | 1 053          | 853    | 322   | 246                    | 200   | —    | 10 805                | 8 791   | 4 684   | 2 123                  | 2 014  | 40    |
| Material moving equipment operators                      | 407            | 309    | 82    | 108                    | 98    | —    | 3 551                 | 2 614   | 1 031   | 696                    | 937    | 30    |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers      | 1 661          | 1 285  | 440   | 483                    | 376   | 31   | 16 332                | 13 993  | 7 151   | 3 598                  | 2 339  | 103   |
| Construction laborers                                    | 386            | 267    | 72    | 107                    | 119   | —    | 2 980                 | 2 343   | 1 109   | 572                    | 637    | 46    |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                    | 356            | 284    | 92    | 126                    | 72    | —    | 4 128                 | 3 661   | 1 945   | 927                    | 467    | 27    |
| Employed females 16 years and over                       | 10 253         | 8 949  | 4 273 | 2 703                  | 1 284 | 36   | 179 597               | 159 297 | 94 493  | 39 203                 | 20 300 | 879   |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations        | 1 320          | 1 246  | 689   | 344                    | 74    | —    | 40 892                | 36 728  | 22 383  | 8 787                  | 4 164  | 117   |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations    | 635            | 604    | 322   | 189                    | 31    | —    | 16 265                | 14 608  | 9 248   | 3 315                  | 1 657  | 49    |
| Officials and administrators, public administration      | —              | —      | —     | —                      | —     | —    | 422                   | 363     | 232     | 87                     | 59     | —     |
| Management related occupations                           | 199            | 194    | 119   | 61                     | 5     | —    | 5 095                 | 4 691   | 3 056   | 1 101                  | 404    | 30    |
| Professional specialty occupations                       | 685            | 642    | 367   | 155                    | 43    | —    | 24 627                | 22 120  | 13 135  | 5 472                  | 2 507  | 68    |
| Engineers and natural scientists                         | 25             | 25     | 20    | 5                      | —     | —    | 798                   | 726     | 479     | 200                    | 72     | 7     |
| Engineers                                                | 5              | 5      | —     | —                      | —     | —    | 196                   | 174     | 111     | 45                     | 22     | —     |
| Health diagnosing occupations                            | 19             | 19     | 13    | 6                      | —     | —    | 273                   | 267     | 223     | 39                     | 6      | —     |
| Health assessment and treating occupations               | 135            | 135    | 54    | 36                     | —     | —    | 5 079                 | 4 702   | 2 966   | 1 058                  | 377    | —     |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors                     | 355            | 341    | 204   | 90                     | 14    | —    | 13 643                | 12 092  | 6 600   | 3 465                  | 1 551  | 50    |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools               | 279            | 265    | 147   | 75                     | 14    | —    | 10 269                | 9 039   | 4 614   | 2 909                  | 1 230  | 35    |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 5 075          | 4 605  | 2 147 | 1 380                  | 470   | 21   | 84 003                | 76 359  | 45 744  | 19 486                 | 7 644  | 261   |
| Health technologists and technicians                     | 209            | 195    | 87    | 31                     | 14    | —    | 2 513                 | 2 278   | 1 261   | 616                    | 275    | —     |
| Technologists and technicians, except health             | 69             | 54     | 15    | 15                     | —     | —    | 1 710                 | 1 533   | 1 087   | 331                    | 177    | 5     |
| Sales occupations                                        | 1 805          | 1 640  | 875   | 463                    | 165   | 8    | 25 660                | 22 822  | 13 789  | 5 424                  | 2 838  | 88    |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations           | 65             | 56     | 31    | 5                      | 9     | —    | 1 824                 | 1 571   | 890     | 334                    | 253    | —     |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance           | 303            | 265    | 172   | 62                     | 38    | —    | 5 245                 | 4 637   | 3 117   | 951                    | 608    | 21    |
| Other sales occupations                                  | 1 437          | 1 319  | 672   | 396                    | 118   | 8    | 18 591                | 16 614  | 9 782   | 4 139                  | 1 977  | 67    |
| Cashiers                                                 | 606            | 536    | 222   | 199                    | 70    | 8    | 6 669                 | 5 850   | 3 189   | 1 652                  | 819    | 46    |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical   | 2 992          | 2 716  | 1 170 | 871                    | 276   | 13   | 54 120                | 49 726  | 29 607  | 13 115                 | 4 394  | 168   |
| Computer equipment operators                             | 13             | 13     | 5     | —                      | —     | —    | 567                   | 539     | 357     | 138                    | 28     | 5     |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                  | 900            | 821    | 376   | 261                    | 79    | —    | 17 278                | 15 811  | 9 485   | 4 046                  | 1 467  | 90    |
| Financial records processing occupations                 | 392            | 377    | 180   | 75                     | 15    | —    | 7 712                 | 7 089   | 4 208   | 1 916                  | 623    | 11    |
| Mail and message distributing occupations                | 43             | 38     | 15    | 4                      | 5     | —    | 608                   | 466     | 283     | 117                    | 142    | 8     |
| Service occupations                                      | 2 855          | 2 339  | 1 159 | 696                    | 516   | 9    | 38 836                | 33 579  | 19 372  | 7 710                  | 5 257  | 129   |
| Private household occupations                            | 104            | 82     | 43    | —                      | 22    | —    | 1 272                 | 992     | 696     | 178                    | 280    | 12    |
| Protective service occupations                           | 75             | 63     | 44    | 19                     | 12    | —    | 780                   | 717     | 351     | 214                    | 63     | —     |
| Police and firefighters                                  | —              | —      | —     | —                      | —     | —    | 86                    | 74      | 53      | 13                     | 12     | —     |
| Service occupations, except protective and household     | 2 676          | 2 194  | 1 072 | 677                    | 482   | 9    | 36 784                | 31 870  | 18 325  | 7 318                  | 4 914  | 117   |
| Food service occupations                                 | 1 227          | 1 005  | 518   | 283                    | 222   | 9    | 18 428                | 15 909  | 9 348   | 3 514                  | 2 519  | 35    |
| Cleaning and building service occupations                | 725            | 579    | 272   | 158                    | 146   | —    | 7 620                 | 6 311   | 3 270   | 1 378                  | 1 309  | 53    |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations               | 171            | 62     | 5     | 19                     | 109   | —    | 2 614                 | 1 066   | 326     | 262                    | 1 548  | 309   |
| Farm operators and managers                              | 13             | —      | —     | —                      | 13    | —    | 517                   | 112     | 51      | 18                     | 405    | 202   |
| Farm workers and related occupations                     | 158            | 62     | 5     | 19                     | 96    | —    | 2 050                 | 927     | 269     | 244                    | 1 123  | 107   |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations      | 200            | 188    | 84    | 75                     | 12    | —    | 3 741                 | 3 386   | 2 064   | 885                    | 355    | 16    |
| Mechanics and repairers                                  | 55             | 51     | 15    | 32                     | 4     | —    | 399                   | 363     | 187     | 125                    | 36     | —     |
| Construction trades                                      | 16             | 16     | —     | 8                      | —     | —    | 287                   | 243     | 166     | 62                     | 44     | 10    |
| Precision production occupations                         | 129            | 121    | 69    | 35                     | 8     | —    | 3 055                 | 2 780   | 1 711   | 698                    | 275    | 6     |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers                     | 632            | 529    | 189   | 189                    | 103   | 6    | 9 511                 | 8 179   | 4 604   | 2 073                  | 1 332  | 47    |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision          | 222            | 199    | 69    | 99                     | 23    | —    | 4 353                 | 3 872   | 2 494   | 869                    | 481    |       |

**Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural**

**Employed persons 16 years and over**

|                                                            |        |        |       |       |       |     |         |         |         |        |        |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| Agriculture                                                | 23 537 | 19 733 | 8 973 | 6 218 | 3 804 | 131 | 391 644 | 342 080 | 201 174 | 82 581 | 49 564 | 2 174 |
| Forestry and fisheries                                     | 969    | 415    | 68    | 108   | 554   | 19  | 12 773  | 5 785   | 1 790   | 1 402  | 6 988  | 971   |
| Mining                                                     | 34     | 25     | —     | 16    | 9     | —   | 784     | 603     | 302     | 107    | 181    | —     |
| Construction                                               | 15     | 9      | 9     | —     | 6     | —   | 218     | 174     | 104     | 41     | 44     | —     |
| Manufacturing                                              | 1 986  | 1 559  | 536   | 516   | 427   | 20  | 27 902  | 23 216  | 11 695  | 6 245  | 4 686  | 162   |
| Nondurable goods                                           | 2 013  | 1 652  | 585   | 645   | 361   | 18  | 30 901  | 26 483  | 14 207  | 7 323  | 4 418  | 50    |
| Food and kindred products                                  | 1 201  | 953    | 325   | 321   | 248   | 18  | 20 033  | 16 474  | 8 996   | 3 884  | 3 559  | 50    |
| Textile mill and finished textile products                 | 841    | 598    | 186   | 155   | 243   | 13  | 11 241  | 8 172   | 3 330   | 2 051  | 3 069  | 43    |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                | 108    | 108    | 25    | 79    | —     | —   | 3 645   | 3 446   | 2 510   | 766    | 199    | 7     |
| Chemicals and allied products                              | 141    | 136    | 77    | 32    | 5     | 5   | 3 538   | 3 331   | 2 370   | 571    | 207    | —     |
| Durable goods                                              | 59     | 59     | 18    | 41    | —     | —   | 605     | 558     | 322     | 147    | 47     | —     |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products                       | 812    | 699    | 260   | 324   | 113   | —   | 10 868  | 10 009  | 5 211   | 3 439  | 859    | —     |
| Primary metal industries                                   | 78     | 44     | 11    | 28    | 34    | —   | 1 048   | 879     | 593     | 206    | 169    | —     |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance            | 9      | 9      | —     | 9     | —     | —   | 355     | 303     | 62      | 106    | 52     | —     |
| Machinery, except electrical                               | 53     | 42     | 26    | 7     | 11    | —   | 1 364   | 1 274   | 723     | 287    | 90     | —     |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies              | 62     | 62     | 24    | 30    | —     | —   | 714     | 618     | 326     | 170    | 96     | —     |
| Transportation equipment                                   | 26     | 26     | —     | 13    | —     | —   | 452     | 410     | 229     | 71     | 42     | —     |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 313    | 313    | 133   | 176   | —     | —   | 4 086   | 3 933   | 1 828   | 1 855  | 153    | —     |
| Railroads                                                  | 2 101  | 1 839  | 889   | 558   | 262   | 4   | 34 377  | 31 152  | 19 153  | 7 337  | 3 225  | 101   |
| Trucking service and warehousing                           | —      | —      | —     | —     | —     | —   | 65      | 44      | 44      | —      | 21     | —     |
| Other transportation                                       | 314    | 290    | 91    | 131   | 24    | —   | 3 098   | 2 811   | 1 422   | 829    | 287    | —     |
| Communications                                             | 1 185  | 1 036  | 575   | 253   | 149   | —   | 20 730  | 18 824  | 12 419  | 4 007  | 1 906  | 74    |
| Utilities and sanitary services                            | 345    | 286    | 166   | 92    | 59    | 4   | 6 337   | 5 842   | 3 339   | 1 542  | 495    | 18    |
| Wholesale trade                                            | 257    | 227    | 57    | 82    | 30    | —   | 4 147   | 3 631   | 1 929   | 959    | 516    | 9     |
| Retail trade                                               | 758    | 645    | 339   | 189   | 113   | 8   | 15 331  | 14 043  | 8 966   | 3 095  | 1 288  | 36    |
| General merchandise stores                                 | 4 840  | 4 269  | 2 152 | 1 249 | 571   | 15  | 77 613  | 69 858  | 42 478  | 16 476 | 7 755  | 224   |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                             | 766    | 704    | 345   | 271   | 62    | —   | 10 325  | 9 621   | 5 694   | 3 001  | 704    | 42    |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations                   | 577    | 496    | 219   | 149   | 81    | —   | 9 514   | 8 230   | 4 714   | 1 967  | 1 284  | 63    |
| Eating and drinking places                                 | 391    | 332    | 120   | 117   | 59    | —   | 6 834   | 6 133   | 3 170   | 1 666  | 701    | 27    |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                        | 1 867  | 1 647  | 890   | 504   | 220   | 15  | 27 278  | 24 629  | 15 639  | 5 533  | 2 649  | 29    |
| Banking and credit agencies                                | 1 538  | 1 360  | 736   | 462   | 178   | —   | 30 110  | 27 236  | 17 879  | 5 896  | 2 874  | 110   |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                  | 720    | 676    | 294   | 309   | 44    | —   | 10 224  | 9 488   | 5 749   | 2 616  | 736    | 39    |
| Services                                                   | 818    | 684    | 442   | 153   | 134   | —   | 19 886  | 17 748  | 12 130  | 3 280  | 2 138  | 71    |
| Business services                                          | 6 886  | 5 869  | 2 908 | 1 600 | 1 017 | 34  | 122 459 | 107 803 | 65 828  | 22 980 | 14 656 | 396   |
| Repair services                                            | 692    | 631    | 325   | 240   | 61    | —   | 10 339  | 9 769   | 6 359   | 2 253  | 570    | 28    |
| Private households                                         | 489    | 386    | 192   | 96    | 103   | 12  | 6 312   | 5 529   | 3 134   | 1 305  | 783    | —     |
| Other personal services                                    | 158    | 136    | 59    | 22    | 22    | —   | 1 813   | 1 389   | 980     | 231    | 424    | 21    |
| Entertainment and recreation services                      | 1 921  | 1 467  | 720   | 283   | 454   | 9   | 27 396  | 22 030  | 13 492  | 3 420  | 5 366  | 151   |
| Professional and related services                          | 550    | 485    | 266   | 128   | 65    | 13  | 6 312   | 5 598   | 2 883   | 1 244  | 714    | 7     |
| Hospitals                                                  | 3 076  | 2 764  | 1 346 | 831   | 312   | —   | 70 287  | 63 488  | 38 980  | 14 527 | 6 799  | 189   |
| Health services, except hospitals                          | 809    | 723    | 335   | 244   | 86    | —   | 12 850  | 11 829  | 7 442   | 2 911  | 1 021  | 22    |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges              | 466    | 427    | 158   | 151   | 39    | —   | 8 265   | 7 502   | 4 642   | 1 513  | 763    | 4     |
| Other educational services                                 | 1 040  | 945    | 510   | 230   | 95    | —   | 29 302  | 26 259  | 15 393  | 6 363  | 3 043  | 83    |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations    | 48     | 42     | 23    | 9     | 6     | —   | 1 599   | 1 428   | 882     | 343    | 171    | 7     |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services        | 420    | 362    | 178   | 132   | 58    | —   | 7 839   | 6 986   | 3 962   | 1 653  | 853    | 36    |
| Public administration                                      | 293    | 265    | 142   | 65    | 28    | —   | 10 432  | 9 484   | 6 659   | 1 744  | 948    | 37    |
| Employed females 16 years and over                         | 2 397  | 2 091  | 751   | 875   | 306   | 13  | 39 176  | 35 727  | 18 772  | 11 679 | 3 449  | 124   |
| Agriculture                                                | 10 253 | 8 969  | 4 273 | 2 703 | 1 284 | 36  | 179 597 | 159 297 | 94 493  | 39 203 | 20 300 | 879   |
| Forestry and fisheries                                     | 188    | 76     | 12    | 20    | 112   | —   | 3 199   | 1 382   | 492     | 396    | 1 817  | 324   |
| Mining                                                     | 7      | 7      | —     | 7     | —     | —   | 128     | 125     | 47      | 49     | 3      | —     |
| Construction                                               | —      | —      | —     | —     | —     | —   | 31      | 31      | 18      | 8      | —      | —     |
| Manufacturing                                              | 81     | 81     | 32    | 13    | —     | —   | 2 308   | 2 093   | 1 111   | 665    | 215    | 10    |
| Nondurable goods                                           | 567    | 497    | 162   | 227   | 70    | 6   | 10 537  | 9 513   | 5 918   | 2 369  | 1 024  | 7     |
| Food and kindred products                                  | 405    | 359    | 122   | 149   | 46    | 6   | 8 107   | 7 290   | 4 760   | 1 640  | 817    | 7     |
| Textile mill and finished textile products                 | 230    | 184    | 75    | 46    | 46    | 6   | 3 071   | 2 557   | 1 436   | 587    | 514    | 7     |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                | 102    | 102    | 19    | 79    | —     | —   | 3 102   | 2 916   | 2 120   | 657    | 186    | —     |
| Chemicals and allied products                              | 44     | 44     | 21    | 10    | —     | —   | 1 448   | 1 353   | 926     | 247    | 95     | —     |
| Durable goods                                              | 14     | 14     | —     | 14    | —     | —   | 191     | 179     | 91      | 82     | 12     | —     |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products                       | 162    | 138    | 40    | 78    | 24    | —   | 2 430   | 2 223   | 1 158   | 729    | 207    | —     |
| Primary metal industries                                   | —      | —      | —     | —     | —     | —   | 245     | 195     | 103     | 65     | 50     | —     |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance            | —      | —      | —     | —     | —     | —   | 69      | 52      | —       | 15     | 17     | —     |
| Machinery, except electrical                               | —      | —      | —     | —     | —     | —   | 285     | 278     | 151     | 78     | 7      | —     |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies              | 46     | 46     | 17    | 21    | —     | —   | 126     | 107     | 78      | 23     | 19     | —     |
| Transportation equipment                                   | 7      | 7      | —     | 7     | —     | —   | 95      | 89      | 57      | 13     | 6      | —     |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 28     | 28     | 9     | 19    | —     | —   | 400     | 390     | 164     | 196    | 10     | —     |
| Railroads                                                  | 612    | 555    | 302   | 124   | 57    | —   | 10 571  | 9 564   | 6 202   | 2 095  | 1 007  | 48    |
| Trucking service and warehousing                           | —      | —      | —     | —     | —     | —   | 31      | 20      | 20      | —      | 11     | —     |
| Other transportation                                       | 17     | 17     | —     | 8     | —     | —   | 509     | 462     | 226     | 152    | 47     | —     |
| Communications                                             | 442    | 390    | 226   | 70    | 52    | —   | 7 127   | 6 386   | 4 315   | 1 316  | 741    | 42    |
| Utilities and sanitary services                            | 120    | 115    | 69    | 41    | 5     | —   | 2 320   | 2 155   | 1 303   | 502    | 165    | 6     |
| Wholesale trade                                            | 33     | 33     | 7     | 5     | —     | —   | 584     | 541     | 338     | 125    | 43     | —     |
| Retail trade                                               | 249    | 222    | 109   | 57    | 27    | —   | 5 300   | 4 826   | 2 929   | 1 195  | 474    | 15    |
| General merchandise stores                                 | 2 657  | 2 399  | 1 244 | 683   | 258   | 8   | 43 601  | 39 130  | 23 262  | 9 561  | 4 471  | 115   |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                             | 568    | 527    | 273   | 182   | 41    | —   | 7 092   | 6 563   | 3 828   | 2 041  | 529    | 28    |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations                   | 226    | 200    | 109   | 61    | 26    | —   | 4 623   | 3 893   | 2 162   | 949    | 730    | 41    |
| Eating and drinking places                                 | 66     | 61     | 18    | 24    | 5     | —   | 1 281   | 1 136   | 495     | 350    | 145    | —     |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                        | 1 071  | 947    | 472   | 317   | 124   | 8   | 16 353  | 14 749  | 9 046   | 3 441  | 1 604  | 18    |
| Banking and credit agencies                                | 1 136  | 1 015  | 564   | 326   | 121   | —   | 17 399  | 15 762  | 9 935   | 3 778  | 1 637  | 70    |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                  | 607    | 581    | 276   | 240   | 26    | —   | 7 419   | 6 845   | 3 952   | 1 978  | 574    | 32    |
| Services                                                   | 529    | 434    | 288   | 86    | 95    | —   | 9 980   | 8 917   | 5 983   | 1 800  | 1 063  | 38    |
| Business services                                          | 3 911  | 3 388  | 1 596 | 941   | 523   | 9   | 71 493  | 63 076  | 36 983  | 14 803 | 8 417  | 260   |
| Repair services                                            | 297    | 272    | 121   | 112   | 25    | —   | 4 498   | 4 255   | 2 782   | 1 033  | 243    | 11    |
| Private households                                         | 107    | 71     | 20    | 12    | 36    | —   | 1 362   | 1 165   | 630     | 242    | 197    | —     |
| Other personal services                                    | 120    | 98     | 43    | 9     | 22    | —   | 1 413   | 1 096   | 791     | 183    | 317    | 12    |
| Entertainment and recreation services                      | 1 062  | 830    | 428   | 169   | 232   | 9   | 16 089  | 13 154  | 7 745   | 2 345  | 2 935  | 76    |
| Professional and related services                          | 226    | 208    | 115   | 49    | 18    | —   | 2 500   | 2 270   | 1 124   | 571    | 230    | —     |
| Hospitals                                                  | 2 099  | 1 909  | 869   | 590   | 190   | —   | 45 631  | 41 136  | 23 911  | 10 429 | 4 495  | 161   |
| Health services, except hospitals                          | 629    | 572    | 263   | 186   | 57    | —   | 10 061  | 9 241   | 5 648   | 2 310  | 820    | 15    |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges              | 399    | 367    | 132   | 117   | 32    | —   | 5 850   | 5 295   | 3 005   | 1 242  | 555    | 4     |
| Other educational services                                 | 634    | 599    | 307   | 156   | 35    | —   | 19 288  | 17 261  | 9 496   | 4 780  | 2 027  | 77    |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations    | 32     | 26     | 7     | 9     | 6     | —   | 1 210   | 1 066   | 652     | 255    | 144    | 7     |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services        | 223    | 181    | 83    | 78    | 42    | —   | 4 804   | 4 319   | 2 462   | 1 031  | 485    | 21    |
| Public administration                                      | 182    | 164    | 77    | 44    | 18    | —   | 4 418   | 3 954   | 2 648   | 811    | 464    | 37    |
|                                                            | 845    | 729    | 252   | 305   | 116   | 13  | 15 030  | 13 795  | 7 596   | 4 284  | 1 235  | 30    |

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State<br>Urban and Rural                                        | Spanish origin |        |                        |              |       |      | Not of Spanish origin |         |                        |              |        |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--------|-------|
|                                                                     | The State      | Urban  |                        |              | Rural |      | The State             | Urban   |                        |              | Rural  |       |
|                                                                     |                | Total  | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total | Farm |                       | Total   | Inside urbanized areas |              | Total  | Farm  |
|                                                                     |                |        | Central cities         | Urban fringe |       |      |                       |         | Central cities         | Urban fringe |        |       |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979                                          |                |        |                        |              |       |      |                       |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979                     | 18 962         | 15 798 | 6 220                  | 6 495        | 3 164 | 115  | 285 970               | 249 785 | 128 680                | 83 217       | 36 185 | 1 483 |
| Worked in 1979                                                      | 18 469         | 15 391 | 6 051                  | 6 333        | 3 078 | 107  | 282 269               | 246 707 | 127 069                | 82 285       | 35 562 | 1 478 |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                                      | 12 194         | 10 069 | 3 683                  | 4 471        | 2 125 | 75   | 198 802               | 175 069 | 86 908                 | 62 098       | 23 733 | 1 033 |
| 40 to 49 weeks                                                      | 1 182          | 1 068  | 470                    | 438          | 114   | —    | 16 232                | 14 702  | 7 386                  | 5 467        | 1 530  | 30    |
| 30 to 39 weeks                                                      | 1 290          | 1 129  | 565                    | 563          | 161   | —    | 18 950                | 16 157  | 9 572                  | 4 304        | 2 793  | 100   |
| 20 to 29 weeks                                                      | 1 115          | 973    | 495                    | 282          | 142   | 12   | 14 186                | 12 159  | 7 015                  | 3 131        | 2 027  | 73    |
| 14 to 26 weeks                                                      | 1 404          | 1 095  | 417                    | 439          | 309   | 16   | 17 620                | 14 792  | 8 498                  | 3 636        | 2 828  | 149   |
| 1 to 13 weeks                                                       | 1 284          | 1 057  | 421                    | 340          | 227   | 4    | 16 479                | 13 828  | 7 690                  | 3 649        | 2 451  | 93    |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week                            | 15 812         | 13 133 | 4 949                  | 5 621        | 2 679 | 75   | 241 633               | 211 533 | 105 708                | 73 895       | 30 100 | 1 553 |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                                      | 11 226         | 9 265  | 3 290                  | 4 185        | 1 961 | 43   | 182 938               | 161 331 | 78 641                 | 58 882       | 21 607 | 844   |
| 40 to 49 weeks                                                      | 2 909          | 2 564  | 1 180                  | 918          | 345   | 12   | 38 432                | 33 358  | 17 954                 | 10 559       | 5 074  | 128   |
| 30 to 39 weeks                                                      | 1 677          | 1 304  | 479                    | 518          | 373   | 20   | 20 263                | 16 844  | 9 113                  | 4 454        | 3 419  | 181   |
| With unemployment in 1979                                           | 3 500          | 2 885  | 1 261                  | 1 077        | 615   | 28   | 38 169                | 32 955  | 19 117                 | 8 764        | 5 214  | 130   |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979                             | 18.5           | 18.3   | 20.3                   | 16.6         | 19.4  | 24.3 | 13.3                  | 13.2    | 14.9                   | 10.5         | 14.4   | 8.8   |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks                                             | 1 082          | 918    | 450                    | 346          | 164   | —    | 11 529                | 10 106  | 5 858                  | 2 960        | 1 423  | 3     |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks                                            | 985            | 889    | 403                    | 302          | 96    | —    | 12 524                | 11 008  | 6 506                  | 2 974        | 1 516  | 53    |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks                                         | 1 433          | 1 078  | 408                    | 429          | 355   | 28   | 14 116                | 11 841  | 6 753                  | 2 830        | 2 275  | 74    |
| Mean weeks of unemployment                                          | 16.1           | 15.4   | 13.2                   | 16.9         | 19.4  | 39.4 | 14.8                  | 14.4    | 14.3                   | 13.3         | 17.2   | 20.0  |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979                   |                |        |                        |              |       |      |                       |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Worked in 1979                                                      | 13 172         | 11 459 | 5 319                  | 5 609        | 1 713 | 46   | 213 901               | 188 595 | 109 418                | 49 317       | 25 306 | 1 026 |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                                      | 12 666         | 11 001 | 5 147                  | 5 440        | 1 665 | 46   | 209 865               | 185 094 | 107 639                | 48 100       | 24 771 | 1 017 |
| 40 to 49 weeks                                                      | 6 106          | 5 287  | 2 500                  | 1 562        | 819   | 38   | 118 727               | 105 639 | 62 679                 | 26 146       | 13 088 | 611   |
| 30 to 39 weeks                                                      | 819            | 776    | 415                    | 238          | 43    | —    | 12 081                | 10 945  | 6 665                  | 2 774        | 1 136  | 61    |
| 20 to 29 weeks                                                      | 929            | 865    | 441                    | 272          | 64    | —    | 18 753                | 16 381  | 9 243                  | 4 201        | 2 372  | 64    |
| 14 to 26 weeks                                                      | 1 401          | 1 178  | 533                    | 391          | 223   | 8    | 18 189                | 15 852  | 8 748                  | 4 528        | 2 337  | 83    |
| 1 to 13 weeks                                                       | 1 556          | 1 338  | 576                    | 486          | 218   | —    | 21 601                | 18 708  | 10 079                 | 5 317        | 2 893  | 126   |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week                            | 11 855         | 10 557 | 682                    | 491          | 298   | —    | 20 514                | 17 569  | 9 325                  | 5 134        | 2 945  | 72    |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                                      | 8 465          | 7 433  | 3 476                  | 2 337        | 1 032 | 29   | 149 474               | 132 696 | 77 049                 | 34 788       | 16 778 | 588   |
| 40 to 49 weeks                                                      | 4 904          | 4 290  | 2 063                  | 1 236        | 614   | 29   | 98 346                | 88 102  | 52 179                 | 22 101       | 10 244 | 416   |
| 30 to 39 weeks                                                      | 2 021          | 1 836  | 886                    | 650          | 185   | —    | 31 483                | 27 863  | 15 970                 | 7 830        | 3 620  | 102   |
| 20 to 29 weeks                                                      | 1 540          | 1 307  | 527                    | 451          | 233   | —    | 19 645                | 16 731  | 8 900                  | 4 857        | 2 914  | 70    |
| With unemployment in 1979                                           | 2 955          | 2 625  | 1 218                  | 922          | 330   | 8    | 35 630                | 31 719  | 18 239                 | 9 016        | 3 911  | 102   |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979                             | 22.4           | 22.9   | 22.9                   | 25.5         | 19.3  | 17.4 | 16.7                  | 16.8    | 16.7                   | 18.3         | 15.5   | 9.9   |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks                                             | 1 138          | 1 023  | 509                    | 341          | 115   | —    | 14 018                | 12 805  | 7 549                  | 3 615        | 1 213  | 60    |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks                                            | 827            | 745    | 343                    | 261          | 82    | 8    | 11 087                | 9 766   | 5 496                  | 2 925        | 1 321  | 23    |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks                                         | 990            | 857    | 366                    | 320          | 133   | —    | 10 525                | 9 148   | 5 194                  | 2 476        | 1 377  | 19    |
| Mean weeks of unemployment                                          | 14.3           | 14.1   | 12.9                   | 14.7         | 16.0  | 13.0 | 12.6                  | 12.2    | 11.9                   | 12.1         | 15.6   | 8.5   |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979                                           |                |        |                        |              |       |      |                       |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Families                                                            | 14 136         | 11 798 | 4 771                  | 4 259        | 2 338 | 40   | 213 838               | 184 943 | 99 206                 | 53 892       | 28 895 | 1 096 |
| No workers                                                          | 1 844          | 1 470  | 639                    | 339          | 374   | —    | 19 293                | 15 810  | 9 416                  | 2 724        | 3 483  | 70    |
| 1 worker                                                            | 4 412          | 3 756  | 1 460                  | 1 473        | 656   | 4    | 61 518                | 52 595  | 27 590                 | 15 768       | 8 923  | 265   |
| 2 workers                                                           | 5 713          | 4 810  | 2 005                  | 1 742        | 903   | 21   | 93 702                | 81 330  | 42 311                 | 25 824       | 12 372 | 527   |
| 3 or more workers                                                   | 2 167          | 1 762  | 667                    | 705          | 405   | 15   | 39 325                | 35 208  | 19 889                 | 9 576        | 4 117  | 234   |
| Married-couple families                                             | 10 849         | 9 003  | 3 523                  | 3 432        | 1 846 | 40   | 178 084               | 153 512 | 80 381                 | 47 096       | 24 572 | 994   |
| No workers                                                          | 858            | 642    | 300                    | 126          | 216   | —    | 13 408                | 10 844  | 6 706                  | 1 647        | 2 564  | 35    |
| 1 worker                                                            | 3 018          | 2 527  | 959                    | 1 036        | 491   | 4    | 45 725                | 38 763  | 19 522                 | 12 677       | 6 962  | 230   |
| 2 workers                                                           | 5 127          | 4 323  | 1 714                  | 1 644        | 804   | 21   | 84 347                | 73 022  | 36 958                 | 24 145       | 11 325 | 500   |
| Husband and wife worked                                             | 4 351          | 3 660  | 1 420                  | 1 408        | 691   | 21   | 74 149                | 64 291  | 32 351                 | 21 497       | 9 858  | 414   |
| 3 or more workers                                                   | 1 846          | 1 511  | 550                    | 626          | 335   | 15   | 34 604                | 30 883  | 17 195                 | 8 627        | 3 721  | 229   |
| Husband and wife worked                                             | 1 452          | 1 176  | 393                    | 518          | 276   | 15   | 28 129                | 25 059  | 13 873                 | 7 123        | 3 070  | 184   |
| Female householder, no husband present                              | 2 536          | 2 182  | 1 002                  | 626          | 354   | —    | 25 978                | 23 177  | 13 886                 | 4 993        | 2 801  | 74    |
| No workers                                                          | 925            | 781    | 310                    | 205          | 144   | —    | 4 925                 | 4 202   | 2 206                  | 1 026        | 723    | 27    |
| 1 worker                                                            | 1 064          | 950    | 434                    | 325          | 114   | —    | 11 474                | 10 187  | 5 999                  | 2 227        | 1 287  | 26    |
| 2 workers                                                           | 379            | 321    | 189                    | 67           | 58    | —    | 6 275                 | 5 723   | 3 728                  | 1 103        | 552    | 21    |
| 3 or more workers                                                   | 168            | 130    | 69                     | 29           | 38    | —    | 3 304                 | 3 065   | 1 953                  | 637          | 239    | —     |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS                  |                |        |                        |              |       |      |                       |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Male, 16 to 64 years                                                | 21 373         | 17 844 | 7 030                  | 7 169        | 3 529 | 121  | 309 432               | 270 541 | 138 919                | 89 550       | 38 891 | 1 322 |
| With a work disability                                              | 1 831          | 1 467  | 703                    | 396          | 364   | 5    | 19 332                | 16 374  | 8 857                  | 4 422        | 2 958  | 124   |
| Not in labor force                                                  | 825            | 634    | 289                    | 151          | 191   | —    | 8 926                 | 7 513   | 4 446                  | 1 532        | 1 413  | 38    |
| Prevented from working                                              | 689            | 519    | 226                    | 116          | 170   | —    | 7 216                 | 6 050   | 3 544                  | 1 232        | 1 166  | 38    |
| Female, 16 to 64 years                                              | 20 463         | 17 508 | 7 618                  | 5 869        | 2 955 | 82   | 293 725               | 257 066 | 144 038                | 70 720       | 36 659 | 1 396 |
| With a work disability                                              | 1 604          | 1 351  | 563                    | 358          | 253   | 7    | 15 414                | 13 076  | 7 666                  | 3 031        | 2 338  | 83    |
| Not in labor force                                                  | 1 191          | 993    | 388                    | 284          | 198   | 7    | 10 573                | 8 928   | 5 188                  | 2 063        | 1 645  | 51    |
| Prevented from working                                              | 819            | 668    | 270                    | 200          | 151   | —    | 7 731                 | 6 601   | 3 847                  | 1 403        | 1 130  | 51    |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS |                |        |                        |              |       |      |                       |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Persons 16 to 64 years                                              | 41 836         | 35 352 | 14 648                 | 13 038       | 6 484 | 203  | 603 157               | 527 607 | 282 957                | 160 270      | 75 550 | 2 718 |
| With a public transportation disability                             | 749            | 613    | 226                    | 142          | 136   | —    | 6 951                 | 5 922   | 3 242                  | 1 414        | 1 029  | 86    |
| With a work disability                                              | 685            | 569    | 206                    | 131          | 116   | —    | 6 518                 | 5 571   | 3 058                  | 1 289        | 947    | 86    |
| Persons 65 years and over                                           | 2 915          | 2 354  | 1 168                  | 845          | 561   | 4    | 70 002                | 58 523  | 38 893                 | 8 605        | 11 479 | 641   |
| With a public transportation disability                             | 430            | 332    | 148                    | 121          | 98    | 4    | 8 073                 | 6 926   | 4 708                  | 1 058        | 1 147  | 117   |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS                                         |                |        |                        |              |       |      |                       |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Male veterans                                                       | 5 330          | 4 385  | 1 751                  | 1 622        | 945   | 35   | 93 303                | 80 920  | 45 590                 | 21 798       | 12 383 | 504   |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over                         | 27.3           | 27.7   | 24.9                   | 32.9         | 25.5  | 28.0 | 31.4                  | 31.9    | 30.7                   | 37.2         | 28.6   | 29.5  |
| Female veterans                                                     | 315            | 298    | 130                    | 123          | 17    | —    | 4 826                 | 4 306   | 2 145                  | 1 432        | 520    | 13    |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over                       | 1.5            | 1.6    | 1.6                    | 2.1          | 0.5   | —    | 1.5                   | 1.5     | 1.3                    | 2.2          | 1.3    | 0.8   |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE                                                   |                |        |                        |              |       |      |                       |         |                        |              |        |       |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over                                 | 5 645          | 4 683  | 1 881                  | 1 745        | 962   | 35   | 98 129                | 85 226  | 47 735                 | 23 430       | 12 903 | 517   |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over                              | 13.8           | 13.7   | 12.4                   | 16.0         | 14.1  | 16.9 | 15.7                  | 15.8    | 15.2                   | 17.8         | 15.2   | 15.4  |
| May 1975 or later only                                              | 564            | 469    | 223                    | 178          | 95    | —    | 4 751                 | 4 111   | 1 732                  | 1 587        | 640    | 5     |
| Vietnam era                                                         | 2 388          | 1 959  | 738                    | 706          | 429   | 11   | 30 563                | 26 084  | 13 010                 | 8 011        | 4 479  | 104   |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only                                     | 619            | 494    | 213                    | 183          | 125   | —    | 10 855                | 9 369   | 5 017                  | 2 762        | 1 486  | 51    |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict                                     | 229            | 224    | 56                     | 139          | 5     | —    | 4 956                 | 4 742   | 2 086                  | 2 201        | 214    | —     |
| Korean conflict                                                     | 635            | 459    | 142                    | 167          | 176   | 8    | 13 541                | 11 950  | 7 018                  | 3 062        | 1 591  | 101   |
| Korean conflict and World War II                                    | 113            | 105    | 21                     | 54           | 8     | —    | 2 877                 | 2 616   | 1 679                  | 632          | 261    | 11    |
| World War II                                                        | 1 010          | 895    | 428                    | 304          | 115   | 16   | 28 156                | 24 303  | 15 706                 | 4 850        | 3 853  | 209   |
| World War I                                                         | 30             | 21     | 11                     | 10           | 9     | —    | 824                   | 683     | 547                    | 44           | 141    | 5     |
| Other                                                               | 57             | 57     | 49                     | 4            | —     | —    | 1 606                 | 1 368   | 940                    | 281          | 238    | 31    |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over                              | 35 373         | 29 508 | 13 261                 | 9 169        | 5 865 | 172  | 525 889               | 454 144 | 265 541                | 108 075      | 71 745 | 2 836 |

Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## INCOME IN 1979

|                                                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households                                        | 17 066   | 14 274   | 6 469    | 4 612    | 2 792    | 54       | 277 868  | 240 267  | 139 766  | 60 349   | 37 601   | 1 300    |
| Less than \$5,000                                 | 1 887    | 1 559    | 801      | 412      | 328      | 5        | 22 546   | 18 520   | 11 925   | 2 607    | 4 026    | 112      |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499                                | 1 638    | 1 330    | 582      | 408      | 308      | —        | 17 137   | 14 018   | 8 241    | 2 609    | 3 119    | 74       |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999                                | 1 836    | 1 540    | 741      | 484      | 296      | —        | 19 373   | 16 452   | 9 491    | 4 240    | 2 921    | 106      |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                              | 2 861    | 2 386    | 1 174    | 649      | 475      | 13       | 38 743   | 32 795   | 18 990   | 8 410    | 5 948    | 130      |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999                              | 2 380    | 1 950    | 845      | 705      | 430      | 12       | 35 456   | 30 155   | 17 199   | 7 602    | 5 301    | 203      |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999                              | 1 998    | 1 663    | 754      | 498      | 335      | 5        | 32 844   | 28 189   | 15 719   | 7 342    | 4 655    | 106      |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                              | 2 673    | 2 272    | 872      | 656      | 401      | 12       | 49 912   | 44 010   | 23 460   | 12 931   | 5 902    | 245      |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                              | 1 233    | 1 063    | 443      | 422      | 170      | 7        | 38 722   | 35 277   | 20 323   | 10 426   | 3 445    | 149      |
| \$50,000 or more                                  | 560      | 511      | 257      | 178      | 49       | —        | 23 135   | 20 851   | 14 418   | 4 182    | 2 284    | 175      |
| Median                                            | \$15 599 | \$15 733 | \$14 744 | \$17 385 | \$14 857 | \$18 500 | \$20 791 | \$21 343 | \$21 156 | \$23 134 | \$17 390 | \$20 919 |
| Mean                                              | \$18 694 | \$19 014 | \$18 745 | \$19 929 | \$17 062 | \$21 547 | \$24 876 | \$25 404 | \$26 188 | \$25 610 | \$21 507 | \$26 589 |
| Families                                          | 14 136   | 11 798   | 4 771    | 4 259    | 2 338    | 40       | 213 838  | 184 943  | 99 206   | 53 892   | 28 895   | 1 096    |
| Less than \$5,000                                 | 1 253    | 1 047    | 463      | 344      | 206      | —        | 10 280   | 8 561    | 4 646    | 1 886    | 1 719    | 70       |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499                                | 1 406    | 1 158    | 458      | 369      | 248      | —        | 10 789   | 8 721    | 4 337    | 2 200    | 2 068    | 72       |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999                                | 1 511    | 1 242    | 522      | 448      | 269      | —        | 13 557   | 11 413   | 5 553    | 3 834    | 2 144    | 74       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                              | 2 279    | 1 846    | 782      | 580      | 433      | 4        | 27 517   | 22 948   | 11 482   | 7 423    | 4 569    | 73       |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999                              | 1 986    | 1 659    | 633      | 680      | 327      | 12       | 26 971   | 22 589   | 11 799   | 6 452    | 4 382    | 168      |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999                              | 1 700    | 1 418    | 589      | 472      | 282      | 5        | 26 313   | 22 425   | 11 565   | 6 490    | 3 888    | 90       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                              | 2 434    | 2 066    | 741      | 817      | 368      | 12       | 42 655   | 37 462   | 18 791   | 11 901   | 5 193    | 233      |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                              | 1 071    | 915      | 371      | 384      | 156      | 7        | 35 165   | 32 192   | 18 299   | 9 839    | 2 973    | 141      |
| \$50,000 or more                                  | 496      | 447      | 212      | 165      | 49       | —        | 20 591   | 18 632   | 12 734   | 3 867    | 1 959    | 175      |
| Median                                            | \$16 479 | \$16 702 | \$16 153 | \$17 765 | \$15 208 | \$24 500 | \$23 243 | \$23 998 | \$25 104 | \$23 931 | \$19 464 | \$25 033 |
| Mean                                              | \$19 454 | \$19 753 | \$20 090 | \$20 143 | \$17 945 | \$26 562 | \$27 103 | \$27 704 | \$29 682 | \$26 911 | \$23 256 | \$28 928 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over           | 8 080    | 7 037    | 3 399    | 2 710    | 1 043    | 21       | 128 612  | 112 820  | 65 561   | 32 083   | 15 792   | 380      |
| Less than \$2,000                                 | 1 582    | 1 312    | 614      | 507      | 270      | 7        | 15 910   | 13 578   | 8 273    | 2 935    | 2 332    | 69       |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999                                | 521      | 448      | 257      | 105      | 73       | 5        | 7 177    | 5 899    | 3 730    | 969      | 1 278    | 13       |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999                                | 969      | 855      | 454      | 300      | 114      | —        | 15 629   | 13 174   | 7 689    | 2 995    | 2 455    | 70       |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499                                | 2 324    | 2 101    | 645      | 1 258    | 223      | —        | 31 910   | 28 611   | 11 187   | 14 710   | 3 299    | 82       |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999                                | 775      | 674      | 348      | 214      | 101      | —        | 12 337   | 10 917   | 6 432    | 3 186    | 1 420    | 36       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                              | 969      | 873      | 552      | 194      | 96       | 9        | 20 371   | 17 897   | 11 974   | 3 410    | 2 474    | 74       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                              | 693      | 560      | 360      | 94       | 133      | —        | 17 344   | 15 598   | 10 860   | 2 857    | 1 746    | 24       |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999                              | 201      | 175      | 142      | 33       | 26       | —        | 6 640    | 6 023    | 4 493    | 936      | 617      | 12       |
| \$50,000 or more                                  | 46       | 39       | 27       | 5        | 7        | —        | 1 294    | 1 123    | 923      | 85       | 171      | —        |
| Median                                            | \$6 082  | \$6 134  | \$6 647  | \$5 945  | \$5 626  | \$2 700  | \$7 210  | \$7 327  | \$8 559  | \$6 575  | \$6 390  | \$6 483  |
| Mean                                              | \$7 559  | \$7 584  | \$8 795  | \$6 119  | \$7 388  | \$5 281  | \$10 097 | \$10 219 | \$11 468 | \$8 234  | \$9 229  | \$7 528  |
| Males 15 years and over, with income              | 21 387   | 17 714   | 7 125    | 7 020    | 3 673    | 107      | 328 449  | 285 037  | 150 156  | 89 827   | 43 412   | 1 664    |
| Median income                                     | \$9 066  | \$9 177  | \$9 313  | \$8 531  | \$8 597  | \$7 438  | \$11 702 | \$11 878 | \$12 640 | \$10 591 | \$10 670 | \$11 304 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers              | 52.5     | 52.3     | 46.2     | 59.6     | 53.4     | 40.2     | 55.7     | 56.6     | 52.3     | 65.5     | 49.7     | 50.7     |
| Median income                                     | \$12 616 | \$12 412 | \$13 483 | \$10 504 | \$13 192 | \$11 889 | \$15 959 | \$16 188 | \$17 955 | \$13 497 | \$14 629 | \$15 364 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income            | 16 204   | 13 999   | 6 363    | 4 349    | 2 205    | 53       | 266 388  | 233 800  | 138 222  | 57 237   | 32 588   | 1 250    |
| Median income                                     | \$5 095  | \$5 219  | \$5 477  | \$5 134  | \$4 414  | \$4 885  | \$6 685  | \$6 819  | \$7 154  | \$6 572  | \$5 689  | \$4 986  |
| Percent year-round full-time workers              | 30.3     | 30.6     | 32.4     | 28.4     | 27.8     | 54.7     | 36.8     | 37.6     | 37.7     | 38.6     | 31.2     | 31.6     |
| Median income                                     | \$9 489  | \$9 637  | \$9 714  | \$9 800  | \$8 761  | \$7 250  | \$10 988 | \$11 075 | \$11 299 | \$10 985 | \$10 280 | \$9 646  |
| Per capita income                                 | \$4 800  | \$4 890  | \$5 507  | \$4 626  | \$4 326  | \$4 163  | \$7 975  | \$8 128  | \$9 099  | \$7 163  | \$6 972  | \$8 140  |
| Persons in households                             | \$4 808  | \$4 902  | \$5 570  | \$4 564  | \$4 333  | \$4 163  | \$8 076  | \$8 244  | \$9 230  | \$7 217  | \$7 000  | \$8 140  |
| Persons in group quarters                         | \$4 595  | \$4 644  | \$3 418  | \$5 328  | \$3 862  | —        | \$5 615  | \$5 608  | \$4 174  | \$6 617  | \$5 713  | —        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Age of family householder:                        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 15 to 24 years                                    | \$8 785  | \$9 115  | \$9 506  | \$9 340  | \$7 581  | —        | \$9 792  | \$9 881  | \$10 637 | \$9 675  | \$9 008  | \$6 250  |
| 25 to 34 years                                    | \$14 088 | \$13 915 | \$13 892 | \$12 843 | \$15 259 | \$23 000 | \$18 276 | \$18 549 | \$18 662 | \$18 208 | \$16 780 | \$16 346 |
| 35 to 44 years                                    | \$21 033 | \$21 597 | \$21 695 | \$22 894 | \$18 618 | \$30 468 | \$25 708 | \$26 191 | \$26 253 | \$27 148 | \$21 862 | \$19 141 |
| 45 to 54 years                                    | \$24 468 | \$25 585 | \$26 889 | \$26 033 | \$21 921 | \$35 113 | \$31 552 | \$32 557 | \$33 654 | \$33 447 | \$25 076 | \$31 498 |
| 55 to 64 years                                    | \$20 457 | \$21 788 | \$23 378 | \$24 236 | \$13 536 | —        | \$29 719 | \$30 718 | \$32 324 | \$30 862 | \$23 589 | \$29 333 |
| 65 years and over                                 | \$14 407 | \$15 029 | \$16 224 | \$15 446 | \$12 348 | \$11 250 | \$18 271 | \$19 339 | \$20 961 | \$18 788 | \$14 279 | \$16 548 |
| Family type by presence of own children:          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Families                                          | \$16 479 | \$16 702 | \$16 153 | \$17 765 | \$15 208 | \$24 500 | \$23 243 | \$23 998 | \$25 104 | \$23 931 | \$19 464 | \$25 033 |
| With own children under 18 years                  | \$15 906 | \$15 797 | \$14 733 | \$16 663 | \$16 530 | \$27 500 | \$22 015 | \$22 544 | \$23 126 | \$22 716 | \$19 092 | \$23 438 |
| With own children under 6 years                   | \$12 328 | \$12 360 | \$11 711 | \$12 602 | \$12 160 | \$23 000 | \$17 592 | \$17 928 | \$17 885 | \$18 034 | \$16 345 | \$17 424 |
| Without own children under 18 years               | \$17 796 | \$18 888 | \$18 964 | \$21 062 | \$13 438 | \$19 500 | \$24 845 | \$25 758 | \$26 756 | \$26 213 | \$19 841 | \$25 800 |
| Married-couple families                           | \$19 134 | \$19 457 | \$19 440 | \$19 542 | \$17 674 | \$24 500 | \$25 251 | \$26 031 | \$27 494 | \$26 461 | \$20 887 | \$26 055 |
| With own children under 18 years                  | \$19 147 | \$19 157 | \$18 627 | \$18 904 | \$19 107 | \$27 500 | \$24 644 | \$25 263 | \$26 563 | \$24 658 | \$21 143 | \$25 240 |
| With own children under 6 years                   | \$15 225 | \$15 281 | \$14 179 | \$14 780 | \$14 881 | \$23 000 | \$19 738 | \$20 024 | \$20 378 | \$19 542 | \$18 028 | \$18 839 |
| Without own children under 18 years               | \$19 097 | \$20 159 | \$20 794 | \$21 088 | \$13 234 | \$19 500 | \$26 023 | \$27 030 | \$28 509 | \$26 707 | \$20 553 | \$26 612 |
| Female householder, no husband present            | \$7 314  | \$7 436  | \$8 329  | \$6 711  | \$6 599  | —        | \$11 783 | \$12 182 | \$13 631 | \$10 990 | \$8 665  | \$6 500  |
| With own children under 18 years                  | \$6 935  | \$7 097  | \$7 885  | \$6 393  | \$6 020  | —        | \$8 400  | \$8 636  | \$9 334  | \$8 674  | \$6 911  | \$2500—  |
| With own children under 6 years                   | \$5 541  | \$5 638  | \$5 983  | \$5 394  | \$4 966  | —        | \$5 936  | \$6 086  | \$6 216  | \$6 194  | \$4 954  | \$2 500  |
| Without own children under 18 years               | \$10 851 | \$10 125 | \$10 357 | \$16 500 | \$16 346 | —        | \$18 656 | \$19 071 | \$19 371 | \$19 043 | \$13 865 | \$15 417 |
| Workers in family in 1979:                        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| No workers                                        | \$6 057  | \$5 986  | \$6 142  | \$5 237  | \$6 433  | —        | \$8 182  | \$8 229  | \$8 998  | \$7 418  | \$8 005  | \$7 031  |
| 1 worker                                          | \$11 030 | \$10 923 | \$10 542 | \$10 660 | \$11 434 | \$11 250 | \$15 934 | \$16 288 | \$17 224 | \$15 518 | \$14 363 | \$17 743 |
| 2 workers                                         | \$20 941 | \$21 109 | \$20 230 | \$21 982 | \$19 892 | \$19 250 | \$25 670 | \$26 160 | \$26 994 | \$25 735 | \$22 737 | \$24 476 |
| 3 or more workers                                 | \$30 785 | \$31 438 | \$33 636 | \$31 407 | \$28 359 | \$34 515 | \$37 802 | \$38 642 | \$40 326 | \$38 471 | \$31 178 | \$32 222 |
| Unrelated individuals:                            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Male, 15 years and over                           | \$6 572  | \$6 549  | \$8 113  | \$6 098  | \$6 792  | \$10 444 | \$7 506  | \$7 542  | \$9 886  | \$6 570  | \$7 143  | \$7 500  |
| 65 years and over                                 | \$4 786  | \$5 750  | \$3 794  | \$6 769  | \$2 278  | —        | \$5 077  | \$5 559  | \$5 913  | \$4 716  | \$4 328  | \$5 682  |
| Female, 15 years and over                         | \$4 087  | \$4 441  | \$4 919  | \$3 161  | \$2 521  | \$1 500  | \$6 767  | \$6 963  | \$7 560  | \$6 625  | \$5 467  | \$6 241  |
| 65 years and over                                 | \$3 578  | \$3 734  | \$3 909  | \$2 643  | \$2 750  | —        | \$5 095  | \$5 357  | \$5 817  | \$4 944  | \$3 768  | \$6 188  |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Households                                        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| With earnings                                     | 14 765   | 12 396   | 5 592    | 4 217    | 2 369    | 54       | 244 786  | 212 735  | 121 662  | 56 922   | 32 051   | 1 230    |
| Mean earnings                                     | \$18 554 | \$18 815 | \$18 441 | \$19 231 | \$17 191 | \$20 214 | \$23 558 | \$24 020 | \$24 582 | \$24 024 | \$20 498 | \$22 665 |
| With wage or salary income                        | 14 454   | 12 160   | 5 471    | 4 153    | 2 294    | 45       | 237 666  | 207 513  | 118 090  |          |          |          |

Table 92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State<br>Urban and Rural                              | Spanish origin |               |                        |               |               |            | Not of Spanish origin |                |                        |                |                |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                                           | Urban          |               |                        | Rural         |               |            | Urban                 |                |                        | Rural          |                |              |
|                                                           | The State      | Total         | Inside urbanized areas |               | Total         | Farm       | The State             | Total          | Inside urbanized areas |                | Total          | Farm         |
|                                                           |                |               | Central cities         | Urban fringe  |               |            |                       |                | Central cities         | Urban fringe   |                |              |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>                          |                |               |                        |               |               |            |                       |                |                        |                |                |              |
| <b>Families.....</b>                                      | <b>14 136</b>  | <b>11 798</b> | <b>4 771</b>           | <b>4 259</b>  | <b>2 338</b>  | <b>40</b>  | <b>213 838</b>        | <b>184 943</b> | <b>99 206</b>          | <b>53 892</b>  | <b>28 895</b>  | <b>1 096</b> |
| With Social Security income.....                          | 2 134          | 1 704         | 818                    | 449           | 430           | 4          | 44 545                | 37 167         | 22 914                 | 6 997          | 7 378          | 419          |
| Income above poverty level.....                           | 1 896          | 1 500         | 718                    | 390           | 396           | 4          | 42 428                | 35 497         | 21 938                 | 6 780          | 6 931          | 384          |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income.....   | 411            | 299           | 100                    | 54            | 112           | —          | 6 461                 | 4 914          | 2 624                  | 6 121          | 1 547          | 32           |
| With public assistance income.....                        | 2 630          | 2 175         | 941                    | 628           | 455           | —          | 18 481                | 15 600         | 7 489                  | 4 121          | 2 881          | 57           |
| Income above poverty level.....                           | 1 445          | 1 214         | 569                    | 373           | 231           | —          | 13 196                | 11 195         | 5 624                  | 3 125          | 2 001          | 57           |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 494            | 413           | 160                    | 122           | 81            | —          | 3 099                 | 2 582          | 1 174                  | 627            | 517            | 15           |
| Householder worked in 1979.....                           | 10 997         | 9 225         | 3 687                  | 3 563         | 1 772         | 40         | 173 958               | 151 602        | 79 465                 | 47 374         | 22 356         | 942          |
| With related children under 18 years.....                 | 10 526         | 8 830         | 3 272                  | 3 396         | 1 696         | 24         | 123 157               | 106 672        | 50 585                 | 36 528         | 16 485         | 478          |
| With related children 5 to 17 years.....                  | 7 881          | 6 571         | 2 264                  | 2 602         | 1 310         | 19         | 96 292                | 83 455         | 39 727                 | 28 390         | 12 837         | 399          |
| Female householder, no husband present.....               | 2 536          | 2 182         | 1 002                  | 626           | 354           | —          | 25 978                | 23 177         | 13 886                 | 4 993          | 2 801          | 74           |
| Householder worked in 1979.....                           | 1 304          | 1 149         | 599                    | 328           | 155           | —          | 16 708                | 15 063         | 9 368                  | 3 194          | 1 645          | 29           |
| With related children under 18 years.....                 | 2 194          | 1 904         | 839                    | 566           | 290           | —          | 17 365                | 15 280         | 8 209                  | 3 923          | 2 085          | 22           |
| With related children under 6 years.....                  | 1 189          | 1 015         | 445                    | 303           | 174           | —          | 7 535                 | 6 506          | 3 164                  | 1 803          | 1 029          | 12           |
| Householder 65 years and over.....                        | 1 340          | 1 102         | 577                    | 284           | 238           | 4          | 27 976                | 23 029         | 15 042                 | 3 350          | 4 947          | 274          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>                         | <b>6 067</b>   | <b>5 129</b>  | <b>3 129</b>           | <b>1 151</b>  | <b>938</b>    | <b>21</b>  | <b>101 720</b>        | <b>87 268</b>  | <b>60 698</b>          | <b>12 675</b>  | <b>14 452</b>  | <b>380</b>   |
| With Social Security income.....                          | 637            | 515           | 312                    | 111           | 122           | 7          | 15 929                | 13 497         | 9 680                  | 1 182          | 2 432          | 64           |
| Income above poverty level.....                           | 280            | 249           | 149                    | 47            | 31            | —          | 11 131                | 9 634          | 7 091                  | 847            | 1 497          | 44           |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income.....   | 187            | 170           | 116                    | 18            | 17            | —          | 5 288                 | 4 381          | 3 041                  | 391            | 1 007          | 17           |
| With public assistance income.....                        | 432            | 362           | 246                    | 70            | 70            | —          | 5 121                 | 4 082          | 2 578                  | 494            | 1 089          | 14           |
| Income above poverty level.....                           | 165            | 150           | 108                    | 37            | 15            | —          | 2 245                 | 1 749          | 1 096                  | 236            | 496            | 14           |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 100            | 85            | 70                     | 10            | 15            | —          | 1 312                 | 993            | 547                    | 161            | 319            | 9            |
| Worked in 1979.....                                       | 4 632          | 3 939         | 2 521                  | 811           | 693           | 14         | 77 698                | 67 046         | 46 603                 | 10 500         | 10 652         | 330          |
| 65 years and over.....                                    | 517            | 426           | 247                    | 79            | 91            | —          | 15 011                | 12 580         | 9 091                  | 1 051          | 2 431          | 96           |
| <b>Persons.....</b>                                       | <b>68 633</b>  | <b>57 435</b> | <b>22 909</b>          | <b>20 301</b> | <b>11 198</b> | <b>289</b> | <b>858 399</b>        | <b>742 377</b> | <b>398 766</b>         | <b>213 829</b> | <b>116 022</b> | <b>4 206</b> |
| Related children under 18 years.....                      | 29 083         | 24 296        | 8 392                  | 9 090         | 4 787         | 117        | 240 770               | 206 642        | 94 034                 | 72 185         | 34 128         | 984          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years.....                       | 19 870         | 16 588        | 5 667                  | 6 185         | 3 282         | 106        | 173 899               | 149 969        | 69 630                 | 51 285         | 23 930         | 774          |
| 60 years and over.....                                    | 4 099          | 3 301         | 1 698                  | 860           | 798           | 8          | 106 620               | 89 675         | 59 331                 | 14 045         | 16 945         | 936          |
| 65 years and over.....                                    | 2 915          | 2 354         | 1 168                  | 645           | 561           | 4          | 70 002                | 58 523         | 38 893                 | 8 605          | 11 479         | 641          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                 |                |               |                        |               |               |            |                       |                |                        |                |                |              |
| <b>Families.....</b>                                      | <b>2 176</b>   | <b>1 805</b>  | <b>708</b>             | <b>591</b>    | <b>371</b>    | <b>—</b>   | <b>15 524</b>         | <b>12 945</b>  | <b>6 613</b>           | <b>3 145</b>   | <b>2 579</b>   | <b>107</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level.....                          | 15.4           | 15.3          | 14.8                   | 13.9          | 15.9          | —          | 7.3                   | 7.0            | 6.7                    | 5.8            | 8.9            | 9.8          |
| Mean income deficit.....                                  | \$2 549        | \$2 603       | \$2 678                | \$2 779       | \$2 285       | —          | \$2 966               | \$3 017        | \$3 149                | \$3 146        | \$2 706        | \$4 071      |
| Persons per family.....                                   | 3.82           | 3.87          | 3.55                   | 4.14          | 3.56          | —          | 3.77                  | 3.77           | 3.65                   | 3.99           | 3.76           | 3.75         |
| With Social Security income.....                          | 238            | 204           | 100                    | 59            | 34            | —          | 2 117                 | 1 670          | 2 065                  | 217            | 447            | 35           |
| With public assistance income.....                        | 1 185          | 961           | 372                    | 255           | 224           | —          | 5 285                 | 4 405          | 2 065                  | 996            | 1 359          | 79           |
| Householder worked in 1979.....                           | 923            | 768           | 298                    | 303           | 155           | —          | 7 733                 | 6 374          | 3 216                  | 1 664          | 1 359          | 79           |
| With related children under 18 years.....                 | 1 864          | 1 577         | 586                    | 507           | 287           | —          | 12 681                | 10 589         | 5 107                  | 2 786          | 2 082          | 88           |
| With related children 5 to 17 years.....                  | 1 323          | 1 134         | 382                    | 379           | 189           | —          | 9 153                 | 7 496          | 3 716                  | 1 770          | 1 457          | 75           |
| Female householder, no husband present.....               | 1 144          | 985           | 362                    | 320           | 159           | —          | 6 841                 | 5 893          | 2 946                  | 1 503          | 948            | 28           |
| Householder worked in 1979.....                           | 354            | 305           | 107                    | 123           | 49            | —          | 2 577                 | 2 179          | 1 105                  | 518            | 398            | 6            |
| With related children under 18 years.....                 | 1 079          | 944           | 346                    | 305           | 135           | —          | 6 251                 | 5 360          | 2 547                  | 1 457          | 851            | 22           |
| With related children under 6 years.....                  | 748            | 638           | 266                    | 185           | 110           | —          | 3 692                 | 3 113          | 1 449                  | 925            | 579            | 12           |
| Householder 65 years and over.....                        | 175            | 135           | 64                     | 58            | 40            | —          | 1 498                 | 1 174          | 715                    | 154            | 324            | 23           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>                         | <b>1 939</b>   | <b>1 584</b>  | <b>907</b>             | <b>423</b>    | <b>355</b>    | <b>12</b>  | <b>22 836</b>         | <b>18 493</b>  | <b>12 247</b>          | <b>2 470</b>   | <b>4 343</b>   | <b>108</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level.....                          | 32.0           | 30.9          | 29.0                   | 36.8          | 37.8          | 57.1       | 22.4                  | 21.2           | 20.2                   | 19.5           | 30.1           | 28.4         |
| Mean income deficit.....                                  | \$2 287        | \$2 252       | \$2 099                | \$2 462       | \$2 443       | \$2 037    | \$2 021               | \$2 037        | \$2 027                | \$2 385        | \$1 953        | \$2 177      |
| With Social Security income.....                          | 357            | 266           | 163                    | 64            | 91            | 7          | 4 798                 | 3 863          | 2 589                  | 335            | 935            | 20           |
| With public assistance income.....                        | 267            | 212           | 138                    | 33            | 55            | —          | 2 876                 | 2 283          | 1 482                  | 258            | 593            | —            |
| Worked in 1979.....                                       | 880            | 754           | 478                    | 182           | 146           | 5          | 10 453                | 8 362          | 5 570                  | 1 143          | 2 091          | 69           |
| 65 years and over.....                                    | 230            | 165           | 110                    | 22            | 65            | —          | 4 697                 | 3 716          | 2 506                  | 348            | 981            | 30           |
| <b>Persons.....</b>                                       | <b>11 300</b>  | <b>9 464</b>  | <b>3 778</b>           | <b>2 925</b>  | <b>1 836</b>  | <b>12</b>  | <b>80 318</b>         | <b>66 439</b>  | <b>36 032</b>          | <b>14 976</b>  | <b>13 879</b>  | <b>509</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level.....                          | 16.5           | 16.5          | 16.5                   | 14.4          | 16.4          | 4.2        | 9.4                   | 8.9            | 9.0                    | 7.0            | 12.0           | 12.1         |
| Related children under 18 years.....                      | 5 704          | 4 824         | 1 645                  | 1 514         | 880           | —          | 29 399                | 24 626         | 11 660                 | 6 782          | 4 773          | 188          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years.....                       | 3 559          | 3 087         | 1 029                  | 922           | 472           | —          | 19 080                | 16 151         | 7 771                  | 4 156          | 2 929          | 136          |
| 60 years and over.....                                    | 648            | 485           | 267                    | 142           | 163           | —          | 9 272                 | 7 373          | 4 868                  | 829            | 1 899          | 72           |
| 65 years and over.....                                    | 476            | 353           | 192                    | 110           | 123           | —          | 7 178                 | 5 676          | 3 770                  | 578            | 1 502          | 63           |
| <b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>  |                |               |                        |               |               |            |                       |                |                        |                |                |              |
| <b>Families.....</b>                                      | <b>3 154</b>   | <b>2 591</b>  | <b>984</b>             | <b>939</b>    | <b>563</b>    | <b>—</b>   | <b>23 661</b>         | <b>19 623</b>  | <b>9 541</b>           | <b>5 466</b>   | <b>4 038</b>   | <b>136</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level.....                          | 22.3           | 22.0          | 20.6                   | 22.0          | 24.1          | —          | 11.1                  | 10.6           | 9.6                    | 10.1           | 14.0           | 12.4         |
| Mean income deficit.....                                  | \$3 256        | \$3 305       | \$3 366                | \$3 203       | \$3 029       | —          | \$3 415               | \$3 468        | \$3 653                | \$3 263        | \$3 160        | \$4 841      |
| Persons per family.....                                   | 3.82           | 3.87          | 3.46                   | 4.05          | 3.80          | —          | 3.82                  | 3.84           | 3.70                   | 4.10           | 3.75           | 3.63         |
| With Social Security income.....                          | 374            | 288           | 145                    | 71            | 86            | —          | 3 573                 | 2 717          | 1 449                  | 460            | 856            | 40           |
| With public assistance income.....                        | 1 534          | 1 237         | 471                    | 336           | 297           | —          | 7 228                 | 6 008          | 2 695                  | 1 486          | 1 220          | —            |
| Householder worked in 1979.....                           | 1 621          | 1 339         | 489                    | 601           | 282           | —          | 13 514                | 11 237         | 5 248                  | 3 573          | 2 277          | 103          |
| With related children under 18 years.....                 | 2 682          | 2 262         | 804                    | 832           | 420           | —          | 19 057                | 15 943         | 7 342                  | 4 825          | 3 114          | 104          |
| With related children 5 to 17 years.....                  | 1 843          | 1 555         | 527                    | 572           | 288           | —          | 13 655                | 11 451         | 5 332                  | 3 372          | 2 204          | 91           |
| Female householder, no husband present.....               | 1 426          | 1 218         | 458                    | 379           | 208           | —          | 8 711                 | 7 474          | 3 354                  | 1 891          | 1 237          | 36           |
| Householder worked in 1979.....                           | 484            | 427           | 160                    | 163           | 57            | —          | 3 730                 | 3 156          | 1 588                  | 747            | 574            | 14           |
| With related children under 18 years.....                 | 1 325          | 1 147         | 424                    | 364           | 178           | —          | 7 849                 | 6 736          | 3 207                  | 1 833          | 1 113          | 22           |
| With related children under 6 years.....                  | 874            | 737           | 307                    | 213           | 137           | —          | 4 407                 | 3 731          | 1 705                  | 1 079          | 676            | 12           |
| Householder 65 years and over.....                        | 268            | 214           | 106                    | 70            | 54            | —          | 2 579                 | 1 941          | 1 093                  | 324            | 638            | 28           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>                         | <b>2 235</b>   | <b>1 848</b>  | <b>1 094</b>           | <b>461</b>    | <b>387</b>    | <b>12</b>  | <b>28 490</b>         | <b>23 160</b>  | <b>15 423</b>          | <b>2 961</b>   | <b>5 330</b>   | <b>152</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level.....                          | 36.8           | 36.0          | 35.0                   | 40.1          | 41.3          | 57.1       | 28.0                  | 26.5           | 25.4                   | 23.4           | 36.9           | 40.0         |
| Mean income deficit.....                                  | \$2 854        | \$2 794       | \$2 592                | \$3 149       | \$3 140       | \$2 982    | \$2 466               | \$2 471        | \$2 452                | \$2 850        | \$2 444        | \$2 317      |
| With Social Security income.....                          | 417            | 326           | 204                    | 70            | 91            | 7          | 6 849                 | 5 532          | 3 754                  | 479            | 1 317          | 29           |
| With public assistance income.....                        | 316            | 252           | 174                    | 37            | 64            | —          | 3 512                 | 2 767          | 1 768                  | 318            | 745            | 9            |
| Worked in 1979.....                                       | 1 062          | 894           | 591                    | 208           | 168           | 5          | 13 698                | 11 022         | 7 404                  | 1 474          | 2 676          | 113          |
| 65 years and over.....                                    | 303            | 238           | 155                    | 28            | 65            | —          | 6 471                 | 5 144          | 3 500                  | 467            | 1 327          | 39           |
| <b>Persons.....</b>                                       | <b>16 000</b>  | <b>13 389</b> | <b>5 182</b>           | <b>4 573</b>  | <b>2 611</b>  | <b>12</b>  | <b>117 214</b>        | <b>96 828</b>  | <b>50 011</b>          | <b>25 056</b>  | <b>20 386</b>  | <b>645</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level.....                          | 23.3           | 23.3          | 22.6                   | 22.5          | 23.3          | 4.2        | 13.7                  | 13.0           | 12.5                   | 11.7           | 17.6           | 15.3         |
| Related children under 18 years.....                      | 8 082          | 6 848         | 2 279                  | 2 390         | 1 234         | —          | 43 887                | 36 692         | 16 419                 | 11 608         | 7 195          | 227          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years.....                       | 5 063          | 4 369         | 1 466                  | 1 433         | 694           | —          | 28 170                | 23 671         | 10 795                 | 6 917          | 4 499          | 175          |
| 60 years and over.....                                    | 1 000          | 745           | 393                    | 217           | 255           | —          | 13 819                | 10 825         | 6 929                  | 1 344          | 2 994          | 86           |
| 65 years and over.....                                    | 768            | 577           | 306                    | 168           | 191           | —          | 10 878                | 8 508          | 5 468                  | 992            | 2 370          | 77           |
| <b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>       |                |               |                        |               |               |            |                       |                |                        |                |                |              |
| Percent of persons:                                       |                |               |                        |               |               |            |                       |                |                        |                |                |              |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level.....                    | 8.6            | 8.6           | 9.7                    | 7.3           | 8.7           | 4.2        | 5.9                   | 5.7            | 6.0                    | 4.4            | 7.0            | 8.8          |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level.....                   | 30.0           | 29.9          | 28.8                   | 30.3          | 30.7          | 4.2        | 18.1                  | 17.4           | 16.0                   | 17.1           | 22.9           | 19.0         |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level.....                   | 43.4           | 42.6          | 40.3                   | 42.8          | 47.7          | 16.3       | 27.8                  | 26.6           | 24.3                   | 27.1           | 36.0           | 27.2         |

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State                                        | Asian and Pacific Islander |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       | Race,<br>n.e.c. |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|--------|-------|-----------------|
|                                                  | American<br>Indian         | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian<br>Indian | Vietna-<br>mese | Hawaiian | Guama-<br>nian | Samoan | Other |                 |
| AGE                                              |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Total persons                                    | 2 833                      | 74     | 69    | 239 734  | 55 916  | 132 075  | 17 453 | 708             | 3 403           | 118 251  | 1 630          | 14 349 | 7 140 | 21 444          |
| Under 5 years                                    | 209                        | 16     | 7     | 11 913   | 3 047   | 12 143   | 1 166  | 44              | 345             | 13 206   | 227            | 2 182  | 887   | 2 833           |
| 5 to 9 years                                     | 123                        | 12     | —     | 13 286   | 3 252   | 12 569   | 1 198  | 56              | 349             | 12 108   | 224            | 1 968  | 743   | 2 321           |
| 10 to 14 years                                   | 225                        | —      | 9     | 14 692   | 3 747   | 12 524   | 1 384  | 46              | 281             | 12 983   | 137            | 2 113  | 765   | 1 909           |
| 15 to 19 years                                   | 312                        | —      | 14    | 17 638   | 4 908   | 13 243   | 1 401  | 56              | 442             | 14 456   | 188            | 1 753  | 749   | 2 264           |
| 20 to 24 years                                   | 653                        | 28     | 17    | 20 506   | 5 103   | 10 811   | 1 673  | 60              | 390             | 11 505   | 205            | 1 282  | 974   | 3 297           |
| 25 to 29 years                                   | 396                        | 12     | 5     | 20 655   | 5 104   | 11 777   | 1 743  | 80              | 507             | 9 798    | 196            | 1 076  | 852   | 2 344           |
| 30 to 34 years                                   | 253                        | —      | —     | 19 161   | 4 697   | 9 801    | 1 991  | 111             | 348             | 8 408    | 201            | 1 104  | 710   | 1 624           |
| 35 to 39 years                                   | 231                        | —      | —     | 15 116   | 3 567   | 8 899    | 1 350  | 50              | 234             | 7 299    | 81             | 766    | 523   | 1 092           |
| 40 to 44 years                                   | 102                        | —      | 4     | 11 988   | 2 647   | 6 533    | 1 043  | 57              | 103             | 6 120    | 46             | 522    | 272   | 797             |
| 45 to 49 years                                   | 95                         | —      | 13    | 14 189   | 3 276   | 5 738    | 991    | 34              | 84              | 4 878    | 38             | 470    | 168   | 649             |
| 50 to 54 years                                   | 58                         | 6      | —     | 18 914   | 3 616   | 6 161    | 929    | 30              | 63              | 5 192    | —              | 380    | 164   | 614             |
| 55 to 59 years                                   | 91                         | —      | —     | 19 017   | 3 663   | 5 401    | 916    | 27              | 106             | 4 092    | 21             | 255    | 119   | 455             |
| 60 to 64 years                                   | 51                         | —      | —     | 15 458   | 3 048   | 3 673    | 753    | 7               | 58              | 2 908    | 30             | 167    | 116   | 421             |
| 65 to 69 years                                   | 21                         | —      | —     | 10 109   | 2 287   | 4 651    | 382    | 15              | 47              | 2 270    | 22             | 126    | 47    | 373             |
| 70 to 74 years                                   | 13                         | —      | —     | 6 226    | 1 519   | 4 244    | 273    | 16              | 34              | 1 442    | 8              | 62     | 21    | 240             |
| 75 to 79 years                                   | —                          | —      | —     | 5 143    | 1 368   | 2 239    | 136    | 14              | 4               | 897      | 6              | 86     | 18    | 88              |
| 80 to 84 years                                   | —                          | —      | —     | 3 109    | 674     | 1 036    | 73     | 5               | 8               | 472      | —              | 5      | 4     | 67              |
| 85 years and over                                | —                          | —      | —     | 2 614    | 393     | 632      | 51     | —               | —               | 217      | —              | 32     | 8     | 56              |
| Median                                           | 24.2                       | 21.7   | 22.8  | 35.7     | 33.0    | 27.0     | 30.4   | 30.5            | 23.4            | 22.8     | 21.2           | 17.2   | 22.3  | 21.7            |
| FERTILITY                                        |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Women 15 to 24 years                             | 389                        | 14     | 23    | 19 150   | 4 958   | 12 016   | 1 532  | 44              | 311             | 13 327   | 173            | 1 450  | 879   | 2 066           |
| Children ever born                               | 227                        | 28     | 9     | 2 158    | 583     | 4 469    | 236    | 15              | 73              | 5 851    | 93             | 703    | 310   | 1 057           |
| Per 1,000 women                                  | 584                        | 2 000  | 391   | 113      | 118     | 372      | 154    | 341             | 235             | 439      | 538            | 485    | 353   | 512             |
| Women 25 to 34 years                             | 291                        | 12     | 5     | 19 425   | 5 159   | 11 427   | 2 438  | 113             | 516             | 9 308    | 169            | 1 127  | 753   | 1 918           |
| Children ever born                               | 437                        | —      | —     | 18 386   | 5 713   | 18 992   | 2 610  | 77              | 774             | 18 995   | 327            | 3 031  | 1 436 | 3 228           |
| Per 1,000 women                                  | 1 502                      | —      | —     | 947      | 1 107   | 1 662    | 1 071  | 681             | 1 500           | 2 041    | 1 935          | 2 689  | 1 907 | 1 683           |
| Women 35 to 44 years                             | 118                        | —      | —     | 14 134   | 3 162   | 7 875    | 1 427  | 27              | 182             | 6 966    | 59             | 692    | 376   | 994             |
| Children ever born                               | 286                        | —      | —     | 28 404   | 7 177   | 22 653   | 2 502  | 70              | 563             | 24 667   | 232            | 2 932  | 1 083 | 3 246           |
| Per 1,000 women                                  | 2 424                      | —      | —     | 2 010    | 2 270   | 2 877    | 1 753  | 2 593           | 3 093           | 3 541    | 3 932          | 4 237  | 2 880 | 3 266           |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP                  |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Total persons                                    | 2 833                      | 74     | 69    | 239 734  | 55 916  | 132 075  | 17 453 | 708             | 3 403           | 118 251  | 1 630          | 14 349 | 7 140 | 21 444          |
| In households                                    | 2 537                      | 65     | 69    | 235 817  | 54 935  | 129 551  | 17 220 | 660             | 3 371           | 116 472  | 1 589          | 14 016 | 6 847 | 19 982          |
| Family householder:                              | 569                        | —      | 15    | 54 945   | 12 441  | 24 770   | 3 107  | 156             | 372             | 18 098   | 326            | 1 736  | 1 117 | 3 399           |
| Male                                             | 123                        | —      | 5     | 7 555    | 2 139   | 3 383    | 889    | 5               | 202             | 6 198    | 23             | 745    | 152   | 906             |
| Female                                           | 215                        | —      | —     | 7 190    | 1 992   | 2 798    | 427    | 28              | 90              | 2 522    | 34             | 139    | 254   | 612             |
| Nonfamily householder:                           | 120                        | 8      | —     | 8 098    | 1 786   | 1 041    | 1 038  | 34              | 77              | 2 142    | 17             | 46     | 133   | 421             |
| Male                                             | 455                        | 6      | 19    | 56 783   | 12 259  | 22 899   | 3 963  | 161             | 612             | 18 158   | 282            | 1 736  | 1 214 | 3 219           |
| Female                                           | 664                        | 7      | 30    | 78 676   | 19 360  | 50 922   | 6 116  | 218             | 1 141           | 52 887   | 703            | 7 309  | 2 961 | 8 741           |
| Other relatives                                  | 91                         | 12     | —     | 17 897   | 3 966   | 18 557   | 1 103  | 51              | 495             | 12 631   | 152            | 1 977  | 542   | 1 701           |
| Nonrelatives                                     | 300                        | 32     | —     | 4 673    | 992     | 5 181    | 577    | 7               | 382             | 3 836    | 52             | 328    | 474   | 983             |
| Persons per household                            | 2.70                       | ...    | 2.30  | 2.98     | 3.10    | 4.25     | 2.89   | 2.89            | 3.72            | 3.78     | 4.11           | 5.23   | 3.80  | 3.32            |
| Persons per family                               | 3.21                       | ...    | 2.30  | 3.40     | 3.55    | 4.50     | 3.48   | 3.48            | 3.96            | 4.15     | 4.46           | 5.45   | 4.46  | 3.69            |
| In group quarters                                | 296                        | 9      | —     | 3 917    | 981     | 2 524    | 233    | 48              | 32              | 1 779    | 41             | 333    | 293   | 1 462           |
| Inmate of institution                            | 8                          | —      | —     | 1 616    | 388     | 662      | 93     | —               | —               | 889      | 6              | 104    | 6     | 167             |
| Other                                            | 288                        | 9      | —     | 2 301    | 593     | 1 862    | 140    | 48              | 32              | 890      | 35             | 229    | 287   | 1 295           |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL             |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school  | 635                        | 12     | 17    | 58 760   | 16 092  | 39 838   | 5 037  | 243             | 1 379           | 40 356   | 579            | 6 029  | 3 081 | 6 830           |
| Nursery school                                   | 36                         | —      | —     | 3 030    | 659     | 1 185    | 263    | 10              | 36              | 2 084    | 27             | 165    | 79    | 446             |
| Private                                          | 31                         | —      | —     | 2 537    | 568     | 844      | 215    | 10              | 36              | 1 330    | 18             | 63     | 54    | 351             |
| Kindergarten                                     | 23                         | —      | —     | 2 543    | 705     | 2 707    | 186    | —               | 72              | 2 387    | 37             | 374    | 99    | 474             |
| Private                                          | —                          | —      | —     | 652      | 276     | 474      | 55     | —               | 13              | 393      | 9              | 49     | 7     | 77              |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                        | 317                        | 12     | 9     | 22 268   | 5 537   | 20 078   | 2 188  | 79              | 572             | 19 854   | 286            | 3 261  | 1 250 | 3 304           |
| Private                                          | 38                         | —      | —     | 3 699    | 1 722   | 1 961    | 287    | 16              | 23              | 2 783    | 33             | 129    | 41    | 596             |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                       | 151                        | —      | 8     | 14 221   | 3 909   | 10 958   | 1 182  | 50              | 359             | 12 343   | 116            | 1 590  | 651   | 1 651           |
| Private                                          | 9                          | —      | —     | 2 129    | 1 318   | 757      | 189    | 19              | 15              | 1 758    | 17             | 69     | 61    | 166             |
| College                                          | 108                        | —      | —     | 16 698   | 5 282   | 4 910    | 1 218  | 104             | 340             | 3 688    | 113            | 639    | 1 002 | 955             |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 30                         | —      | —     | 1 665    | 665     | 742      | 167    | 11              | 79              | 635      | 16             | 85     | 133   | 113             |
| Percent enrolled in school—                      |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| 3 and 4 years old                                | 45.6                       | —      | —     | 56.2     | 46.6    | 22.9     | 47.0   | 100.0           | 23.8            | 36.5     | 16.2           | 26.0   | 20.1  | 34.9            |
| 5 and 6 years old                                | 100.0                      | —      | —     | 96.4     | 91.5    | 89.2     | 93.5   | 100.0           | 96.8            | 93.4     | 84.3           | 84.5   | 87.5  | 90.7            |
| 7 to 15 years old                                | 100.0                      | 100.0  | 100.0 | 99.2     | 99.1    | 98.8     | 99.5   | 100.0           | 95.8            | 98.9     | 97.5           | 96.0   | 98.2  | 99.7            |
| 16 and 17 years old                              | 90.0                       | —      | —     | 97.4     | 98.3    | 95.3     | 94.9   | 100.0           | 81.9            | 93.1     | 74.0           | 90.0   | 94.6  | 87.5            |
| 18 and 19 years old                              | 13.2                       | —      | —     | 73.9     | 70.1    | 52.7     | 79.8   | 78.3            | 67.5            | 41.0     | 39.1           | 51.9   | 65.8  | 29.9            |
| 20 and 21 years old                              | 2.4                        | —      | —     | 53.9     | 62.7    | 25.3     | 44.4   | 100.0           | 50.8            | 15.9     | 18.2           | 21.5   | 49.0  | 10.4            |
| 22 to 24 years old                               | 9.9                        | —      | —     | 28.2     | 40.2    | 11.6     | 26.3   | 55.6            | 32.5            | 9.4      | 17.3           | 17.1   | 43.2  | 15.6            |
| 25 to 34 years old                               | 5.7                        | —      | —     | 8.5      | 12.7    | 5.6      | 8.4    | 20.4            | 17.1            | 5.0      | 10.8           | 11.2   | 22.7  | 9.3             |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED                        |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Male, 25 years old and over                      | 755                        | 6      | 11    | 76 675   | 17 277  | 37 623   | 4 162  | 226             | 662             | 25 864   | 346            | 2 400  | 1 536 | 4 533           |
| Elementary:                                      | 13                         | —      | —     | 2 209    | 699     | 8 468    | 42     | 6               | 37              | 1 811    | —              | 125    | 118   | 313             |
| 0 to 4 years                                     | 27                         | —      | —     | 3 858    | 934     | 5 509    | 128    | 10              | 90              | 1 387    | 13             | 210    | 121   | 357             |
| 5 to 7 years                                     | 25                         | —      | —     | 5 009    | 560     | 1 397    | 137    | 7               | 41              | 1 704    | 13             | 188    | 93    | 245             |
| 8 years                                          | 34                         | —      | —     | 7 767    | 1 566   | 4 190    | 456    | 22              | 76              | 4 422    | 36             | 475    | 142   | 703             |
| High school:                                     | 295                        | 6      | 4     | 28 572   | 5 289   | 9 658    | 1 518  | 29              | 115             | 11 300   | 162            | 925    | 344   | 1 555           |
| 1 to 3 years                                     | 226                        | —      | —     | 12 300   | 2 716   | 5 248    | 778    | 6               | 185             | 4 011    | 88             | 368    | 420   | 929             |
| 4 years                                          | 135                        | —      | 7     | 16 960   | 5 513   | 3 153    | 1 103  | 146             | 118             | 2 229    | 34             | 109    | 298   | 431             |
| College:                                         | 86.9                       | 100.0  | 100.0 | 75.4     | 78.2    | 48.0     | 81.7   | 80.1            | 63.1            | 67.8     | 82.1           | 58.4   | 69.1  | 64.3            |
| Female, 25 years old and over                    | 556                        | 12     | 11    | 85 024   | 18 582  | 33 162   | 6 469  | 220             | 934             | 28 129   | 303            | 2 651  | 1 486 | 4 287           |
| Elementary:                                      | 11                         | —      | —     | 4 346    | 1 925   | 5 111    | 399    | 26              | 137             | 618      | 6              | 291    | 273   | 357             |
| 0 to 4 years                                     | 17                         | —      | —     | 6 132    | 971     | 4 934    | 641    | 14              | 164             | 1 436    | 31             |        |       |                 |

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State                                          | Asian and Pacific Islander |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       | Race,<br>n.e.c. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|--------|-------|-----------------|
|                                                    | American<br>Indian         | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian<br>Indian | Vietna-<br>mese | Hawaiian | Guama-<br>nian | Samoan | Other |                 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN            |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Families.....                                      | 692                        | ...    | 20    | 62 500   | 14 580  | 28 153   | 3 996  | 161             | 574             | 24 296   | 349            | 2 481  | 1 269 | 4 305           |
| With own children under 18 years.....              | 416                        | ...    | 8     | 25 972   | 6 851   | 18 978   | 2 307  | 109             | 340             | 15 877   | 260            | 2 163  | 925   | 2 944           |
| With own children under 6 years.....               | 279                        | ...    | 8     | 9 981    | 2 838   | 9 079    | 868    | 65              | 216             | 7 708    | 166            | 1 313  | 621   | 1 689           |
| Married-couple families.....                       | 545                        | ...    | 20    | 53 086   | 11 999  | 23 907   | 3 057  | 152             | 325             | 17 631   | 297            | 1 729  | 1 019 | 3 300           |
| With own children under 18 years.....              | 316                        | ...    | 8     | 23 298   | 5 954   | 16 544   | 1 770  | 104             | 241             | 11 606   | 253            | 1 531  | 778   | 2 237           |
| With own children under 6 years.....               | 224                        | ...    | 8     | 9 201    | 2 544   | 8 024    | 730    | 65              | 169             | 5 686    | 162            | 977    | 562   | 1 335           |
| Female householder, no husband present.....        | 115                        | ...    | —     | 6 518    | 1 763   | 2 889    | 750    | 5               | 139             | 5 319    | 23             | 664    | 128   | 800             |
| With own children under 18 years.....              | 95                         | ...    | —     | 2 204    | 714     | 1 958    | 458    | 5               | 89              | 3 613    | 7              | 575    | 100   | 621             |
| With own children under 6 years.....               | 55                         | ...    | —     | 640      | 226     | 882      | 127    | —               | 47              | 1 704    | 4              | 324    | 40    | 312             |
| Subfamilies.....                                   | 7                          | ...    | —     | 3 382    | 685     | 3 858    | 230    | 8               | 35              | 2 349    | 16             | 206    | 30    | 221             |
| With own children under 18 years.....              | 7                          | ...    | —     | 1 788    | 429     | 2 212    | 156    | 4               | 27              | 1 916    | 16             | 150    | 4     | 187             |
| Married-couple subfamilies.....                    | —                          | ...    | —     | 2 768    | 513     | 3 064    | 126    | 8               | 23              | 1 379    | 13             | 143    | 26    | 125             |
| With own children under 18 years.....              | —                          | ...    | —     | 1 174    | 257     | 1 418    | 52     | 4               | 15              | 946      | 13             | 87     | —     | 91              |
| Mother-child subfamilies.....                      | —                          | ...    | —     | 495      | 128     | 587      | 83     | —               | 12              | 847      | 3              | 57     | 4     | 82              |
| Persons under 18 years.....                        | 679                        | 28     | 30    | 50 510   | 12 951  | 45 554   | 4 580  | 179             | 1 263           | 47 666   | 707            | 7 507  | 2 884 | 8 296           |
| Percent living with two parents.....               | 55.5                       | 25.0   | 100.0 | 87.6     | 83.7    | 79.9     | 78.7   | 95.5            | 65.6            | 68.5     | 86.4           | 63.5   | 80.9  | 72.0            |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH                        |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Total persons.....                                 | 2 833                      | 74     | 69    | 239 734  | 55 916  | 132 075  | 17 453 | 708             | 3 403           | 118 251  | 1 630          | 14 349 | 7 140 | 21 444          |
| Native.....                                        | 2 749                      | 74     | 65    | 216 996  | 43 576  | 71 520   | 8 019  | 212             | 476             | 117 444  | 1 584          | 10 316 | 2 687 | 19 100          |
| Born in State of residence.....                    | 677                        | 9      | 13    | 207 208  | 40 488  | 66 713   | 7 089  | 127             | 363             | 113 294  | 424            | 4 752  | 1 841 | 12 751          |
| Born in different State.....                       | 2 035                      | 53     | 52    | 7 303    | 2 217   | 3 045    | 585    | 78              | 35              | 3 418    | 253            | 739    | 237   | 5 272           |
| Northeast.....                                     | 149                        | —      | 5     | 433      | 336     | 364      | 60     | —               | 5               | 305      | 17             | 20     | 7     | 652             |
| North Central.....                                 | 449                        | 9      | 7     | 1 194    | 319     | 275      | 40     | 16              | 21              | 421      | 29             | 56     | 4     | 393             |
| South.....                                         | 605                        | 19     | —     | 878      | 211     | 589      | 153    | 31              | 5               | 645      | 58             | 64     | 92    | 1 527           |
| West.....                                          | 832                        | 25     | 40    | 4 798    | 1 351   | 1 817    | 332    | 31              | 4               | 2 047    | 149            | 599    | 134   | 2 700           |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.....                      | 37                         | 12     | —     | 2 485    | 871     | 1 762    | 345    | 7               | 78              | 732      | 907            | 4 825  | 609   | 1 077           |
| Foreign born.....                                  | 84                         | —      | 4     | 22 738   | 12 340  | 60 555   | 9 434  | 496             | 2 927           | 807      | 46             | 4 033  | 4 453 | 2 344           |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975                                  |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Persons 5 years and over.....                      | 2 733                      | 102    | 121   | 226 163  | 53 637  | 120 076  | 15 951 | 687             | 3 077           | 107 572  | 1 219          | 11 430 | 6 493 | 19 035          |
| Same house.....                                    | 503                        | 42     | 18    | 161 749  | 34 073  | 62 457   | 5 605  | 177             | 124             | 64 046   | 240            | 5 136  | 1 638 | 7 423           |
| Different house in United States.....              | 2 133                      | 60     | 59    | 59 514   | 14 968  | 44 541   | 5 853  | 366             | 792             | 42 894   | 436            | 3 768  | 1 748 | 10 048          |
| Same county.....                                   | 972                        | 11     | 17    | 48 842   | 11 749  | 37 641   | 4 832  | 223             | 491             | 35 117   | 194            | 2 933  | 1 150 | 5 202           |
| Different county.....                              | 1 161                      | 49     | 42    | 10 672   | 3 219   | 6 900    | 1 021  | 143             | 301             | 7 777    | 242            | 835    | 598   | 4 846           |
| Same State.....                                    | 56                         | —      | —     | 5 711    | 915     | 2 975    | 177    | 32              | —               | 4 948    | 28             | 95     | 73    | 454             |
| Different State.....                               | 1 105                      | 49     | 42    | 4 961    | 2 304   | 3 925    | 844    | 111             | 301             | 2 829    | 214            | 740    | 525   | 4 392           |
| Northeast.....                                     | 37                         | —      | 14    | 252      | 283     | 277      | 134    | 16              | 30              | 144      | —              | 36     | 97    | 457             |
| North Central.....                                 | 244                        | —      | —     | 607      | 217     | 240      | 80     | 25              | 58              | 343      | 11             | 27     | 20    | 496             |
| South.....                                         | 255                        | —      | 13    | 912      | 281     | 1 026    | 266    | 31              | 100             | 489      | 80             | 165    | 172   | 1 371           |
| West.....                                          | 569                        | 49     | 15    | 3 190    | 1 523   | 2 382    | 364    | 39              | 113             | 1 853    | 123            | 512    | 236   | 2 068           |
| Abroad.....                                        | 97                         | —      | 44    | 4 900    | 4 596   | 13 078   | 4 493  | 144             | 2 161           | 632      | 543            | 2 526  | 3 107 | 1 564           |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS                       |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Persons 16 years and over:                         |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Different county in 1975.....                      | 1 019                      | 49     | 42    | 9 362    | 2 791   | 5 320    | 821    | 124             | 174             | 5 799    | 181            | 563    | 482   | 3 930           |
| In Armed Forces in 1980.....                       | 421                        | —      | —     | 229      | 28      | 673      | 60     | —               | —               | 244      | 22             | 115    | 37    | 1 796           |
| Inmate of institution in 1980.....                 | —                          | —      | —     | 75       | 18      | 6        | —      | —               | —               | 101      | —              | —      | —     | 37              |
| Attending college in 1980.....                     | 44                         | —      | —     | 1 872    | 471     | 539      | 107    | 22              | 6               | 414      | 37             | 85     | 158   | 255             |
| Different State in 1975.....                       | 963                        | 49     | 42    | 4 280    | 1 984   | 2 960    | 644    | 92              | 174             | 2 203    | 165            | 506    | 409   | 3 564           |
| In Armed Forces in 1980.....                       | 421                        | —      | —     | 131      | 28      | 650      | 60     | —               | —               | 157      | 22             | 98     | 37    | 1 796           |
| Inmate of institution in 1980.....                 | —                          | —      | —     | 18       | —       | —        | —      | —               | —               | 36       | —              | —      | —     | 14              |
| Attending college in 1980.....                     | 44                         | —      | —     | 473      | 341     | 235      | 85     | —               | 6               | 164      | 35             | 85     | 149   | 255             |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK              |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Workers 16 years and over.....                     | 1 491                      | 30     | 26    | 126 678  | 27 878  | 57 204   | 8 087  | 369             | 1 138           | 44 688   | 543            | 3 321  | 2 202 | 8 369           |
| Place of work reported.....                        | 1 360                      | 30     | —     | 119 999  | 26 163  | 52 100   | 7 333  | 296             | 986             | 40 869   | 462            | 2 708  | 1 874 | 7 473           |
| Worked in area of residence.....                   | 1 317                      | 30     | —     | 119 684  | 26 094  | 51 677   | 7 279  | 296             | 986             | 40 799   | 462            | 2 664  | 1 863 | 7 224           |
| Worked outside area of residence.....              | 43                         | —      | —     | 315      | 69      | 423      | 54     | —               | —               | 70       | —              | 44     | 11    | 249             |
| Percent of those reporting place of work.....      | 3.2                        | —      | —     | 0.3      | 0.3     | 0.8      | 0.7    | —               | —               | 0.2      | —              | 1.6    | 0.6   | 3.3             |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....         | 22.1                       | 13.6   | 27.7  | 21.0     | 21.9    | 23.2     | 21.3   | 21.4            | 23.3            | 24.4     | 18.5           | 23.6   | 22.1  | 20.9            |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK                    |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Workers 16 years and over.....                     | 1 454                      | 17     | 13    | 129 140  | 27 504  | 56 090   | 8 310  | 364             | 1 137           | 43 457   | 628            | 3 477  | 2 399 | 8 254           |
| Private vehicle.....                               | 940                        | 8      | 13    | 110 551  | 22 141  | 44 135   | 6 730  | 234             | 685             | 37 176   | 458            | 2 235  | 1 556 | 5 957           |
| Drive alone: Car.....                              | 503                        | —      | 7     | 70 070   | 14 363  | 26 418   | 4 506  | 131             | 451             | 21 677   | 356            | 1 419  | 931   | 3 643           |
| Truck or van.....                                  | 74                         | —      | —     | 7 551    | 887     | 3 453    | 280    | 4               | 14              | 4 389    | 11             | 177    | 78    | 532             |
| Carpool: Car.....                                  | 305                        | 8      | 6     | 30 455   | 6 539   | 11 800   | 1 847  | 99              | 201             | 9 227    | 91             | 571    | 456   | 1 472           |
| Truck or van.....                                  | 58                         | —      | —     | 2 475    | 352     | 2 464    | 97     | —               | 19              | 1 883    | —              | 68     | 91    | 310             |
| Public transportation.....                         | 155                        | —      | —     | 9 280    | 3 139   | 7 597    | 846    | 52              | 367             | 3 448    | 71             | 602    | 338   | 647             |
| Walked only.....                                   | 200                        | 9      | —     | 6 111    | 1 494   | 3 066    | 452    | 51              | 40              | 1 869    | 61             | 477    | 393   | 1 100           |
| Other means.....                                   | 133                        | —      | —     | 1 178    | 323     | 909      | 75     | 22              | 33              | 540      | 30             | 130    | 92    | 368             |
| Worked at home.....                                | 26                         | —      | —     | 2 020    | 407     | 383      | 207    | 5               | 12              | 424      | 8              | 33     | 20    | 182             |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS                        |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Male veterans.....                                 | 373                        | 6      | 7     | 29 994   | 5 663   | 8 383    | 1 416  | 26              | 136             | 10 318   | 120            | 477    | 304   | 1 561           |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....   | 45.9                       | 54.5   | 36.8  | 32.2     | 26.1    | 18.2     | 26.3   | 9.2             | 11.8            | 28.4     | 30.7           | 14.2   | 13.4  | 28.0            |
| Female veterans.....                               | 34                         | —      | —     | 529      | 117     | 281      | 69     | 10              | 25              | 500      | 25             | 34     | 8     | 80              |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 3.8                        | —      | —     | 0.5      | 0.5     | 0.6      | 0.9    | 4.0             | 2.1             | 1.3      | 5.7            | 0.9    | 0.4   | 1.3             |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS      |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Persons 16 to 64 years.....                        | 2 202                      | 46     | 53    | 168 827  | 38 553  | 78 942   | 12 489 | 490             | 2 246           | 71 011   | 964            | 7 276  | 4 505 | 13 063          |
| With a work disability.....                        | 211                        | 17     | 8     | 8 740    | 2 027   | 3 358    | 750    | 5               | 80              | 5 785    | 47             | 516    | 114   | 1 136           |
| Prevented from working.....                        | 78                         | 12     | 8     | 4 038    | 876     | 1 582    | 305    | —               | 33              | 2 846    | 32             | 317    | 22    | 508             |
| With a public transportation disability.....       | 53                         | 5      | 6     | 1 993    | 402     | 774      | 177    | —               | 33              | 1 216    | 15             | 211    | 28    | 267             |
| Persons 65 years and over.....                     | 34                         | —      | —     | 26 136   | 5 932   | 12 401   | 863    | 50              | 93              | 5 035    | 30             | 311    | 98    | 771             |
| With a public transportation disability.....       | —                          | —      | —     | 2 970    | 637     | 1 172    | 96     | —               | 16              | 757      | —              | 87     | 13    | 157             |

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State                                               | Asian and Pacific Islander |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       | Race,<br>n.e.c. |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|--------|-------|-----------------|
|                                                         | American<br>Indian         | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian<br>Indian | Vietna-<br>nese | Hawaiian | Guama-<br>nian | Samoan | Other |                 |
| <b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>                               |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Persons 16 years and over                               | 2 244                      | 46     | 53    | 196 566  | 44 868  | 91 992   | 13 445 | 540             | 2 339           | 76 892   | 1 000          | 7 673  | 4 609 | 13 995          |
| Labor force                                             | 1 635                      | 28     | 18    | 137 158  | 29 376  | 61 300   | 9 040  | 376             | 1 225           | 48 736   | 657            | 4 030  | 2 606 | 9 029           |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over                    | 72.9                       | 60.9   | 34.0  | 69.8     | 65.5    | 66.6     | 67.2   | 69.6            | 52.4            | 63.4     | 65.7           | 52.5   | 56.5  | 64.5            |
| Civilian labor force                                    | 1 102                      | 19     | 18    | 136 235  | 29 200  | 59 118   | 8 887  | 369             | 1 219           | 48 046   | 489            | 3 656  | 2 543 | 6 742           |
| Employed                                                | 999                        | 13     | 13    | 132 878  | 28 393  | 56 050   | 8 415  | 363             | 1 140           | 44 720   | 464            | 3 283  | 2 380 | 6 198           |
| Unemployed                                              | 103                        | 6      | 5     | 3 357    | 807     | 3 068    | 472    | 6               | 79              | 3 326    | 25             | 373    | 163   | 544             |
| Percent of civilian labor force                         | 9.3                        | 31.6   | 27.8  | 2.5      | 2.8     | 5.2      | 5.3    | 1.6             | 6.5             | 6.9      | 5.1            | 10.2   | 6.4   | 8.1             |
| Not in labor force                                      | 609                        | 18     | 35    | 59 408   | 15 492  | 30 692   | 4 405  | 164             | 1 114           | 28 156   | 343            | 3 643  | 2 003 | 4 966           |
| Inmate of institution                                   | 8                          | —      | —     | 1 603    | 383     | 649      | 93     | —               | —               | 846      | 6              | 86     | 6     | 161             |
| <b>Female, 16 years and over</b>                        |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Labor force                                             | 913                        | 26     | 34    | 102 601  | 23 031  | 43 735   | 7 914  | 250             | 1 181           | 39 971   | 447            | 3 938  | 2 275 | 6 220           |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over                    | 46.5                       | 8      | 11    | 65 034   | 13 302  | 26 604   | 4 767  | 137             | 527             | 21 521   | 267            | 1 485  | 991   | 2 895           |
| Civilian labor force                                    | 50.9                       | 30.8   | 32.4  | 63.4     | 57.8    | 60.8     | 60.2   | 54.8            | 44.6            | 53.8     | 59.7           | 37.7   | 43.6  | 46.5            |
| Employed                                                | 451                        | 8      | 11    | 64 909   | 13 238  | 26 492   | 4 761  | 137             | 527             | 21 424   | 261            | 1 476  | 991   | 2 811           |
| Unemployed                                              | 411                        | 8      | 6     | 63 485   | 12 873  | 24 898   | 4 526  | 137             | 496             | 20 083   | 247            | 1 298  | 934   | 2 558           |
| Percent of civilian labor force                         | 40                         | —      | 5     | 1 424    | 365     | 1 594    | 235    | —               | 31              | 1 341    | 14             | 178    | 57    | 253             |
| Not in labor force                                      | 8.9                        | 45.5   | —     | 2.2      | 2.8     | 6.0      | 4.9    | —               | 5.9             | 6.3      | 5.4            | 12.1   | 5.8   | 9.0             |
| Inmate of institution                                   | 448                        | 18     | 23    | 37 567   | 9 729   | 17 131   | 3 147  | 113             | 654             | 18 450   | 180            | 2 453  | 1 284 | 3 325           |
| Persons 16 to 19 years                                  | 280                        | —      | 14    | 14 361   | 3 906   | 10 396   | 1 141  | 34              | 353             | 11 394   | 146            | 1 340  | 613   | 1 878           |
| Employed                                                | 58                         | —      | —     | 6 308    | 1 737   | 4 221    | 402    | 18              | 101             | 3 425    | 46             | 301    | 165   | 412             |
| Unemployed                                              | 13                         | —      | —     | 370      | 122     | 499      | 55     | —               | 7               | 821      | 10             | 73     | 42    | 148             |
| Not in labor force                                      | 90                         | —      | 14    | 7 641    | 2 034   | 5 600    | 684    | 16              | 245             | 7 079    | 76             | 959    | 406   | 1 025           |
| <b>Female, 16 years and over</b>                        |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| With own children under 6 years                         | 241                        | 6      | 9     | 11 321   | 3 427   | 10 393   | 1 302  | 55              | 368             | 8 655    | 159            | 1 343  | 734   | 1 658           |
| In labor force                                          | 75                         | —      | —     | 7 718    | 2 122   | 6 335    | 581    | 10              | 110             | 4 194    | 78             | 459    | 233   | 608             |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                    | 122                        | —      | —     | 17 521   | 3 853   | 9 752    | 1 545  | 60              | 203             | 8 742    | 100            | 882    | 323   | 1 222           |
| In labor force                                          | 46                         | —      | —     | 13 632   | 2 739   | 7 349    | 1 148  | 42              | 84              | 5 831    | 60             | 402    | 154   | 746             |
| <b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Labor force                                             | 433                        | 6      | 20    | 59 589   | 12 885  | 25 972   | 4 134  | 169             | 648             | 19 588   | 286            | 1 848  | 1 262 | 3 311           |
| With own children under 6 years                         | 181                        | —      | 11    | 39 120   | 7 690   | 16 355   | 2 330  | 91              | 247             | 10 796   | 161            | 748    | 501   | 1 545           |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                    | 186                        | 6      | 9     | 10 471   | 3 146   | 9 140    | 1 137  | 55              | 315             | 6 359    | 152            | 979    | 694   | 1 284           |
| In labor force                                          | 53                         | —      | —     | 7 188    | 1 920   | 5 723    | 460    | 10              | 86              | 3 338    | 78             | 366    | 225   | 470             |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                    | 82                         | —      | —     | 15 672   | 3 292   | 8 464    | 1 169  | 55              | 155             | 6 578    | 97             | 614    | 259   | 893             |
| In labor force                                          | 36                         | —      | —     | 12 073   | 2 298   | 6 340    | 843    | 37              | 68              | 4 282    | 57             | 295    | 116   | 558             |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>                     |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over                      | 999                        | 13     | 13    | 132 878  | 28 393  | 56 050   | 8 415  | 363             | 1 140           | 44 720   | 464            | 3 283  | 2 380 | 6 198           |
| Private wage and salary workers                         | 772                        | 13     | 7     | 91 021   | 19 442  | 45 235   | 6 272  | 243             | 911             | 32 509   | 307            | 2 527  | 1 903 | 4 700           |
| Federal government workers                              | 75                         | —      | —     | 9 466    | 2 779   | 4 474    | 617    | 8               | 48              | 2 966    | 124            | 264    | 211   | 553             |
| State government workers                                | 37                         | —      | —     | 20 041   | 3 398   | 3 217    | 640    | 74              | 106             | 4 806    | 16             | 297    | 141   | 442             |
| Local government workers                                | 52                         | —      | —     | 4 619    | 962     | 1 751    | 225    | 7               | 18              | 2 984    | 6              | 141    | 50    | 258             |
| Self-employed workers                                   | 63                         | —      | 6     | 7 241    | 1 663   | 1 293    | 638    | 31              | 57              | 1 369    | 11             | 49     | 75    | 233             |
| Unpaid family workers                                   | —                          | —      | —     | 490      | 149     | 80       | 23     | —               | —               | 86       | —              | 5      | —     | 12              |
| Employed females 16 years and over                      | 411                        | 8      | 6     | 63 485   | 12 873  | 24 898   | 4 526  | 137             | 496             | 20 083   | 247            | 1 298  | 934   | 2 558           |
| Private wage and salary workers                         | 332                        | 8      | —     | 42 929   | 9 167   | 20 310   | 3 688  | 102             | 364             | 14 739   | 158            | 1 021  | 774   | 2 033           |
| Federal government workers                              | 16                         | —      | —     | 2 813    | 870     | 1 499    | 205    | —               | 30              | 1 140    | 70             | 68     | 57    | 188             |
| State government workers                                | 37                         | —      | —     | 13 422   | 2 022   | 2 006    | 335    | 23              | 70              | 2 856    | 13             | 166    | 73    | 226             |
| Local government workers                                | 15                         | —      | —     | 1 663    | 317     | 555      | 73     | —               | 12              | 794      | 6              | 33     | 6     | 72              |
| Self-employed workers                                   | 11                         | —      | 6     | 2 295    | 397     | 473      | 206    | 12              | 20              | 500      | —              | 5      | 24    | 33              |
| Unpaid family workers                                   | —                          | —      | —     | 363      | 100     | 55       | 19     | —               | —               | 54       | —              | 5      | —     | 6               |
| Employed persons 16 years and over                      | 999                        | 13     | 13    | 132 878  | 28 393  | 56 050   | 8 415  | 363             | 1 140           | 44 720   | 464            | 3 283  | 2 380 | 6 198           |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                    | 16                         | —      | —     | 3 689    | 289     | 4 822    | 123    | 6               | 14              | 1 650    | 6              | 70     | 116   | 327             |
| Mining                                                  | —                          | —      | —     | 64       | 7       | 40       | 5      | —               | —               | 25       | 3              | —      | —     | 9               |
| Construction                                            | 114                        | 5      | —     | 10 178   | 1 016   | 4 036    | 348    | 12              | 25              | 4 306    | 13             | 288    | 137   | 569             |
| Manufacturing                                           | 67                         | —      | —     | 10 366   | 1 957   | 7 365    | 494    | 12              | 66              | 3 036    | 40             | 311    | 167   | 540             |
| Nondurable goods                                        | 54                         | —      | —     | 6 929    | 1 089   | 5 592    | 210    | 7               | 49              | 1 959    | 25             | 197    | 123   | 264             |
| Food and kindred products                               | 7                          | —      | —     | 3 704    | 394     | 4 131    | 89     | 7               | 31              | 1 295    | 21             | 136    | 11    | 190             |
| Textile mill and finished textile products              | —                          | —      | —     | 1 639    | 404     | 883      | 44     | —               | 13              | 145      | —              | 33     | 80    | 5               |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries             | 31                         | —      | —     | 1 171    | 185     | 288      | 63     | —               | 5               | 292      | 4              | 14     | 13    | 44              |
| Durable goods                                           | 13                         | —      | —     | 3 437    | 868     | 1 773    | 284    | 5               | 17              | 1 077    | 15             | 114    | 44    | 276             |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products                    | 6                          | —      | —     | 257      | 61      | 215      | 24     | —               | 7               | 129      | —              | 15     | 6     | 12              |
| Metal industries                                        | 7                          | —      | —     | 593      | 100     | 284      | 21     | —               | —               | 223      | —              | 45     | 15    | 34              |
| Machinery, except electrical                            | —                          | —      | —     | 186      | 56      | 85       | 37     | 5               | —               | 39       | —              | 5      | —     | 17              |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies           | —                          | —      | —     | 146      | 22      | 50       | 20     | —               | —               | 31       | —              | 6      | —     | 16              |
| Transportation equipment                                | —                          | —      | —     | 1 408    | 463     | 724      | 104    | —               | 10              | 374      | 15             | 23     | 23    | 83              |
| Transportation                                          | 55                         | —      | —     | 7 300    | 1 825   | 2 365    | 506    | 9               | 63              | 4 507    | 40             | 266    | 71    | 420             |
| Communications and other public utilities               | 8                          | —      | —     | 3 613    | 880     | 940      | 183    | —               | 5               | 1 937    | 8              | 33     | 32    | 204             |
| Wholesale trade                                         | 55                         | —      | —     | 6 482    | 1 183   | 1 499    | 180    | 30              | 38              | 1 436    | 29             | 71     | 83    | 238             |
| Retail trade                                            | 174                        | 8      | 6     | 27 938   | 6 771   | 10 534   | 3 188  | 89              | 478             | 6 742    | 85             | 490    | 527   | 1 273           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                          | 26                         | —      | —     | 4 367    | 993     | 1 421    | 211    | —               | 48              | 860      | 11             | 64     | 38    | 109             |
| Eating and drinking places                              | 72                         | —      | —     | 7 247    | 2 801   | 4 251    | 1 813  | 22              | 283             | 2 663    | 26             | 255    | 325   | 518             |
| Banking and credit agencies                             | 19                         | —      | —     | 4 205    | 963     | 1 403    | 179    | —               | 17              | 1 025    | 8              | 40     | 34    | 111             |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance               | 65                         | —      | —     | 5 097    | 1 601   | 1 689    | 351    | 20              | 12              | 1 420    | 19             | 83     | 31    | 219             |
| Business and repair services                            | 77                         | —      | —     | 4 613    | 870     | 2 035    | 339    | 29              | 113             | 2 209    | 40             | 220    | 93    | 293             |
| Private households                                      | 8                          | —      | —     | 664      | 74      | 239      | 6      | —               | 6               | 156      | —              | 18     | 46    | 42              |
| Other personal services                                 | 86                         | —      | —     | 7 329    | 1 630   | 7 546    | 679    | 12              | 35              | 3 721    | 21             | 236    | 201   | 460             |
| Entertainment and recreation services                   | —                          | —      | —     | 1 310    | 326     | 803      | 75     | 19              | 22              | 1 174    | 7              | 352    | 224   | 142             |
| Professional and related services                       | 129                        | —      | 7     | 24 674   | 5 614   | 6 807    | 1 050  | 120             | 197             | 5 817    | 65             | 490    | 500   | 807             |
| Hospitals                                               | 16                         | —      | 7     | 3 535    | 823     | 2 597    | 205    | —               | 30              | 1 052    | 18             | 107    | 85    | 162             |
| Health services, except hospitals                       | 27                         | —      | —     | 2 857    | 762     | 1 050    | 119    | 17              | 25              | 568      | —              | 57     | 26    | 110             |
| Educational services                                    | 13                         | —      | —     | 12 798   | 2 565   | 1 922    | 445    | 68              | 118             | 2 536    | 28             | 183    | 318   | 329             |
| Public administration                                   | 126                        | —      | —     | 15 356   | 3 387   | 3 927    | 709    | 5               | 49              | 5 559    | 80             | 315    | 118   | 544             |
| <b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>                       |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979         | 1 201                      | 20     | 15    | 76 807   | 17 028  | 36 268   | 4 482  | 232             | 722             | 29 231   | 425            | 2 619  | 1 673 | 6 311           |
| Worked in 1979                                          | 1 187                      | 20     | 15    | 76 151   | 16 800  | 35 597   | 4 415  | 232             | 636             | 28 557   | 415            | 2 510  | 1 657 | 6 168           |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                          | 714                        | 9      | 7     | 55 801   | 12 306  | 22 924   | 2 814  | 170             | 387             | 18 167   | 273            | 1 576  | 951   | 4 126           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week                | 677                        | —      | 7     | 50 590   | 10 723  | 21 043   | 2 545  | 144             | 305             | 16 796   | 267            | 1 390  | 798   | 3 787           |
| With unemployment in 1979                               | 278                        | 11     | —     | 8 511    | 2 044   | 5 617    | 753    | 21              | 214             | 5 550    | 61             | 587    | 432   | 1 190           |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks                             |                            |        |       |          |         |          |        |                 |                 |          |                |        |       |                 |

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State                                                | Asian and Pacific Islander |           |           |                |               |               |              |              |              |               |            |              |              | Race, n.e.c. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                          | American Indian            | Eskimo    | Aleut     | Japanese       | Chinese       | Filipino      | Korean       | Asian Indian | Vietnamese   | Hawaiian      | Guamanian  | Samoan       | Other        |              |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>                | <b>999</b>                 | <b>13</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>132 878</b> | <b>28 393</b> | <b>56 050</b> | <b>8 415</b> | <b>363</b>   | <b>1 140</b> | <b>44 720</b> | <b>464</b> | <b>3 283</b> | <b>2 380</b> | <b>6 198</b> |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations        | 144                        | 7         | 7         | 32 389         | 8 448         | 4 837         | 1 746        | 168          | 188          | 6 985         | 44         | 365          | 446          | 862          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations    | 87                         | —         | —         | 16 191         | 4 294         | 2 563         | 1 035        | 65           | 99           | 3 821         | 35         | 135          | 168          | 415          |
| Officials and administrators, public administration      | 7                          | —         | —         | 5 777          | 160           | 109           | 22           | —            | —            | 309           | —          | 5            | 9            | 10           |
| Management related occupations                           | 24                         | —         | —         | 5 008          | 1 293         | 851           | 196          | 5            | 23           | 894           | 19         | 28           | 34           | 97           |
| Professional specialty occupations                       | 57                         | 7         | 7         | 16 198         | 4 154         | 2 274         | 711          | 103          | 89           | 3 164         | 9          | 230          | 278          | 447          |
| Engineers and natural scientists                         | 13                         | —         | —         | 2 729          | 945           | 265           | 107          | 10           | 18           | 328           | —          | 7            | 32           | 81           |
| Engineers                                                | 8                          | —         | —         | 1 643          | 607           | 109           | 60           | 10           | 6            | 190           | —          | 7            | 21           | 25           |
| Health diagnosing occupations                            | —                          | 7         | 7         | 799            | 381           | 91            | 35           | —            | 8            | 34            | —          | —            | 5            | —            |
| Health assessment and treating occupations               | 6                          | —         | —         | 1 629          | 368           | 536           | 92           | 5            | —            | 261           | —          | 24           | 12           | 56           |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors                     | 15                         | —         | —         | 7 992          | 1 654         | 803           | 297          | 74           | 39           | 1 437         | 6          | 46           | 111          | 175          |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools               | 9                          | —         | —         | 6 179          | 1 179         | 582           | 164          | 10           | 20           | 926           | 6          | 24           | 43           | 132          |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 266                        | 8         | 6         | 49 199         | 10 053        | 13 111        | 2 553        | 130          | 242          | 11 691        | 173        | 681          | 611          | 1 646        |
| Health technologists and technicians                     | —                          | —         | —         | 940            | 153           | 537           | 39           | 6            | —            | 214           | —          | 37           | 45           | 37           |
| Technologists and technicians, except health             | 26                         | —         | —         | 3 204          | 680           | 761           | 112          | 7            | —            | 552           | —          | 23           | 38           | 88           |
| Sales occupations                                        | 102                        | 6         | 6         | 15 731         | 3 749         | 4 572         | 1 269        | 75           | 132          | 3 377         | 49         | 217          | 187          | 698          |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations           | 8                          | —         | —         | 1 895          | 418           | 314           | 170          | 4            | 6            | 291           | —          | 16           | 9            | 42           |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance           | 42                         | —         | —         | 4 223          | 1 299         | 906           | 259          | 12           | —            | 745           | 17         | 54           | 32           | 200          |
| Other sales occupations                                  | 52                         | 6         | 6         | 9 613          | 2 032         | 3 352         | 840          | 59           | 126          | 2 341         | 32         | 147          | 146          | 456          |
| Cashiers                                                 | 12                         | —         | —         | 2 788          | 811           | 1 478         | 282          | 11           | 39           | 938           | 10         | 82           | 46           | 129          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical   | 138                        | 8         | 8         | 29 324         | 5 471         | 7 241         | 1 133        | 42           | 110          | 7 548         | 124        | 404          | 341          | 823          |
| Computer equipment operators                             | —                          | —         | —         | 446            | 105           | 106           | 31           | —            | —            | 120           | —          | —            | 12           | 21           |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                  | 46                         | 8         | 8         | 7 686          | 1 248         | 1 581         | 248          | 15           | 22           | 1 585         | 19         | 66           | 61           | 122          |
| Financial records processing occupations                 | 15                         | —         | —         | 4 313          | 753           | 906           | 143          | 10           | 19           | 615           | 12         | 43           | 26           | 81           |
| Mail and message distributing occupations                | —                          | —         | —         | 1 120          | 277           | 253           | 27           | —            | —            | 329           | —          | 10           | 12           | 12           |
| Service occupations                                      | 272                        | —         | —         | 17 600         | 5 013         | 15 097        | 2 471        | 35           | 423          | 10 336        | 123        | 941          | 740          | 1 404        |
| Private household occupations                            | 8                          | —         | —         | 575            | 66            | 128           | 6            | —            | 6            | 126           | —          | 10           | 27           | 32           |
| Protective service occupations                           | 46                         | —         | —         | 1 123          | 419           | 752           | 126          | —            | —            | 1 998         | 22         | 291          | 60           | 142          |
| Police and firefighters                                  | 30                         | —         | —         | 568            | 215           | 204           | 75           | —            | —            | 944           | 5          | 12           | —            | 80           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household     | 218                        | —         | —         | 15 092         | 4 528         | 14 217        | 2 339        | 35           | 417          | 8 212         | 101        | 640          | 653          | 1 200        |
| Food service occupations                                 | 91                         | —         | —         | 8 038          | 2 939         | 5 729         | 1 721        | —            | 267          | 3 580         | 41         | 255          | 308          | 616          |
| Cleaning and building service occupations                | 49                         | —         | —         | 3 175          | 700           | 5 842         | 341          | 19           | 108          | 2 616         | 34         | 202          | 197          | 349          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations               | 31                         | —         | —         | 3 209          | 275           | 4 724         | 128          | —            | 14           | 1 948         | 12         | 104          | 125          | 327          |
| Farm operators and managers                              | —                          | —         | —         | 1 176          | 68            | 244           | 11           | —            | —            | 213           | —          | —            | 7            | 44           |
| Farm workers and related occupations                     | 25                         | —         | —         | 1 745          | 164           | 4 440         | 96           | —            | 14           | 1 642         | 12         | 81           | 118          | 283          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations      | 140                        | 5         | —         | 18 375         | 2 318         | 6 604         | 845          | 13           | 94           | 5 124         | 51         | 376          | 162          | 940          |
| Mechanics and repairers                                  | 29                         | —         | —         | 6 359          | 921           | 2 017         | 300          | 6            | 35           | 1 707         | 22         | 94           | 34           | 375          |
| Construction trades                                      | 82                         | 5         | —         | 7 561          | 673           | 2 979         | 304          | 7            | 18           | 2 489         | 25         | 217          | 77           | 424          |
| Precision production occupations                         | 29                         | —         | —         | 4 448          | 724           | 1 578         | 241          | —            | 41           | 903           | 4          | 65           | 51           | 141          |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers                     | 146                        | —         | —         | 12 106         | 2 286         | 11 677        | 672          | 17           | 179          | 8 636         | 61         | 816          | 296          | 1 019        |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision          | 29                         | —         | —         | 2 999          | 615           | 2 852         | 179          | —            | 26           | 1 924         | 4          | 174          | 109          | 190          |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers        | —                          | —         | —         | 1 203          | 148           | 1 075         | 48           | 7            | 13           | 604           | —          | 42           | 13           | 44           |
| Transportation occupations                               | 41                         | —         | —         | 2 531          | 510           | 2 396         | 201          | —            | 92           | 3 081         | 33         | 273          | 36           | 280          |
| Motor vehicle operators                                  | 34                         | —         | —         | 2 499          | 486           | 2 353         | 184          | —            | 92           | 2 967         | 33         | 273          | 36           | 264          |
| Material moving equipment operators                      | 12                         | —         | —         | 572            | 98            | 903           | 30           | —            | —            | 1 180         | —          | 76           | 6            | 118          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers      | 64                         | —         | —         | 4 801          | 915           | 4 451         | 214          | 10           | 48           | 2 747         | 24         | 251          | 132          | 387          |
| Construction laborers                                    | 31                         | —         | —         | 497            | 74            | 939           | 39           | —            | 6            | 652           | —          | 41           | 23           | 87           |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                    | 12                         | —         | —         | 1 418          | 293           | 728           | 46           | —            | 7            | 738           | 5          | 58           | 10           | 68           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>                | <b>411</b>                 | <b>8</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>63 485</b>  | <b>12 873</b> | <b>24 898</b> | <b>4 526</b> | <b>137</b>   | <b>496</b>   | <b>20 083</b> | <b>247</b> | <b>1 298</b> | <b>934</b>   | <b>2 558</b> |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations        | 39                         | —         | —         | 14 411         | 3 445         | 2 584         | 686          | 57           | 69           | 3 440         | 19         | 185          | 155          | 354          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations    | 18                         | —         | —         | 5 342          | 1 546         | 1 118         | 411          | 25           | 34           | 1 683         | 13         | 49           | 25           | 169          |
| Officials and administrators, public administration      | —                          | —         | —         | 161            | 36            | 36            | —            | —            | —            | 53            | —          | —            | —            | 5            |
| Management related occupations                           | 12                         | —         | —         | 1 948          | 560           | 365           | 93           | 5            | 12           | 456           | 13         | 13           | —            | 53           |
| Professional specialty occupations                       | 21                         | —         | —         | 9 069          | 1 899         | 1 466         | 275          | 32           | 35           | 1 757         | 6          | 136          | 130          | 185          |
| Engineers and natural scientists                         | —                          | —         | —         | 290            | 95            | 62            | —            | —            | 7            | 50            | —          | —            | —            | 14           |
| Engineers                                                | —                          | —         | —         | 61             | 20            | 10            | —            | —            | —            | 20            | —          | —            | —            | —            |
| Health diagnosing occupations                            | —                          | —         | —         | 63             | 39            | 44            | —            | —            | —            | 5             | —          | —            | —            | —            |
| Health assessment and treating occupations               | 6                          | —         | —         | 1 531          | 294           | 500           | 69           | 5            | —            | 226           | —          | 24           | 6            | 50           |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors                     | 15                         | —         | —         | 6 049          | 1 188         | 598           | 139          | 24           | 20           | 976           | 6          | 48           | 43           | 84           |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools               | 9                          | —         | —         | 4 967          | 923           | 483           | 96           | 6            | 14           | 691           | 6          | 18           | 22           | 61           |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 208                        | 8         | 6         | 32 839         | 6 191         | 9 282         | 1 695        | 57           | 156          | 8 561         | 131        | 467          | 417          | 1 241        |
| Health technologists and technicians                     | —                          | —         | —         | 723            | 126           | 426           | 26           | —            | —            | 177           | —          | 29           | 38           | 37           |
| Technologists and technicians, except health             | 16                         | —         | —         | 630            | 144           | 153           | 30           | —            | —            | 160           | —          | 7            | —            | 21           |
| Sales occupations                                        | 60                         | 6         | 6         | 8 700          | 1 926         | 3 232         | 736          | 32           | 77           | 2 244         | 29         | 144          | 133          | 491          |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations           | 8                          | —         | —         | 556            | 119           | 125           | 67           | —            | —            | 108           | —          | 16           | 9            | 13           |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance           | 11                         | —         | —         | 1 149          | 380           | 412           | 80           | 6            | —            | 320           | 5          | 33           | 20           | 106          |
| Other sales occupations                                  | 41                         | 6         | 6         | 6 995          | 1 427         | 2 695         | 589          | 26           | 77           | 1 816         | 24         | 95           | 104          | 372          |
| Cashiers                                                 | 12                         | —         | —         | 2 272          | 626           | 1 278         | 201          | 6            | 16           | 780           | 10         | 52           | 39           | 123          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical   | 132                        | 8         | 8         | 22 786         | 3 995         | 5 471         | 903          | 25           | 79           | 5 980         | 102        | 287          | 246          | 692          |
| Computer equipment operators                             | —                          | —         | —         | 271            | 41            | 27            | 18           | —            | —            | 66            | —          | —            | 6            | 9            |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                  | 46                         | 8         | 8         | 7 538          | 1 191         | 1 540         | 248          | 15           | 15           | 1 561         | 19         | 66           | 61           | 122          |
| Financial records processing occupations                 | 15                         | —         | —         | 3 544          | 564           | 725           | 133          | 10           | 19           | 545           | 12         | 37           | 10           | 66           |
| Mail and message distributing occupations                | —                          | —         | —         | 153            | 98            | 45            | 13           | —            | —            | 166           | —          | —            | —            | 5            |
| Service occupations                                      | 147                        | —         | —         | 10 715         | 2 404         | 8 238         | 1 895        | 17           | 234          | 5 982         | 87         | 450          | 240          | 740          |
| Private household occupations                            | 8                          | —         | —         | 543            | 66            | 90            | 6            | —            | 6            | 117           | —          | 10           | 12           | 26           |
| Protective service occupations                           | 8                          | —         | —         | 82             | 17            | 82            | 10           | —            | —            | 247           | 8          | 40           | 6            | 11           |
| Police and firefighters                                  | —                          | —         | —         | 31             | —             | —             | —            | —            | —            | 19            | —          | —            | —            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household     | 131                        | —         | —         | 10 090         | 2 321         | 8 066         | 1 879        | 17           | 228          | 5 618         | 79         | 400          | 222          | 703          |
| Food service occupations                                 | 48                         | —         | —         | 5 223          | 1 415         | 2 863         | 1 452        | —            | 157          | 2 525         | 25         | 174          | 92           | 382          |
| Cleaning and building service occupations                | 15                         | —         | —         | 1 402          | 306           | 3 317         | 189          | 8            | 29           | 1 673         | 28         | 92           | 61           | 181          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations               | —                          | —         | —         | 739            | 47            | 1 184         | 29           | —            | —            | 267           | —          | 9            | 14           | 48           |
| Farm operators and managers                              | —                          | —         | —         | 271            | 20            | 59            | 6            | —            | —            | 51            | —          | —            | —            | —            |
| Farm workers and related occupations                     | —                          | —         | —         | 459            | 17            | 1 122         | 23           | —            | —            | 216           | —          | 9            | 14           | 48           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations      | 6                          | —         | —         | 1 767          | 257           | 658           | 75           | —            | 5            | 245           | 4          | 56           | 10           | 28           |
| Mechanics and repairers                                  | —                          | —         | —         | 172            | 28            | 63            | —            | —            | —            | 35            | —          | 8            | —            | 6            |
| Construction trades                                      | —                          | —         | —         | 79             | 8             | 38            | 9            | —            | —            | 29            | —          | —            | —            | —            |
| Precision production occupations                         | 6                          | —         | —         | 1 516          | 221           | 537           | 66           | —            | 5            | 181           | 4          | 42           | 10           | 22           |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers                     | 11                         | —         | —         | 3 014          | 529           | 2 932         | 146          | 6            | 32           | 1 588         | 6          | 131          | 98           | 147          |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision          | —                          | —         | —         | 1 601          | 373           | 1 414         | 89           | —            | 13           | 451           | —          | 81           | 72           | 80           |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers        | —                          | —         | —         | 265            | 22            | 457           | —            | —            | 7            | 171           | —          | 27           | 4            | 6            |
| Transportation occupations                               | 3                          | —         | —         | 72             | 22            | 120           | 4            | —            | —            | 438           | 6          | 7            | —            | 18           |
| Motor vehicle operators                                  | 3                          | —         | —         | 72             | 22            | 117           | 4            | —            | —            | 430           | 6          | 7            | —            | 18           |
| Material moving equipment operators                      | —                          | —         | —         | 26             | —             | 7             | —            | —            | —            | 60            | —          | —            | —            | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers      | 8                          | —         | —         | 1 050          | 106           | 954           | 46           | 6            | 12           | 468           | —          | 29           | 22           | 63           |
| Construction laborers                                    | —                          | —         | —         | 13             | —             | 23            | —            | —            | —            | 10            | —          | —            | 6            | —            |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                    | 8                          | —         | —         | 239            | 36            | 98            | 15           | —            | —            | 74            | —          | 8            | —            | —            |

Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

| The State                                         | Asian and Pacific Islander |          |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |          |                |          |          |          | Race,<br>n.e.c. |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|
|                                                   | American<br>Indian         | Eskimo   | Aleut    | Japanese | Chinese  | Filipino | Korean   | Asian<br>Indian | Vietna-<br>mese | Hawaiian | Guama-<br>nian | Samoan   | Other    |          |                 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979                         |                            |          |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |          |                |          |          |          |                 |
| Families.....                                     | 692                        | ...      | 20       | 62 500   | 14 580   | 28 153   | 3 996    | 161             | 574             | 24 296   | 349            | 2 481    | 1 269    | 4 305    |                 |
| No workers.....                                   | 89                         | ...      | ...      | 4 591    | 1 389    | 2 419    | 254      | 7               | 216             | 2 721    | 15             | 539      | 206      | 645      |                 |
| 1 worker.....                                     | 171                        | ...      | 20       | 13 373   | 3 754    | 7 147    | 1 319    | 69              | 198             | 7 348    | 104            | 966      | 363      | 1 493    |                 |
| 2 workers.....                                    | 390                        | ...      | ...      | 28 613   | 6 211    | 11 011   | 1 656    | 69              | 115             | 9 426    | 180            | 650      | 514      | 1 618    |                 |
| 3 or more workers.....                            | 42                         | ...      | ...      | 15 923   | 3 226    | 7 576    | 767      | 16              | 45              | 4 801    | 50             | 326      | 186      | 549      |                 |
| Married-couple families.....                      | 545                        | ...      | 20       | 53 086   | 11 999   | 23 907   | 3 057    | 152             | 325             | 17 631   | 297            | 1 729    | 1 019    | 3 300    |                 |
| No workers.....                                   | 34                         | ...      | ...      | 3 787    | 1 111    | 1 699    | 134      | 7               | 118             | 1 199    | 15             | 177      | 131      | 320      |                 |
| 1 worker.....                                     | 127                        | ...      | 20       | 9 731    | 2 653    | 5 460    | 834      | 69              | 104             | 4 433    | 79             | 717      | 283      | 1 011    |                 |
| 2 workers.....                                    | 342                        | ...      | ...      | 25 414   | 5 432    | 9 947    | 1 430    | 64              | 75              | 8 094    | 177            | 558      | 448      | 1 472    |                 |
| 3 or more workers.....                            | 42                         | ...      | ...      | 14 154   | 2 803    | 6 801    | 659      | 12              | 28              | 3 905    | 26             | 277      | 157      | 497      |                 |
| INCOME IN 1979                                    |                            |          |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |          |                |          |          |          |                 |
| Households.....                                   | 1 027                      | 8        | 20       | 77 788   | 18 358   | 31 992   | 5 461    | 223             | 741             | 28 960   | 400            | 2 666    | 1 656    | 5 338    |                 |
| Less than \$5,000.....                            | 116                        | ...      | 8        | 4 779    | 1 460    | 2 632    | 775      | 12              | 215             | 3 077    | 36             | 457      | 324      | 649      |                 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499.....                           | 108                        | ...      | ...      | 3 567    | 826      | 1 918    | 514      | 11              | 122             | 2 203    | 30             | 326      | 179      | 612      |                 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999.....                           | 84                         | ...      | 5        | 3 696    | 861      | 2 372    | 439      | 15              | 120             | 2 139    | 43             | 455      | 161      | 754      |                 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999.....                         | 295                        | ...      | ...      | 7 626    | 1 963    | 4 841    | 814      | 25              | 106             | 4 399    | 94             | 537      | 306      | 891      |                 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999.....                         | 132                        | ...      | ...      | 8 495    | 2 072    | 4 554    | 759      | 13              | 65              | 3 680    | 97             | 235      | 195      | 630      |                 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999.....                         | 81                         | ...      | ...      | 9 482    | 2 042    | 4 253    | 541      | 14              | 44              | 3 740    | 15             | 205      | 179      | 616      |                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999.....                         | 116                        | ...      | ...      | 16 463   | 3 616    | 6 020    | 861      | 73              | 34              | 5 065    | 35             | 314      | 176      | 758      |                 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999.....                         | 67                         | ...      | ...      | 15 267   | 3 137    | 3 899    | 478      | 41              | 6               | 3 292    | 43             | 112      | 98       | 276      |                 |
| \$50,000 or more.....                             | 28                         | ...      | 7        | 8 413    | 2 381    | 1 503    | 280      | 19              | 29              | 1 365    | 7              | 25       | 38       | 152      |                 |
| Median.....                                       | \$13 166                   | ...      | \$8 500  | \$25 671 | \$24 880 | \$19 596 | \$16 253 | \$26 581        | \$8 198         | \$18 420 | \$14 812       | \$10 742 | \$12 158 | \$13 625 |                 |
| Mean.....                                         | \$17 454                   | ...      | \$28 751 | \$28 534 | \$28 980 | \$22 232 | \$19 687 | \$30 528        | \$11 761        | \$21 154 | \$17 647       | \$14 100 | \$15 686 | \$16 975 |                 |
| Families.....                                     | 692                        | ...      | 20       | 62 500   | 14 580   | 28 153   | 3 996    | 161             | 574             | 24 296   | 349            | 2 481    | 1 269    | 4 305    |                 |
| Less than \$5,000.....                            | 80                         | ...      | 8        | 1 322    | 579      | 1 531    | 310      | ...             | 159             | 1 996    | 9              | 420      | 222      | 480      |                 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499.....                           | 52                         | ...      | ...      | 1 862    | 470      | 1 546    | 296      | 6               | 105             | 1 844    | 23             | 320      | 143      | 506      |                 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999.....                           | 93                         | ...      | 5        | 2 358    | 536      | 2 002    | 307      | ...             | 111             | 1 702    | 36             | 420      | 135      | 627      |                 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999.....                         | 161                        | ...      | ...      | 4 835    | 1 199    | 4 302    | 537      | 13              | 75              | 3 569    | 96             | 503      | 211      | 660      |                 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999.....                         | 63                         | ...      | ...      | 6 366    | 1 615    | 4 275    | 620      | 7               | 49              | 3 135    | 91             | 206      | 140      | 520      |                 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999.....                         | 77                         | ...      | ...      | 7 904    | 1 735    | 3 922    | 446      | 14              | 38              | 3 224    | 15             | 183      | 149      | 479      |                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999.....                         | 91                         | ...      | ...      | 14 973   | 3 215    | 5 738    | 765      | 68              | 25              | 4 550    | 29             | 298      | 158      | 658      |                 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999.....                         | 65                         | ...      | ...      | 14 727   | 2 986    | 3 574    | 448      | 34              | 6               | 3 050    | 43             | 106      | 85       | 246      |                 |
| \$50,000 or more.....                             | 10                         | ...      | 7        | 8 153    | 2 245    | 1 263    | 267      | 19              | 6               | 1 226    | 7              | 25       | 26       | 129      |                 |
| Median.....                                       | \$13 246                   | ...      | \$8 500  | \$29 215 | \$28 433 | \$20 519 | \$19 463 | \$28 854        | \$8 018         | \$19 824 | \$15 477       | \$10 662 | \$12 668 | \$14 053 |                 |
| Mean.....                                         | \$17 610                   | ...      | \$28 751 | \$31 998 | \$32 388 | \$22 921 | \$22 754 | \$36 253        | \$10 274        | \$22 166 | \$18 974       | \$14 107 | \$16 053 | \$17 459 |                 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....      | 885                        | 40       | ...      | 22 108   | 5 354    | 10 082   | 2 138    | 117             | 568             | 8 861    | 138            | 700      | 1 084    | 3 200    |                 |
| Median income.....                                | \$5 568                    | \$3 706  | ...      | \$8 678  | \$7 937  | \$6 221  | \$6 569  | \$7 625         | \$4 457         | \$6 746  | \$4 143        | \$4 962  | \$3 485  | \$6 029  |                 |
| Mean income.....                                  | \$7 720                    | \$5 039  | ...      | \$10 469 | \$10 642 | \$7 476  | \$8 440  | \$9 960         | \$5 127         | \$8 612  | \$4 300        | \$5 426  | \$6 463  | \$7 418  |                 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income.....         | 1 283                      | 20       | 19       | 90 295   | 20 613   | 44 581   | 5 012    | 260             | 907             | 33 299   | 475            | 2 977    | 1 917    | 7 021    |                 |
| Median income.....                                | \$7 513                    | \$8 556  | \$7 375  | \$14 597 | \$13 915 | \$9 511  | \$11 535 | \$15 268        | \$4 798         | \$11 054 | \$9 887        | \$7 577  | \$7 458  | \$8 233  |                 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers.....         | 52.8                       | ...      | 36.8     | 56.0     | 52.0     | 47.2     | 50.5     | 55.4            | 33.6            | 50.4     | 56.2           | 46.4     | 41.6     | 53.9     |                 |
| Median income.....                                | \$9 153                    | ...      | \$62 076 | \$19 436 | \$20 271 | \$13 438 | \$16 165 | \$23 793        | \$9 025         | \$16 037 | \$11 229       | \$10 485 | \$11 558 | \$10 627 |                 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income.....       | 707                        | 12       | 5        | 88 527   | 19 033   | 33 332   | 6 084    | 180             | 775             | 30 824   | 319            | 2 384    | 1 411    | 4 473    |                 |
| Median income.....                                | \$5 112                    | \$3 500  | \$2 500  | \$7 756  | \$7 229  | \$6 200  | \$6 058  | \$8 350         | \$4 276         | \$5 714  | \$3 989        | \$4 516  | \$4 715  | \$4 611  |                 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers.....         | 25.0                       | ...      | ...      | 43.6     | 38.3     | 36.8     | 34.6     | 41.1            | 23.5            | 33.6     | 26.3           | 21.1     | 24.2     | 24.5     |                 |
| Median income.....                                | \$9 250                    | ...      | ...      | \$11 598 | \$12 110 | \$9 207  | \$10 324 | \$8 923         | \$7 389         | \$10 060 | \$6 917        | \$8 784  | \$9 412  | \$9 036  |                 |
| Per capita income.....                            | \$6 288                    | \$2 724  | \$8 221  | \$9 475  | \$9 422  | \$5 375  | \$6 520  | \$10 165        | \$2 813         | \$5 328  | \$4 249        | \$2 729  | \$3 834  | \$4 714  |                 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS |                            |          |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |          |                |          |          |          |                 |
| Age of family householder:                        |                            |          |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |          |                |          |          |          |                 |
| 15 to 24 years.....                               | \$9 500                    | ...      | \$3 750  | \$14 568 | \$9 340  | \$10 588 | \$9 923  | \$11 250        | \$6 140         | \$7 369  | \$9 904        | \$6 288  | \$5 909  | \$8 671  |                 |
| 25 to 34 years.....                               | \$15 625                   | ...      | \$8 750  | \$25 641 | \$23 925 | \$17 825 | \$15 078 | \$26 750        | \$7 951         | \$16 605 | \$14 777       | \$9 973  | \$11 132 | \$12 000 |                 |
| 35 to 44 years.....                               | \$17 656                   | ...      | ...      | \$31 405 | \$27 463 | \$23 898 | \$17 059 | \$27 228        | \$9 375         | \$22 271 | \$16 923       | \$11 863 | \$14 063 | \$17 292 |                 |
| 45 to 54 years.....                               | \$13 250                   | ...      | \$52 076 | \$35 493 | \$35 657 | \$25 938 | \$24 048 | \$40 940        | \$12 500        | \$22 288 | \$40 123       | \$12 731 | \$24 375 | \$24 654 |                 |
| 55 to 64 years.....                               | \$14 750                   | ...      | ...      | \$31 644 | \$32 693 | \$24 760 | \$27 759 | \$32 033        | \$8 629         | \$21 539 | \$35 375       | \$11 250 | \$29 145 | \$21 308 |                 |
| 65 years and over.....                            | \$17 500                   | ...      | ...      | \$19 010 | \$22 818 | \$14 351 | \$17 197 | \$75000+        | \$4 625         | \$16 331 | ...            | \$9 571  | \$22 917 | \$12 143 |                 |
| Family type by presence of own children:          |                            |          |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |          |                |          |          |          |                 |
| Families.....                                     | \$13 246                   | \$8 500  | ...      | \$29 215 | \$28 433 | \$20 519 | \$19 463 | \$28 854        | \$8 018         | \$19 824 | \$15 477       | \$10 662 | \$12 668 | \$14 053 |                 |
| With own children under 18 years.....             | \$12 143                   | \$3 750  | ...      | \$30 647 | \$28 101 | \$21 181 | \$18 008 | \$26 576        | \$7 598         | \$18 705 | \$14 821       | \$10 657 | \$11 781 | \$13 312 |                 |
| With own children under 6 years.....              | \$11 344                   | \$3 750  | ...      | \$26 961 | \$24 241 | \$18 354 | \$16 300 | \$25 924        | \$7 136         | \$14 964 | \$14 565       | \$9 577  | \$9 105  | \$10 831 |                 |
| Without own children under 18 years.....          | \$15 882                   | \$50 493 | ...      | \$27 938 | \$28 805 | \$18 843 | \$23 510 | \$44 813        | \$8 375         | \$21 709 | \$16 420       | \$10 703 | \$15 648 | \$16 110 |                 |
| Married-couple families.....                      | \$15 642                   | \$8 500  | ...      | \$30 726 | \$30 154 | \$21 902 | \$22 572 | \$27 917        | \$8 079         | \$23 166 | \$15 477       | \$12 694 | \$14 051 | \$16 680 |                 |
| With own children under 18 years.....             | \$14 423                   | \$3 750  | ...      | \$32 062 | \$29 945 | \$22 790 | \$20 168 | \$26 304        | \$8 560         | \$22 802 | \$15 114       | \$12 650 | \$12 191 | \$16 398 |                 |
| With own children under 6 years.....              | \$12 394                   | \$3 750  | ...      | \$28 089 | \$25 585 | \$19 875 | \$18 024 | \$25 924        | \$8 371         | \$18 926 | \$14 783       | \$11 336 | \$9 625  | \$12 191 |                 |
| Without own children under 18 years.....          | \$17 279                   | \$50 493 | ...      | \$29 265 | \$30 323 | \$19 524 | \$25 557 | \$45 242        | \$5 556         | \$24 087 | \$16 023       | \$12 935 | \$19 432 | \$17 344 |                 |
| Female householder, no husband present.....       | \$4 969                    | ...      | ...      | \$18 650 | \$19 323 | \$9 991  | \$10 234 | \$30 468        | \$7 426         | \$8 842  | \$12 708       | \$6 775  | \$8 500  | \$6 980  |                 |
| With own children under 18 years.....             | \$4 607                    | ...      | ...      | \$12 299 | \$12 055 | \$8 763  | \$8 514  | \$30 468        | \$5 662         | \$7 179  | \$4 688        | \$6 557  | \$8 625  | \$6 589  |                 |
| With own children under 6 years.....              | \$4 740                    | ...      | ...      | \$9 086  | \$6 795  | \$6 018  | \$8 185  | ...             | \$4 760         | \$5 982  | \$3 750        | \$4 753  | \$6 000  | \$5 805  |                 |
| Without own children under 18 years.....          | \$18 750                   | ...      | ...      | \$22 314 | \$23 405 | \$14 987 | \$16 333 | ...             | \$9 079         | \$15 685 | \$14 167       | \$7 865  | \$7 000  | \$10 363 |                 |
| Workers in family in 1979:                        |                            |          |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |          |                |          |          |          |                 |
| No workers.....                                   | \$6 042                    | ...      | ...      | \$9 047  | \$11 982 | \$6 299  | \$6 062  | \$16 250        | \$3 798         | \$6 311  | \$6 250        | \$5 010  | \$2500—  | \$5 453  |                 |
| 1 worker.....                                     | \$9 273                    | ...      | \$8 500  | \$20 060 | \$21 009 | \$12 507 | \$14 016 | \$27 188        | \$8 562         | \$12 406 | \$12 167       | \$9 675  | \$10 342 | \$10 337 |                 |
| 2 workers.....                                    | \$15 469                   | ...      | ...      | \$30 121 | \$30 512 | \$21 987 | \$22 746 | \$29 479        | \$17 656        | \$23 449 | \$15 982       | \$15 490 | \$16 202 | \$19 667 |                 |
| 3 or more workers.....                            | \$40 401                   | ...      | ...      | \$41 295 | \$41 348 | \$33 103 | \$32 634 | \$40 311        | \$21 597        | \$33 226 | \$19 808       | \$27 500 | \$27 813 | \$31 446 |                 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979                               |                            |          |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |          |                |          |          |          |                 |
| Households.....                                   | 1 027                      | 8        | 20       | 77 788   | 18 358   | 31 992   | 5 461    | 223             | 741             | 28 960   | 400            | 2 666    | 1 656    | 5 338    |                 |
| With earnings.....                                | 893                        | ...      | 20       | 69 453   | 15 827   | 28 579   | 4 938    | 185             | 496             | 25 123   | 379            | 2 069    | 1 374    | 4 493    |                 |
| Mean earnings.....                                | \$17 467                   | ...      | \$26 012 | \$27 123 | \$27 120 | \$21 489 | \$19 087 | \$33 006        | \$12 364        | \$20 673 | \$16 621       | \$14 704 | \$16 854 | \$17 008 |                 |
| With wage or salary income.....                   | 848                        | ...      | 20       | 67 565   | 15 445   | 28 255   | 4 786    | 178             | 477             | 24 759   | 379            | 2 061    | 1 356    | 4 409    |                 |
| Mean wage or salary income.....                   | \$16 758                   | ...      | \$25 490 | \$25 831 | \$       |          |          |                 |                 |          |                |          |          |          |                 |

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| The State                                            | Asian and Pacific Islander |         |         |          |         |          |         |                 |                 |          |                |         |         |         | Race,<br>n.e.c. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|
|                                                      | American<br>Indian         | Eskimo  | Aleut   | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean  | Asian<br>Indian | Vietna-<br>nese | Hawaiian | Guama-<br>nian | Samoan  | Other   |         |                 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979                            |                            |         |         |          |         |          |         |                 |                 |          |                |         |         |         |                 |
| Families                                             | 692                        | ...     | 20      | 62 500   | 14 580  | 28 153   | 3 996   | 161             | 574             | 24 296   | 349            | 2 481   | 1 269   | 4 305   |                 |
| With Social Security income                          | 54                         | ...     | ...     | 18 182   | 3 737   | 7 214    | 589     | 10              | 63              | 4 137    | 13             | 201     | 53      | 593     |                 |
| Income above poverty level                           | 54                         | ...     | ...     | 17 701   | 3 583   | 6 590    | 565     | 10              | 39              | 3 696    | 13             | 119     | 42      | 515     |                 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income   | 3                          | ...     | ...     | 2 517    | 322     | 1 483    | 74      | ...             | 7               | 561      | ...            | 29      | ...     | 154     |                 |
| With public assistance income                        | 110                        | ...     | 8       | 3 114    | 858     | 3 581    | 264     | 6               | 295             | 4 474    | 46             | 811     | 273     | 728     |                 |
| Income above poverty level                           | 82                         | ...     | ...     | 2 787    | 653     | 2 777    | 200     | 6               | 154             | 2 601    | 38             | 379     | 112     | 365     |                 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 54                         | ...     | ...     | 375      | 48      | 492      | 59      | ...             | 88              | 872      | ...            | 219     | 65      | 150     |                 |
| Householder worked in 1979                           | 573                        | ...     | 20      | 50 975   | 11 336  | 21 860   | 3 366   | 148             | 314             | 18 898   | 287            | 1 601   | 971     | 3 335   |                 |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 425                        | ...     | 8       | 28 263   | 7 551   | 20 896   | 2 465   | 113             | 406             | 17 885   | 285            | 2 281   | 956     | 3 097   |                 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years                  | 259                        | ...     | ...     | 23 045   | 6 064   | 16 944   | 1 952   | 69              | 319             | 14 258   | 216            | 1 890   | 727     | 2 303   |                 |
| Female householder, no husband present               | 115                        | ...     | ...     | 6 518    | 1 763   | 2 889    | 750     | 5               | 139             | 5 319    | 23             | 664     | 128     | 800     |                 |
| Householder worked in 1979                           | 56                         | ...     | ...     | 4 585    | 1 165   | 1 849    | 573     | 5               | 50              | 2 947    | 13             | 177     | 31      | 395     |                 |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 95                         | ...     | ...     | 2 773    | 892     | 2 256    | 530     | 5               | 108             | 4 401    | 17             | 629     | 118     | 649     |                 |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 55                         | ...     | ...     | 904      | 340     | 1 167    | 152     | ...             | 54              | 2 199    | 7              | 384     | 40      | 351     |                 |
| Householder 65 years and over                        | 16                         | ...     | ...     | 10 536   | 2 605   | 5 555    | 300     | 6               | 39              | 1 975    | ...            | 112     | 40      | 356     |                 |
| Unrelated individuals                                | 651                        | 31      | ...     | 20 184   | 4 873   | 9 322    | 2 034   | 69              | 549             | 8 372    | 111            | 533     | 861     | 1 971   |                 |
| With Social Security income                          | 21                         | ...     | ...     | 4 197    | 1 167   | 2 196    | 225     | 26              | 31              | 1 368    | 6              | 75      | 13      | 207     |                 |
| Income above poverty level                           | 21                         | ...     | ...     | 2 616    | 822     | 1 200    | 136     | 19              | 25              | 835      | ...            | 30      | 13      | 127     |                 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income   | 7                          | ...     | ...     | 1 483    | 386     | 885      | 45      | 5               | 25              | 441      | ...            | 24      | 2       | 74      |                 |
| With public assistance income                        | 70                         | ...     | ...     | 780      | 239     | 735      | 96      | ...             | 132             | 795      | 23             | 65      | 32      | 160     |                 |
| Income above poverty level                           | ...                        | ...     | ...     | 360      | 73      | 281      | 52      | ...             | 50              | 389      | 13             | 39      | 9       | 66      |                 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | ...                        | ...     | ...     | 186      | 21      | 191      | 45      | ...             | 43              | 249      | 6              | 13      | 9       | 46      |                 |
| Worked in 1979                                       | 555                        | 23      | ...     | 14 899   | 3 256   | 6 222    | 1 638   | 35              | 346             | 5 929    | 88             | 328     | 586     | 1 449   |                 |
| 65 years and over                                    | 13                         | ...     | ...     | 3 973    | 1 045   | 2 383    | 206     | 31              | 25              | 1 033    | 6              | 73      | 13      | 164     |                 |
| Persons                                              | 2 553                      | 56      | 69      | 236 040  | 55 038  | 129 853  | 17 212  | 660             | 3 371           | 116 344  | 1 597          | 14 036  | 6 847   | 19 937  |                 |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 613                        | 19      | 30      | 50 221   | 12 875  | 44 432   | 4 520   | 179             | 1 168           | 46 750   | 699            | 7 410   | 2 778   | 8 074   |                 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                       | 420                        | 12      | 23      | 38 338   | 9 831   | 32 554   | 3 379   | 135             | 823             | 33 706   | 472            | 5 238   | 1 918   | 5 257   |                 |
| 60 years and over                                    | 85                         | ...     | ...     | 41 488   | 8 953   | 16 063   | 1 604   | 57              | 151             | 7 920    | 60             | 478     | 208     | 1 192   |                 |
| 65 years and over                                    | 34                         | ...     | ...     | 26 136   | 5 932   | 12 401   | 863     | 50              | 93              | 5 035    | 30             | 311     | 98      | 771     |                 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                   |                            |         |         |          |         |          |         |                 |                 |          |                |         |         |         |                 |
| Families                                             | 102                        | ...     | 8       | 1 605    | 749     | 2 404    | 424     | 6               | 233             | 3 667    | 31             | 931     | 372     | 775     |                 |
| Percent below poverty level                          | 14.7                       | ...     | 40.0    | 2.6      | 5.1     | 8.5      | 10.6    | 3.7             | 40.6            | 15.1     | 8.9            | 37.5    | 29.3    | 18.0    |                 |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$2 759                    | ...     | \$1 445 | \$2 567  | \$3 139 | \$2 713  | \$3 138 | \$3 650         | \$3 542         | \$2 792  | \$3 332        | \$4 188 | \$4 956 | \$2 871 |                 |
| Persons per family                                   | 2.87                       | ...     | 3.00    | 3.09     | 3.51    | 4.04     | 3.40    | 7.67            | 4.13            | 4.04     | 5.90           | 5.64    | 5.06    | 3.87    |                 |
| With Social Security income                          | ...                        | ...     | ...     | 481      | 154     | 624      | 24      | ...             | 24              | 441      | ...            | 82      | 11      | 78      |                 |
| With public assistance income                        | 28                         | ...     | 8       | 327      | 205     | 804      | 64      | ...             | 141             | 1 873    | 8              | 432     | 161     | 363     |                 |
| Householder worked in 1979                           | 57                         | ...     | 8       | 749      | 348     | 994      | 264     | 6               | 70              | 1 641    | 8              | 344     | 196     | 355     |                 |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 93                         | ...     | 8       | 998      | 536     | 1 911    | 332     | 6               | 178             | 3 269    | 31             | 903     | 337     | 652     |                 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years                  | 50                         | ...     | ...     | 744      | 395     | 1 480    | 267     | 6               | 143             | 2 405    | 26             | 741     | 240     | 453     |                 |
| Female householder, no husband present               | 66                         | ...     | ...     | 599      | 279     | 837      | 155     | ...             | 58              | 2 152    | 7              | 417     | 65      | 369     |                 |
| Householder worked in 1979                           | 21                         | ...     | ...     | 218      | 145     | 283      | 76      | ...             | 11              | 784      | 3              | 37      | 6       | 126     |                 |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 61                         | ...     | ...     | 484      | 245     | 794      | 126     | ...             | 45              | 2 043    | 7              | 409     | 65      | 334     |                 |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 38                         | ...     | ...     | 221      | 115     | 541      | 31      | ...             | 31              | 1 251    | 7              | 303     | 32      | 207     |                 |
| Householder 65 years and over                        | ...                        | ...     | ...     | 302      | 133     | 661      | 33      | ...             | 21              | 217      | ...            | 47      | ...     | 27      |                 |
| Unrelated individuals                                | 227                        | 20      | ...     | 4 123    | 1 195   | 2 879    | 632     | 15              | 245             | 2 554    | 57             | 224     | 398     | 612     |                 |
| Percent below poverty level                          | 34.9                       | 64.5    | ...     | 20.4     | 24.5    | 30.9     | 31.1    | 21.7            | 44.6            | 30.5     | 51.4           | 42.0    | 46.2    | 31.1    |                 |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 681                    | \$1 972 | ...     | \$1 852  | \$2 130 | \$1 974  | \$1 926 | \$2 912         | \$2 597         | \$2 133  | \$2 196        | \$2 608 | \$2 990 | \$2 340 |                 |
| With Social Security income                          | ...                        | ...     | ...     | 1 581    | 345     | 996      | 89      | 7               | 6               | 533      | 6              | 45      | ...     | 80      |                 |
| With public assistance income                        | 70                         | ...     | ...     | 420      | 166     | 454      | 44      | ...             | 82              | 406      | 10             | 26      | 23      | 94      |                 |
| Worked in 1979                                       | 154                        | 12      | ...     | 1 297    | 400     | 850      | 405     | ...             | 67              | 1 132    | 40             | 69      | 181     | 254     |                 |
| 65 years and over                                    | ...                        | ...     | ...     | 1 574    | 314     | 1 123    | 69      | 7               | ...             | 390      | 6              | 41      | 13      | 64      |                 |
| Persons                                              | 474                        | 32      | 41      | 9 206    | 3 838   | 11 900   | 2 082   | 30              | 1 231           | 17 943   | 264            | 5 647   | 2 307   | 3 843   |                 |
| Percent below poverty level                          | 18.6                       | 57.1    | 59.4    | 3.9      | 7.0     | 9.2      | 12.1    | 4.5             | 36.5            | 15.4     | 16.5           | 40.2    | 33.7    | 19.3    |                 |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 110                        | 24      | 24      | 1 951    | 1 135   | 4 082    | 538     | 4               | 464             | 8 964    | 138            | 3 439   | 1 152   | 1 803   |                 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                       | 53                         | 12      | 17      | 1 367    | 801     | 3 027    | 453     | ...             | 318             | 5 704    | 90             | 2 376   | 719     | 1 059   |                 |
| 60 years and over                                    | 10                         | ...     | ...     | 2 681    | 649     | 2 325    | 222     | 7               | 59              | 1 111    | 13             | 165     | 36      | 209     |                 |
| 65 years and over                                    | ...                        | ...     | ...     | 2 194    | 519     | 2 009    | 134     | 7               | 39              | 761      | 13             | 126     | 27      | 115     |                 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL    |                            |         |         |          |         |          |         |                 |                 |          |                |         |         |         |                 |
| Families                                             | 168                        | ...     | 8       | 2 524    | 1 061   | 3 923    | 626     | 6               | 319             | 4 866    | 66             | 1 243   | 449     | 1 150   |                 |
| Percent below poverty level                          | 24.3                       | ...     | 40.0    | 4.0      | 7.3     | 13.9     | 15.7    | 3.7             | 55.6            | 20.0     | 18.9           | 50.1    | 35.4    | 26.7    |                 |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$3 183                    | ...     | \$2 905 | \$2 913  | \$3 644 | \$3 155  | \$3 508 | \$4 070         | \$4 172         | \$3 772  | \$3 250        | \$5 229 | \$6 079 | \$3 407 |                 |
| Persons per family                                   | 3.74                       | ...     | 3.00    | 3.13     | 3.58    | 4.18     | 3.45    | 7.67            | 4.18            | 4.15     | 5.47           | 5.62    | 4.89    | 3.76    |                 |
| With Social Security income                          | ...                        | ...     | ...     | 830      | 224     | 1 143    | 42      | ...             | 29              | 645      | ...            | 104     | 11      | 133     |                 |
| With public assistance income                        | 72                         | ...     | 8       | 509      | 255     | 1 173    | 70      | ...             | 195             | 2 391    | 8              | 575     | 171     | 460     |                 |
| Householder worked in 1979                           | 110                        | ...     | 8       | 1 186    | 554     | 1 918    | 446     | 6               | 108             | 2 423    | 43             | 547     | 256     | 624     |                 |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 159                        | ...     | 8       | 1 511    | 751     | 3 086    | 507     | 6               | 255             | 4 283    | 66             | 1 215   | 403     | 966     |                 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years                  | 81                         | ...     | ...     | 1 132    | 543     | 2 425    | 398     | 6               | 185             | 3 118    | 49             | 988     | 290     | 664     |                 |
| Female householder, no husband present               | 80                         | ...     | ...     | 832      | 358     | 1 108    | 229     | ...             | 92              | 2 564    | 11             | 505     | 75      | 470     |                 |
| Householder worked in 1979                           | 35                         | ...     | ...     | 345      | 191     | 457      | 137     | ...             | 22              | 1 032    | 7              | 51      | 11      | 164     |                 |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 75                         | ...     | ...     | 644      | 299     | 1 028    | 196     | ...             | 79              | 2 426    | 11             | 497     | 70      | 431     |                 |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 44                         | ...     | ...     | 267      | 134     | 653      | 63      | ...             | 54              | 1 450    | 7              | 339     | 32      | 250     |                 |
| Householder 65 years and over                        | ...                        | ...     | ...     | 614      | 196     | 1 091    | 41      | ...             | 21              | 292      | ...            | 60      | ...     | 66      |                 |
| Unrelated individuals                                | 272                        | 25      | ...     | 5 293    | 1 454   | 3 494    | 759     | 15              | 294             | 3 062    | 58             | 269     | 435     | 708     |                 |
| Percent below poverty level                          | 41.8                       | 80.6    | ...     | 26.2     | 29.8    | 37.5     | 37.3    | 21.7            | 53.6            | 36.6     | 52.3           | 50.5    | 50.5    | 35.9    |                 |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$2 297                    | \$2 516 | ...     | \$2 265  | \$2 596 | \$2 465  | \$2 467 | \$3 822         | \$3 029         | \$2 635  | \$3 081        | \$3 017 | \$3 647 | \$2 908 |                 |
| With Social Security income                          | ...                        | ...     | ...     | 2 190    | 500     | 1 364    | 122     | 7               | 17              | 684      | 6              | 54      | 2       | 108     |                 |
| With public assistance income                        | 70                         | ...     | ...     | 523      | 181     | 553      | 52      | ...             | 111             | 532      | 10             | 33      | 32      | 108     |                 |
| Worked in 1979                                       | 199                        | 17      | ...     | 1 814    | 473     | 1 098    | 491     | ...             | 105             | 1 397    | 41             | 98      | 197     | 327     |                 |
| 65 years and over                                    | ...                        | ...     | ...     | 2 123    | 474     | 1 473    | 103     | 7               | 11              | 492      | 6              | 50      | 13      | 80      |                 |
| Persons                                              | 734                        | 37      | 41      | 13 319   | 5 281   | 18 764   | 2 963   | 43              | 1 710           | 24 523   | 407            | 7 380   | 2 641   | 5 346   |                 |
| Percent below poverty level                          | 28.8                       | 66.1    | 59.4    | 5.6      | 9.6     | 14.5     | 17.2    | 6.5             | 50.7            | 21.1     | 25.5           | 52.6    | 38.6    | 26.8    |                 |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 195                        | 12      | 24      | 2 954    | 1 553   | 7 200    | 876     | 4               | 689             | 12 143   | 215            | 4 406   | 1 306   | 2 562   |                 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                       | 107                        | 12      | 17      | 2 078    | 1 066   | 5 012    | 673     | ...             | 472             | 7 853    | 138            | 3 033   | 822     | 1 456   |                 |
| 60 years and over                                    | 10                         | ...     | ...     | 4 046    | 948     | 3 509    | 296     | 7               | 70              | 1 559    | 13             | 219     | 38      | 288     |                 |
| 65 years and over                                    | ...                        | ...     | ...     | 3 332    | 793     | 3 059    | 195     | 7               | 50              | 1 036    | 13             | 180     | 27      | 187     |                 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL         |                            |         |         |          |         |          |         |                 |                 |          |                |         |         |         |                 |
| Percent of persons:                                  |                            |         |         |          |         |          |         |                 |                 |          |                |         |         |         |                 |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level                    | 12.1                       | 14.3    | 24.6    | 2.4      | 4.8     | 5.3      | 8.7     | 3.              |                 |          |                |         |         |         |                 |

**Table 99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

| AGE                                              | Total persons | 964 691 | 71 399 | 9 126  | 20 083 | 457    | 41 733  | 311 068 | 16 966 | 2 605   | 555 845 | 6 808 |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|
| Under 5 years                                    | 76 984        | 9 288   | 1 513  | 2 631  | 41     | 5 103  | 24 040  | 1 864   | 196    | 40 550  | 1 046   |       |
| 5 to 9 years                                     | 73 311        | 8 231   | 1 136  | 2 403  | 14     | 4 678  | 21 490  | 1 111   | 108    | 41 326  | 1 045   |       |
| 10 to 14 years                                   | 74 747        | 7 271   | 707    | 2 469  | 37     | 4 058  | 20 866  | 1 890   | 194    | 44 677  | 849     |       |
| 15 to 19 years                                   | 86 054        | 7 923   | 848    | 2 391  | 57     | 4 627  | 24 837  | 1 749   | 298    | 50 555  | 692     |       |
| 20 to 24 years                                   | 105 987       | 8 692   | 1 675  | 2 373  | 126    | 4 518  | 41 585  | 5 252   | 652    | 49 060  | 746     |       |
| 25 to 29 years                                   | 95 453        | 7 174   | 1 288  | 1 590  | 32     | 4 264  | 36 143  | 2 553   | 341    | 48 516  | 726     |       |
| 30 to 34 years                                   | 84 781        | 5 197   | 826    | 1 244  | 29     | 3 098  | 33 235  | 1 441   | 216    | 44 215  | 477     |       |
| 35 to 39 years                                   | 65 309        | 3 988   | 487    | 1 054  | 47     | 2 400  | 24 036  | 812     | 209    | 35 941  | 323     |       |
| 40 to 44 years                                   | 46 740        | 2 889   | 234    | 819    | 26     | 1 810  | 15 324  | 372     | 98     | 27 806  | 251     |       |
| 45 to 49 years                                   | 43 486        | 2 436   | 93     | 758    | 14     | 1 571  | 11 856  | 294     | 96     | 28 674  | 130     |       |
| 50 to 54 years                                   | 49 611        | 2 195   | 113    | 633    | 10     | 1 439  | 12 634  | 195     | 52     | 34 388  | 147     |       |
| 55 to 59 years                                   | 48 155        | 1 832   | 118    | 520    | —      | 1 194  | 13 201  | 107     | 84     | 32 824  | 107     |       |
| 60 to 64 years                                   | 38 108        | 1 199   | 49     | 414    | 7      | 729    | 10 870  | 135     | 38     | 25 764  | 102     |       |
| 65 to 69 years                                   | 28 653        | 1 191   | 28     | 346    | —      | 817    | 7 814   | 106     | 16     | 19 416  | 110     |       |
| 70 to 74 years                                   | 20 524        | 937     | 6      | 213    | 6      | 712    | 6 094   | 47      | 7      | 13 411  | 28      |       |
| 75 to 79 years                                   | 13 649        | 460     | 5      | 82     | 6      | 367    | 3 524   | 21      | —      | 9 627   | 17      |       |
| 80 to 84 years                                   | 7 607         | 290     | —      | 84     | 5      | 201    | 2 059   | 11      | —      | 5 238   | 9       |       |
| 85 years and over                                | 5 532         | 206     | —      | 59     | —      | 147    | 1 460   | 6       | —      | 3 857   | 3       |       |
| Median                                           | 28.4          | 21.6    | 20.9   | 20.3   | 23.2   | 22.6   | 28.1    | 22.4    | 24.0   | 30.4    | 18.1    |       |
| FERTILITY                                        |               |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |       |
| Women 15 to 24 years                             | 87 008        | 7 586   | 815    | 2 140  | 59     | 4 572  | 27 018  | 1 524   | 382    | 49 856  | 642     |       |
| Children ever born                               | 26 273        | 3 463   | 488    | 1 012  | 34     | 1 929  | 8 643   | 902     | 249    | 12 813  | 203     |       |
| Per 1,000 women                                  | 302           | 456     | 599    | 473    | 576    | 422    | 320     | 592     | 652    | 257     | 316     |       |
| Women 25 to 34 years                             | 88 168        | 6 228   | 1 047  | 1 279  | 7      | 3 895  | 32 333  | 1 304   | 253    | 47 437  | 613     |       |
| Children ever born                               | 117 508       | 10 907  | 1 552  | 2 709  | —      | 6 646  | 38 600  | 2 055   | 359    | 64 612  | 975     |       |
| Per 1,000 women                                  | 1 333         | 1 751   | 1 482  | 2 118  | —      | 1 706  | 1 194   | 1 576   | 1 419  | 1 362   | 1 591   |       |
| Women 35 to 44 years                             | 55 285        | 3 526   | 305    | 974    | 34     | 2 213  | 17 789  | 397     | 98     | 33 149  | 326     |       |
| Children ever born                               | 137 037       | 11 462  | 860    | 3 467  | 25     | 7 110  | 39 188  | 914     | 244    | 84 319  | 910     |       |
| Per 1,000 women                                  | 2 479         | 3 251   | 2 820  | 3 560  | 735    | 3 213  | 2 203   | 2 302   | 2 490  | 2 544   | 2 791   |       |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP                  |               |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |       |
| Total persons                                    | 964 691       | 71 399  | 9 126  | 20 083 | 457    | 41 733 | 311 068 | 16 966  | 2 605  | 555 845 | 6 808   |       |
| In households                                    | 925 135       | 68 620  | 8 222  | 19 426 | 400    | 40 572 | 288 930 | 12 329  | 2 308  | 546 317 | 6 431   |       |
| Family householder:                              |               |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |       |
| Male                                             | 193 114       | 11 184  | 1 334  | 3 171  | 86     | 6 593  | 65 513  | 3 177   | 514    | 112 018 | 708     |       |
| Female                                           | 34 860        | 2 952   | 214    | 879    | —      | 1 859  | 11 235  | 453     | 104    | 19 863  | 253     |       |
| Nonfamily householder:                           |               |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |       |
| Male                                             | 35 908        | 1 802   | 344    | 469    | 48     | 941    | 18 203  | 672     | 215    | 14 814  | 202     |       |
| Female                                           | 31 052        | 1 128   | 148    | 307    | 12     | 661    | 15 374  | 248     | 107    | 14 101  | 94      |       |
| Spouse                                           | 188 239       | 10 851  | 1 374  | 2 738  | 68     | 6 671  | 60 792  | 2 249   | 416    | 113 081 | 850     |       |
| Child                                            | 331 878       | 31 889  | 3 677  | 9 883  | 150    | 18 179 | 88 315  | 4 361   | 570    | 203 159 | 3 584   |       |
| Other relatives                                  | 71 154        | 5 690   | 484    | 1 288  | —      | 3 918  | 10 345  | 409     | 87     | 53 958  | 665     |       |
| Nonrelatives                                     | 38 930        | 3 124   | 647    | 691    | 36     | 1 750  | 19 153  | 760     | 295    | 15 323  | 275     |       |
| Persons per household                            | 3.14          | 3.48    | 3.16   | 3.41   | 2.39   | 3.59   | 2.71    | 2.93    | 2.59   | 3.40    | 3.30    |       |
| Persons per family                               | 3.59          | 3.82    | 3.58   | 3.73   | 2.88   | 3.91   | 3.21    | 3.22    | 3.14   | 3.81    | 3.83    |       |
| In group quarters                                | 39 556        | 2 779   | 904    | 657    | 57     | 1 161  | 22 138  | 4 637   | 297    | 9 528   | 177     |       |
| Inmate of institution                            | 5 759         | 401     | 23     | 157    | —      | 221    | 1 619   | 80      | 8      | 3 617   | 34      |       |
| Other                                            | 33 797        | 2 378   | 881    | 500    | 57     | 940    | 20 519  | 4 557   | 289    | 5 911   | 143     |       |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL             |               |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |       |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school  | 266 181       | 24 362  | 2 741  | 7 360  | 115    | 14 146 | 76 230  | 3 966   | 560    | 158 062 | 3 001   |       |
| Nursery school                                   | 12 808        | 1 379   | 201    | 348    | 13     | 817    | 4 061   | 249     | 32     | 6 848   | 239     |       |
| Private                                          | 9 608         | 933     | 130    | 213    | 13     | 577    | 3 102   | 100     | 27     | 5 223   | 223     |       |
| Kindergarten                                     | 14 289        | 1 688   | 288    | 448    | —      | 952    | 4 005   | 235     | 11     | 8 149   | 201     |       |
| Private                                          | 2 932         | 298     | 36     | 54     | —      | 208    | 841     | 16      | —      | 1 741   | 36      |       |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                        | 118 991       | 12 253  | 1 428  | 3 913  | 51     | 6 861  | 34 509  | 1 585   | 292    | 68 825  | 1 527   |       |
| Private                                          | 19 644        | 1 874   | 204    | 501    | 24     | 1 145  | 7 525   | 120     | 38     | 9 745   | 342     |       |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                       | 65 609        | 6 268   | 455    | 2 016  | 35     | 3 762  | 16 252  | 653     | 133    | 41 706  | 597     |       |
| Private                                          | 10 824        | 758     | 45     | 174    | 22     | 517    | 4 000   | 63      | 9      | 5 919   | 75      |       |
| College                                          | 54 484        | 2 774   | 369    | 635    | 16     | 1 754  | 17 403  | 1 244   | 92     | 32 534  | 437     |       |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 8 425         | 379     | 57     | 90     | —      | 232    | 3 752   | 181     | 24     | 4 024   | 65      |       |
| Percent enrolled in school—                      |               |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |       |
| 3 and 4 years old                                | 39.0          | 32.2    | 31.4   | 29.9   | 56.5   | 33.3   | 42.6    | 35.4    | 48.5   | 38.5    | 49.6    |       |
| 5 and 6 years old                                | 92.0          | 91.1    | 90.1   | 92.7   | —      | 90.5   | 91.5    | 86.6    | 100.0  | 92.5    | 94.6    |       |
| 7 to 15 years old                                | 98.9          | 98.7    | 99.4   | 98.6   | 100.0  | 98.6   | 98.8    | 99.8    | 100.0  | 98.9    | 99.6    |       |
| 16 and 17 years old                              | 93.4          | 92.7    | 84.6   | 93.2   | 100.0  | 93.5   | 89.9    | 82.5    | 88.1   | 95.4    | 83.0    |       |
| 18 and 19 years old                              | 46.9          | 39.0    | 25.4   | 37.8   | —      | 43.8   | 30.9    | 19.4    | 8.7    | 60.4    | 48.1    |       |
| 20 and 21 years old                              | 25.6          | 13.3    | 4.4    | 10.1   | 20.0   | 19.1   | 14.7    | 7.6     | 2.6    | 40.5    | 27.5    |       |
| 22 to 24 years old                               | 17.5          | 10.7    | 9.0    | 7.9    | 7.9    | 12.5   | 13.3    | 11.1    | 9.5    | 22.5    | 29.6    |       |
| 25 to 34 years old                               | 8.5           | 7.6     | 7.3    | 7.2    | —      | 8.0    | 8.9     | 11.7    | 4.8    | 8.1     | 11.6    |       |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED                        |               |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |       |
| Male, 25 years old and over                      | 273 909       | 15 121  | 1 737  | 4 078  | 114    | 9 192  | 93 202  | 4 025   | 699    | 159 688 | 1 174   |       |
| Elementary:                                      |               |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |       |
| 0 to 4 years                                     | 14 121        | 1 171   | 38     | 321    | —      | 812    | 1 076   | 21      | —      | 11 813  | 40      |       |
| 5 to 7 years                                     | 15 023        | 1 350   | 33     | 457    | —      | 860    | 2 021   | 24      | 18     | 11 541  | 69      |       |
| 8 years                                          | 12 167        | 666     | 21     | 291    | —      | 354    | 2 486   | 21      | 25     | 8 911   | 58      |       |
| High school:                                     |               |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |       |
| 1 to 3 years                                     | 26 679        | 2 076   | 234    | 686    | 13     | 1 143  | 6 021   | 155     | 13     | 18 276  | 138     |       |
| 4 years                                          | 92 164        | 5 622   | 754    | 1 562  | 34     | 3 272  | 28 583  | 1 968   | 280    | 55 385  | 326     |       |
| College:                                         |               |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |       |
| 1 to 3 years                                     | 50 739        | 2 889   | 486    | 614    | 18     | 1 771  | 21 265  | 1 284   | 226    | 24 752  | 323     |       |
| 4 or more years                                  | 63 016        | 1 347   | 171    | 147    | 49     | 980    | 31 750  | 552     | 137    | 29 010  | 220     |       |
| Percent high school graduates                    | 75.2          | 65.2    | 81.2   | 57.0   | 88.6   | 65.5   | 87.5    | 94.5    | 92.0   | 68.4    | 74.0    |       |
| Female, 25 years old and over                    | 273 699       | 14 873  | 1 510  | 3 738  | 68     | 9 557  | 85 048  | 2 075   | 458    | 169 989 | 1 256   |       |
| Elementary:                                      |               |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |       |
| 0 to 4 years                                     | 14 848        | 1 056   | 33     | 336    | —      | 687    | 1 088   | 13      | 6      | 12 643  | 42      |       |
| 5 to 7 years                                     | 17 703        | 1 237   | 51     | 430    | —      | 756    | 2 122   | 33      | 4      | 14 173  | 134     |       |
| 8 years                                          | 14 683        | 811     | 63     | 298    | 6      | 444    | 2 615   | 19      | 7      | 11 180  | 51      |       |
| High school:                                     |               |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |       |
| 1 to 3 years                                     | 28 114        | 2 317   | 165    | 812    | 6      | 1 334  | 6 405   | 206     | 58     | 18 906  | 222     |       |
| 4 years                                          | 99 878        | 5 861   | 731    | 1 409  | 27     | 3 694  | 30 914  | 865     | 201    | 61 624  | 413     |       |
| College:                                         |               |         |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |         |         |       |
| 1 to 3 years                                     | 50 074        | 2 276   | 317    | 328    | 17     | 1 614  | 21 601  | 625     | 110    | 25 233  | 229     |       |
| 4 or more years                                  | 48 399        | 1 315   | 150    | 125    | 12     | 1 028  | 20 303  | 314     | 72     | 26 230  | 165     |       |
| Percent high school graduates                    | 72.5          | 63.6    | 79.3   | 49.8   | 82.4   | 66.3   | 85.6    | 86.9    | 83.6   | 66.5    | 64.3    |       |
| Persons 25 years old and over                    | 547 608       | 29 994  | 3 247  | 7 816  | 182    | 18 749 | 178 250 | 6 100   | 1 157  | 329 677 | 2 430   |       |
| Percent high school graduates                    | 73.8          | 64.4    | 80.4   | 53.5   | 86.3   | 65.9   | 86.6    | 91.9    | 88.7   | 67.4    | 69.0    |       |
| Median years of school completed                 | 12.7          | 12.4    | 12.7   | 12.1   | 14.1   | 12.4   | 13.4    | 12.9    | 12.9   | 12.5    | 12.6    |       |

Table 100. **Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| The State                                          | Total persons | Spanish origin |         |              |       |               | Not of Spanish origin |        |                                    |                            |              |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
|                                                    |               | Total          | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White                 | Black  | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN            |               |                |         |              |       |               |                       |        |                                    |                            |              |
| Families.....                                      | 227 974       | 14 136         | 1 548   | 4 050        | 86    | 8 452         | 76 748                | 3 630  | 618                                | 131 881                    | 961          |
| With own children under 18 years.....              | 124 143       | 9 790          | 1 198   | 2 789        | 67    | 5 736         | 41 873                | 2 451  | 367                                | 68 998                     | 664          |
| With own children under 6 years.....               | 58 874        | 5 491          | 861     | 1 552        | 33    | 3 045         | 20 875                | 1 586  | 240                                | 30 344                     | 338          |
| Married-couple families.....                       | 188 933       | 10 849         | 1 289   | 3 118        | 64    | 6 378         | 65 430                | 3 186  | 500                                | 108 277                    | 691          |
| With own children under 18 years.....              | 103 472       | 7 500          | 1 005   | 2 092        | 54    | 4 349         | 34 683                | 2 100  | 283                                | 58 433                     | 473          |
| With own children under 6 years.....               | 50 462        | 4 326          | 758     | 1 155        | 33    | 2 380         | 18 062                | 1 415  | 196                                | 26 200                     | 263          |
| Female householder, no husband present.....        | 28 514        | 2 536          | 204     | 721          | —     | 1 611         | 8 344                 | 341    | 91                                 | 16 980                     | 222          |
| With own children under 18 years.....              | 16 938        | 1 998          | 165     | 607          | —     | 1 226         | 5 700                 | 271    | 79                                 | 8 717                      | 173          |
| With own children under 6 years.....               | 7 034         | 1 045          | 97      | 342          | —     | 606           | 2 298                 | 130    | 44                                 | 3 448                      | 69           |
| Subfamilies.....                                   | 13 319        | 1 106          | 76      | 266          | —     | 764           | 1 962                 | 66     | —                                  | 10 100                     | 85           |
| With own children under 18 years.....              | 8 649         | 843            | 62      | 241          | —     | 540           | 1 465                 | 36     | —                                  | 6 238                      | 67           |
| Married-couple subfamilies.....                    | 9 465         | 642            | 52      | 138          | —     | 452           | 1 120                 | 46     | —                                  | 7 613                      | 44           |
| With own children under 18 years.....              | 4 795         | 379            | 38      | 113          | —     | 228           | 623                   | 16     | —                                  | 3 751                      | 26           |
| Mother-child subfamilies.....                      | 3 132         | 350            | 24      | 107          | —     | 219           | 718                   | 10     | —                                  | 2 020                      | 34           |
| Persons under 18 years.....                        | 275 151       | 29 705         | 3 720   | 9 098        | 127   | 16 760        | 79 244                | 4 309  | 624                                | 157 876                    | 3 393        |
| Percent living with two parents.....               | 78.1          | 70.9           | 74.9    | 68.8         | 60.6  | 71.3          | 78.6                  | 77.7   | 51.8                               | 79.4                       | 73.8         |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH                        |               |                |         |              |       |               |                       |        |                                    |                            |              |
| Total persons.....                                 | 964 691       | 71 399         | 9 126   | 20 083       | 457   | 41 733        | 311 068               | 16 966 | 2 605                              | 555 845                    | 6 808        |
| Native.....                                        | 827 675       | 62 041         | 8 289   | 19 924       | 297   | 33 531        | 295 914               | 16 499 | 2 522                              | 444 923                    | 5 776        |
| Born in State of residence.....                    | 557 990       | 47 560         | 2 141   | 17 068       | 86    | 28 265        | 87 252                | 1 486  | 490                                | 416 445                    | 4 757        |
| Born in different State.....                       | 248 752       | 12 239         | 5 981   | 1 758        | 208   | 4 292         | 202 496               | 14 644 | 1 988                              | 16 626                     | 759          |
| Northeast.....                                     | 46 698        | 1 501          | 168     | 768          | 89    | 476           | 41 300                | 2 188  | 147                                | 1 463                      | 99           |
| North Central.....                                 | 60 236        | 867            | 344     | 147          | 39    | 337           | 54 229                | 2 328  | 456                                | 2 252                      | 104          |
| South.....                                         | 58 189        | 3 250          | 2 038   | 295          | 43    | 874           | 43 047                | 8 685  | 585                                | 2 511                      | 111          |
| West.....                                          | 83 629        | 6 621          | 3 431   | 548          | 37    | 2 605         | 63 920                | 1 443  | 800                                | 10 400                     | 445          |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.....                      | 20 933        | 2 242          | 167     | 1 098        | 3     | 974           | 6 166                 | 369    | 44                                 | 11 852                     | 260          |
| Foreign born.....                                  | 137 016       | 9 358          | 837     | 159          | 160   | 8 202         | 15 154                | 467    | 83                                 | 110 922                    | 1 032        |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975                                  |               |                |         |              |       |               |                       |        |                                    |                            |              |
| Persons 5 years and over.....                      | 888 056       | 61 838         | 7 774   | 17 201       | 391   | 36 472        | 287 066               | 14 533 | 2 702                              | 516 272                    | 5 645        |
| Same house.....                                    | 438 009       | 26 958         | 849     | 8 377        | 66    | 17 666        | 86 432                | 1 437  | 464                                | 320 258                    | 2 460        |
| Different house in United States.....              | 397 792       | 30 939         | 6 267   | 8 193        | 291   | 16 188        | 187 967               | 12 371 | 2 109                              | 161 821                    | 2 585        |
| Same county.....                                   | 223 395       | 19 687         | 1 873   | 6 131        | 59    | 11 624        | 67 013                | 1 676  | 910                                | 132 191                    | 1 918        |
| Different county.....                              | 174 397       | 11 252         | 4 394   | 2 062        | 232   | 4 564         | 120 954               | 10 695 | 1 199                              | 29 630                     | 667          |
| Same State.....                                    | 24 478        | 2 203          | 269     | 595          | 27    | 1 312         | 8 045                 | 197    | 38                                 | 13 887                     | 108          |
| Different State.....                               | 149 919       | 9 049          | 4 125   | 1 467        | 205   | 3 252         | 112 909               | 10 498 | 1 161                              | 15 743                     | 559          |
| Northeast.....                                     | 19 348        | 688            | 35      | 349          | —     | 504           | 15 511                | 1 668  | 51                                 | 1 195                      | 35           |
| North Central.....                                 | 23 587        | 760            | 222     | 182          | 25    | 331           | 19 228                | 1 762  | 234                                | 1 532                      | 71           |
| South.....                                         | 43 237        | 2 885          | 1 595   | 447          | 100   | 743           | 31 115                | 5 512  | 263                                | 3 402                      | 60           |
| West.....                                          | 63 747        | 4 516          | 2 273   | 489          | 80    | 1 674         | 47 055                | 1 556  | 613                                | 9 614                      | 393          |
| Abroad.....                                        | 52 255        | 3 941          | 658     | 631          | 34    | 2 618         | 12 667                | 725    | 129                                | 34 193                     | 600          |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS                       |               |                |         |              |       |               |                       |        |                                    |                            |              |
| Persons 16 years and over:                         |               |                |         |              |       |               |                       |        |                                    |                            |              |
| Different county in 1975.....                      | 146 722       | 8 915          | 3 580   | 1 507        | 218   | 3 610         | 103 111               | 9 238  | 1 066                              | 23 981                     | 471          |
| In Armed Forces in 1980.....                       | 46 622        | 2 889          | 1 508   | 472          | 105   | 804           | 35 569                | 6 304  | 421                                | 1 309                      | 130          |
| Inmate of institution in 1980.....                 | 683           | 45             | 18      | 27           | —     | 20            | 393                   | 53     | —                                  | 160                        | 12           |
| Attending college in 1980.....                     | 13 302        | 562            | 205     | 69           | 18    | 270           | 8 461                 | 664    | 44                                 | 3 505                      | 66           |
| Different State in 1975.....                       | 126 799       | 7 471          | 3 382   | 1 164        | 205   | 2 720         | 96 397                | 9 101  | 1 028                              | 12 484                     | 318          |
| In Armed Forces in 1980.....                       | 46 306        | 2 889          | 1 508   | 472          | 105   | 804           | 35 485                | 6 297  | 421                                | 1 084                      | 130          |
| Inmate of institution in 1980.....                 | 427           | 30             | —       | 16           | —     | 14            | 311                   | 48     | —                                  | 38                         | —            |
| Attending college in 1980.....                     | 10 524        | 414            | 205     | 61           | 18    | 130           | 7 856                 | 647    | 44                                 | 1 497                      | 66           |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK              |               |                |         |              |       |               |                       |        |                                    |                            |              |
| Workers 16 years and over.....                     | 457 185       | 26 565         | 4 017   | 6 414        | 236   | 15 898        | 157 362               | 10 078 | 1 464                              | 259 337                    | 2 379        |
| Place of work reported.....                        | 419 883       | 24 209         | 3 431   | 6 011        | 236   | 14 531        | 142 122               | 9 024  | 1 319                              | 241 080                    | 2 129        |
| Worked in area of residence.....                   | 410 591       | 23 638         | 3 209   | 5 916        | 201   | 14 312        | 134 892               | 8 418  | 1 276                              | 240 255                    | 2 112        |
| Worked outside area of residence.....              | 9 292         | 571            | 222     | 95           | 35    | 219           | 7 230                 | 606    | 43                                 | 825                        | 17           |
| Percent of those reporting place of work.....      | 2.2           | 2.4            | 6.5     | 1.6          | 14.8  | 1.5           | 5.1                   | 6.7    | 3.3                                | 0.3                        | 0.8          |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....         | 21.5          | 22.5           | 20.2    | 23.2         | 18.2  | 22.9          | 20.7                  | 17.5   | 22.4                               | 22.1                       | 24.3         |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK                    |               |                |         |              |       |               |                       |        |                                    |                            |              |
| Workers 16 years and over.....                     | 457 717       | 26 641         | 3 867   | 6 456        | 255   | 16 063        | 157 118               | 10 451 | 1 362                              | 259 894                    | 2 251        |
| Private vehicle.....                               | 359 207       | 20 874         | 2 521   | 5 088        | 150   | 13 115        | 114 794               | 5 626  | 881                                | 215 310                    | 1 722        |
| Drive alone.....                                   | 225 767       | 12 699         | 1 594   | 3 129        | 100   | 7 876         | 74 160                | 3 444  | 450                                | 134 023                    | 991          |
| Truck or van.....                                  | 27 401        | 1 977          | 145     | 599          | —     | 1 233         | 9 148                 | 117    | 74                                 | 15 937                     | 148          |
| Carpool.....                                       | 93 203        | 5 211          | 644     | 1 223        | 50    | 3 394         | 26 892                | 1 800  | 299                                | 58 495                     | 506          |
| Truck or van.....                                  | 12 836        | 987            | 138     | 237          | —     | 612           | 4 594                 | 265    | 58                                 | 6 855                      | 77           |
| Public transportation.....                         | 38 100        | 2 356          | 307     | 504          | 24    | 1 523         | 10 025                | 859    | 140                                | 24 490                     | 228          |
| Walked only.....                                   | 37 112        | 2 154          | 632     | 523          | 42    | 957           | 18 147                | 2 915  | 201                                | 13 515                     | 180          |
| Other means.....                                   | 14 445        | 882            | 316     | 198          | 32    | 336           | 9 648                 | 583    | 114                                | 3 143                      | 75           |
| Worked at home.....                                | 8 853         | 373            | 91      | 143          | 7     | 132           | 4 504                 | 468    | 26                                 | 3 436                      | 46           |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS                        |               |                |         |              |       |               |                       |        |                                    |                            |              |
| Male veterans.....                                 | 98 633        | 5 330          | 608     | 1 656        | 58    | 3 008         | 36 783                | 1 379  | 337                                | 54 380                     | 424          |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....   | 31.1          | 27.3           | 34.8    | 29.8         | 40.6  | 24.9          | 40.1                  | 56.3   | 44.6                               | 27.1                       | 24.9         |
| Female veterans.....                               | 5 141         | 315            | 36      | 96           | —     | 183           | 3 069                 | 191    | 34                                 | 1 515                      | 17           |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.5           | 1.5            | 1.6     | 1.7          | —     | 1.3           | 2.9                   | 6.5    | 4.2                                | 0.7                        | 0.9          |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS      |               |                |         |              |       |               |                       |        |                                    |                            |              |
| Persons 16 to 64 years.....                        | 644 993       | 41 836         | 5 623   | 17 234       | 333   | 24 646        | 218 911               | 12 694 | 2 051                              | 365 994                    | 3 507        |
| With a work disability.....                        | 38 181        | 3 435          | 292     | 1 398        | 28    | 1 717         | 13 643                | 563    | 199                                | 20 145                     | 196          |
| Prevented from working.....                        | 16 455        | 1 508          | 134     | 665          | 9     | 700           | 5 209                 | 52     | 74                                 | 9 531                      | 81           |
| With a public transportation disability.....       | 7 700         | 749            | 37      | 398          | 11    | 303           | 2 221                 | 51     | 39                                 | 4 588                      | 52           |
| Persons 65 years and over.....                     | 72 917        | 2 915          | 39      | 710          | 17    | 2 149         | 20 113                | 191    | 23                                 | 49 518                     | 157          |
| With a public transportation disability.....       | 8 503         | 430            | 6       | 107          | 11    | 306           | 2 477                 | 25     | —                                  | 5 549                      | 22           |

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The State

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

|                                                         | Total persons | Spanish origin |         |              |       |               | Not of Spanish origin |        |                                    |                            |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
|                                                         |               | Total          | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White                 | Black  | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| <b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>                               |               |                |         |              |       |               |                       |        |                                    |                            |              |
| Persons 16 years and over                               | 723 479       | 45 140         | 5 685   | 12 095       | 350   | 27 010        | 240 551               | 12 965 | 2 082                              | 419 043                    | 3 698        |
| Labor force                                             | 494 223       | 29 566         | 4 181   | 7 232        | 273   | 17 880        | 168 939               | 11 101 | 1 517                              | 280 657                    | 2 443        |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over                    | 68.3          | 65.5           | 73.5    | 59.8         | 78.0  | 66.2          | 70.2                  | 85.6   | 72.9                               | 67.0                       | 66.1         |
| Civilian labor force                                    | 435 780       | 25 444         | 2 474   | 6 288        | 160   | 16 522        | 127 058               | 3 517  | 991                                | 276 479                    | 2 291        |
| Employed                                                | 415 181       | 23 537         | 2 256   | 5 783        | 142   | 15 356        | 119 959               | 3 050  | 898                                | 265 588                    | 2 149        |
| Unemployed                                              | 20 599        | 1 907          | 218     | 505          | 18    | 1 166         | 7 099                 | 467    | 93                                 | 10 891                     | 142          |
| Percent of civilian labor force                         | 4.7           | 7.5            | 8.8     | 8.0          | 11.3  | 7.1           | 5.6                   | 13.3   | 9.4                                | 3.9                        | 6.2          |
| Not in labor force                                      | 229 256       | 15 574         | 1 504   | 4 863        | 77    | 9 130         | 71 612                | 1 864  | 565                                | 138 386                    | 1 255        |
| Inmate of institution                                   | 5 569         | 389            | 23      | 151          | —     | 215           | 1 527                 | 80     | 8                                  | 3 531                      | 34           |
| <b>Female, 16 years and over</b>                        | 352 796       | 21 748         | 2 295   | 5 630        | 117   | 13 706        | 110 029               | 3 519  | 815                                | 214 838                    | 1 847        |
| Labor force                                             | 203 803       | 11 335         | 1 160   | 2 442        | 68    | 7 665         | 60 252                | 2 148  | 404                                | 128 616                    | 1 048        |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over                    | 57.8          | 52.1           | 50.5    | 43.4         | 58.1  | 55.9          | 54.8                  | 61.0   | 49.6                               | 59.9                       | 56.7         |
| Civilian labor force                                    | 199 392       | 11 071         | 1 095   | 2 411        | 45    | 7 520         | 57 101                | 1 559  | 390                                | 128 229                    | 1 042        |
| Employed                                                | 189 850       | 10 253         | 973     | 2 205        | 45    | 7 030         | 53 669                | 1 283  | 345                                | 123 316                    | 984          |
| Unemployed                                              | 9 542         | 818            | 122     | 206          | —     | 490           | 3 432                 | 276    | 45                                 | 4 913                      | 58           |
| Percent of civilian labor force                         | 4.8           | 7.4            | 11.1    | 8.5          | —     | 6.5           | 6.0                   | 17.7   | 11.5                               | 3.8                        | 5.6          |
| Not in labor force                                      | 148 993       | 10 413         | 1 135   | 3 188        | 49    | 6 041         | 49 777                | 1 371  | 411                                | 86 222                     | 799          |
| Inmate of institution                                   | 2 636         | 147            | —       | 53           | —     | 94            | 745                   | 12     | 8                                  | 1 702                      | 22           |
| <b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>                           | 69 884        | 6 454          | 763     | 1 906        | 42    | 3 743         | 20 716                | 1 613  | 273                                | 40 306                     | 522          |
| Employed                                                | 24 392        | 2 058          | 159     | 636          | 18    | 1 245         | 6 433                 | 159    | 55                                 | 15 562                     | 125          |
| Unemployed                                              | 3 337         | 374            | 70      | 63           | 11    | 230           | 995                   | 72     | 13                                 | 1 844                      | 39           |
| Not in labor force                                      | 36 146        | 3 567          | 313     | 1 119        | 5     | 2 130         | 9 010                 | 425    | 94                                 | 22 700                     | 350          |
| <b>Female, 16 years and over</b>                        | 352 796       | 21 748         | 2 295   | 5 630        | 117   | 13 706        | 110 029               | 3 519  | 815                                | 214 838                    | 1 847        |
| With own children under 6 years                         | 62 606        | 5 769          | 826     | 1 526        | 23    | 3 394         | 20 328                | 1 067  | 219                                | 34 824                     | 399          |
| In labor force                                          | 32 215        | 2 516          | 334     | 553          | 6     | 1 723         | 8 565                 | 508    | 70                                 | 20 343                     | 213          |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                    | 65 359        | 4 410          | 352     | 1 102        | 20    | 2 936         | 19 058                | 684    | 98                                 | 40 682                     | 427          |
| In labor force                                          | 45 523        | 2 839          | 213     | 614          | 10    | 2 002         | 12 006                | 502    | 34                                 | 29 824                     | 318          |
| <b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> | 197 535       | 11 539         | 1 357   | 2 925        | 68    | 7 189         | 61 663                | 2 208  | 395                                | 120 845                    | 885          |
| In labor force                                          | 113 401       | 6 116          | 591     | 1 348        | 30    | 4 147         | 30 660                | 1 259  | 166                                | 74 693                     | 507          |
| With own children under 6 years                         | 53 656        | 4 501          | 713     | 1 097        | 23    | 2 668         | 17 563                | 927    | 175                                | 30 179                     | 311          |
| In labor force                                          | 28 148        | 2 166          | 209     | 479          | 6     | 1 472         | 7 259                 | 417    | 53                                 | 18 102                     | 151          |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                    | 54 243        | 3 330          | 276     | 817          | 20    | 2 217         | 15 405                | 543    | 63                                 | 34 594                     | 308          |
| In labor force                                          | 37 099        | 2 120          | 160     | 479          | 10    | 1 471         | 9 148                 | 367    | 24                                 | 25 207                     | 233          |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>                     |               |                |         |              |       |               |                       |        |                                    |                            |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over                      | 415 181       | 23 537         | 2 256   | 5 783        | 142   | 15 356        | 119 959               | 3 050  | 898                                | 265 588                    | 2 149        |
| Private wage and salary workers                         | 300 315       | 17 719         | 1 629   | 4 398        | 115   | 11 577        | 87 642                | 1 775  | 696                                | 190 825                    | 1 658        |
| Federal government workers                              | 32 244        | 2 349          | 316     | 503          | 13    | 1 519         | 9 301                 | 704    | 75                                 | 19 697                     | 118          |
| State government workers                                | 43 814        | 1 663          | 120     | 470          | —     | 1 073         | 9 771                 | 306    | 21                                 | 31 875                     | 178          |
| Local government workers                                | 14 343        | 983            | 39      | 231          | 7     | 706           | 2 846                 | 125    | 52                                 | 10 249                     | 88           |
| Self-employed workers                                   | 22 965        | 812            | 146     | 183          | 7     | 476           | 9 785                 | 104    | 54                                 | 12 109                     | 101          |
| Unpaid family workers                                   | 1 500         | 11             | 6       | —            | —     | 5             | 614                   | 36     | —                                  | 833                        | 6            |
| Employed females 16 years and over                      | 189 850       | 10 253         | 973     | 2 205        | 45    | 7 030         | 53 669                | 1 283  | 345                                | 123 316                    | 984          |
| Private wage and salary workers                         | 139 616       | 7 977          | 690     | 1 526        | 32    | 5 497         | 40 995                | 702    | 282                                | 88 831                     | 809          |
| Federal government workers                              | 10 803        | 841            | 159     | 114          | 13    | 555           | 3 270                 | 329    | 16                                 | 6 296                      | 51           |
| State government workers                                | 26 768        | 942            | 84      | 223          | —     | 635           | 5 048                 | 173    | 21                                 | 20 487                     | 97           |
| Local government workers                                | 4 430         | 278            | 22      | 57           | —     | 199           | 800                   | 41     | 15                                 | 3 277                      | 19           |
| Self-employed workers                                   | 7 198         | 189            | 12      | 33           | —     | 144           | 3 135                 | 26     | 11                                 | 3 829                      | 8            |
| Unpaid family workers                                   | 1 035         | 6              | 6       | —            | —     | —             | 421                   | 12     | —                                  | 596                        | —            |
| Employed persons 16 years and over                      | 415 181       | 23 537         | 2 256   | 5 783        | 142   | 15 356        | 119 959               | 3 050  | 898                                | 265 588                    | 2 149        |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                    | 14 540        | 1 003          | 66      | 325          | —     | 612           | 3 195                 | 31     | 16                                 | 10 226                     | 89           |
| Mining                                                  | 233           | 15             | —       | —            | —     | 15            | 74                    | —      | —                                  | 144                        | —            |
| Construction                                            | 29 888        | 1 986          | 257     | 636          | —     | 1 093         | 8 063                 | 153    | 114                                | 19 425                     | 147          |
| Manufacturing                                           | 32 914        | 2 013          | 129     | 581          | —     | 1 303         | 7 906                 | 153    | 52                                 | 22 631                     | 159          |
| Nondurable goods                                        | 21 234        | 1 201          | 62      | 320          | —     | 819           | 4 441                 | 76     | 39                                 | 15 401                     | 76           |
| Food and kindred products                               | 12 082        | 841            | 17      | 232          | —     | 592           | 1 883                 | 40     | 7                                  | 9 278                      | 33           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products              | 3 753         | 108            | —       | 19           | —     | 89            | 485                   | 9      | —                                  | 3 146                      | 5            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries             | 3 679         | 141            | —       | 46           | —     | 55            | 1 486                 | 20     | 21                                 | 1 979                      | 32           |
| Durable goods                                           | 11 680        | 812            | 67      | 261          | —     | 484           | 3 465                 | 77     | 13                                 | 7 230                      | 83           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products                    | 1 126         | 78             | 4       | 21           | —     | 53            | 355                   | 10     | 6                                  | 665                        | 12           |
| Metal industries                                        | 1 781         | 62             | —       | 29           | —     | 33            | 454                   | —      | 7                                  | 1 234                      | 24           |
| Machinery, except electrical                            | 776           | 42             | —       | 15           | —     | 30            | 322                   | —      | —                                  | 392                        | —            |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies           | 478           | 26             | —       | 4            | —     | 22            | 165                   | 9      | —                                  | 262                        | 16           |
| Transportation equipment                                | 4 399         | 313            | 32      | 83           | —     | 198           | 1 070                 | 30     | —                                  | 2 966                      | 20           |
| Transportation                                          | 25 392        | 1 499          | 124     | 382          | 6     | 987           | 7 347                 | 157    | 40                                 | 16 224                     | 125          |
| Communications and other public utilities               | 11 086        | 602            | 28      | 148          | 12    | 414           | 3 023                 | 51     | 8                                  | 7 321                      | 81           |
| Wholesale trade                                         | 16 089        | 758            | 107     | 198          | 4     | 449           | 4 423                 | 101    | 46                                 | 10 702                     | 59           |
| Retail trade                                            | 82 453        | 4 840          | 647     | 1 125        | 34    | 3 034         | 21 917                | 688    | 168                                | 54 373                     | 467          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                          | 10 091        | 577            | 34      | 151          | —     | 392           | 1 716                 | 46     | 26                                 | 7 691                      | 35           |
| Eating and drinking places                              | 29 145        | 1 867          | 282     | 449          | 6     | 1 130         | 8 038                 | 284    | 63                                 | 18 669                     | 224          |
| Banking and credit agencies                             | 10 944        | 720            | 14      | 174          | —     | 532           | 2 693                 | 76     | 19                                 | 7 383                      | 53           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance               | 20 704        | 818            | 108     | 126          | 12    | 572           | 9 665                 | 111    | 65                                 | 9 917                      | 128          |
| Business and repair services                            | 17 832        | 1 181          | 107     | 307          | 28    | 739           | 6 362                 | 185    | 59                                 | 9 947                      | 98           |
| Private households                                      | 1 971         | 158            | 6       | 45           | —     | 107           | 666                   | 6      | —                                  | 1 138                      | 3            |
| Other personal services                                 | 29 317        | 1 921          | 123     | 390          | 11    | 1 397         | 6 777                 | 177    | 65                                 | 20 185                     | 192          |
| Entertainment and recreation services                   | 6 862         | 550            | 43      | 175          | —     | 332           | 2 145                 | 43     | —                                  | 4 043                      | 81           |
| Professional and related services                       | 73 363        | 3 076          | 317     | 588          | 21    | 2 150         | 25 624                | 554    | 132                                | 43 680                     | 297          |
| Hospitals                                               | 13 659        | 809            | 22      | 105          | 7     | 675           | 4 704                 | 159    | 23                                 | 7 903                      | 61           |
| Health services, except hospitals                       | 8 731         | 466            | 60      | 67           | 7     | 332           | 2 917                 | 43     | 27                                 | 5 250                      | 28           |
| Educational services                                    | 31 989        | 1 088          | 120     | 260          | —     | 708           | 10 108                | 206    | 9                                  | 20 432                     | 146          |
| Public administration                                   | 41 573        | 2 397          | 180     | 583          | 14    | 1 620         | 10 079                | 564    | 114                                | 28 249                     | 170          |
| <b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>                       |               |                |         |              |       |               |                       |        |                                    |                            |              |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979         | 304 932       | 18 962         | 3 040   | 5 043        | 208   | 10 671        | 113 188               | 8 871  | 1 146                              | 161 242                    | 1 523        |
| Worked in 1979                                          | 300 738       | 18 469         | 2 955   | 4 907        | 208   | 10 399        | 112 072               | 8 654  | 1 132                              | 158 918                    | 1 493        |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                          | 210 996       | 12 194         | 2 043   | 3 250        | 109   | 6 792         | 80 738                | 6 312  | 696                                | 110 184                    | 872          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week                | 194 164       | 11 226         | 1 896   | 2 930        | 97    | 6 303         | 75 750                | 5 957  | 650                                | 99 805                     | 776          |
| With unemployment in 1979                               | 41 669        | 3 500          | 534     | 878          | 46    | 2 042         | 14 195                | 1 151  | 253                                | 22 212                     | 358          |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks                             | 15 549        | 1 433          | 238     | 398          | —     | 797           | 5 134                 | 369    | 73                                 | 8 401                      | 139          |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979       | 227 073       | 13 172         | 1 324   | 2 911        | 75    | 8 860         | 69 459                | 2 589  | 512                                | 140 186                    | 1 155        |
| Worked in 1979                                          | 222 531       | 12 666         | 1 293   | 2 771        | 65    | 8 537         | 68 118                | 2 497  | 476                                | 137 672                    | 1 102        |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                          | 124 833       | 6 106          | 429     | 1 276        | 46    | 4 355         | 33 689                | 1 118  | 163                                | 83 188                     | 569          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week                | 103 250       | 4 904          | 290     | 1 001        | 28    | 3 585         | 27 551                | 934    | 135                                | 69 236                     | 490          |
| With unemployment in 1979                               | 38 585        | 2 955          | 400     | 658          | 41    | 1 856         | 14 333                | 673    | 201                                | 20 159                     | 264          |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks                             | 11 515        | 990            | 91      | 232          | 17    | 650           | 3 946                 | 202    | 47                                 | 6 214                      | 116          |

Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The State

|                                                          | Total persons  | Spanish origin |              |              |            |               | Not of Spanish origin |              |                                    |                            |              |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
|                                                          |                | Total          | Mexican      | Puerto Rican | Cuban      | Other Spanish | White                 | Black        | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>                | <b>415 181</b> | <b>23 537</b>  | <b>2 256</b> | <b>5 783</b> | <b>142</b> | <b>15 356</b> | <b>119 959</b>        | <b>3 050</b> | <b>898</b>                         | <b>265 588</b>             | <b>2 149</b> |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations        | 97 606         | 3 064          | 430          | 501          | 41         | 2 092         | 39 234                | 654          | 151                                | 54 179                     | 324          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations    | 48 671         | 1 627          | 196          | 268          | 13         | 1 150         | 18 867                | 348          | 87                                 | 27 576                     | 166          |
| Officials and administrators, public administration      | 2 031          | 56             | 9            | 6            | —          | 41            | 573                   | 29           | 7                                  | 1 356                      | 10           |
| Management related occupations                           | 12 370         | 450            | 28           | 52           | —          | 370           | 3 677                 | 94           | 24                                 | 8 093                      | 32           |
| Professional specialty occupations                       | 48 935         | 1 437          | 234          | 233          | 28         | 942           | 20 367                | 306          | 64                                 | 26 603                     | 158          |
| Engineers and natural scientists                         | 7 309          | 196            | 30           | 41           | 7          | 118           | 2 655                 | 62           | 13                                 | 4 365                      | 18           |
| Engineers                                                | 3 992          | 78             | 5            | 11           | —          | 62            | 1 254                 | 31           | 8                                  | 2 608                      | 13           |
| Health diagnosing occupations                            | 2 563          | 30             | 4            | —            | —          | 26            | 1 186                 | —            | 7                                  | 1 340                      | —            |
| Health assessment and treating occupations               | 5 829          | 160            | 6            | 4            | —          | 150           | 2 761                 | 52           | 6                                  | 2 822                      | 28           |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors                     | 20 565         | 530            | 81           | 93           | —          | 356           | 7 574                 | 126          | 15                                 | 12 248                     | 72           |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools               | 13 650         | 369            | 63           | 84           | —          | 222           | 4 133                 | 105          | 9                                  | 8 987                      | 47           |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 132 651        | 6 809          | 677          | 1 252        | 67         | 4 813         | 39 192                | 1 026        | 250                                | 84 677                     | 697          |
| Health technologists and technicians                     | 3 385          | 242            | 15           | 22           | —          | 205           | 1 261                 | 34           | —                                  | 1 834                      | 14           |
| Technologists and technicians, except health             | 8 597          | 292            | 22           | 54           | —          | 216           | 2 900                 | 99           | 26                                 | 5 242                      | 38           |
| Sales occupations                                        | 47 475         | 2 653          | 343          | 527          | 44         | 1 739         | 16 070                | 333          | 92                                 | 28 063                     | 264          |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations           | 5 230          | 169            | 25           | 34           | —          | 110           | 1 956                 | 22           | 8                                  | 3 047                      | 28           |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance           | 15 153         | 659            | 78           | 93           | 13         | 475           | 7 004                 | 96           | 37                                 | 7 261                      | 96           |
| Other sales occupations                                  | 27 092         | 1 825          | 240          | 400          | 31         | 1 154         | 7 110                 | 215          | 47                                 | 17 755                     | 140          |
| Cashiers                                                 | 8 762          | 673            | 89           | 164          | —          | 420           | 1 859                 | 65           | 12                                 | 6 121                      | 32           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical   | 73 194         | 3 622          | 297          | 649          | 23         | 2 653         | 18 961                | 560          | 132                                | 49 538                     | 381          |
| Computer equipment operators                             | 1 114          | 29             | 7            | 8            | —          | 14            | 224                   | 27           | —                                  | 820                        | 14           |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                  | 18 630         | 907            | 91           | 110          | 5          | 701           | 5 612                 | 72           | 54                                 | 11 929                     | 56           |
| Financial records processing occupations                 | 9 732          | 457            | 42           | 86           | 12         | 317           | 2 644                 | 48           | 15                                 | 6 542                      | 26           |
| Mail and message distributing occupations                | 2 511          | 95             | —            | 18           | —          | 77            | 412                   | 26           | —                                  | 1 973                      | 5            |
| Service occupations                                      | 74 149         | 5 401          | 528          | 1 379        | 22         | 3 472         | 17 493                | 674          | 215                                | 49 792                     | 574          |
| Private household occupations                            | 1 547          | 123            | 6            | 31           | —          | 85            | 539                   | —            | —                                  | 882                        | 3            |
| Protective service occupations                           | 7 578          | 577            | 17           | 167          | 3          | 390           | 2 189                 | 129          | 46                                 | 4 572                      | 65           |
| Police and firefighters                                  | 3 158          | 266            | —            | 74           | —          | 192           | 861                   | 29           | 30                                 | 1 937                      | 35           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household     | 65 024         | 4 701          | 505          | 1 181        | 19         | 2 996         | 14 765                | 545          | 169                                | 44 338                     | 506          |
| Food service occupations                                 | 32 721         | 2 169          | 260          | 540          | 6          | 1 363         | 8 247                 | 260          | 74                                 | 21 671                     | 300          |
| Cleaning and building service occupations                | 16 397         | 1 457          | 102          | 374          | 7          | 974           | 2 356                 | 92           | 34                                 | 12 333                     | 125          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations               | 14 154         | 1 066          | 41           | 385          | —          | 640           | 2 990                 | 38           | 31                                 | 9 946                      | 83           |
| Farm operators and managers                              | 2 486          | 87             | 10           | 31           | —          | 46            | 686                   | —            | —                                  | 1 694                      | 19           |
| Farm workers and related occupations                     | 10 885         | 952            | 31           | 345          | —          | 576           | 2 042                 | 38           | 25                                 | 7 764                      | 64           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations      | 48 198         | 3 160          | 341          | 930          | —          | 1 889         | 11 951                | 288          | 140                                | 32 425                     | 234          |
| Mechanics and repairers                                  | 15 996         | 1 134          | 129          | 318          | —          | 687           | 3 688                 | 105          | 29                                 | 10 945                     | 95           |
| Construction trades                                      | 21 108         | 1 368          | 161          | 440          | —          | 767           | 5 665                 | 125          | 82                                 | 13 739                     | 129          |
| Precision production occupations                         | 10 992         | 658            | 51           | 172          | —          | 435           | 2 558                 | 58           | 29                                 | 7 679                      | 10           |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers                     | 48 423         | 4 037          | 239          | 1 336        | 12         | 2 450         | 9 099                 | 370          | 111                                | 34 569                     | 237          |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision          | 9 852          | 609            | 37           | 185          | —          | 387           | 1 455                 | 88           | 19                                 | 7 614                      | 67           |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers        | 4 148          | 259            | 27           | 86           | 6          | 140           | 860                   | 15           | —                                  | 3 005                      | 9            |
| Transportation occupations                               | 12 472         | 1 101          | 37           | 436          | —          | 628           | 2 582                 | 100          | 31                                 | 8 607                      | 51           |
| Motor vehicle operators                                  | 11 858         | 1 053          | 37           | 436          | —          | 580           | 2 261                 | 79           | 31                                 | 8 399                      | 35           |
| Material moving equipment operators                      | 3 958          | 407            | 20           | 161          | —          | 226           | 810                   | 17           | 12                                 | 2 673                      | 39           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers      | 17 993         | 1 661          | 118          | 468          | 6          | 1 069         | 3 392                 | 150          | 49                                 | 12 670                     | 71           |
| Construction laborers                                    | 3 366          | 386            | 47           | 127          | —          | 212           | 817                   | 35           | 31                                 | 2 079                      | 18           |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                    | 4 484          | 356            | 14           | 105          | —          | 237           | 948                   | 50           | 12                                 | 3 112                      | 6            |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>                | <b>189 850</b> | <b>10 253</b>  | <b>973</b>   | <b>2 205</b> | <b>45</b>  | <b>7 030</b>  | <b>53 669</b>         | <b>1 283</b> | <b>345</b>                         | <b>123 316</b>             | <b>984</b>   |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations        | 42 212         | 1 320          | 152          | 215          | 7          | 946           | 16 007                | 256          | 39                                 | 24 448                     | 142          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations    | 16 900         | 635            | 70           | 94           | —          | 471           | 6 109                 | 123          | 18                                 | 9 949                      | 66           |
| Officials and administrators, public administration      | 422            | —              | —            | —            | —          | —             | 120                   | —            | —                                  | 286                        | —            |
| Management related occupations                           | 5 294          | 199            | 22           | 6            | —          | 171           | 1 637                 | 35           | 12                                 | 3 386                      | 25           |
| Professional specialty occupations                       | 25 312         | 685            | 82           | 121          | 7          | 475           | 9 898                 | 133          | 21                                 | 14 499                     | 76           |
| Engineers and natural scientists                         | 823            | 25             | —            | 9            | —          | 16            | 293                   | 6            | —                                  | 494                        | 5            |
| Engineers                                                | 201            | 5              | —            | —            | —          | 5             | 84                    | —            | —                                  | 106                        | —            |
| Health diagnosing occupations                            | 292            | 19             | —            | —            | —          | 15            | 128                   | —            | —                                  | 145                        | —            |
| Health assessment and treating occupations               | 5 214          | 135            | —            | 4            | —          | 131           | 2 436                 | 40           | 6                                  | 2 569                      | 28           |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors                     | 13 998         | 355            | 59           | 56           | —          | 240           | 4 616                 | 75           | 15                                 | 8 908                      | 29           |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools               | 10 548         | 279            | 41           | 53           | —          | 185           | 3 050                 | 75           | 9                                  | 7 111                      | 24           |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 89 078         | 5 075          | 559          | 933          | 32         | 3 551         | 25 641                | 645          | 202                                | 57 010                     | 505          |
| Health technologists and technicians                     | 2 722          | 209            | 15           | 22           | —          | 172           | 1 056                 | 20           | —                                  | 1 423                      | 14           |
| Technologists and technicians, except health             | 1 779          | 69             | 16           | —            | —          | 53            | 594                   | —            | 16                                 | 1 084                      | 16           |
| Sales occupations                                        | 27 465         | 1 805          | 265          | 361          | 15         | 1 164         | 8 811                 | 212          | 60                                 | 16 418                     | 159          |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations           | 1 889          | 65             | 8            | 7            | —          | 50            | 818                   | 6            | 8                                  | 979                        | 13           |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance           | 5 548          | 303            | 56           | 49           | —          | 198           | 2 854                 | 28           | 11                                 | 2 306                      | 46           |
| Other sales occupations                                  | 20 028         | 1 437          | 201          | 305          | 15         | 916           | 5 139                 | 178          | 41                                 | 13 133                     | 100          |
| Cashiers                                                 | 7 275          | 606            | 76           | 144          | —          | 386           | 1 607                 | 59           | 12                                 | 4 965                      | 26           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical   | 57 112         | 2 992          | 263          | 550          | 17         | 2 162         | 15 180                | 413          | 126                                | 38 085                     | 316          |
| Computer equipment operators                             | 580            | 13             | —            | 8            | —          | 5             | 122                   | 7            | —                                  | 429                        | 9            |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                  | 18 178         | 900            | 91           | 110          | 5          | 694           | 5 441                 | 68           | 54                                 | 11 659                     | 56           |
| Financial records processing occupations                 | 8 104          | 392            | 34           | 73           | 12         | 273           | 2 285                 | 48           | 15                                 | 5 345                      | 19           |
| Mail and message distributing occupations                | 651            | 43             | —            | 5            | —          | 38            | 156                   | —            | —                                  | 447                        | 5            |
| Service occupations                                      | 41 691         | 2 855          | 240          | 823          | 6          | 1 786         | 9 479                 | 315          | 90                                 | 28 686                     | 266          |
| Private household occupations                            | 1 376          | 104            | —            | 31           | —          | 73            | 468                   | —            | —                                  | 801                        | 9            |
| Protective service occupations                           | 855            | 75             | —            | 15           | —          | 60            | 268                   | 36           | 8                                  | 462                        | 6            |
| Police and firefighters                                  | 86             | —              | —            | —            | —          | —             | 36                    | —            | —                                  | 50                         | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household     | 39 460         | 2 676          | 240          | 777          | 6          | 1 653         | 8 743                 | 279          | 82                                 | 27 423                     | 257          |
| Food service occupations                                 | 19 655         | 1 227          | 102          | 394          | —          | 731           | 4 827                 | 125          | 31                                 | 13 259                     | 184          |
| Cleaning and building service occupations                | 8 345          | 725            | 34           | 205          | —          | 486           | 656                   | 39           | —                                  | 6 697                      | 28           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations               | 2 785          | 171            | —            | 52           | —          | 113           | 429                   | —            | —                                  | 2 175                      | 10           |
| Farm operators and managers                              | 2 530          | 13             | —            | —            | —          | 13            | 123                   | —            | —                                  | 394                        | —            |
| Farm workers and related occupations                     | 2 208          | 158            | —            | 52           | —          | 106           | 281                   | —            | —                                  | 1 759                      | 10           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations      | 3 941          | 200            | 5            | 31           | —          | 164           | 780                   | 25           | 6                                  | 2 914                      | 16           |
| Mechanics and repairers                                  | 454            | 55             | —            | 14           | —          | 41            | 132                   | 4            | —                                  | 263                        | —            |
| Construction trades                                      | 303            | 16             | —            | —            | —          | 16            | 126                   | —            | —                                  | 155                        | 6            |
| Precision production occupations                         | 3 184          | 129            | 5            | 17           | —          | 107           | 522                   | 21           | 6                                  | 2 496                      | 10           |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers                     | 10 143         | 632            | 17           | 151          | —          | 464           | 1 333                 | 42           | 8                                  | 8 083                      | 45           |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision          | 4 575          | 222            | —            | 58           | —          | 164           | 398                   | 20           | —                                  | 3 913                      | 22           |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers        | 1 155          | 81             | 6            | 7            | —          | 68            | 162                   | —            | —                                  | 906                        | 6            |
| Transportation occupations                               | 1 002          | 104            | —            | 38           | —          | 66            | 289                   | —            | —                                  | 609                        | —            |
| Motor vehicle operators                                  | 962            | 101            | —            | 38           | —          | 63            | 260                   | —            | —                                  | 601                        | —            |
| Material moving equipment operators                      | 130            | 8              | —            | —            | —          | 8             | 23                    | —            | —                                  | 99                         | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers      | 3 281          | 217            | 11           | 48           | —          | 158           | 461                   | 22           | 8                                  | 2 556                      | 17           |
| Construction laborers                                    | 98             | 13             | 5            | 8            | —          | —             | 33                    | 4            | —                                  | 48                         | —            |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                    | 650            | 5              | —            | —            | —          | 5             | 154                   | 18           | 8                                  | 465                        | —            |

Table 103. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State                                                | Spanish origin |          |          |              |          |               | Not of Spanish origin |          |                                    |                            |              |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|---------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
|                                                          | Total persons  | Total    | Mexican  | Puerto Rican | Cuban    | Other Spanish | White                 | Black    | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>                         |                |          |          |              |          |               |                       |          |                                    |                            |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                    | 227 974        | 14 136   | 1 548    | 4 050        | 86       | 8 452         | 76 748                | 3 630    | 618                                | 131 881                    | 961          |
| No workers.....                                          | 21 137         | 1 844    | 105      | 739          | —        | 1 000         | 7 313                 | 151      | 71                                 | 11 653                     | 105          |
| 1 worker.....                                            | 65 930         | 4 412    | 636      | 1 272        | 28       | 2 476         | 27 042                | 1 150    | 154                                | 32 866                     | 306          |
| 2 workers.....                                           | 99 415         | 5 713    | 701      | 1 512        | 51       | 3 449         | 35 039                | 2 155    | 351                                | 55 750                     | 407          |
| 3 or more workers.....                                   | 41 492         | 2 167    | 106      | 527          | 7        | 1 527         | 7 354                 | 174      | 42                                 | 31 612                     | 143          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                     | 188 933        | 10 849   | 1 289    | 3 118        | 64       | 6 378         | 65 430                | 3 186    | 500                                | 108 277                    | 691          |
| No workers.....                                          | 14 266         | 858      | 34       | 349          | —        | 475           | 5 178                 | 75       | 21                                 | 8 084                      | 50           |
| 1 worker.....                                            | 48 743         | 3 018    | 520      | 907          | 19       | 1 572         | 21 284                | 917      | 120                                | 23 236                     | 168          |
| 2 workers.....                                           | 89 474         | 5 127    | 658      | 1 390        | 38       | 3 041         | 32 384                | 2 058    | 317                                | 49 241                     | 347          |
| 3 or more workers.....                                   | 36 450         | 1 846    | 77       | 472          | 7        | 1 290         | 6 584                 | 136      | 42                                 | 27 716                     | 126          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1979</b>                                    |                |          |          |              |          |               |                       |          |                                    |                            |              |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                  | 294 934        | 17 066   | 2 040    | 4 826        | 146      | 10 054        | 110 325               | 4 550    | 940                                | 160 796                    | 1 257        |
| Less than \$5,000.....                                   | 24 433         | 1 887    | 139      | 751          | —        | 997           | 8 933                 | 316      | 122                                | 13 078                     | 97           |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499.....                                  | 18 775         | 1 638    | 247      | 556          | 19       | 816           | 7 217                 | 586      | 108                                | 9 136                      | 90           |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999.....                                  | 21 209         | 1 836    | 317      | 602          | 9        | 908           | 8 889                 | 634      | 52                                 | 9 691                      | 107          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999.....                                | 41 604         | 2 861    | 467      | 854          | 36       | 1 504         | 17 656                | 1 083    | 265                                | 19 538                     | 201          |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999.....                                | 37 836         | 2 380    | 268      | 615          | 39       | 1 458         | 15 164                | 873      | 120                                | 19 090                     | 209          |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999.....                                | 34 842         | 1 998    | 219      | 471          | 12       | 1 296         | 12 558                | 420      | 60                                 | 19 587                     | 219          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999.....                                | 52 585         | 2 673    | 232      | 631          | —        | 1 810         | 17 923                | 399      | 111                                | 31 280                     | 199          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999.....                                | 39 955         | 1 233    | 110      | 221          | 9        | 893           | 12 793                | 135      | 67                                 | 25 635                     | 92           |
| \$50,000 or more.....                                    | 23 695         | 560      | 41       | 125          | 22       | 372           | 9 192                 | 104      | 35                                 | 13 761                     | 43           |
| Median.....                                              | \$20 473       | \$15 599 | \$12 917 | \$12 960     | \$15 682 | \$17 640      | \$19 009              | \$13 037 | \$13 266                           | \$22 353                   | \$18 478     |
| Mean.....                                                | \$24 519       | \$18 694 | \$18 632 | \$15 980     | \$22 143 | \$19 960      | \$24 306              | \$15 937 | \$18 051                           | \$25 600                   | \$19 909     |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                    | 227 974        | 14 136   | 1 548    | 4 050        | 86       | 8 452         | 76 748                | 3 630    | 618                                | 131 881                    | 961          |
| Less than \$5,000.....                                   | 11 533         | 1 253    | 116      | 486          | —        | 651           | 3 875                 | 204      | 73                                 | 6 040                      | 88           |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499.....                                  | 12 195         | 1 406    | 208      | 471          | 13       | 714           | 4 084                 | 493      | 52                                 | 6 105                      | 55           |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999.....                                  | 15 068         | 1 511    | 295      | 507          | 9        | 700           | 5 760                 | 529      | 61                                 | 7 144                      | 63           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999.....                                | 29 796         | 2 279    | 345      | 688          | 13       | 1 233         | 11 926                | 967      | 145                                | 14 336                     | 143          |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999.....                                | 28 957         | 1 986    | 193      | 517          | 15       | 1 261         | 10 520                | 643      | 63                                 | 15 564                     | 181          |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999.....                                | 28 013         | 1 700    | 149      | 437          | 5        | 1 109         | 8 991                 | 299      | 54                                 | 16 824                     | 143          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999.....                                | 45 089         | 2 434    | 153      | 629          | 13       | 1 439         | 13 582                | 298      | 86                                 | 28 532                     | 157          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999.....                                | 36 236         | 1 071    | 58       | 209          | 9        | 795           | 10 524                | 106      | 65                                 | 24 382                     | 88           |
| \$50,000 or more.....                                    | 21 087         | 496      | 31       | 106          | 9        | 350           | 7 486                 | 91       | 17                                 | 12 954                     | 43           |
| Median.....                                              | \$22 750       | \$16 479 | \$11 854 | \$14 108     | \$16 333 | \$18 657      | \$21 102              | \$12 739 | \$13 942                           | \$24 977                   | \$18 833     |
| Mean.....                                                | \$26 629       | \$19 454 | \$18 210 | \$17 075     | \$21 917 | \$20 797      | \$26 375              | \$15 617 | \$18 768                           | \$27 926                   | \$21 018     |
| <b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....     | 136 692        | 8 080    | 1 955    | 1 880        | 153      | 4 092         | 72 248                | 6 186    | 859                                | 48 673                     | 646          |
| Median income.....                                       | \$7 097        | \$6 082  | \$6 310  | \$5 137      | \$6 705  | \$6 324       | \$7 475               | \$6 097  | \$5 507                            | \$7 310                    | \$6 647      |
| Mean income.....                                         | \$9 947        | \$7 559  | \$7 808  | \$6 482      | \$8 450  | \$7 901       | \$10 961              | \$6 454  | \$7 721                            | \$9 338                    | \$8 771      |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....        | 349 836        | 21 387   | 3 178    | 5 742        | 222      | 12 245        | 125 627               | 8 956    | 1 219                              | 190 973                    | 1 674        |
| Median income.....                                       | \$11 505       | \$9 066  | \$7 430  | \$9 038      | \$6 917  | \$9 740       | \$11 582              | \$6 889  | \$7 644                            | \$12 216                   | \$9 707      |
| Percent year-round full-time workers.....                | 55.5           | 52.5     | 59.7     | 51.0         | 43.7     | 51.5          | 60.3                  | 66.2     | 53.3                               | 52.2                       | 46.0         |
| Median income.....                                       | \$15 759       | \$12 616 | \$8 747  | \$12 522     | \$7 083  | \$14 178      | \$14 504              | \$7 527  | \$9 469                            | \$17 319                   | \$13 519     |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....      | 282 592        | 16 204   | 1 523    | 4 068        | 92       | 10 521        | 86 841                | 2 744    | 598                                | 174 788                    | 1 417        |
| Median income.....                                       | \$6 581        | \$5 095  | \$4 639  | \$3 982      | \$5 000  | \$5 692       | \$6 470               | \$5 654  | \$4 627                            | \$6 847                    | \$5 850      |
| Percent year-round full-time workers.....                | 36.5           | 30.3     | 19.0     | 24.6         | 30.4     | 34.1          | 31.6                  | 34.0     | 22.6                               | 39.5                       | 34.6         |
| Median income.....                                       | \$10 910       | \$9 489  | \$9 769  | \$8 560      | \$15 700 | \$9 701       | \$11 198              | \$8 512  | \$8 738                            | \$10 949                   | \$11 233     |
| <b>Per capita income</b> .....                           | \$7 740        | \$4 800  | \$4 868  | \$4 050      | \$6 942  | \$5 123       | \$9 008               | \$5 495  | \$6 499                            | \$7 523                    | \$4 337      |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> |                |          |          |              |          |               |                       |          |                                    |                            |              |
| <b>Age of family householders:</b>                       |                |          |          |              |          |               |                       |          |                                    |                            |              |
| 15 to 24 years.....                                      | \$9 645        | \$8 785  | \$9 597  | \$7 806      | \$7 019  | \$8 945       | \$9 932               | \$9 363  | \$9 350                            | \$9 577                    | \$10 357     |
| 25 to 34 years.....                                      | \$17 898       | \$14 088 | \$11 987 | \$11 903     | \$11 635 | \$16 106      | \$16 324              | \$13 140 | \$16 518                           | \$21 014                   | \$16 058     |
| 35 to 44 years.....                                      | \$25 401       | \$21 033 | \$15 045 | \$18 345     | \$22 250 | \$23 496      | \$25 153              | \$16 062 | \$17 222                           | \$26 350                   | \$21 065     |
| 45 to 54 years.....                                      | \$31 180       | \$24 468 | \$26 071 | \$21 736     | \$52 076 | \$25 732      | \$31 561              | \$23 654 | \$25 938                           | \$31 684                   | \$20 000     |
| 55 to 64 years.....                                      | \$29 366       | \$20 457 | \$9 861  | \$19 625     | \$16 250 | \$21 481      | \$29 942              | \$21 406 | \$18 500                           | \$29 741                   | \$26 736     |
| 65 years and over.....                                   | \$18 049       | \$14 407 | \$27 292 | \$14 095     | \$40 906 | \$14 304      | \$20 452              | \$16 250 | \$17 500                           | \$17 562                   | \$21 750     |
| <b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>          |                |          |          |              |          |               |                       |          |                                    |                            |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                    | \$22 750       | \$16 479 | \$11 854 | \$14 108     | \$16 333 | \$18 657      | \$21 102              | \$12 739 | \$13 942                           | \$24 977                   | \$18 833     |
| With own children under 18 years.....                    | \$21 528       | \$15 906 | \$11 441 | \$13 391     | \$17 083 | \$18 521      | \$19 189              | \$12 156 | \$12 271                           | \$24 349                   | \$17 734     |
| With own children under 6 years.....                     | \$17 105       | \$12 328 | \$10 541 | \$10 301     | \$11 635 | \$15 006      | \$15 194              | \$10 540 | \$11 702                           | \$20 505                   | \$16 085     |
| Without own children under 18 years.....                 | \$24 515       | \$17 796 | \$14 688 | \$16 092     | \$8 750  | \$18 968      | \$23 730              | \$14 370 | \$17 132                           | \$25 696                   | \$20 733     |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                     | \$24 850       | \$19 134 | \$12 432 | \$17 052     | \$16 000 | \$21 420      | \$22 825              | \$13 180 | \$16 419                           | \$26 965                   | \$20 788     |
| With own children under 18 years.....                    | \$24 196       | \$19 147 | \$12 027 | \$17 105     | \$16 000 | \$21 898      | \$21 514              | \$12 473 | \$15 062                           | \$26 877                   | \$20 378     |
| With own children under 6 years.....                     | \$19 306       | \$15 225 | \$11 117 | \$13 096     | \$11 635 | \$18 407      | \$16 786              | \$10 805 | \$13 421                           | \$22 631                   | \$17 099     |
| Without own children under 18 years.....                 | \$25 737       | \$19 097 | \$15 400 | \$16 920     | \$23 750 | \$20 596      | \$24 918              | \$14 955 | \$17 986                           | \$27 085                   | \$21 591     |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....      | \$11 231       | \$7 314  | \$7 250  | \$6 373      | —        | \$8 089       | \$9 637               | \$7 309  | \$4 464                            | \$13 229                   | \$10 446     |
| With own children under 18 years.....                    | \$8 147        | \$6 935  | \$6 646  | \$6 200      | —        | \$7 472       | \$7 556               | \$7 404  | \$4 036                            | \$8 951                    | \$8 312      |
| With own children under 6 years.....                     | \$5 861        | \$5 541  | \$5 919  | \$5 184      | —        | \$5 712       | \$5 170               | \$6 768  | \$4 167                            | \$6 351                    | \$10 250     |
| Without own children under 18 years.....                 | \$18 299       | \$10 851 | \$10 156 | \$8 676      | —        | \$12 939      | \$15 790              | \$6 875  | \$75000+                           | \$20 223                   | \$14 792     |
| <b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>                        |                |          |          |              |          |               |                       |          |                                    |                            |              |
| No workers.....                                          | \$7 832        | \$6 057  | \$5 382  | \$5 758      | —        | \$6 396       | \$10 514              | \$5 812  | \$5 486                            | \$7 426                    | \$4 135      |
| 1 worker.....                                            | \$15 531       | \$11 030 | \$9 484  | \$10 276     | \$9 167  | \$11 961      | \$16 215              | \$8 920  | \$9 435                            | \$16 108                   | \$14 595     |
| 2 workers.....                                           | \$25 374       | \$20 941 | \$15 625 | \$19 365     | \$25 096 | \$22 352      | \$23 897              | \$14 931 | \$15 352                           | \$27 033                   | \$21 732     |
| 3 or more workers.....                                   | \$37 398       | \$30 785 | \$25 833 | \$30 656     | \$16 250 | \$31 221      | \$36 432              | \$25 714 | \$40 401                           | \$38 114                   | \$35 130     |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>                               |                |          |          |              |          |               |                       |          |                                    |                            |              |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                  | 294 934        | 17 066   | 2 040    | 4 826        | 146      | 10 054        | 110 325               | 4 550    | 940                                | 160 796                    | 1 257        |
| With earnings.....                                       | 259 551        | 14 765   | 1 916    | 3 909        | 146      | 8 794         | 96 754                | 4 305    | 822                                | 141 813                    | 1 092        |
| Mean earnings.....                                       | \$23 274       | \$18 554 | \$17 918 | \$16 400     | \$20 231 | \$19 622      | \$22 577              | \$15 401 | \$18 322                           | \$24 540                   | \$19 122     |
| With wage or salary income.....                          | 252 120        | 14 454   | 1 876    | 3 858        | 146      | 8 574         | 92 786                | 4 262    | 786                                | 138 794                    | 1 038        |
| Mean wage or salary income.....                          | \$22 139       | \$17 809 | \$15 476 | \$16 016     | \$19 847 | \$19 091      | \$21 205              | \$15 003 | \$17 479                           | \$23 489                   | \$18 366     |
| With nonfarm self-employment income.....                 | 31 650         | 1 125    | 168      | 274          | 7        | 676           | 13 776                | 249      | 98                                 | 16 269                     | 133          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....                 | \$13 556       | \$14 174 | \$30 734 | \$7 785      | \$8 005  | \$12 713      | \$15 143              | \$8 011  | \$8 141                            | \$12 298                   | \$12 259     |
| With farm self-employment income.....                    | 4 941          | 173      | 11       | 45           | —        | 117           | 1 690                 | 19       | 7                                  | 2 999                      | 53           |
| Mean farm self-employment income.....                    | \$6 067        | \$3 482  | \$12 278 | \$4 117      | —        | \$2 412       | \$4 929               | \$19 069 | \$75 005                           | \$6 666                    | \$3 110      |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....       | 143 208        | 4 792    | 436      | 1 187        | 33       | 3 136         | 52 646                | 802      | 215                                | 84 293                     | 460          |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....       | \$3 336        | \$1 540  | \$2 519  | \$1 165      | \$1 987  | \$1 541       | \$4 371               | \$1 203  | \$1 252                            | \$2 819                    | \$2 849      |
| With Social Security income.....                         | 61 473         | 2 647    | 89       | 813          | 5        | 1 740         | 17 247                | 186      | 55                                 | 41 172                     | 166          |
| Mean Social Security income.....                         | \$4 016        | \$3 705  | \$3 069  | \$3 601      | \$2 135  | \$3 790       | \$4 087               | \$3 235  | \$2 758                            | \$4 014                    | \$3 511      |
| With public assistance income.....                       | 25 926         | 2 976    | 236      | 1 143        | 14       | 1 583         | 7 477                 | 301      | 129                                | 14 898                     | 145          |
| Mean public assistance income.....                       | \$3 161        | \$3 602  | \$4 339  | \$3 487      | \$6 849  | \$3 547       | \$2 994               | \$3 504  | \$3 037                            | \$3 140                    | \$4 261      |
| With all other income.....                               | 71 783         | 4 339    | 391      | 1 186        | 55       | 2 707         | 26 899                | 755      | 228                                | 39 210                     | 352          |
| Mean all other income.....                               | \$5 351        | \$3 959  | \$3 279  | \$3 976      | \$1 945  | \$4 090       | \$6 473               | \$4 758  | \$4 799                            | \$4 756                    | \$4 702      |

**Table 104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| The State                                                | Spanish origin |               |              |               |            |               | Not of Spanish origin |               |                                    |                            |              |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
|                                                          | Total persons  | Total         | Mexican      | Puerto Rican  | Cuban      | Other Spanish | White                 | Black         | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>                         |                |               |              |               |            |               |                       |               |                                    |                            |              |
| <b>Families</b>                                          | <b>227 974</b> | <b>14 136</b> | <b>1 548</b> | <b>4 050</b>  | <b>86</b>  | <b>8 452</b>  | <b>76 748</b>         | <b>3 630</b>  | <b>618</b>                         | <b>131 881</b>             | <b>961</b>   |
| With Social Security income                              | 46 679         | 2 134         | 54           | 618           | 5          | 1 457         | 11 120                | 126           | 48                                 | 33 133                     | 178          |
| Income above poverty level                               | 44 324         | 1 896         | 47           | 536           | 5          | 1 308         | 10 724                | 126           | 48                                 | 31 421                     | 109          |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income       | 6 872          | 411           | —            | 180           | —          | 231           | 1 607                 | 11            | 3                                  | 4 829                      | 11           |
| With public assistance income                            | 21 111         | 2 630         | 218          | 952           | 14         | 1 446         | 5 519                 | 226           | 94                                 | 12 533                     | 109          |
| Income above poverty level                               | 14 641         | 1 445         | 80           | 484           | 14         | 867           | 3 889                 | 148           | 58                                 | 9 014                      | 67           |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income     | 3 593          | 494           | 30           | 180           | 9          | 275           | 954                   | 69            | 41                                 | 2 004                      | 31           |
| Householder worked in 1979                               | 184 955        | 10 997        | 1 398        | 2 980         | 72         | 6 547         | 64 583                | 3 410         | 526                                | 104 659                    | 780          |
| With related children under 18 years                     | 133 683        | 10 526        | 1 208        | 3 034         | 67         | 6 217         | 43 692                | 2 495         | 367                                | 75 914                     | 689          |
| With related children 5 to 17 years                      | 104 173        | 7 881         | 766          | 2 313         | 38         | 4 764         | 32 599                | 1 490         | 230                                | 61 439                     | 534          |
| Female householder, no husband present                   | 28 514         | 2 536         | 204          | 721           | —          | 1 611         | 8 344                 | 341           | 91                                 | 16 980                     | 222          |
| Householder worked in 1979                               | 18 012         | 1 304         | 124          | 265           | —          | 915           | 5 560                 | 258           | 46                                 | 10 706                     | 138          |
| With related children under 18 years                     | 19 559         | 2 194         | 165          | 652           | —          | 1 377         | 6 198                 | 288           | 79                                 | 10 627                     | 173          |
| With related children under 6 years                      | 8 724          | 1 189         | 105          | 384           | —          | 700           | 2 650                 | 136           | 44                                 | 4 623                      | 82           |
| Householder 65 years and over                            | 29 316         | 1 340         | 11           | 297           | 5          | 1 027         | 7 294                 | 76            | 16                                 | 20 507                     | 83           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                             | <b>107 787</b> | <b>6 067</b>  | <b>1 081</b> | <b>1 453</b>  | <b>101</b> | <b>3 432</b>  | <b>54 089</b>         | <b>1 730</b>  | <b>624</b>                         | <b>44 759</b>              | <b>518</b>   |
| With Social Security income                              | 16 566         | 637           | 20           | 244           | 6          | 367           | 6 753                 | 52            | 7                                  | 9 054                      | 53           |
| Income above poverty level                               | 11 411         | 280           | 11           | 91            | —          | 178           | 5 422                 | 40            | 7                                  | 5 609                      | 53           |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income       | 5 475          | 187           | —            | 68            | —          | 119           | 1 981                 | 33            | 7                                  | 3 249                      | 18           |
| With public assistance income                            | 5 553          | 432           | 36           | 187           | —          | 209           | 2 240                 | 54            | 70                                 | 2 729                      | 28           |
| Income above poverty level                               | 2 410          | 165           | 8            | 77            | —          | 80            | 1 018                 | 21            | —                                  | 1 184                      | 22           |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income     | 1 412          | 100           | —            | 58            | —          | 42            | 552                   | 19            | —                                  | 724                        | 17           |
| Worked in 1979                                           | 82 330         | 4 632         | 924          | 942           | 95         | 2 671         | 43 600                | 1 530         | 526                                | 31 647                     | 395          |
| 65 years and over                                        | 15 528         | 517           | 22           | 166           | 6          | 323           | 6 325                 | 68            | 7                                  | 8 580                      | 31           |
| <b>Persons</b>                                           | <b>927 032</b> | <b>68 633</b> | <b>8 164</b> | <b>19 412</b> | <b>405</b> | <b>40 652</b> | <b>290 289</b>        | <b>12 379</b> | <b>2 315</b>                       | <b>546 838</b>             | <b>6 578</b> |
| Related children under 18 years                          | 269 853        | 29 083        | 3 619        | 8 908         | 127        | 16 429        | 77 343                | 4 200         | 552                                | 155 381                    | 3 294        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                           | 193 769        | 19 870        | 2 118        | 6 292         | 86         | 11 374        | 53 591                | 2 355         | 381                                | 115 316                    | 2 256        |
| 60 years and over                                        | 110 719        | 4 099         | 88           | 1 124         | 24         | 2 863         | 30 867                | 326           | 61                                 | 75 107                     | 259          |
| 65 years and over                                        | 72 917         | 2 915         | 39           | 710           | 17         | 2 149         | 20 113                | 191           | 23                                 | 49 518                     | 157          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                |                |               |              |               |            |               |                       |               |                                    |                            |              |
| <b>Families</b>                                          | <b>17 700</b>  | <b>2 176</b>  | <b>283</b>   | <b>782</b>    | <b>—</b>   | <b>1 111</b>  | <b>5 407</b>          | <b>418</b>    | <b>95</b>                          | <b>9 485</b>               | <b>179</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level                              | 7.8            | 15.4          | 18.3         | 19.3          | —          | 13.1          | 7.0                   | 11.5          | 15.4                               | 7.2                        | 12.4         |
| Mean income deficit                                      | \$2 914        | \$2 549       | \$2 315      | \$2 872       | —          | \$2 381       | \$2 795               | \$3 009       | \$2 282                            | \$3 060                    | \$3 613      |
| Persons per family                                       | 3.78           | 3.82          | 3.97         | 3.79          | —          | 3.81          | 3.30                  | 3.97          | 2.89                               | 4.03                       | 3.86         |
| With Social Security income                              | 2 355          | 238           | 7            | 82            | —          | 149           | 396                   | —             | —                                  | 1 712                      | 9            |
| With public assistance income                            | 6 470          | 1 185         | 138          | 468           | —          | 579           | 1 630                 | 58            | 36                                 | 3 519                      | 42           |
| Householder worked in 1979                               | 8 656          | 923           | 187          | 281           | —          | 455           | 3 045                 | 331           | 55                                 | 4 255                      | 47           |
| With related children under 18 years                     | 14 545         | 1 864         | 263          | 658           | —          | 943           | 4 426                 | 361           | 91                                 | 7 695                      | 108          |
| With related children 5 to 17 years                      | 10 476         | 1 323         | 167          | 478           | —          | 678           | 2 974                 | 210           | 50                                 | 5 855                      | 64           |
| Female householder, no husband present                   | 7 985          | 1 144         | 116          | 431           | —          | 597           | 2 615                 | 75            | 61                                 | 4 036                      | 54           |
| Householder worked in 1979                               | 2 931          | 354           | 47           | 92            | —          | 215           | 1 130                 | 25            | 21                                 | 1 376                      | 25           |
| With related children under 18 years                     | 7 330          | 1 079         | 111          | 395           | —          | 573           | 2 371                 | 66            | 61                                 | 3 699                      | 54           |
| With related children under 6 years                      | 4 440          | 748           | 83           | 284           | —          | 381           | 1 425                 | 36            | 38                                 | 2 171                      | 22           |
| Householder 65 years and over                            | 1 673          | 175           | —            | 16            | —          | 159           | 192                   | 6             | —                                  | 1 293                      | 7            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                             | <b>24 775</b>  | <b>1 939</b>  | <b>235</b>   | <b>647</b>    | <b>6</b>   | <b>1 051</b>  | <b>10 481</b>         | <b>354</b>    | <b>219</b>                         | <b>11 638</b>              | <b>144</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level                              | 23.0           | 32.0          | 21.7         | 44.5          | 5.9        | 30.6          | 19.4                  | 20.5          | 35.1                               | 26.0                       | 27.8         |
| Mean income deficit                                      | \$2 042        | \$2 287       | \$2 454      | \$2 283       | \$255      | \$2 264       | \$2 013               | \$2 252       | \$1 676                            | \$2 021                    | \$2 634      |
| With Social Security income                              | 5 155          | 357           | 9            | 153           | 6          | 189           | 1 331                 | 12            | —                                  | 3 455                      | 6            |
| With public assistance income                            | 3 143          | 267           | 28           | 110           | —          | 129           | 1 222                 | 33            | 70                                 | 1 545                      | 6            |
| Worked in 1979                                           | 11 333         | 880           | 128          | 242           | —          | 510           | 5 897                 | 211           | 138                                | 4 127                      | 80           |
| 65 years and over                                        | 4 927          | 230           | 16           | 84            | 6          | 124           | 1 241                 | 30            | —                                  | 3 421                      | 5            |
| <b>Persons</b>                                           | <b>91 618</b>  | <b>11 300</b> | <b>1 616</b> | <b>4 169</b>  | <b>52</b>  | <b>5 463</b>  | <b>27 532</b>         | <b>1 937</b>  | <b>487</b>                         | <b>49 508</b>              | <b>854</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level                              | 9.9            | 16.5          | 19.8         | 21.5          | 12.8       | 13.4          | 9.5                   | 15.6          | 21.0                               | 9.1                        | 13.0         |
| Related children under 18 years                          | 35 103         | 5 704         | 859          | 2 234         | 24         | 2 584         | 8 358                 | 878           | 134                                | 19 599                     | 430          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                           | 22 639         | 3 559         | 451          | 1 484         | 24         | 1 600         | 5 220                 | 402           | 82                                 | 13 114                     | 262          |
| 60 years and over                                        | 9 920          | 648           | 30           | 174           | 6          | 438           | 2 245                 | 63            | 5                                  | 6 940                      | 19           |
| 65 years and over                                        | 7 654          | 476           | 16           | 120           | 6          | 334           | 1 574                 | 42            | —                                  | 5 548                      | 14           |
| <b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b> |                |               |              |               |            |               |                       |               |                                    |                            |              |
| <b>Families</b>                                          | <b>26 815</b>  | <b>3 154</b>  | <b>438</b>   | <b>1 128</b>  | <b>13</b>  | <b>1 575</b>  | <b>8 701</b>          | <b>838</b>    | <b>140</b>                         | <b>13 811</b>              | <b>171</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level                              | 11.8           | 22.3          | 28.3         | 27.9          | 15.1       | 18.6          | 11.3                  | 23.1          | 22.7                               | 10.5                       | 17.8         |
| Mean income deficit                                      | \$3 397        | \$3 256       | \$2 956      | \$3 541       | \$331      | \$3 159       | \$3 051               | \$2 878       | \$3 042                            | \$3 674                    | \$3 987      |
| Persons per family                                       | 3.82           | 3.82          | 4.02         | 3.77          | 2.62       | 3.80          | 3.43                  | 3.83          | 3.64                               | 4.07                       | 3.76         |
| With Social Security income                              | 3 947          | 374           | 7            | 136           | —          | 231           | 702                   | 10            | —                                  | 2 844                      | 17           |
| With public assistance income                            | 8 762          | 1 534         | 161          | 608           | —          | 765           | 2 273                 | 94            | 67                                 | 4 727                      | 67           |
| Householder worked in 1979                               | 15 135         | 1 621         | 326          | 510           | 13         | 772           | 5 747                 | 715           | 100                                | 6 867                      | 85           |
| With related children under 18 years                     | 21 739         | 2 682         | 402          | 954           | 8          | 1 318         | 7 068                 | 722           | 136                                | 10 971                     | 160          |
| With related children 5 to 17 years                      | 15 498         | 1 843         | 247          | 675           | —          | 921           | 4 704                 | 419           | 81                                 | 8 346                      | 105          |
| Female householder, no husband present                   | 10 137         | 1 426         | 123          | 518           | —          | 785           | 3 303                 | 127           | 75                                 | 5 127                      | 79           |
| Householder worked in 1979                               | 4 214          | 484           | 51           | 123           | —          | 310           | 1 603                 | 57            | 35                                 | 1 999                      | 36           |
| With related children under 18 years                     | 9 174          | 1 325         | 118          | 478           | —          | 729           | 2 961                 | 111           | 75                                 | 4 623                      | 79           |
| With related children under 6 years                      | 5 281          | 874           | 87           | 326           | —          | 461           | 1 696                 | 57            | 44                                 | 2 577                      | 33           |
| Householder 65 years and over                            | 2 847          | 268           | —            | 44            | —          | 224           | 389                   | 6             | —                                  | 2 177                      | 7            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                             | <b>30 725</b>  | <b>2 235</b>  | <b>300</b>   | <b>724</b>    | <b>6</b>   | <b>1 205</b>  | <b>13 229</b>         | <b>440</b>    | <b>269</b>                         | <b>14 382</b>              | <b>170</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level                              | 28.5           | 36.8          | 27.8         | 49.8          | 5.9        | 35.1          | 24.5                  | 25.4          | 43.1                               | 32.1                       | 32.8         |
| Mean income deficit                                      | \$2 494        | \$2 854       | \$2 734      | \$2 931       | \$1 125    | \$2 846       | \$2 445               | \$2 670       | \$2 257                            | \$2 475                    | \$3 125      |
| With Social Security income                              | 7 266          | 417           | 9            | 168           | 6          | 234           | 2 032                 | 21            | —                                  | 4 784                      | 12           |
| With public assistance income                            | 3 828          | 316           | 28           | 145           | —          | 143           | 1 475                 | 38            | 70                                 | 1 923                      | 6            |
| Worked in 1979                                           | 14 760         | 1 062         | 193          | 280           | —          | 589           | 7 780                 | 283           | 188                                | 5 346                      | 101          |
| 65 years and over                                        | 6 774          | 303           | 16           | 99            | 6          | 182           | 1 804                 | 35            | —                                  | 4 627                      | 5            |
| <b>Persons</b>                                           | <b>133 214</b> | <b>16 000</b> | <b>2 422</b> | <b>5 815</b>  | <b>70</b>  | <b>7 693</b>  | <b>41 755</b>         | <b>3 519</b>  | <b>695</b>                         | <b>70 071</b>              | <b>1 174</b> |
| Percent below poverty level                              | 14.4           | 23.3          | 29.7         | 30.0          | 17.3       | 18.9          | 14.4                  | 28.4          | 30.0                               | 12.8                       | 17.8         |
| Related children under 18 years                          | 51 969         | 8 082         | 1 295        | 3 098         | 29         | 3 660         | 13 920                | 1 624         | 194                                | 27 516                     | 633          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                           | 33 233         | 5 063         | 675          | 2 004         | 24         | 2 360         | 8 252                 | 783           | 123                                | 18 628                     | 384          |
| 60 years and over                                        | 14 819         | 1 000         | 30           | 249           | 6          | 715           | 3 445                 | 93            | 5                                  | 10 251                     | 25           |
| 65 years and over                                        | 11 646         | 768           | 16           | 180           | 6          | 566           | 2 480                 | 54            | —                                  | 8 324                      | 20           |
| <b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>      |                |               |              |               |            |               |                       |               |                                    |                            |              |
| <b>Percent of persons:</b>                               |                |               |              |               |            |               |                       |               |                                    |                            |              |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level                        | 6.1            | 8.6           | 9.1          | 11.1          | 3.7        | 7.4           | 5.9                   | 9.4           | 11.8                               | 5.7                        | 8.5          |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level                       | 19.0           | 30.0          | 38.8         | 37.1          | 24.4       | 24.9          | 19.7                  | 37.0          | 35.5                               | 16.7                       | 23.3         |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level                       | 29.0           | 43.4          | 56.2         | 51.9          | 35.6       | 36.9          | 30.8                  | 55.7          | 50.5                               | 25.5                       | 32.1         |

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State                                           | English       | French       | German        | Irish         | Italian      | Polish       | English and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Portuguese and other group(s) |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>AGE</b>                                          |               |              |               |               |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Total persons</b>                                | <b>33 262</b> | <b>3 936</b> | <b>22 181</b> | <b>12 845</b> | <b>5 331</b> | <b>3 061</b> | <b>62 961</b>              | <b>60 801</b>             | <b>55 196</b>            | <b>31 094</b>                 |
| Under 5 years                                       | 1 885         | 127          | 1 031         | 588           | 140          | 83           | 5 423                      | 5 829                     | 5 267                    | 3 868                         |
| 5 to 9 years                                        | 1 782         | 107          | 790           | 471           | 152          | 100          | 5 119                      | 5 399                     | 4 391                    | 3 793                         |
| 10 to 14 years                                      | 1 745         | 173          | 789           | 548           | 163          | 128          | 5 015                      | 5 368                     | 4 131                    | 4 072                         |
| 15 to 19 years                                      | 2 243         | 332          | 1 572         | 987           | 345          | 149          | 5 547                      | 5 601                     | 4 935                    | 4 068                         |
| 20 to 24 years                                      | 4 343         | 738          | 3 795         | 2 210         | 949          | 472          | 6 435                      | 6 474                     | 7 265                    | 3 441                         |
| 25 to 29 years                                      | 3 491         | 432          | 2 830         | 1 651         | 878          | 498          | 6 648                      | 7 132                     | 6 335                    | 2 519                         |
| 30 to 34 years                                      | 3 632         | 540          | 2 748         | 1 509         | 679          | 421          | 6 757                      | 6 533                     | 5 893                    | 2 222                         |
| 35 to 39 years                                      | 2 785         | 398          | 2 004         | 1 260         | 458          | 292          | 4 804                      | 4 114                     | 4 117                    | 1 949                         |
| 40 to 44 years                                      | 1 716         | 221          | 1 381         | 697           | 344          | 186          | 3 307                      | 2 703                     | 2 696                    | 1 213                         |
| 45 to 49 years                                      | 1 422         | 156          | 915           | 394           | 224          | 156          | 2 629                      | 2 057                     | 2 058                    | 958                           |
| 50 to 54 years                                      | 1 432         | 222          | 996           | 569           | 256          | 120          | 2 646                      | 2 061                     | 1 959                    | 912                           |
| 55 to 59 years                                      | 1 820         | 262          | 945           | 566           | 211          | 127          | 2 808                      | 1 974                     | 2 124                    | 753                           |
| 60 to 64 years                                      | 1 486         | 64           | 779           | 427           | 161          | 169          | 2 178                      | 1 522                     | 1 628                    | 628                           |
| 65 to 69 years                                      | 1 202         | 63           | 508           | 384           | 245          | 57           | 1 485                      | 735                       | 997                      | 304                           |
| 70 to 74 years                                      | 879           | 35           | 420           | 248           | 62           | 61           | 1 058                      | 651                       | 661                      | 195                           |
| 75 to 79 years                                      | 645           | 27           | 321           | 162           | 50           | 25           | 570                        | 360                       | 402                      | 139                           |
| 80 to 84 years                                      | 344           | 29           | 225           | 104           | 14           | 13           | 266                        | 185                       | 186                      | 23                            |
| 85 years and over                                   | 210           | 10           | 112           | 70            | —            | 4            | 266                        | 103                       | 151                      | 37                            |
| Median                                              | 31.3          | 30.5         | 30.5          | 29.9          | 30.3         | 31.2         | 28.0                       | 24.8                      | 26.3                     | 19.7                          |
| <b>Female</b>                                       |               |              |               |               |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Total persons</b>                                | <b>15 227</b> | <b>1 851</b> | <b>9 628</b>  | <b>5 187</b>  | <b>2 299</b> | <b>1 289</b> | <b>31 116</b>              | <b>28 294</b>             | <b>26 465</b>            | <b>15 011</b>                 |
| Under 5 years                                       | 978           | 71           | 504           | 245           | 107          | 45           | 2 821                      | 2 695                     | 2 525                    | 1 737                         |
| 5 to 9 years                                        | 862           | 62           | 299           | 255           | 99           | 60           | 2 492                      | 2 579                     | 2 134                    | 1 925                         |
| 10 to 14 years                                      | 870           | 85           | 325           | 245           | 97           | 76           | 2 435                      | 2 520                     | 2 118                    | 1 882                         |
| 15 to 19 years                                      | 1 004         | 130          | 652           | 295           | 91           | 80           | 2 631                      | 2 588                     | 2 268                    | 1 844                         |
| 20 to 24 years                                      | 1 591         | 311          | 1 306         | 694           | 336          | 120          | 2 989                      | 3 566                     | 3 045                    | 1 651                         |
| 25 to 29 years                                      | 1 570         | 183          | 1 149         | 822           | 408          | 194          | 3 342                      | 3 471                     | 3 204                    | 1 287                         |
| 30 to 34 years                                      | 1 517         | 235          | 1 180         | 610           | 279          | 179          | 3 327                      | 3 153                     | 2 920                    | 1 024                         |
| 35 to 39 years                                      | 1 259         | 208          | 838           | 459           | 192          | 134          | 2 450                      | 1 860                     | 2 059                    | 921                           |
| 40 to 44 years                                      | 762           | 109          | 654           | 255           | 173          | 91           | 1 450                      | 1 223                     | 1 200                    | 677                           |
| 45 to 49 years                                      | 703           | 56           | 442           | 145           | 94           | 56           | 1 241                      | 865                       | 974                      | 568                           |
| 50 to 54 years                                      | 600           | 107          | 510           | 273           | 138          | 78           | 1 508                      | 1 030                     | 1 015                    | 474                           |
| 55 to 59 years                                      | 916           | 153          | 498           | 233           | 83           | 52           | 1 324                      | 1 004                     | 1 011                    | 376                           |
| 60 to 64 years                                      | 843           | 34           | 345           | 178           | 70           | 77           | 1 018                      | 586                       | 733                      | 306                           |
| 65 to 69 years                                      | 522           | 50           | 289           | 193           | 86           | 8            | 763                        | 371                       | 443                      | 157                           |
| 70 to 74 years                                      | 491           | 12           | 204           | 134           | 19           | 29           | 581                        | 387                       | 391                      | 82                            |
| 75 to 79 years                                      | 419           | 18           | 193           | 80            | 21           | 6            | 397                        | 205                       | 210                      | 65                            |
| 80 to 84 years                                      | 181           | 17           | 142           | 50            | 6            | —            | 158                        | 121                       | 123                      | 15                            |
| 85 years and over                                   | 139           | 10           | 98            | 21            | —            | 4            | 189                        | 70                        | 92                       | 20                            |
| Median                                              | 32.4          | 31.8         | 32.5          | 30.3          | 30.2         | 31.9         | 28.3                       | 25.3                      | 26.8                     | 20.3                          |
| <b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b> |               |              |               |               |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b>                       | <b>1 486</b>  | <b>64</b>    | <b>779</b>    | <b>427</b>    | <b>161</b>   | <b>169</b>   | <b>2 178</b>               | <b>1 522</b>              | <b>1 628</b>             | <b>628</b>                    |
| In families                                         | 1 198         | 51           | 670           | 323           | 139          | 135          | 1 623                      | 1 177                     | 1 256                    | 495                           |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level     | 1.4           | —            | 2.4           | 2.2           | —            | —            | 1.1                        | —                         | 2.4                      | 8.1                           |
| Householder or spouse                               | 1 155         | 51           | 653           | 316           | 127          | 131          | 1 529                      | 1 117                     | 1 200                    | 454                           |
| Other relatives                                     | 43            | —            | 17            | 7             | 12           | 4            | 94                         | 60                        | 56                       | 41                            |
| Nonrelatives in households                          | 282           | 13           | 101           | 88            | 21           | 34           | 526                        | 323                       | 338                      | 127                           |
| Living alone                                        | 268           | 13           | 74            | 65            | 16           | 26           | 382                        | 242                       | 238                      | 122                           |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level     | 10.8          | —            | —             | 9.2           | 37.5         | —            | 6.3                        | 15.3                      | 13.4                     | 22.1                          |
| In group quarters                                   | 6             | —            | 8             | 16            | 1            | —            | 29                         | 22                        | 34                       | 6                             |
| Inmate of institution                               | 6             | —            | 8             | 6             | 1            | —            | —                          | 9                         | 6                        | —                             |
| Home for the aged                                   | 6             | —            | —             | —             | —            | —            | —                          | 9                         | —                        | 6                             |
| Other                                               | —             | —            | —             | 10            | —            | —            | 29                         | 13                        | 28                       | —                             |
| <b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b>                       | <b>2 081</b>  | <b>98</b>    | <b>928</b>    | <b>632</b>    | <b>307</b>   | <b>118</b>   | <b>2 543</b>               | <b>1 386</b>              | <b>1 658</b>             | <b>499</b>                    |
| In families                                         | 1 520         | 73           | 660           | 433           | 241          | 89           | 1 925                      | 956                       | 1 093                    | 397                           |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level     | 1.3           | —            | 3.3           | —             | 2.5          | —            | 1.2                        | —                         | 2.1                      | 5.0                           |
| Householder or spouse                               | 1 415         | 67           | 555           | 370           | 226          | 83           | 1 796                      | 913                       | 1 044                    | 358                           |
| Other relatives                                     | 105           | 6            | 105           | 63            | 15           | 6            | 129                        | 43                        | 49                       | 39                            |
| Nonrelatives in households                          | 536           | 25           | 242           | 169           | 66           | 29           | 583                        | 397                       | 522                      | 102                           |
| Living alone                                        | 437           | 25           | 210           | 128           | 66           | 29           | 473                        | 348                       | 429                      | 78                            |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level     | 16.5          | —            | 2.9           | 11.7          | 9.1          | 51.7         | 8.5                        | 7.2                       | 15.6                     | 19.2                          |
| In group quarters                                   | 25            | —            | 26            | 30            | —            | —            | 35                         | 33                        | 43                       | —                             |
| Inmate of institution                               | 9             | —            | 9             | 8             | —            | —            | 19                         | 15                        | 5                        | —                             |
| Home for the aged                                   | 9             | —            | 9             | 8             | —            | —            | 19                         | 7                         | 5                        | —                             |
| Other                                               | 16            | —            | 17            | 22            | —            | —            | 16                         | 18                        | 38                       | —                             |
| <b>Persons 75 years and over</b>                    | <b>1 199</b>  | <b>66</b>    | <b>658</b>    | <b>336</b>    | <b>64</b>    | <b>42</b>    | <b>1 102</b>               | <b>648</b>                | <b>739</b>               | <b>199</b>                    |
| In families                                         | 630           | 36           | 363           | 178           | 43           | 35           | 609                        | 401                       | 424                      | 140                           |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level     | 3.7           | —            | 1.4           | 3.4           | —            | —            | 2.0                        | 3.5                       | —                        | 8.6                           |
| Householder or spouse                               | 493           | 29           | 284           | 95            | 30           | 31           | 467                        | 319                       | 322                      | 103                           |
| Other relatives                                     | 137           | 7            | 79            | 83            | 13           | 4            | 142                        | 82                        | 102                      | 37                            |
| Nonrelatives in households                          | 479           | 14           | 221           | 111           | 15           | 7            | 431                        | 219                       | 263                      | 59                            |
| Living alone                                        | 407           | 14           | 203           | 98            | 15           | 7            | 382                        | 203                       | 241                      | 51                            |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level     | 17.0          | —            | 23.2          | —             | —            | —            | 22.8                       | 33.5                      | 30.7                     | 27.5                          |
| In group quarters                                   | 90            | 16           | 74            | 47            | 6            | —            | 62                         | 28                        | 52                       | —                             |
| Inmate of institution                               | 49            | —            | 54            | 33            | —            | —            | 18                         | 12                        | 20                       | —                             |
| Home for the aged                                   | 43            | —            | 54            | 33            | —            | —            | 11                         | 12                        | 20                       | —                             |
| Other                                               | 41            | 16           | 20            | 14            | 6            | —            | 44                         | 16                        | 32                       | —                             |
| <b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>                         |               |              |               |               |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Households</b>                                   | <b>13 487</b> | <b>1 586</b> | <b>9 302</b>  | <b>5 405</b>  | <b>2 498</b> | <b>1 423</b> | <b>21 353</b>              | <b>19 479</b>             | <b>18 043</b>            | <b>6 666</b>                  |
| 1 person                                            | 3 041         | 374          | 1 868         | 1 024         | 709          | 355          | 4 504                      | 3 921                     | 3 573                    | 769                           |
| 2 persons                                           | 4 731         | 545          | 3 254         | 1 796         | 745          | 435          | 7 026                      | 5 942                     | 5 780                    | 1 518                         |
| 3 persons                                           | 2 227         | 277          | 1 719         | 953           | 470          | 260          | 3 936                      | 4 010                     | 3 558                    | 1 161                         |
| 4 persons                                           | 2 041         | 260          | 1 559         | 974           | 308          | 208          | 3 367                      | 3 123                     | 2 797                    | 1 452                         |
| 5 persons                                           | 994           | 79           | 629           | 417           | 206          | 78           | 1 527                      | 1 499                     | 1 452                    | 858                           |
| 6 or more persons                                   | 453           | 51           | 273           | 241           | 60           | 87           | 993                        | 984                       | 883                      | 908                           |

Table 106. **Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| The State                                           | English       | French       | German        | Irish         | Italian      | Polish       | English and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Portuguese and other group(s) |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>FERTILITY</b>                                    |               |              |               |               |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....                   | <b>2 595</b>  | <b>441</b>   | <b>1 958</b>  | <b>989</b>    | <b>427</b>   | <b>200</b>   | <b>5 620</b>               | <b>6 154</b>              | <b>5 313</b>             | <b>3 495</b>                  |
| Children ever born.....                             | 960           | 169          | 601           | 406           | 177          | 70           | 1 258                      | 1 795                     | 1 611                    | 1 357                         |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                | 370           | 383          | 307           | 411           | 415          | 350          | 224                        | 292                       | 303                      | 388                           |
| <b>Women ever married</b> .....                     | <b>1 018</b>  | <b>236</b>   | <b>923</b>    | <b>459</b>    | <b>185</b>   | <b>83</b>    | <b>1 568</b>               | <b>2 021</b>              | <b>1 980</b>             | <b>743</b>                    |
| Children ever born.....                             | 864           | 169          | 557           | 371           | 168          | 52           | 1 125                      | 1 516                     | 1 442                    | 860                           |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                | 849           | 716          | 603           | 808           | 908          | 627          | 717                        | 750                       | 728                      | 1 157                         |
| <b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....                   | <b>3 087</b>  | <b>418</b>   | <b>2 329</b>  | <b>1 432</b>  | <b>687</b>   | <b>373</b>   | <b>6 669</b>               | <b>6 624</b>              | <b>6 124</b>             | <b>2 311</b>                  |
| Children ever born.....                             | 3 730         | 530          | 2 789         | 1 588         | 608          | 353          | 7 212                      | 7 554                     | 7 395                    | 4 034                         |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                | 1 208         | 1 268        | 1 198         | 1 109         | 885          | 946          | 1 081                      | 1 140                     | 1 208                    | 1 746                         |
| <b>Women ever married</b> .....                     | <b>2 506</b>  | <b>401</b>   | <b>1 941</b>  | <b>1 092</b>  | <b>534</b>   | <b>283</b>   | <b>5 206</b>               | <b>5 195</b>              | <b>4 789</b>             | <b>1 951</b>                  |
| Children ever born.....                             | 3 680         | 530          | 2 731         | 1 559         | 584          | 339          | 7 006                      | 7 354                     | 7 201                    | 3 909                         |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                | 1 468         | 1 322        | 1 407         | 1 428         | 1 094        | 1 198        | 1 346                      | 1 416                     | 1 504                    | 2 004                         |
| <b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....                   | <b>2 021</b>  | <b>317</b>   | <b>1 492</b>  | <b>714</b>    | <b>365</b>   | <b>225</b>   | <b>3 900</b>               | <b>3 083</b>              | <b>3 259</b>             | <b>1 598</b>                  |
| Children ever born.....                             | 4 311         | 742          | 3 283         | 1 573         | 717          | 487          | 8 128                      | 6 416                     | 7 275                    | 5 139                         |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                | 2 133         | 2 341        | 2 200         | 2 203         | 1 964        | 2 164        | 2 084                      | 2 081                     | 2 232                    | 3 216                         |
| <b>Women ever married</b> .....                     | <b>1 889</b>  | <b>301</b>   | <b>1 408</b>  | <b>670</b>    | <b>318</b>   | <b>203</b>   | <b>3 642</b>               | <b>2 846</b>              | <b>3 044</b>             | <b>1 523</b>                  |
| Children ever born.....                             | 4 311         | 712          | 3 276         | 1 568         | 717          | 487          | 8 037                      | 6 384                     | 7 228                    | 5 109                         |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                | 2 282         | 2 365        | 2 327         | 2 340         | 2 255        | 2 399        | 2 207                      | 2 243                     | 2 375                    | 3 355                         |
| <b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>              |               |              |               |               |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Total persons</b> .....                          | <b>33 262</b> | <b>3 936</b> | <b>22 181</b> | <b>12 845</b> | <b>5 331</b> | <b>3 061</b> | <b>62 961</b>              | <b>60 801</b>             | <b>55 196</b>            | <b>31 094</b>                 |
| In households.....                                  | 30 962        | 3 534        | 19 799        | 11 499        | 4 761        | 2 669        | 59 977                     | 56 627                    | 51 334                   | 30 779                        |
| Family householder: Male.....                       | 8 114         | 884          | 5 685         | 3 351         | 1 267        | 838          | 12 611                     | 11 414                    | 10 813                   | 4 359                         |
| Female.....                                         | 1 210         | 166          | 789           | 386           | 264          | 109          | 2 334                      | 2 237                     | 2 045                    | 1 190                         |
| Nonfamily householder: Male.....                    | 2 142         | 335          | 1 698         | 1 065         | 647          | 301          | 2 974                      | 3 083                     | 2 560                    | 628                           |
| Female.....                                         | 2 021         | 201          | 1 130         | 603           | 320          | 175          | 3 434                      | 2 745                     | 2 625                    | 489                           |
| Spouse.....                                         | 7 085         | 961          | 5 183         | 2 589         | 1 059        | 605          | 12 014                     | 10 287                    | 10 222                   | 4 481                         |
| Child.....                                          | 7 218         | 585          | 3 462         | 2 020         | 605          | 423          | 21 589                     | 21 741                    | 18 239                   | 16 484                        |
| Other relatives.....                                | 924           | 73           | 478           | 367           | 153          | 28           | 1 783                      | 1 819                     | 1 662                    | 2 221                         |
| Nonrelatives.....                                   | 2 248         | 329          | 1 374         | 1 118         | 446          | 190          | 3 238                      | 3 301                     | 3 168                    | 927                           |
| Persons per household.....                          | 2.60          | 2.56         | 2.63          | 2.73          | 2.46         | 2.68         | 2.70                       | 2.79                      | 2.76                     | 3.50                          |
| Persons per family.....                             | 3.08          | 3.04         | 3.06          | 3.19          | 3.03         | 3.25         | 3.17                       | 3.27                      | 3.22                     | 3.82                          |
| <b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>      |               |              |               |               |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                               | <b>9 324</b>  | <b>1 050</b> | <b>6 474</b>  | <b>3 737</b>  | <b>1 531</b> | <b>947</b>   | <b>14 945</b>              | <b>13 651</b>             | <b>12 858</b>            | <b>5 549</b>                  |
| With own children under 18 years.....               | 4 639         | 605          | 3 559         | 2 191         | 845          | 496          | 7 909                      | 7 963                     | 7 249                    | 3 812                         |
| With own children under 6 years.....                | 2 357         | 315          | 1 914         | 1 126         | 481          | 237          | 3 651                      | 4 031                     | 3 543                    | 1 940                         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                | <b>8 181</b>  | <b>857</b>   | <b>5 698</b>  | <b>3 273</b>  | <b>1 278</b> | <b>810</b>   | <b>12 758</b>              | <b>11 576</b>             | <b>10 906</b>            | <b>4 149</b>                  |
| With own children under 18 years.....               | 3 977         | 454          | 2 987         | 1 805         | 686          | 434          | 6 532                      | 6 670                     | 5 915                    | 2 780                         |
| With own children under 6 years.....                | 2 103         | 252          | 1 676         | 961           | 407          | 201          | 3 211                      | 3 472                     | 3 085                    | 1 447                         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> ..... | <b>815</b>    | <b>151</b>   | <b>583</b>    | <b>323</b>    | <b>191</b>   | <b>99</b>    | <b>1 708</b>               | <b>1 553</b>              | <b>1 482</b>             | <b>1 065</b>                  |
| With own children under 18 years.....               | 496           | 135          | 453           | 284           | 128          | 51           | 1 172                      | 1 034                     | 1 072                    | 833                           |
| With own children under 6 years.....                | 201           | 63           | 192           | 115           | 48           | 29           | 381                        | 459                       | 386                      | 390                           |
| <b>Subfamilies</b> .....                            | <b>117</b>    | <b>--</b>    | <b>62</b>     | <b>26</b>     | <b>18</b>    | <b>17</b>    | <b>332</b>                 | <b>335</b>                | <b>393</b>               | <b>465</b>                    |
| With own children under 18 years.....               | 103           | --           | 38            | 20            | 18           | 17           | 250                        | 247                       | 371                      | 371                           |
| <b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....             | <b>68</b>     | <b>--</b>    | <b>46</b>     | <b>17</b>     | <b>--</b>    | <b>--</b>    | <b>183</b>                 | <b>222</b>                | <b>200</b>               | <b>261</b>                    |
| With own children under 18 years.....               | 54            | --           | 22            | 11            | --           | --           | 101                        | 134                       | 178                      | 167                           |
| <b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....               | <b>49</b>     | <b>--</b>    | <b>16</b>     | <b>9</b>      | <b>18</b>    | <b>17</b>    | <b>143</b>                 | <b>105</b>                | <b>181</b>               | <b>153</b>                    |
| <b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....                 | <b>6 538</b>  | <b>530</b>   | <b>3 117</b>  | <b>1 960</b>  | <b>573</b>   | <b>371</b>   | <b>18 823</b>              | <b>19 811</b>             | <b>16 551</b>            | <b>14 255</b>                 |
| Percent living with two parents.....                | 79.6          | 65.1         | 74.1          | 73.4          | 69.5         | 78.4         | 82.0                       | 83.2                      | 80.5                     | 72.7                          |
| <b>MARITAL HISTORY</b>                              |               |              |               |               |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> .....    | <b>14 231</b> | <b>2 092</b> | <b>10 988</b> | <b>5 932</b>  | <b>2 545</b> | <b>1 470</b> | <b>24 779</b>              | <b>23 586</b>             | <b>22 446</b>            | <b>9 649</b>                  |
| Never widowed or divorced.....                      | 9 817         | 1 313        | 7 633         | 4 303         | 1 668        | 1 041        | 16 747                     | 16 428                    | 14 911                   | 7 089                         |
| Known to have been: Widowed.....                    | 225           | 63           | 219           | 91            | 38           | 48           | 541                        | 474                       | 475                      | 255                           |
| Divorced.....                                       | 4 234         | 740          | 3 157         | 1 562         | 848          | 386          | 7 587                      | 6 747                     | 7 173                    | 2 366                         |
| Widowed and divorced.....                           | 45            | 24           | 21            | 24            | 9            | 5            | 96                         | 63                        | 113                      | 61                            |
| <b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>         |               |              |               |               |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                               | <b>9 324</b>  | <b>1 050</b> | <b>6 474</b>  | <b>3 737</b>  | <b>1 531</b> | <b>947</b>   | <b>14 945</b>              | <b>13 651</b>             | <b>12 858</b>            | <b>5 549</b>                  |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....       | 7 273         | 904          | 5 305         | 3 124         | 1 185        | 724          | 12 182                     | 11 390                    | 10 571                   | 4 114                         |
| Unemployed.....                                     | 177           | 9            | 141           | 59            | 28           | 38           | 207                        | 232                       | 182                      | 194                           |
| Not in labor force.....                             | 1 874         | 137          | 1 028         | 554           | 318          | 185          | 2 556                      | 2 029                     | 2 105                    | 1 241                         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                | <b>8 181</b>  | <b>857</b>   | <b>5 698</b>  | <b>3 273</b>  | <b>1 278</b> | <b>810</b>   | <b>12 758</b>              | <b>11 576</b>             | <b>10 906</b>            | <b>4 149</b>                  |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....            | 6 675         | 759          | 4 854         | 2 811         | 1 049        | 654          | 10 780                     | 10 146                    | 9 323                    | 3 419                         |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....               | 2 929         | 361          | 2 406         | 1 405         | 495          | 309          | 5 770                      | 5 589                     | 4 973                    | 2 053                         |
| Wife unemployed.....                                | 204           | 33           | 143           | 109           | 45           | 19           | 271                        | 301                       | 311                      | 107                           |
| Wife not in labor force.....                        | 3 542         | 365          | 2 305         | 1 297         | 509          | 326          | 4 739                      | 4 256                     | 4 039                    | 1 259                         |
| Husband unemployed.....                             | 115           | 9            | 112           | 46            | 27           | 32           | 144                        | 163                       | 127                      | 140                           |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....               | 65            | 9            | 51            | 16            | 6            | 7            | 88                         | 93                        | 70                       | 72                            |
| Wife unemployed.....                                | 16            | --           | 18            | --            | --           | 11           | --                         | 23                        | 6                        | --                            |
| Wife not in labor force.....                        | 34            | --           | 43            | 30            | 21           | 14           | 56                         | 47                        | 51                       | 68                            |
| Husband not in labor force.....                     | 1 391         | 89           | 732           | 416           | 202          | 124          | 1 834                      | 1 267                     | 1 456                    | 590                           |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....               | 283           | 4            | 147           | 81            | 32           | 31           | 401                        | 385                       | 390                      | 158                           |
| Wife unemployed.....                                | 26            | --           | 5             | 12            | --           | 6            | 32                         | 6                         | 27                       | --                            |
| Wife not in labor force.....                        | 1 082         | 85           | 580           | 323           | 170          | 87           | 1 401                      | 876                       | 1 039                    | 432                           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> ..... | <b>815</b>    | <b>151</b>   | <b>583</b>    | <b>323</b>    | <b>191</b>   | <b>99</b>    | <b>1 708</b>               | <b>1 553</b>              | <b>1 482</b>             | <b>1 065</b>                  |
| Employed or in Armed Forces.....                    | 467           | 103          | 330           | 196           | 118          | 50           | 1 144                      | 933                       | 1 021                    | 497                           |
| Unemployed.....                                     | 44            | --           | 36            | 13            | --           | --           | 50                         | 62                        | 36                       | 51                            |
| Not in labor force.....                             | 304           | 48           | 217           | 114           | 73           | 49           | 514                        | 558                       | 425                      | 517                           |
| <b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>                       |               |              |               |               |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....              | <b>2 300</b>  | <b>402</b>   | <b>2 382</b>  | <b>1 346</b>  | <b>570</b>   | <b>392</b>   | <b>2 984</b>               | <b>4 174</b>              | <b>3 862</b>             | <b>315</b>                    |
| Inmate of mental hospital.....                      | 22            | --           | 8             | --            | 25           | --           | 14                         | 24                        | 48                       | --                            |
| Inmate of home for the aged.....                    | 61            | --           | 63            | 47            | --           | --           | 30                         | 28                        | 25                       | 25                            |
| Inmate of other institution.....                    | 52            | --           | 9             | 19            | 15           | --           | 52                         | 81                        | 109                      | 61                            |
| In military quarters.....                           | 1 620         | 341          | 1 969         | 1 056         | 444          | 328          | 1 921                      | 3 243                     | 2 920                    | 101                           |
| In college dormitory.....                           | 238           | 19           | 148           | 73            | 37           | 45           | 421                        | 372                       | 326                      | 81                            |
| Other, in group quarters.....                       | 307           | 42           | 185           | 151           | 49           | 19           | 494                        | 426                       | 434                      | 47                            |

Table 107. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

|                                  | English       | French       | German        | Irish         | Italian      | Polish       | English and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Portuguese and other group(s) |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Total persons</b> .....       | <b>33 262</b> | <b>3 936</b> | <b>22 181</b> | <b>12 845</b> | <b>5 331</b> | <b>3 061</b> | <b>62 961</b>              | <b>60 801</b>             | <b>55 196</b>            | <b>31 094</b>                 |
| Native .....                     | 30 242        | 3 509        | 19 840        | 12 319        | 4 994        | 2 843        | 61 282                     | 59 677                    | 54 159                   | 30 911                        |
| Born in State of residence ..... | 4 817         | 359          | 2 054         | 1 022         | 388          | 303          | 16 582                     | 15 045                    | 12 454                   | 28 637                        |
| Born in different State .....    | 24 755        | 3 104        | 17 371        | 11 136        | 4 561        | 2 521        | 43 094                     | 42 883                    | 40 432                   | 2 095                         |
| Northeast .....                  | 4 210         | 909          | 2 908         | 3 182         | 2 375        | 994          | 7 842                      | 7 308                     | 8 360                    | 352                           |
| North Central .....              | 5 279         | 692          | 7 182         | 2 513         | 741          | 1 014        | 10 202                     | 14 126                    | 9 598                    | 267                           |
| South .....                      | 7 159         | 703          | 2 683         | 2 480         | 400          | 218          | 9 509                      | 8 090                     | 9 968                    | 231                           |
| West .....                       | 8 107         | 800          | 4 598         | 2 961         | 1 045        | 295          | 15 541                     | 13 359                    | 12 506                   | 1 245                         |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....   | 670           | 46           | 415           | 161           | 45           | 19           | 1 606                      | 1 749                     | 1 273                    | 179                           |
| Foreign born .....               | 3 020         | 427          | 2 341         | 526           | 337          | 218          | 1 679                      | 1 124                     | 1 037                    | 183                           |

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

|                                        |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |               |               |               |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....  | <b>30 315</b> | <b>3 959</b> | <b>20 861</b> | <b>13 094</b> | <b>5 131</b> | <b>2 989</b> | <b>57 613</b> | <b>55 828</b> | <b>49 768</b> | <b>27 056</b> |
| Same house .....                       | 8 589         | 875          | 5 136         | 2 495         | 1 132        | 544          | 17 814        | 14 580        | 12 842        | 14 746        |
| Different house in United States ..... | 19 826        | 2 875        | 14 602        | 10 094        | 3 833        | 2 224        | 37 282        | 38 947        | 35 001        | 12 133        |
| Same county .....                      | 5 812         | 801          | 3 933         | 3 032         | 977          | 596          | 14 032        | 13 445        | 12 278        | 9 491         |
| Different county .....                 | 14 014        | 2 074        | 10 669        | 7 062         | 2 856        | 1 628        | 23 250        | 25 502        | 22 723        | 2 642         |
| Same State .....                       | 590           | 86           | 492           | 380           | 108          | 94           | 1 816         | 1 579         | 1 301         | 1 413         |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 .....          | —             | —            | 41            | —             | —            | —            | 17            | 37            | 17            | —             |
| Attending college in 1975 .....        | 87            | 12           | 24            | 41            | —            | —            | 129           | 130           | 68            | 77            |
| Different State .....                  | 13 424        | 1 988        | 10 177        | 6 682         | 2 748        | 1 534        | 21 434        | 23 923        | 21 422        | 1 229         |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 .....          | 1 702         | 203          | 1 258         | 786           | 240          | 261          | 2 320         | 2 511         | 2 327         | 166           |
| Attending college in 1975 .....        | 1 438         | 198          | 1 212         | 681           | 364          | 195          | 2 317         | 3 072         | 2 353         | 68            |
| Northeast .....                        | 1 413         | 323          | 843           | 1 349         | 717          | 371          | 2 540         | 2 861         | 3 437         | 83            |
| North Central .....                    | 1 562         | 322          | 3 045         | 909           | 308          | 329          | 3 245         | 5 217         | 3 118         | 141           |
| South .....                            | 4 515         | 504          | 2 472         | 1 835         | 459          | 333          | 6 311         | 6 524         | 6 453         | 232           |
| West .....                             | 5 934         | 839          | 3 817         | 2 589         | 1 264        | 501          | 9 338         | 9 321         | 8 414         | 773           |
| Abroad .....                           | 1 900         | 209          | 1 123         | 505           | 166          | 221          | 2 517         | 2 301         | 1 925         | 177           |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 .....          | 591           | 60           | 449           | 178           | 69           | 78           | 599           | 625           | 518           | 31            |
| Attending college in 1975 .....        | 97            | 26           | 112           | 36            | 15           | 36           | 238           | 160           | 106           | 19            |

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

|                                       |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| <b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>     |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |
| Different county in 1975 .....        | 12 112 | 1 874 | 9 706 | 6 349 | 2 670 | 1 543 | 18 226 | 20 223 | 18 409 | 1 960 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 .....         | 3 852  | 805   | 4 309 | 2 474 | 777   | 608   | 5 090  | 6 841  | 6 135  | 128   |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 .....   | 21     | —     | 40    | 25    | 14    | —     | 40     | 46     | 90     | —     |
| Attending college in 1980 .....       | 941    | 121   | 668   | 429   | 126   | 142   | 1 803  | 1 986  | 1 624  | 153   |
| Living with at least one parent ..... | 41     | —     | 16    | 11    | —     | —     | 184    | 133    | 201    | 8     |
| Not living with any parent .....      | 900    | 121   | 652   | 418   | 126   | 142   | 1 619  | 1 853  | 1 423  | 145   |
| Different State in 1975 .....         | 11 615 | 1 788 | 9 219 | 6 021 | 2 562 | 1 449 | 16 898 | 19 054 | 17 341 | 965   |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 .....         | 3 827  | 805   | 4 296 | 2 474 | 777   | 608   | 5 067  | 6 841  | 6 135  | 109   |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 .....   | 21     | —     | 40    | 25    | 14    | —     | 19     | 34     | 65     | —     |
| Attending college in 1980 .....       | 847    | 121   | 668   | 419   | 126   | 120   | 1 664  | 1 817  | 1 520  | 97    |
| Living with at least one parent ..... | 19     | —     | 16    | 11    | —     | —     | 184    | 119    | 177    | 8     |
| Not living with any parent .....      | 828    | 121   | 652   | 408   | 126   | 120   | 1 480  | 1 698  | 1 343  | 89    |

**PLACE OF WORK**

|                                                |               |              |               |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....         | <b>16 808</b> | <b>2 364</b> | <b>13 144</b> | <b>8 206</b> | <b>3 153</b> | <b>1 899</b> | <b>30 814</b> | <b>30 407</b> | <b>26 735</b> | <b>11 095</b> |
| Place of work reported .....                   | 15 837        | 2 123        | 12 063        | 7 587        | 3 011        | 1 778        | 28 872        | 28 440        | 24 978        | 10 467        |
| Worked in area of residence .....              | 15 118        | 1 990        | 11 250        | 7 116        | 2 821        | 1 685        | 27 588        | 27 013        | 23 773        | 10 422        |
| Worked outside area of residence .....         | 719           | 133          | 813           | 471          | 190          | 93           | 1 284         | 1 427         | 1 205         | 45            |
| Percent of those reporting place of work ..... | 4.5           | 6.3          | 6.7           | 6.2          | 6.3          | 5.2          | 4.4           | 5.0           | 4.8           | 0.4           |
| Place of work not reported .....               | 971           | 241          | 1 081         | 619          | 142          | 121          | 1 942         | 1 967         | 1 757         | 628           |

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

|                                        |               |              |               |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over</b> ..... | <b>17 345</b> | <b>2 312</b> | <b>13 284</b> | <b>7 664</b> | <b>3 274</b> | <b>1 945</b> | <b>30 878</b> | <b>29 602</b> | <b>27 403</b> | <b>10 940</b> |
| Private vehicle .....                  | 12 649        | 1 534        | 9 196         | 5 429        | 2 242        | 1 308        | 23 221        | 21 429        | 20 007        | 9 394         |
| Drive alone: Car .....                 | 8 598         | 928          | 5 728         | 3 404        | 1 577        | 972          | 15 368        | 13 792        | 12 859        | 5 781         |
| Truck or van .....                     | 906           | 120          | 708           | 427          | 195          | 63           | 1 628         | 1 631         | 1 199         | 1 134         |
| Carpool: Car .....                     | 2 644         | 429          | 2 439         | 1 397        | 385          | 228          | 5 411         | 5 067         | 5 128         | 2 075         |
| Truck or van .....                     | 501           | 57           | 321           | 201          | 85           | 45           | 814           | 939           | 821           | 404           |
| Public transportation .....            | 1 253         | 179          | 700           | 444          | 251          | 140          | 2 098         | 1 943         | 1 836         | 714           |
| Bus or streetcar .....                 | 1 224         | 179          | 687           | 414          | 251          | 140          | 2 059         | 1 898         | 1 798         | 707           |
| Subway or elevated train .....         | —             | —            | —             | —            | —            | —            | 5             | 5             | —             | —             |
| Railroad .....                         | —             | —            | —             | —            | —            | —            | —             | —             | —             | —             |
| Taxicab .....                          | 29            | —            | 13            | 30           | —            | —            | 34            | 40            | 38            | 7             |
| Bicycle .....                          | 451           | 81           | 477           | 237          | 74           | 53           | 721           | 836           | 533           | 43            |
| Motorcycle .....                       | 216           | 59           | 293           | 112          | 32           | 27           | 452           | 449           | 432           | 36            |
| Walked only .....                      | 1 874         | 308          | 1 902         | 981          | 546          | 317          | 2 832         | 3 391         | 3 275         | 419           |
| Other means .....                      | 341           | 73           | 353           | 251          | 45           | 46           | 659           | 718           | 610           | 165           |
| Worked at home .....                   | 561           | 78           | 363           | 210          | 84           | 54           | 895           | 836           | 710           | 169           |

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

|                                                          |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:</b> |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |       |
| Drive alone .....                                        | 12 649 | 1 534 | 9 196 | 5 429 | 2 242 | 1 308 | 23 221 | 21 429 | 20 007 | 9 394 |
| In 2-person carpool .....                                | 9 504  | 1 048 | 6 436 | 3 831 | 1 772 | 1 035 | 16 996 | 15 423 | 14 058 | 6 915 |
| In 3-person carpool .....                                | 2 218  | 335   | 1 859 | 993   | 320   | 150   | 4 373  | 4 257  | 4 172  | 1 735 |
| In 4-person carpool .....                                | 499    | 95    | 530   | 297   | 70    | 75    | 1 112  | 952    | 1 030  | 449   |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool .....                        | 183    | 23    | 234   | 163   | 24    | 26    | 389    | 341    | 285    | 191   |
| Persons per private vehicle .....                        | 245    | 33    | 137   | 145   | 56    | 22    | 351    | 456    | 462    | 104   |
| Persons per private vehicle .....                        | 1.16   | 1.22  | 1.21  | 1.21  | 1.14  | 1.14  | 1.18   | 1.19   | 1.20   | 1.17  |

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

|                                                                 |               |              |               |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> ..... | <b>16 247</b> | <b>2 257</b> | <b>12 699</b> | <b>7 962</b> | <b>3 101</b> | <b>1 833</b> | <b>29 799</b> | <b>29 502</b> | <b>25 966</b> | <b>10 994</b> |
| Less than 10 minutes .....                                      | 3 222         | 528          | 3 209         | 1 893        | 679          | 368          | 5 473         | 5 873         | 5 666         | 2 069         |
| 10 to 19 minutes .....                                          | 4 822         | 750          | 3 856         | 2 429        | 965          | 723          | 9 015         | 9 697         | 7 746         | 3 000         |
| 20 to 29 minutes .....                                          | 3 331         | 402          | 2 073         | 1 317        | 590          | 356          | 5 594         | 5 372         | 4 841         | 2 485         |
| 30 to 44 minutes .....                                          | 3 300         | 404          | 2 431         | 1 444        | 577          | 240          | 6 307         | 5 771         | 4 778         | 2 289         |
| 45 or more minutes .....                                        | 1 572         | 173          | 1 130         | 879          | 290          | 146          | 3 410         | 2 789         | 2 935         | 1 151         |
| Mean .....                                                      | 21.0          | 18.9         | 19.8          | 20.6         | 21.0         | 18.3         | 21.8          | 20.9          | 20.9          | 21.4          |
| Workers travelling 45 or more minutes .....                     | 55.8          | 52.4         | 59.2          | 57.4         | 64.1         | 55.5         | 55.0          | 54.2          | 55.0          | 53.2          |

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The State

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

|                                                        | English       | French       | German        | Irish        | Italian      | Polish       | English and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Portuguese and other group(s) |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> | <b>6 959</b>  | <b>633</b>   | <b>3 575</b>  | <b>2 197</b> | <b>718</b>   | <b>536</b>   | <b>18 746</b>              | <b>18 566</b>             | <b>15 574</b>            | <b>12 180</b>                 |
| Nursery school                                         | 347           | 8            | 150           | 111          | 15           | 10           | 1 146                      | 1 038                     | 986                      | 705                           |
| Public                                                 | 102           | 8            | 16            | 10           | 6            | 5            | 191                        | 210                       | 174                      | 202                           |
| Church-related                                         | 83            | —            | 59            | 48           | 4            | —            | 409                        | 414                       | 391                      | 260                           |
| Other private                                          | 162           | —            | 75            | 53           | 5            | 5            | 546                        | 414                       | 421                      | 243                           |
| Kindergarten                                           | 351           | 39           | 176           | 87           | 12           | 6            | 929                        | 1 141                     | 800                      | 718                           |
| Public                                                 | 288           | 32           | 153           | 68           | 12           | 6            | 675                        | 936                       | 665                      | 560                           |
| Church-related                                         | 42            | 7            | 11            | 7            | —            | —            | 143                        | 78                        | 125                      | 78                            |
| Other private                                          | 21            | —            | 12            | 12           | —            | —            | 111                        | 92                        | 57                       | 33                            |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                              | 2 866         | 206          | 1 275         | 811          | 285          | 180          | 8 293                      | 8 712                     | 6 958                    | 6 321                         |
| Public                                                 | 2 282         | 198          | 1 082         | 585          | 194          | 159          | 6 255                      | 6 637                     | 5 438                    | 5 053                         |
| Church-related                                         | 418           | 8            | 110           | 192          | 72           | 10           | 1 258                      | 1 382                     | 1 109                    | 1 053                         |
| Other private                                          | 166           | —            | 83            | 34           | 19           | 11           | 780                        | 693                       | 411                      | 215                           |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                             | 1 436         | 145          | 696           | 493          | 115          | 92           | 4 308                      | 3 949                     | 3 402                    | 3 398                         |
| Public                                                 | 1 081         | 107          | 571           | 317          | 83           | 92           | 3 055                      | 2 954                     | 2 438                    | 2 756                         |
| Church-related                                         | 183           | 29           | 63            | 110          | 32           | —            | 623                        | 635                       | 645                      | 500                           |
| Other private                                          | 172           | 9            | 62            | 66           | —            | —            | 630                        | 360                       | 319                      | 142                           |
| College                                                | 1 959         | 235          | 1 278         | 695          | 291          | 248          | 4 070                      | 3 726                     | 3 428                    | 1 038                         |
| Public                                                 | 1 493         | 171          | 1 117         | 508          | 228          | 207          | 3 380                      | 3 191                     | 2 851                    | 960                           |
| <b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> | <b>6 959</b>  | <b>633</b>   | <b>3 575</b>  | <b>2 197</b> | <b>718</b>   | <b>536</b>   | <b>18 746</b>              | <b>18 566</b>             | <b>15 574</b>            | <b>12 180</b>                 |
| 3 and 4 years old                                      | 297           | —            | 144           | 102          | 15           | 10           | 1 039                      | 910                       | 921                      | 623                           |
| 5 and 6 years old                                      | 567           | 54           | 253           | 167          | 36           | 31           | 1 793                      | 1 977                     | 1 531                    | 1 317                         |
| 7 to 13 years old                                      | 2 558         | 179          | 1 129         | 706          | 260          | 132          | 7 132                      | 7 516                     | 5 924                    | 5 520                         |
| 14 and 15 years old                                    | 664           | 91           | 298           | 244          | 33           | 72           | 2 135                      | 2 146                     | 1 762                    | 1 606                         |
| 16 and 17 years old                                    | 691           | 61           | 310           | 194          | 66           | 37           | 1 997                      | 1 958                     | 1 668                    | 1 664                         |
| 18 and 19 years old                                    | 331           | 38           | 234           | 89           | 41           | 24           | 1 088                      | 866                       | 706                      | 647                           |
| 20 and 21 years old                                    | 291           | 29           | 222           | 126          | 46           | 6            | 569                        | 546                       | 421                      | 249                           |
| 22 to 24 years old                                     | 323           | 32           | 189           | 124          | 45           | 40           | 717                        | 666                       | 715                      | 172                           |
| 25 to 34 years old                                     | 687           | 73           | 484           | 274          | 108          | 120          | 1 413                      | 1 384                     | 1 188                    | 251                           |
| 35 years old and over                                  | 550           | 76           | 312           | 171          | 68           | 64           | 863                        | 597                       | 738                      | 137                           |
| <b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>                     |               |              |               |              |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| 3 and 4 years old                                      | 43.1          | —            | 40.6          | 43.6         | 30.0         | 43.5         | 49.9                       | 45.7                      | 47.4                     | 40.9                          |
| 5 and 6 years old                                      | 89.2          | —            | 89.7          | 94.9         | 100.0        | 66.0         | 94.9                       | 92.6                      | 92.0                     | 92.3                          |
| 7 to 13 years old                                      | 99.0          | 93.1         | 99.1          | 100.0        | 97.0         | 100.0        | 99.4                       | 99.5                      | 98.9                     | 98.7                          |
| 14 and 15 years old                                    | 97.2          | 96.2         | 95.8          | 93.8         | 100.0        | 100.0        | 99.4                       | 98.5                      | 99.7                     | 99.5                          |
| 16 and 17 years old                                    | 92.0          | 97.2         | 87.6          | 84.3         | 68.8         | 100.0        | 91.2                       | 92.4                      | 89.6                     | 94.9                          |
| 18 and 19 years old                                    | 29.6          | 89.7         | 22.0          | 14.0         | 18.1         | 27.0         | 47.7                       | 36.3                      | 32.5                     | 41.8                          |
| 20 and 21 years old                                    | 15.6          | 89.7         | 13.5          | 14.4         | 12.1         | 3.2          | 20.5                       | 15.6                      | 14.1                     | 16.4                          |
| 22 to 24 years old                                     | 13.0          | 29.6         | 8.8           | 9.3          | 7.9          | 14.0         | 19.6                       | 13.4                      | 16.7                     | 9.0                           |
| 25 to 34 years old                                     | 9.4           | 15.6         | 8.6           | 8.7          | 6.9          | 13.1         | 10.5                       | 10.1                      | 9.7                      | 5.3                           |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>        |               |              |               |              |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>                      | <b>1 868</b>  | <b>277</b>   | <b>1 419</b>  | <b>864</b>   | <b>323</b>   | <b>126</b>   | <b>4 470</b>               | <b>4 504</b>              | <b>4 034</b>             | <b>3 300</b>                  |
| Armed Forces                                           | 395           | 121          | 555           | 426          | 134          | 44           | 474                        | 746                       | 690                      | 30                            |
| Civilian, enrolled in school                           | 1 007         | 93           | 537           | 283          | 107          | 61           | 3 050                      | 2 816                     | 2 367                    | 2 311                         |
| Employed                                               | 350           | 30           | 174           | 115          | 36           | 28           | 1 005                      | 843                       | 676                      | 749                           |
| Unemployed                                             | 41            | 6            | 59            | 14           | 7            | 7            | 136                        | 75                        | 92                       | 98                            |
| Not in labor force                                     | 616           | 57           | 304           | 154          | 64           | 26           | 1 909                      | 1 898                     | 1 599                    | 1 464                         |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school                       | 466           | 63           | 327           | 155          | 82           | 21           | 946                        | 942                       | 977                      | 959                           |
| High school graduate                                   | 325           | 46           | 216           | 119          | 48           | 21           | 669                        | 627                       | 621                      | 690                           |
| Employed                                               | 158           | 32           | 129           | 88           | 7            | 8            | 503                        | 408                       | 418                      | 444                           |
| Unemployed                                             | 33            | —            | 31            | 6            | 15           | —            | 33                         | 92                        | 80                       | 98                            |
| Not in labor force                                     | 134           | 14           | 56            | 25           | 26           | 13           | 133                        | 127                       | 123                      | 148                           |
| Not high school graduate                               | 141           | 17           | 111           | 36           | 34           | —            | 277                        | 315                       | 356                      | 269                           |
| Employed                                               | 68            | 2            | 30            | 9            | 18           | —            | 146                        | 167                       | 156                      | 82                            |
| Unemployed                                             | 5             | —            | 5             | —            | 9            | —            | 18                         | 20                        | 34                       | 42                            |
| Not in labor force                                     | 68            | 15           | 76            | 27           | 7            | —            | 113                        | 128                       | 166                      | 145                           |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>                       |               |              |               |              |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>                     | <b>11 342</b> | <b>1 267</b> | <b>7 662</b>  | <b>4 588</b> | <b>2 013</b> | <b>1 221</b> | <b>17 674</b>              | <b>15 784</b>             | <b>14 832</b>            | <b>5 880</b>                  |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years                               | 70            | 6            | 40            | 19           | 11           | 26           | 61                         | 68                        | 73                       | 165                           |
| 5 to 7 years                                           | 121           | 16           | 41            | 62           | —            | 9            | 168                        | 110                       | 168                      | 322                           |
| 8 years                                                | 161           | 16           | 146           | 83           | 78           | 26           | 222                        | 218                       | 188                      | 327                           |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                              | 486           | 22           | 322           | 251          | 133          | 127          | 958                        | 887                       | 792                      | 985                           |
| 4 years                                                | 3 116         | 440          | 2 495         | 1 335        | 665          | 470          | 4 605                      | 4 664                     | 4 496                    | 2 528                         |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                  | 2 739         | 338          | 1 778         | 1 153        | 523          | 225          | 4 432                      | 3 801                     | 4 075                    | 1 005                         |
| 4 years                                                | 2 296         | 197          | 1 363         | 840          | 340          | 149          | 3 292                      | 2 804                     | 2 297                    | 291                           |
| 5 or more years                                        | 2 353         | 232          | 1 477         | 845          | 263          | 189          | 3 936                      | 3 232                     | 2 743                    | 257                           |
| Percent high school graduates                          | 92.6          | 95.3         | 92.8          | 91.0         | 89.0         | 84.6         | 92.0                       | 91.9                      | 91.8                     | 69.4                          |
| <b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>                   | <b>9 922</b>  | <b>1 192</b> | <b>6 542</b>  | <b>3 453</b> | <b>1 569</b> | <b>908</b>   | <b>17 748</b>              | <b>14 346</b>             | <b>14 375</b>            | <b>5 972</b>                  |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years                               | 73            | 6            | 19            | 15           | 19           | —            | 43                         | 54                        | 60                       | 114                           |
| 5 to 7 years                                           | 97            | 13           | 81            | 55           | 48           | 17           | 120                        | 76                        | 172                      | 347                           |
| 8 years                                                | 152           | 29           | 213           | 22           | 50           | 41           | 218                        | 261                       | 224                      | 260                           |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                              | 596           | 132          | 428           | 223          | 94           | 80           | 975                        | 843                       | 942                      | 954                           |
| 4 years                                                | 3 441         | 513          | 2 726         | 1 304        | 636          | 314          | 5 845                      | 5 176                     | 5 369                    | 2 924                         |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                  | 2 592         | 258          | 1 687         | 961          | 396          | 253          | 5 274                      | 3 913                     | 4 017                    | 923                           |
| 4 years                                                | 1 680         | 163          | 796           | 507          | 136          | 147          | 2 860                      | 2 069                     | 1 913                    | 293                           |
| 5 or more years                                        | 1 291         | 78           | 592           | 366          | 190          | 56           | 2 413                      | 1 954                     | 1 678                    | 157                           |
| Percent high school graduates                          | 90.7          | 84.9         | 88.7          | 90.9         | 86.6         | 84.8         | 92.4                       | 91.4                      | 90.3                     | 72.0                          |
| <b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>                   | <b>21 264</b> | <b>2 459</b> | <b>14 204</b> | <b>8 041</b> | <b>3 582</b> | <b>2 129</b> | <b>35 422</b>              | <b>30 130</b>             | <b>29 207</b>            | <b>11 852</b>                 |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school        | 0.7           | 0.5          | 0.4           | 0.4          | 0.8          | 1.2          | 0.3                        | 0.4                       | 0.5                      | 2.4                           |
| High school graduates                                  | 91.7          | 90.2         | 90.9          | 90.9         | 87.9         | 84.7         | 92.2                       | 91.6                      | 91.0                     | 70.7                          |
| 4 or more years of college                             | 35.8          | 27.2         | 29.8          | 31.8         | 25.9         | 25.4         | 35.3                       | 33.4                      | 29.6                     | 8.4                           |
| Median years of school completed                       | 14.2          | 13.2         | 13.5          | 13.9         | 13.1         | 12.9         | 14.3                       | 14.1                      | 13.8                     | 12.4                          |
| <b>Persons 18 to 24 years old</b>                      | <b>5 460</b>  | <b>947</b>   | <b>4 860</b>  | <b>2 844</b> | <b>1 176</b> | <b>561</b>   | <b>8 716</b>               | <b>10 860</b>             | <b>9 438</b>             | <b>4 987</b>                  |
| Percent: High school graduates                         | 85.3          | 87.9         | 85.8          | 86.8         | 88.4         | 86.5         | 85.0                       | 87.4                      | 83.9                     | 78.2                          |
| 4 or more years of college                             | 5.5           | 3.7          | 4.9           | 6.2          | 4.8          | 3.2          | 6.1                        | 6.2                       | 6.5                      | 1.8                           |
| <b>Male, 18 to 24 years old</b>                        | <b>3 406</b>  | <b>575</b>   | <b>3 138</b>  | <b>2 000</b> | <b>810</b>   | <b>402</b>   | <b>4 701</b>               | <b>6 336</b>              | <b>5 450</b>             | <b>2 528</b>                  |
| Percent: High school graduates                         | 85.8          | 84.0         | 84.4          | 87.7         | 89.0         | 82.3         | 82.5                       | 85.8                      | 83.2                     | 73.9                          |
| 4 or more years of college                             | 5.8           | 3.3          | 4.1           | 4.6          | 4.2          | 4.5          | 4.4                        | 5.3                       | 6.6                      | 0.9                           |
| <b>Female, 18 to 24 years old</b>                      | <b>2 054</b>  | <b>372</b>   | <b>1 722</b>  | <b>844</b>   | <b>366</b>   | <b>159</b>   | <b>4 015</b>               | <b>4 524</b>              | <b>3 988</b>             | <b>2 459</b>                  |
| Percent: High school graduates                         | 84.5          | 93.8         | 88.6          | 84.7         | 86.9         | 96.9         | 87.9                       | 89.6                      | 84.9                     | 82.6                          |
| 4 or more years of college                             | 5.1           | 4.3          | 6.2           | 10.2         | 6.0          | —            | 8.1                        | 7.6                       | 6.4                      | 2.6                           |

Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

|                                                         | English       | French       | German        | Irish         | Italian      | Polish       | English and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Portuguese and other group(s) |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Persons 16 years and over</b>                        | <b>27 475</b> | <b>3 474</b> | <b>19 418</b> | <b>11 115</b> | <b>4 854</b> | <b>2 727</b> | <b>46 327</b>              | <b>43 108</b>             | <b>40 506</b>            | <b>18 593</b>                 |
| Labor force                                             | 18 505        | 2 422        | 14 206        | 8 227         | 3 563        | 2 070        | 33 212                     | 31 663                    | 29 362                   | 12 234                        |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over                    | 67.4          | 69.7         | 73.2          | 74.0          | 73.4         | 75.9         | 71.7                       | 73.5                      | 72.5                     | 65.8                          |
| Armed Forces                                            | 5 003         | 851          | 4 974         | 2 797         | 1 011        | 708          | 6 297                      | 8 139                     | 7 280                    | 279                           |
| Civilian labor force                                    | 13 502        | 1 571        | 9 232         | 5 430         | 2 552        | 1 362        | 26 915                     | 23 524                    | 22 082                   | 11 955                        |
| Employed                                                | 12 743        | 1 506        | 8 698         | 5 126         | 2 388        | 1 278        | 25 700                     | 22 427                    | 20 958                   | 11 094                        |
| Unemployed                                              | 759           | 65           | 534           | 304           | 164          | 84           | 1 215                      | 1 097                     | 1 124                    | 861                           |
| Percent of civilian labor force                         | 5.6           | 4.1          | 5.8           | 5.6           | 6.4          | 6.2          | 4.5                        | 4.7                       | 5.1                      | 7.2                           |
| Not in labor force                                      | 8 970         | 1 052        | 5 212         | 2 888         | 1 291        | 657          | 13 115                     | 11 445                    | 11 144                   | 6 359                         |
| Inmate of institution                                   | 121           | —            | 80            | 66            | 30           | —            | 88                         | 129                       | 167                      | 78                            |
| <b>Female, 16 years and over</b>                        | <b>12 323</b> | <b>1 597</b> | <b>8 427</b>  | <b>4 387</b>  | <b>1 996</b> | <b>1 085</b> | <b>22 883</b>              | <b>19 909</b>             | <b>19 291</b>            | <b>9 125</b>                  |
| Labor force                                             | 6 047         | 771          | 4 623         | 2 420         | 1 095        | 664          | 13 631                     | 11 756                    | 11 471                   | 5 076                         |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over                    | 49.1          | 48.3         | 54.9          | 55.2          | 54.9         | 61.2         | 59.6                       | 59.0                      | 59.5                     | 53.6                          |
| Armed Forces                                            | 234           | 81           | 387           | 153           | 96           | 31           | 536                        | 755                       | 638                      | 36                            |
| Civilian labor force                                    | 5 813         | 690          | 4 236         | 2 267         | 999          | 633          | 13 095                     | 11 001                    | 10 833                   | 5 040                         |
| Employed                                                | 5 410         | 664          | 3 972         | 2 095         | 936          | 608          | 12 446                     | 10 428                    | 10 188                   | 4 674                         |
| Unemployed                                              | 403           | 26           | 264           | 172           | 63           | 25           | 649                        | 573                       | 645                      | 366                           |
| Percent of civilian labor force                         | 6.9           | 3.8          | 6.2           | 7.6           | 6.3          | 3.9          | 5.0                        | 5.2                       | 6.0                      | 7.3                           |
| Not in labor force                                      | 6 276         | 826          | 3 804         | 1 967         | 901          | 421          | 9 252                      | 8 153                     | 7 820                    | 4 049                         |
| Inmate of institution                                   | 46            | —            | 49            | 9             | 23           | —            | 41                         | 45                        | 47                       | 17                            |
| <b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b>                             | <b>1 058</b>  | <b>183</b>   | <b>840</b>    | <b>624</b>    | <b>232</b>   | <b>69</b>    | <b>2 324</b>               | <b>2 507</b>              | <b>2 163</b>             | <b>1 798</b>                  |
| Employed                                                | 296           | 42           | 142           | 131           | 40           | 10           | 857                        | 715                       | 627                      | 723                           |
| Unemployed                                              | 51            | 6            | 41            | 6             | 15           | 7            | 96                         | 93                        | 65                       | 138                           |
| Not in labor force                                      | 328           | 25           | 159           | 91            | 49           | 14           | 961                        | 1 001                     | 843                      | 907                           |
| <b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>                             | <b>2 752</b>  | <b>427</b>   | <b>2 489</b>  | <b>1 516</b>  | <b>613</b>   | <b>352</b>   | <b>3 446</b>               | <b>4 908</b>              | <b>4 220</b>             | <b>1 790</b>                  |
| Employed                                                | 777           | 63           | 418           | 344           | 182          | 54           | 1 223                      | 1 578                     | 1 308                    | 1 250                         |
| Unemployed                                              | 57            | 7            | 32            | 15            | 34           | 6            | 101                        | 93                        | 117                      | 152                           |
| Not in labor force                                      | 252           | 37           | 129           | 81            | 8            | 6            | 281                        | 283                       | 276                      | 303                           |
| <b>Male, 25 to 34 years</b>                             | <b>8 267</b>  | <b>1 071</b> | <b>6 121</b>  | <b>3 516</b>  | <b>1 555</b> | <b>941</b>   | <b>13 473</b>              | <b>12 998</b>             | <b>11 686</b>            | <b>4 822</b>                  |
| Employed                                                | 4 848         | 638          | 3 451         | 2 053         | 1 004        | 506          | 8 925                      | 8 264                     | 7 265                    | 4 054                         |
| Unemployed                                              | 215           | 26           | 180           | 75            | 32           | 22           | 336                        | 303                       | 271                      | 179                           |
| Not in labor force                                      | 498           | 67           | 316           | 221           | 101          | 60           | 722                        | 708                       | 681                      | 466                           |
| <b>Male, 35 to 44 years</b>                             | <b>1 547</b>  | <b>139</b>   | <b>881</b>    | <b>582</b>    | <b>219</b>   | <b>167</b>   | <b>2 644</b>               | <b>1 906</b>              | <b>2 008</b>             | <b>699</b>                    |
| Employed                                                | 1 055         | 86           | 555           | 387           | 162          | 87           | 1 905                      | 1 239                     | 1 332                    | 370                           |
| Unemployed                                              | 33            | —            | 12            | 36            | —            | 17           | 20                         | 26                        | 19                       | 22                            |
| Not in labor force                                      | 445           | 53           | 309           | 154           | 57           | 63           | 699                        | 632                       | 640                      | 302                           |
| <b>Male, 45 years and over</b>                          | <b>1 528</b>  | <b>57</b>    | <b>660</b>    | <b>490</b>    | <b>239</b>   | <b>113</b>   | <b>1 557</b>               | <b>880</b>                | <b>1 138</b>             | <b>359</b>                    |
| Employed                                                | 357           | 13           | 160           | 116           | 64           | 13           | 344                        | 203                       | 238                      | 23                            |
| Unemployed                                              | —             | —            | 5             | —             | —            | —            | 13                         | 9                         | 7                        | 4                             |
| Not in labor force                                      | 1 171         | 44           | 495           | 374           | 175          | 93           | 1 200                      | 668                       | 884                      | 332                           |
| <b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b>                           | <b>810</b>    | <b>94</b>    | <b>579</b>    | <b>240</b>    | <b>91</b>    | <b>57</b>    | <b>2 146</b>               | <b>1 997</b>              | <b>1 871</b>             | <b>1 502</b>                  |
| Employed                                                | 280           | 22           | 191           | 81            | 21           | 26           | 797                        | 703                       | 623                      | 552                           |
| Unemployed                                              | 28            | —            | 54            | 14            | 16           | —            | 91                         | 94                        | 141                      | 100                           |
| Not in labor force                                      | 490           | 61           | 277           | 115           | 48           | 25           | 1 194                      | 1 152                     | 1 045                    | 850                           |
| <b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>                           | <b>1 591</b>  | <b>311</b>   | <b>1 306</b>  | <b>694</b>    | <b>336</b>   | <b>120</b>   | <b>2 989</b>               | <b>3 566</b>              | <b>3 045</b>             | <b>1 651</b>                  |
| Employed                                                | 780           | 87           | 671           | 330           | 129          | 60           | 1 794                      | 1 866                     | 1 570                    | 907                           |
| Unemployed                                              | 88            | 8            | 44            | 56            | 17           | 11           | 119                        | 120                       | 189                      | 102                           |
| Not in labor force                                      | 627           | 152          | 414           | 276           | 147          | 29           | 905                        | 1 182                     | 997                      | 612                           |
| <b>Female, 25 to 34 years</b>                           | <b>6 411</b>  | <b>898</b>   | <b>4 773</b>  | <b>2 564</b>  | <b>1 284</b> | <b>732</b>   | <b>13 318</b>              | <b>11 602</b>             | <b>11 372</b>            | <b>4 951</b>                  |
| Employed                                                | 3 474         | 507          | 2 672         | 1 434         | 716          | 463          | 8 491                      | 7 041                     | 7 069                    | 3 018                         |
| Unemployed                                              | 257           | 13           | 153           | 85            | 30           | 14           | 367                        | 318                       | 292                      | 151                           |
| Not in labor force                                      | 2 554         | 372          | 1 795         | 954           | 491          | 250          | 4 165                      | 3 934                     | 3 730                    | 1 776                         |
| <b>Female, 35 to 44 years</b>                           | <b>1 759</b>  | <b>187</b>   | <b>843</b>    | <b>411</b>    | <b>153</b>   | <b>129</b>   | <b>2 342</b>               | <b>1 590</b>              | <b>1 744</b>             | <b>682</b>                    |
| Employed                                                | 753           | 48           | 347           | 160           | 56           | 59           | 1 157                      | 695                       | 791                      | 159                           |
| Unemployed                                              | 30            | 5            | 7             | 17            | —            | —            | 57                         | 37                        | 12                       | 13                            |
| Not in labor force                                      | 976           | 134          | 489           | 234           | 97           | 70           | 1 122                      | 858                       | 935                      | 510                           |
| <b>Female, 45 years and over</b>                        | <b>1 752</b>  | <b>107</b>   | <b>926</b>    | <b>478</b>    | <b>132</b>   | <b>47</b>    | <b>2 088</b>               | <b>1 154</b>              | <b>1 259</b>             | <b>339</b>                    |
| Employed                                                | 123           | —            | 91            | 90            | 14           | —            | 207                        | 123                       | 135                      | 38                            |
| Unemployed                                              | —             | —            | 6             | —             | —            | —            | 15                         | 4                         | 11                       | —                             |
| Not in labor force                                      | 1 629         | 107          | 829           | 388           | 118          | 47           | 1 866                      | 1 027                     | 1 113                    | 301                           |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>      |               |              |               |               |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Female, 16 years and over</b>                        | <b>12 323</b> | <b>1 597</b> | <b>8 427</b>  | <b>4 387</b>  | <b>1 996</b> | <b>1 085</b> | <b>22 883</b>              | <b>19 909</b>             | <b>19 291</b>            | <b>9 125</b>                  |
| With own children under 6 years                         | 2 240         | 336          | 1 526         | 954           | 385          | 187          | 3 637                      | 3 987                     | 3 918                    | 1 959                         |
| In labor force                                          | 744           | 79           | 693           | 394           | 95           | 92           | 1 764                      | 1 776                     | 1 667                    | 926                           |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                    | 2 012         | 294          | 1 563         | 793           | 328          | 192          | 4 208                      | 3 387                     | 3 404                    | 2 119                         |
| In labor force                                          | 1 188         | 169          | 942           | 465           | 209          | 128          | 2 803                      | 2 161                     | 2 190                    | 1 450                         |
| <b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> | <b>7 157</b>  | <b>941</b>   | <b>5 115</b>  | <b>2 583</b>  | <b>1 062</b> | <b>592</b>   | <b>12 280</b>              | <b>10 794</b>             | <b>10 626</b>            | <b>4 643</b>                  |
| In labor force                                          | 3 154         | 331          | 2 596         | 1 230         | 472          | 321          | 6 774                      | 5 730                     | 5 524                    | 2 563                         |
| With own children under 6 years                         | 2 003         | 273          | 1 329         | 830           | 319          | 141          | 3 163                      | 3 442                     | 3 422                    | 1 486                         |
| In labor force                                          | 644           | 54           | 600           | 343           | 69           | 62           | 1 521                      | 1 513                     | 1 407                    | 772                           |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                    | 1 704         | 222          | 1 291         | 624           | 248          | 170          | 3 367                      | 2 793                     | 2 647                    | 1 606                         |
| In labor force                                          | 948           | 107          | 727           | 332           | 157          | 106          | 2 119                      | 1 709                     | 1 584                    | 1 087                         |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                  |               |              |               |               |              |              |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>               | <b>12 743</b> | <b>1 506</b> | <b>8 698</b>  | <b>5 126</b>  | <b>2 388</b> | <b>1 278</b> | <b>25 700</b>              | <b>22 427</b>             | <b>20 958</b>            | <b>11 094</b>                 |
| Private wage and salary workers                         | 9 180         | 1 117        | 6 350         | 3 729         | 1 782        | 918          | 18 354                     | 16 273                    | 15 226                   | 8 433                         |
| Employees of own corporation                            | 511           | 58           | 334           | 229           | 130          | 38           | 885                        | 872                       | 624                      | 135                           |
| Federal government workers                              | 978           | —            | 778           | 458           | 194          | 137          | 1 870                      | 1 798                     | 1 784                    | 731                           |
| State government workers                                | 1 018         | 90           | 606           | 383           | 138          | 110          | 2 396                      | 1 939                     | 1 718                    | 914                           |
| Local government workers                                | 243           | 21           | 114           | 152           | 50           | 42           | 488                        | 531                       | 484                      | 605                           |
| Self-employed workers                                   | 1 248         | 113          | 758           | 397           | 217          | 71           | 2 380                      | 1 790                     | 1 648                    | 370                           |
| In agriculture                                          | 90            | —            | 39            | 55            | 7            | —            | 97                         | 85                        | 66                       | 80                            |
| Unpaid family workers                                   | 76            | —            | 92            | 7             | 7            | —            | 212                        | 96                        | 98                       | 41                            |
| In agriculture                                          | 17            | —            | —             | 7             | —            | —            | 22                         | 6                         | 7                        | —                             |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>               | <b>5 410</b>  | <b>664</b>   | <b>3 972</b>  | <b>2 095</b>  | <b>936</b>   | <b>608</b>   | <b>12 446</b>              | <b>10 428</b>             | <b>10 188</b>            | <b>4 674</b>                  |
| Private wage and salary workers                         | 3 984         | 470          | 3 030         | 1 561         | 720          | 470          | 9 319                      | 7 793                     | 7 665                    | 3 693                         |
| Employees of own corporation                            | 166           | 12           | 60            | 38            | 13           | 11           | 310                        | 193                       | 198                      | 50                            |
| Federal government workers                              | 342           | 62           | 314           | 170           | 89           | 55           | 615                        | 689                       | 696                      | 265                           |
| State government workers                                | 555           | 64           | 328           | 189           | 82           | 46           | 1 333                      | 1 035                     | 981                      | 471                           |
| Local government workers                                | 74            | 15           | 56            | 52            | 13           | 6            | 166                        | 188                       | 192                      | 111                           |
| Self-employed workers                                   | 400           | 53           | 175           | 123           | 25           | 31           | 857                        | 653                       | 576                      | 117                           |
| Unpaid family workers                                   | 55            | —            | 69            | —             | 7            | —            | 156                        | 70                        | 78                       | 17                            |

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

| The State                                                | English       | French       | German       | Irish        | Italian      | Polish       | English and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Portuguese and other group(s) |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>                | <b>12 743</b> | <b>1 506</b> | <b>8 698</b> | <b>5 126</b> | <b>2 388</b> | <b>1 278</b> | <b>25 700</b>              | <b>22 427</b>             | <b>20 958</b>            | <b>11 094</b>                 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations        | 4 740         | 553          | 2 983        | 1 792        | 744          | 419          | 9 386                      | 7 769                     | 6 935                    | 1 568                         |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations    | 2 159         | 310          | 1 429        | 875          | 372          | 197          | 4 434                      | 3 797                     | 3 390                    | 1 028                         |
| Officials and administrators, public administration      | 73            | 11           | 29           | 37           | 16           | 7            | 114                        | 107                       | 107                      | 58                            |
| Management related occupations                           | 392           | 60           | 335          | 210          | 61           | 15           | 842                        | 647                       | 601                      | 234                           |
| Professional specialty occupations                       | 2 581         | 243          | 1 554        | 917          | 372          | 222          | 4 952                      | 3 972                     | 3 545                    | 540                           |
| Engineers and natural scientists                         | 280           | 13           | 229          | 94           | 34           | 9            | 709                        | 464                       | 402                      | 75                            |
| Engineers                                                | 124           | 13           | 112          | 40           | 9            | —            | 319                        | 206                       | 207                      | 28                            |
| Health diagnosing occupations                            | 213           | 5            | 101          | 27           | 40           | 48           | 217                        | 218                       | 165                      | 6                             |
| Health assessment and treating occupations               | 238           | 21           | 268          | 126          | 54           | 62           | 678                        | 523                       | 585                      | 70                            |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors                     | 1 031         | 86           | 550          | 439          | 99           | 52           | 1 945                      | 1 636                     | 1 399                    | 236                           |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools               | 522           | 40           | 326          | 283          | 74           | 24           | 1 057                      | 933                       | 775                      | 144                           |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 4 356         | 508          | 2 914        | 1 601        | 775          | 433          | 8 883                      | 7 046                     | 7 408                    | 3 338                         |
| Health technologists and technicians                     | 138           | 7            | 88           | 30           | 35           | 23           | 272                        | 277                       | 259                      | 72                            |
| Technologists and technicians, except health             | 433           | 19           | 238          | 69           | 59           | 31           | 686                        | 434                       | 519                      | 96                            |
| Sales occupations                                        | 2 013         | 207          | 1 380        | 771          | 340          | 141          | 3 620                      | 2 816                     | 2 965                    | 1 121                         |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations           | 271           | 26           | 165          | 55           | 72           | 16           | 442                        | 289                       | 260                      | 91                            |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance           | 903           | 102          | 517          | 390          | 145          | 84           | 1 636                      | 1 216                     | 1 376                    | 337                           |
| Other sales occupations                                  | 839           | 79           | 698          | 326          | 123          | 41           | 1 542                      | 1 311                     | 1 329                    | 693                           |
| Cashiers                                                 | 227           | 29           | 167          | 79           | 16           | 5            | 364                        | 305                       | 329                      | 304                           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical   | 1 772         | 275          | 1 208        | 731          | 341          | 238          | 4 305                      | 3 519                     | 3 665                    | 2 049                         |
| Computer equipment operators                             | 14            | —            | 9            | 19           | 6            | 7            | 82                         | 38                        | 65                       | 15                            |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                  | 590           | 71           | 390          | 225          | 132          | 83           | 1 143                      | 1 069                     | 998                      | 465                           |
| Financial records processing occupations                 | 233           | 47           | 151          | 126          | 18           | 36           | 570                        | 457                       | 555                      | 150                           |
| Mail and message distributing occupations                | 44            | 6            | 19           | 31           | 15           | —            | 87                         | 100                       | 82                       | 62                            |
| Service occupations                                      | 1 622         | 197          | 1 221        | 886          | 400          | 234          | 3 327                      | 3 391                     | 2 947                    | 2 175                         |
| Private household occupations                            | 55            | —            | 52           | 9            | 17           | 6            | 117                        | 85                        | 77                       | 32                            |
| Protective service occupations                           | 137           | 9            | 131          | 120          | 46           | 48           | 390                        | 446                       | 382                      | 355                           |
| Police and firefighters                                  | 49            | —            | 32           | 53           | 23           | 9            | 182                        | 141                       | 123                      | 220                           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household     | 1 430         | 179          | 1 038        | 757          | 337          | 180          | 2 820                      | 2 860                     | 2 488                    | 1 788                         |
| Food service occupations                                 | 828           | 114          | 596          | 522          | 164          | 81           | 1 640                      | 1 606                     | 1 321                    | 915                           |
| Cleaning and building service occupations                | 238           | 23           | 165          | 40           | 67           | 28           | 318                        | 373                       | 319                      | 442                           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations               | 283           | 8            | 175          | 82           | 48           | 7            | 502                        | 437                       | 457                      | 476                           |
| Farm operators and managers                              | 79            | —            | 38           | 55           | 18           | —            | 106                        | 87                        | 69                       | 32                            |
| Farm workers and related occupations                     | 176           | —            | 97           | 27           | 21           | 7            | 361                        | 317                       | 363                      | 432                           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations      | 1 068         | 181          | 911          | 439          | 263          | 102          | 2 001                      | 2 236                     | 1 780                    | 1 598                         |
| Mechanics and repairers                                  | 234           | 35           | 214          | 99           | 50           | 43           | 662                        | 860                       | 597                      | 637                           |
| Construction trades                                      | 561           | 120          | 516          | 270          | 170          | 37           | 958                        | 929                       | 858                      | 710                           |
| Precision production occupations                         | 268           | 26           | 181          | 70           | 43           | 22           | 381                        | 428                       | 318                      | 235                           |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers                     | 674           | 59           | 494          | 326          | 158          | 83           | 1 601                      | 1 548                     | 1 431                    | 1 939                         |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision          | 80            | 7            | 130          | 46           | 11           | 7            | 349                        | 270                       | 243                      | 229                           |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers        | 99            | 9            | 65           | 58           | —            | —            | 135                        | 127                       | 143                      | 106                           |
| Transportation occupations                               | 167           | 31           | 105          | 82           | 35           | 33           | 346                        | 456                       | 404                      | 656                           |
| Motor vehicle operators                                  | 147           | 14           | 98           | 65           | 35           | 33           | 305                        | 415                       | 346                      | 648                           |
| Material moving equipment operators                      | 25            | —            | 53           | —            | 11           | —            | 133                        | 103                       | 135                      | 238                           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers      | 303           | 12           | 141          | 140          | 112          | 32           | 638                        | 592                       | 506                      | 710                           |
| Construction laborers                                    | 59            | —            | 26           | 38           | 40           | 10           | 150                        | 140                       | 136                      | 182                           |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                    | 111           | —            | 35           | 55           | 43           | 8            | 150                        | 147                       | 108                      | 199                           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>                | <b>5 410</b>  | <b>664</b>   | <b>3 972</b> | <b>2 095</b> | <b>936</b>   | <b>608</b>   | <b>12 446</b>              | <b>10 428</b>             | <b>10 188</b>            | <b>4 674</b>                  |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations        | 1 696         | 206          | 1 202        | 686          | 262          | 135          | 4 058                      | 3 303                     | 3 135                    | 717                           |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations    | 609           | 95           | 496          | 223          | 110          | 36           | 1 610                      | 1 250                     | 1 275                    | 411                           |
| Officials and administrators, public administration      | 20            | 6            | 15           | 7            | 6            | —            | 22                         | 11                        | 6                        | 12                            |
| Management related occupations                           | 160           | 27           | 166          | 65           | 18           | 7            | 377                        | 259                       | 289                      | 130                           |
| Professional specialty occupations                       | 1 087         | 111          | 706          | 463          | 152          | 99           | 2 448                      | 2 053                     | 1 860                    | 306                           |
| Engineers and natural scientists                         | 29            | —            | 30           | 9            | 5            | —            | 72                         | 45                        | 70                       | —                             |
| Engineers                                                | 4             | —            | 7            | —            | 5            | —            | 25                         | 5                         | 22                       | —                             |
| Health diagnosing occupations                            | 14            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | 33                         | 24                        | —                        | —                             |
| Health assessment and treating occupations               | 198           | 21           | 226          | 105          | 37           | 51           | 606                        | 453                       | 523                      | 70                            |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors                     | 598           | 54           | 344          | 253          | 63           | 18           | 1 195                      | 1 093                     | 883                      | 129                           |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools               | 374           | 28           | 235          | 212          | 52           | 12           | 767                        | 721                       | 586                      | 104                           |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 543         | 340          | 1 911        | 937          | 431          | 293          | 5 950                      | 4 756                     | 5 049                    | 2 544                         |
| Health technologists and technicians                     | 115           | 7            | 79           | 20           | 27           | 19           | 255                        | 223                       | 244                      | 54                            |
| Technologists and technicians, except health             | 45            | 6            | 33           | 11           | 14           | —            | 203                        | 141                       | 149                      | 17                            |
| Sales occupations                                        | 923           | 117          | 836          | 357          | 117          | 75           | 2 036                      | 1 612                     | 1 739                    | 792                           |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations           | 76            | 7            | 93           | 14           | 15           | —            | 219                        | 166                       | 119                      | 50                            |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance           | 285           | 56           | 208          | 128          | 46           | 43           | 668                        | 495                       | 597                      | 171                           |
| Other sales occupations                                  | 562           | 54           | 535          | 215          | 56           | 32           | 1 149                      | 951                       | 1 023                    | 571                           |
| Cashiers                                                 | 187           | 29           | 150          | 67           | 16           | 5            | 306                        | 236                       | 277                      | 266                           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical   | 1 460         | 210          | 963          | 549          | 273          | 199          | 3 456                      | 2 780                     | 2 917                    | 1 681                         |
| Computer equipment operators                             | 5             | —            | —            | 6            | 6            | 7            | 49                         | 24                        | 35                       | 15                            |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                  | 585           | 71           | 367          | 219          | 132          | 83           | 1 106                      | 1 004                     | 929                      | 465                           |
| Financial records processing occupations                 | 193           | 47           | 131          | 97           | 12           | 27           | 503                        | 414                       | 439                      | 138                           |
| Mail and message distributing occupations                | 15            | —            | 7            | 19           | —            | —            | 38                         | 40                        | 28                       | 45                            |
| Service occupations                                      | 912           | 104          | 683          | 400          | 221          | 137          | 1 947                      | 1 893                     | 1 603                    | 1 152                         |
| Private household occupations                            | 55            | —            | 48           | 9            | 17           | 6            | 102                        | 71                        | 56                       | 23                            |
| Protective service occupations                           | 28            | 9            | 9            | —            | 7            | —            | 52                         | 55                        | 67                       | 23                            |
| Police and firefighters                                  | —             | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | 6                          | 19                        | 4                        | 9                             |
| Service occupations, except protective and household     | 829           | 95           | 626          | 391          | 197          | 125          | 1 793                      | 1 767                     | 1 480                    | 1 099                         |
| Food service occupations                                 | 446           | 55           | 382          | 252          | 100          | 51           | 1 015                      | 999                       | 749                      | 571                           |
| Cleaning and building service occupations                | 98            | 12           | 42           | 8            | 30           | 8            | 119                        | 138                       | 108                      | 228                           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations               | 32            | —            | 7            | 14           | 9            | 7            | 80                         | 58                        | 56                       | 48                            |
| Farm operators and managers                              | 20            | —            | 7            | 8            | —            | —            | 7                          | 17                        | 4                        | 12                            |
| Farm workers and related occupations                     | 12            | —            | 6            | —            | —            | 7            | 73                         | 41                        | 52                       | 36                            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations      | 106           | 14           | 39           | 14           | 7            | 19           | 152                        | 136                       | 126                      | 56                            |
| Mechanics and repairers                                  | 5             | —            | 5            | —            | —            | 5            | 15                         | 50                        | 33                       | 11                            |
| Construction trades                                      | 21            | —            | 29           | —            | —            | —            | 19                         | 18                        | 30                       | 11                            |
| Precision production occupations                         | 80            | 14           | 29           | 14           | 7            | 14           | 118                        | 68                        | 63                       | 34                            |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers                     | 121           | —            | 130          | 44           | 6            | 17           | 259                        | 282                       | 219                      | 157                           |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision          | 21            | —            | 47           | 21           | —            | 5            | 115                        | 60                        | 87                       | 53                            |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers        | 12            | —            | 40           | 7            | —            | —            | 30                         | 45                        | 27                       | 16                            |
| Transportation occupations                               | 13            | —            | 9            | 11           | 6            | 3            | 37                         | 82                        | 31                       | 42                            |
| Motor vehicle operators                                  | 13            | —            | 7            | —            | 6            | 3            | 37                         | 82                        | 31                       | 42                            |
| Material moving equipment operators                      | —             | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | 6                          | —                         | —                        | —                             |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers      | 75            | —            | 27           | 5            | —            | 9            | 71                         | 95                        | 74                       | 46                            |
| Construction laborers                                    | —             | —            | 5            | —            | —            | —            | —                          | 11                        | —                        | 4                             |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                    | 27            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | 31                         | 29                        | 26                       | 11                            |

**Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| <b>The State</b>                                           | English       | French       | German       | Irish        | Italian      | Polish       | English and<br>other group(s) | German and<br>other group(s) | Irish and<br>other group(s) | Portuguese and<br>other group(s) |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>                  | <b>12 743</b> | <b>1 506</b> | <b>8 698</b> | <b>5 126</b> | <b>2 388</b> | <b>1 278</b> | <b>25 700</b>                 | <b>22 427</b>                | <b>20 958</b>               | <b>11 094</b>                    |
| Agriculture                                                | 348           | —            | 134          | 113          | 51           | —            | 510                           | 388                          | 370                         | 463                              |
| Forestry and fisheries                                     | 9             | 8            | 17           | —            | —            | —            | 28                            | 34                           | 36                          | 26                               |
| Mining                                                     | —             | —            | —            | —            | 5            | —            | 5                             | 14                           | 7                           | 15                               |
| Construction                                               | 724           | 128          | 608          | 387          | 212          | 74           | 1 341                         | 1 516                        | 1 309                       | 1 124                            |
| Manufacturing                                              | 766           | 74           | 647          | 276          | 106          | 80           | 1 424                         | 1 318                        | 1 200                       | 749                              |
| Nondurable goods                                           | 390           | 35           | 358          | 99           | 62           | 45           | 913                           | 753                          | 658                         | 339                              |
| Food and kindred products                                  | 131           | 19           | 151          | 9            | 6            | 5            | 295                           | 245                          | 228                         | 212                              |
| Textile mill and finished textile products                 | 37            | 6            | 6            | 32           | 13           | 35           | 128                           | 127                          | 70                          | 16                               |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                | 151           | 10           | 163          | 38           | 26           | 5            | 401                           | 314                          | 230                         | 83                               |
| Chemicals and allied products                              | 29            | —            | 17           | —            | 9            | —            | 39                            | 27                           | 36                          | 5                                |
| Durable goods                                              | 376           | 39           | 289          | 177          | 44           | 35           | 511                           | 565                          | 542                         | 410                              |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products                       | 19            | 6            | 54           | 22           | —            | —            | 42                            | 74                           | 73                          | 37                               |
| Primary metal industries                                   | —             | —            | 14           | 6            | 6            | —            | —                             | 14                           | 31                          | 27                               |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance            | 47            | 9            | 20           | 14           | —            | —            | 33                            | 64                           | 38                          | 81                               |
| Machinery, except electrical                               | 58            | —            | 13           | —            | 5            | 19           | 54                            | 62                           | 53                          | 26                               |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies              | 30            | 5            | 6            | 10           | —            | —            | 42                            | 37                           | 27                          | 7                                |
| Transportation equipment                                   | 73            | 19           | 63           | 69           | 10           | 16           | 178                           | 184                          | 172                         | 154                              |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 1 094         | 163          | 528          | 303          | 177          | 61           | 2 030                         | 1 804                        | 1 836                       | 1 627                            |
| Railroads                                                  | —             | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —                             | —                            | 7                           | —                                |
| Trucking service and warehousing                           | 57            | —            | 41           | 21           | 12           | —            | 126                           | 156                          | 89                          | 186                              |
| Other transportation                                       | 795           | 130          | 414          | 211          | 122          | 33           | 1 354                         | 1 154                        | 1 192                       | 829                              |
| Communications                                             | 176           | 19           | 49           | 67           | 19           | 28           | 372                           | 266                          | 404                         | 380                              |
| Utilities and sanitary services                            | 66            | 14           | 24           | 4            | 24           | —            | 178                           | 228                          | 144                         | 232                              |
| Wholesale trade                                            | 554           | 77           | 345          | 156          | 83           | 70           | 1 121                         | 789                          | 789                         | 363                              |
| Retail trade                                               | 2 282         | 259          | 1 802        | 1 043        | 444          | 187          | 4 422                         | 4 186                        | 3 528                       | 2 156                            |
| General merchandise stores                                 | 277           | 21           | 275          | 103          | 66           | 13           | 527                           | 494                          | 481                         | 363                              |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                             | 145           | 11           | 132          | 88           | 26           | 18           | 301                           | 291                          | 271                         | 251                              |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations                   | 156           | 20           | 148          | 57           | 32           | 7            | 302                           | 298                          | 232                         | 222                              |
| Eating and drinking places                                 | 859           | 132          | 563          | 466          | 188          | 79           | 1 609                         | 1 519                        | 1 310                       | 823                              |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                        | 1 405         | 154          | 907          | 539          | 221          | 114          | 2 942                         | 2 428                        | 2 336                       | 717                              |
| Banking and credit agencies                                | 322           | 13           | 175          | 127          | 53           | 33           | 604                           | 554                          | 483                         | 276                              |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                  | 1 083         | 141          | 732          | 412          | 168          | 81           | 2 338                         | 1 874                        | 1 853                       | 441                              |
| Services                                                   | 4 654         | 501          | 3 058        | 1 798        | 937          | 550          | 9 612                         | 8 025                        | 7 671                       | 2 740                            |
| Business services                                          | 473           | 64           | 383          | 197          | 117          | 69           | 1 068                         | 908                          | 868                         | 215                              |
| Repair services                                            | 150           | 13           | 87           | 55           | 21           | 24           | 339                           | 334                          | 330                         | 265                              |
| Private households                                         | 81            | 9            | 52           | 9            | 17           | 13           | 128                           | 100                          | 119                         | 55                               |
| Other personal services                                    | 666           | 153          | 499          | 294          | 172          | 67           | 1 270                         | 1 299                        | 1 058                       | 704                              |
| Entertainment and recreation services                      | 321           | 22           | 129          | 109          | 67           | 17           | 496                           | 406                          | 347                         | 212                              |
| Professional and related services                          | 2 963         | 240          | 1 908        | 1 134        | 543          | 360          | 6 311                         | 4 978                        | 4 949                       | 1 289                            |
| Hospitals                                                  | 442           | 53           | 386          | 185          | 117          | 98           | 1 121                         | 826                          | 948                         | 267                              |
| Health services, except hospitals                          | 319           | 18           | 240          | 98           | 78           | 73           | 643                           | 625                          | 538                         | 144                              |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges              | 1 252         | 108          | 732          | 415          | 164          | 95           | 2 453                         | 1 971                        | 1 785                       | 497                              |
| Other educational services                                 | 58            | —            | 39           | 13           | 19           | —            | 161                           | 129                          | 145                         | 19                               |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations    | 371           | 25           | 231          | 219          | 69           | 28           | 727                           | 595                          | 617                         | 223                              |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services        | 521           | 36           | 280          | 204          | 96           | 66           | 1 206                         | 832                          | 916                         | 139                              |
| Public administration                                      | 907           | 142          | 652          | 511          | 152          | 142          | 2 265                         | 1 925                        | 1 876                       | 1 114                            |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>                  | <b>5 410</b>  | <b>664</b>   | <b>3 972</b> | <b>2 095</b> | <b>936</b>   | <b>608</b>   | <b>12 446</b>                 | <b>10 428</b>                | <b>10 188</b>               | <b>4 674</b>                     |
| Agriculture                                                | 91            | —            | 10           | 22           | 6            | —            | 127                           | 59                           | 72                          | 116                              |
| Forestry and fisheries                                     | —             | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | 6                             | 7                            | 19                          | —                                |
| Mining                                                     | —             | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —                             | —                            | —                           | —                                |
| Construction                                               | 63            | 15           | 44           | 37           | 5            | 11           | 143                           | 128                          | 141                         | 71                               |
| Manufacturing                                              | 171           | 12           | 208          | 111          | 24           | 29           | 434                           | 373                          | 381                         | 134                              |
| Nondurable goods                                           | 84            | 6            | 124          | 55           | 18           | 29           | 325                           | 273                          | 201                         | 90                               |
| Food and kindred products                                  | 26            | 6            | 81           | —            | 6            | 5            | 49                            | 49                           | 37                          | 39                               |
| Textile mill and finished textile products                 | 25            | —            | —            | 25           | 5            | 19           | 76                            | 69                           | 52                          | 16                               |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                | 28            | —            | 24           | 25           | 7            | 5            | 169                           | 121                          | 82                          | 35                               |
| Chemicals and allied products                              | 5             | —            | 5            | —            | —            | —            | 26                            | 5                            | 12                          | —                                |
| Durable goods                                              | 87            | 6            | 84           | 56           | 6            | —            | 109                           | 100                          | 180                         | 44                               |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products                       | —             | 6            | —            | 10           | —            | —            | 11                            | 12                           | 23                          | 5                                |
| Primary metal industries                                   | —             | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —                             | —                            | 6                           | —                                |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance            | 5             | —            | 5            | 5            | —            | —            | —                             | —                            | 26                          | 6                                |
| Machinery, except electrical                               | 6             | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | 22                            | 15                           | 12                          | —                                |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies              | —             | —            | 6            | —            | —            | —            | —                             | —                            | —                           | —                                |
| Transportation equipment                                   | 7             | —            | 12           | 8            | —            | —            | 12                            | 26                           | 12                          | 11                               |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 391           | 84           | 194          | 76           | 28           | 15           | 772                           | 636                          | 730                         | 520                              |
| Railroads                                                  | —             | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —                             | —                            | 7                           | —                                |
| Trucking service and warehousing                           | 6             | —            | 8            | 7            | —            | —            | 27                            | 46                           | 38                          | 26                               |
| Other transportation                                       | 314           | 69           | 156          | 44           | 28           | 10           | 619                           | 482                          | 483                         | 294                              |
| Communications                                             | 56            | 10           | 30           | 25           | —            | 5            | 112                           | 93                           | 185                         | 186                              |
| Utilities and sanitary services                            | 15            | 5            | —            | —            | —            | —            | 14                            | 15                           | 17                          | 14                               |
| Wholesale trade                                            | 178           | 27           | 101          | 28           | 16           | 42           | 406                           | 238                          | 220                         | 146                              |
| Retail trade                                               | 1 262         | 146          | 1 111        | 469          | 169          | 95           | 2 675                         | 2 355                        | 2 064                       | 1 315                            |
| General merchandise stores                                 | 184           | 8            | 193          | 48           | 32           | —            | 378                           | 334                          | 347                         | 264                              |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                             | 84            | —            | 81           | 11           | 16           | 18           | 128                           | 165                          | 113                         | 93                               |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations                   | 24            | 7            | 23           | —            | 12           | 7            | 63                            | 31                           | 45                          | 46                               |
| Eating and drinking places                                 | 497           | 80           | 348          | 232          | 60           | 43           | 959                           | 848                          | 707                         | 556                              |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate                        | 634           | 98           | 435          | 249          | 134          | 56           | 1 490                         | 1 306                        | 1 346                       | 499                              |
| Banking and credit agencies                                | 201           | 13           | 130          | 80           | 46           | 25           | 364                           | 382                          | 357                         | 237                              |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                  | 433           | 85           | 305          | 169          | 88           | 31           | 1 126                         | 924                          | 989                         | 262                              |
| Services                                                   | 2 342         | 229          | 1 625        | 936          | 478          | 315          | 5 591                         | 4 662                        | 4 506                       | 1 516                            |
| Business services                                          | 218           | 29           | 154          | 76           | 51           | 34           | 495                           | 441                          | 422                         | 92                               |
| Repair services                                            | 41            | —            | 43           | 6            | —            | 12           | 102                           | 85                           | 90                          | 30                               |
| Private households                                         | 72            | —            | 48           | 9            | 17           | 13           | 102                           | 82                           | 84                          | 30                               |
| Other personal services                                    | 321           | 50           | 204          | 129          | 88           | 43           | 760                           | 715                          | 605                         | 375                              |
| Entertainment and recreation services                      | 99            | 9            | 71           | 40           | 16           | 12           | 242                           | 179                          | 151                         | 112                              |
| Professional and related services                          | 1 591         | 141          | 1 105        | 676          | 306          | 201          | 3 890                         | 3 160                        | 3 154                       | 877                              |
| Hospitals                                                  | 287           | 41           | 304          | 151          | 103          | 61           | 914                           | 657                          | 788                         | 211                              |
| Health services, except hospitals                          | 204           | 13           | 147          | 74           | 44           | 59           | 476                           | 484                          | 370                         | 135                              |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges              | 665           | 68           | 419          | 262          | 77           | 35           | 1 472                         | 1 206                        | 1 079                       | 263                              |
| Other educational services                                 | 52            | —            | 33           | —            | 19           | —            | 104                           | 106                          | 107                         | 10                               |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations    | 208           | 4            | 127          | 100          | 37           | 11           | 427                           | 368                          | 391                         | 132                              |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services        | 175           | 15           | 75           | 89           | 26           | 35           | 497                           | 339                          | 419                         | 126                              |
| Public administration                                      | 278           | 53           | 244          | 167          | 76           | 45           | 802                           | 664                          | 709                         | 357                              |

Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

|                                                          | English       | French       | German       | Irish        | Italian      | Polish       | English and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Portuguese and other group(s) |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>   | <b>12 975</b> | <b>1 728</b> | <b>9 879</b> | <b>5 955</b> | <b>2 530</b> | <b>1 409</b> | <b>20 551</b>              | <b>20 730</b>             | <b>18 721</b>            | <b>7 611</b>                  |
| Worked in 1979                                           | 12 827        | 1 717        | 9 805        | 5 929        | 2 501        | 1 396        | 20 369                     | 20 527                    | 18 572                   | 7 433                         |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                           | 9 548         | 1 308        | 7 319        | 4 222        | 1 733        | 993          | 14 388                     | 14 787                    | 13 420                   | 4 683                         |
| 48 to 49 weeks                                           | 571           | 130          | 481          | 360          | 114          | 91           | 926                        | 1 002                     | 816                      | 399                           |
| 40 to 47 weeks                                           | 870           | 86           | 637          | 393          | 297          | 130          | 1 383                      | 1 388                     | 1 199                    | 549                           |
| 27 to 39 weeks                                           | 610           | 12           | 440          | 308          | 101          | 49           | 1 163                      | 1 037                     | 958                      | 429                           |
| 14 to 26 weeks                                           | 660           | 101          | 463          | 393          | 163          | 104          | 1 315                      | 1 276                     | 1 125                    | 675                           |
| 1 to 13 weeks                                            | 568           | 80           | 465          | 253          | 93           | 29           | 1 194                      | 1 037                     | 1 054                    | 698                           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week                 | 11 151        | 1 576        | 8 787        | 5 158        | 2 178        | 1 264        | 17 485                     | 17 948                    | 16 176                   | 6 264                         |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                           | 8 912         | 1 249        | 6 960        | 3 978        | 1 640        | 951          | 13 415                     | 13 929                    | 12 545                   | 4 348                         |
| 27 to 49 weeks                                           | 1 528         | 184          | 1 238        | 826          | 389          | 222          | 2 647                      | 2 612                     | 2 344                    | 1 127                         |
| 1 to 26 weeks                                            | 711           | 143          | 589          | 354          | 149          | 91           | 1 423                      | 1 407                     | 1 287                    | 789                           |
| With unemployment in 1979                                | 1 493         | 140          | 1 035        | 661          | 349          | 203          | 2 715                      | 2 848                     | 2 375                    | 1 438                         |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979                  | 11.5          | 8.1          | 10.5         | 11.1         | 13.8         | 14.4         | 13.2                       | 13.7                      | 12.7                     | 18.9                          |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks                                  | 455           | 48           | 306          | 224          | 134          | 43           | 803                        | 1 007                     | 821                      | 414                           |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks                                 | 458           | 48           | 348          | 221          | 95           | 101          | 974                        | 972                       | 821                      | 393                           |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks                              | 580           | 44           | 381          | 216          | 120          | 59           | 938                        | 869                       | 733                      | 631                           |
| Mean weeks of unemployment                               | 15.4          | 13.5         | 14.4         | 12.4         | 13.5         | 13.6         | 13.9                       | 13.3                      | 13.1                     | 16.5                          |
| <b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> | <b>7 141</b>  | <b>1 034</b> | <b>5 211</b> | <b>2 727</b> | <b>1 288</b> | <b>743</b>   | <b>15 463</b>              | <b>13 725</b>             | <b>13 221</b>            | <b>5 856</b>                  |
| Worked in 1979                                           | 6 964         | 1 007        | 5 079        | 2 686        | 1 263        | 735          | 15 437                     | 13 465                    | 12 937                   | 5 641                         |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                           | 3 306         | 488          | 2 519        | 1 255        | 592          | 406          | 7 492                      | 6 237                     | 6 306                    | 3 056                         |
| 48 to 49 weeks                                           | 249           | 30           | 242          | 168          | 40           | 19           | 829                        | 621                       | 613                      | 279                           |
| 40 to 47 weeks                                           | 916           | 88           | 675          | 302          | 141          | 79           | 1 657                      | 1 636                     | 1 225                    | 296                           |
| 27 to 39 weeks                                           | 736           | 92           | 493          | 279          | 134          | 47           | 1 602                      | 1 532                     | 1 578                    | 526                           |
| 14 to 26 weeks                                           | 829           | 175          | 614          | 372          | 207          | 115          | 2 115                      | 1 935                     | 1 835                    | 657                           |
| 1 to 13 weeks                                            | 928           | 134          | 536          | 310          | 149          | 69           | 1 742                      | 1 504                     | 1 380                    | 827                           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week                 | 4 500         | 684          | 3 508        | 1 764        | 841          | 539          | 10 239                     | 9 076                     | 8 819                    | 3 795                         |
| 50 to 52 weeks                                           | 2 711         | 393          | 2 050        | 985          | 472          | 352          | 6 186                      | 5 131                     | 5 241                    | 2 543                         |
| 27 to 49 weeks                                           | 1 140         | 137          | 906          | 522          | 177          | 92           | 2 422                      | 2 324                     | 2 079                    | 683                           |
| 1 to 26 weeks                                            | 649           | 154          | 552          | 257          | 192          | 95           | 1 631                      | 1 621                     | 1 499                    | 569                           |
| With unemployment in 1979                                | 1 399         | 277          | 1 021        | 606          | 338          | 183          | 3 148                      | 3 121                     | 2 870                    | 1 183                         |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979                  | 19.6          | 26.8         | 19.6         | 22.2         | 26.2         | 24.6         | 20.1                       | 22.7                      | 21.7                     | 20.2                          |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks                                  | 548           | 118          | 437          | 258          | 119          | 55           | 1 343                      | 1 203                     | 1 135                    | 479                           |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks                                 | 477           | 106          | 297          | 206          | 76           | 59           | 1 019                      | 1 083                     | 934                      | 290                           |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks                              | 374           | 53           | 287          | 142          | 143          | 69           | 786                        | 835                       | 801                      | 414                           |
| Mean weeks of unemployment                               | 11.7          | 10.1         | 11.9         | 10.3         | 15.1         | 15.1         | 10.8                       | 11.3                      | 11.9                     | 15.1                          |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

|                                               |              |              |              |              |              |            |               |               |               |              |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Families</b>                               | <b>9 324</b> | <b>1 050</b> | <b>6 474</b> | <b>3 737</b> | <b>1 531</b> | <b>947</b> | <b>14 945</b> | <b>13 651</b> | <b>12 858</b> | <b>5 549</b> |
| No workers                                    | 1 049        | 78           | 619          | 321          | 188          | 85         | 1 262         | 970           | 902           | 588          |
| 1 worker                                      | 3 651        | 375          | 2 400        | 1 399        | 522          | 345        | 5 007         | 4 435         | 4 524         | 1 905        |
| 2 workers                                     | 3 909        | 500          | 2 989        | 1 777        | 711          | 389        | 6 997         | 6 761         | 5 999         | 2 331        |
| 3 or more workers                             | 715          | 97           | 466          | 240          | 110          | 128        | 1 679         | 1 485         | 1 433         | 725          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                | <b>8 181</b> | <b>857</b>   | <b>5 698</b> | <b>3 273</b> | <b>1 278</b> | <b>810</b> | <b>12 758</b> | <b>11 576</b> | <b>10 906</b> | <b>4 149</b> |
| No workers                                    | 808          | 39           | 413          | 242          | 138          | 69         | 897           | 586           | 602           | 248          |
| 1 worker                                      | 3 129        | 272          | 1 979        | 1 136        | 398          | 286        | 3 909         | 3 422         | 3 466         | 1 148        |
| 2 workers                                     | 3 577        | 463          | 2 865        | 1 680        | 632          | 353        | 6 415         | 6 302         | 5 569         | 2 137        |
| Husband and wife worked                       | 3 253        | 441          | 2 686        | 1 559        | 593          | 343        | 5 924         | 5 893         | 5 140         | 1 859        |
| 3 or more workers                             | 667          | 83           | 441          | 215          | 110          | 102        | 1 537         | 1 266         | 1 269         | 616          |
| Husband and wife worked                       | 577          | 62           | 409          | 184          | 103          | 88         | 1 250         | 1 090         | 1 080         | 534          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> | <b>815</b>   | <b>151</b>   | <b>583</b>   | <b>323</b>   | <b>191</b>   | <b>99</b>  | <b>1 708</b>  | <b>1 553</b>  | <b>1 482</b>  | <b>1 065</b> |
| No workers                                    | 195          | 39           | 200          | 71           | 45           | 16         | 304           | 325           | 259           | 285          |
| 1 worker                                      | 365          | 86           | 295          | 168          | 96           | 42         | 880           | 719           | 817           | 561          |
| 2 workers                                     | 225          | 21           | 69           | 59           | 50           | 36         | 398           | 338           | 280           | 146          |
| 3 or more workers                             | 30           | 5            | 19           | 25           | —            | 5          | 126           | 171           | 126           | 73           |

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

|                               |               |              |               |              |              |              |               |               |               |              |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b>   | <b>13 586</b> | <b>1 820</b> | <b>10 322</b> | <b>6 219</b> | <b>2 612</b> | <b>1 529</b> | <b>21 866</b> | <b>22 242</b> | <b>19 974</b> | <b>9 048</b> |
| With a work disability        | 703           | 165          | 442           | 300          | 174          | 108          | 1 312         | 1 367         | 1 376         | 808          |
| Not in labor force            | 291           | 35           | 147           | 81           | 64           | 52           | 493           | 522           | 509           | 450          |
| Prevented from working        | 232           | 19           | 110           | 56           | 59           | 45           | 386           | 416           | 365           | 384          |
| <b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> | <b>10 546</b> | <b>1 490</b> | <b>7 493</b>  | <b>3 903</b> | <b>1 841</b> | <b>1 038</b> | <b>20 765</b> | <b>18 730</b> | <b>17 993</b> | <b>8 769</b> |
| With a work disability        | 532           | 104          | 341           | 253          | 108          | 70           | 1 062         | 1 052         | 966           | 720          |
| Not in labor force            | 353           | 49           | 238           | 183          | 94           | 34           | 625           | 734           | 566           | 512          |
| Prevented from working        | 214           | 35           | 181           | 132          | 82           | 28           | 391           | 430           | 368           | 339          |

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

|                                         |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |               |               |               |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>           | <b>24 132</b> | <b>3 310</b> | <b>17 815</b> | <b>10 122</b> | <b>4 453</b> | <b>2 567</b> | <b>42 631</b> | <b>40 972</b> | <b>37 967</b> | <b>17 817</b> |
| With a public transportation disability | 217           | 46           | 141           | 75            | 21           | 30           | 403           | 361           | 338           | 254           |
| With a work disability                  | 187           | 40           | 134           | 75            | 21           | 30           | 366           | 320           | 318           | 234           |
| <b>Persons 65 years and over</b>        | <b>3 222</b>  | <b>164</b>   | <b>1 523</b>  | <b>927</b>    | <b>371</b>   | <b>160</b>   | <b>3 608</b>  | <b>2 007</b>  | <b>2 372</b>  | <b>698</b>    |
| With a public transportation disability | 378           | 20           | 285           | 96            | 42           | 11           | 449           | 220           | 270           | 129           |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

|                                               |              |            |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |              |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Male veterans</b>                          | <b>4 342</b> | <b>488</b> | <b>2 855</b> | <b>1 982</b> | <b>793</b> | <b>570</b> | <b>7 663</b> | <b>6 517</b> | <b>6 534</b> | <b>2 154</b> |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over   | 41.8         | 44.1       | 44.6         | 48.5         | 40.8       | 59.1       | 43.3         | 41.2         | 44.8         | 23.3         |
| <b>Female veterans</b>                        | <b>325</b>   | <b>56</b>  | <b>344</b>   | <b>196</b>   | <b>63</b>  | <b>62</b>  | <b>487</b>   | <b>573</b>   | <b>542</b>   | <b>80</b>    |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 2.7          | 3.7        | 4.3          | 4.6          | 3.3        | 5.9        | 2.2          | 3.0          | 2.9          | 0.9          |

PERIOD OF SERVICE

|                                               |               |              |               |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b>    | <b>4 667</b>  | <b>544</b>   | <b>3 199</b>  | <b>2 178</b> | <b>856</b>   | <b>632</b>   | <b>8 150</b>  | <b>7 090</b>  | <b>7 076</b>  | <b>2 234</b>  |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over        | 20.8          | 20.7         | 22.1          | 26.2         | 22.3         | 31.3         | 20.4          | 20.3          | 21.3          | 12.2          |
| May 1975 or later only                        | 243           | 20           | 209           | 92           | 50           | 33           | 278           | 371           | 296           | 225           |
| Vietnam era                                   | 1 311         | 151          | 1 077         | 754          | 265          | 249          | 2 447         | 2 558         | 2 450         | 1 016         |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only               | 329           | 76           | 319           | 252          | 74           | 41           | 731           | 778           | 656           | 201           |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict               | 520           | 36           | 189           | 191          | 52           | 44           | 783           | 804           | 675           | 78            |
| Korean conflict                               | 404           | 63           | 240           | 172          | 99           | 65           | 841           | 706           | 710           | 284           |
| Korean conflict and World War II              | 235           | 30           | 197           | 167          | 44           | 23           | 547           | 315           | 427           | 40            |
| World War II                                  | 1 416         | 149          | 890           | 490          | 252          | 164          | 2 330         | 1 601         | 1 706         | 372           |
| World War I                                   | 107           | 12           | 29            | 35           | 4            | —            | 97            | 56            | 53            | 5             |
| Other                                         | 102           | 7            | 49            | 25           | 16           | 13           | 96            | 101           | 103           | 13            |
| <b>Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over</b> | <b>17 805</b> | <b>2 079</b> | <b>11 245</b> | <b>6 140</b> | <b>2 987</b> | <b>1 387</b> | <b>31 880</b> | <b>27 879</b> | <b>26 150</b> | <b>16 080</b> |

Table 113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State                                                | English         | French          | German          | Irish           | Italian         | Polish          | English and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Portuguese and other group(s) |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>INCOME IN 1979</b>                                    |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Households</b>                                        | <b>13 487</b>   | <b>1 586</b>    | <b>9 302</b>    | <b>5 405</b>    | <b>2 498</b>    | <b>1 423</b>    | <b>21 353</b>              | <b>19 479</b>             | <b>18 043</b>            | <b>6 666</b>                  |
| Less than \$5,000                                        | 1 026           | 181             | 735             | 460             | 246             | 111             | 1 339                      | 1 313                     | 1 320                    | 620                           |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499                                       | 992             | 88              | 512             | 397             | 205             | 85              | 1 119                      | 970                       | 812                      | 456                           |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999                                       | 1 182           | 145             | 773             | 464             | 217             | 159             | 1 634                      | 1 626                     | 1 440                    | 492                           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                     | 1 966           | 297             | 1 737           | 947             | 434             | 279             | 3 309                      | 3 209                     | 2 944                    | 1 147                         |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999                                     | 1 654           | 178             | 1 288           | 805             | 386             | 188             | 2 817                      | 2 920                     | 2 447                    | 879                           |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999                                     | 1 538           | 215             | 1 044           | 532             | 236             | 175             | 2 388                      | 2 311                     | 2 075                    | 896                           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                     | 2 253           | 224             | 1 518           | 765             | 324             | 258             | 3 582                      | 3 164                     | 3 104                    | 1 214                         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                     | 1 652           | 193             | 1 001           | 578             | 252             | 95              | 3 023                      | 2 229                     | 2 292                    | 596                           |
| \$50,000 or more                                         | 1 224           | 65              | 694             | 457             | 198             | 73              | 2 142                      | 1 737                     | 1 609                    | 366                           |
| Median                                                   | \$19 764        | \$16 602        | \$17 900        | \$17 550        | \$16 447        | \$17 279        | \$20 881                   | \$19 476                  | \$20 119                 | \$18 385                      |
| Mean                                                     | \$24 936        | \$20 933        | \$23 315        | \$24 486        | \$22 364        | \$20 819        | \$26 306                   | \$24 816                  | \$25 503                 | \$21 306                      |
| <b>Families</b>                                          | <b>9 324</b>    | <b>1 050</b>    | <b>6 474</b>    | <b>3 737</b>    | <b>1 531</b>    | <b>947</b>      | <b>14 945</b>              | <b>13 651</b>             | <b>12 858</b>            | <b>5 549</b>                  |
| Less than \$5,000                                        | 390             | 108             | 343             | 251             | 88              | 28              | 591                        | 537                       | 538                      | 452                           |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499                                       | 531             | 25              | 305             | 221             | 79              | 44              | 620                        | 563                       | 478                      | 365                           |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999                                       | 804             | 97              | 524             | 300             | 133             | 113             | 937                        | 1 019                     | 991                      | 408                           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                     | 1 311           | 199             | 1 260           | 631             | 258             | 178             | 2 191                      | 2 183                     | 2 130                    | 880                           |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999                                     | 1 197           | 118             | 916             | 561             | 243             | 160             | 1 892                      | 1 951                     | 1 684                    | 744                           |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999                                     | 1 079           | 114             | 687             | 389             | 163             | 121             | 1 631                      | 1 726                     | 1 501                    | 740                           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                     | 1 712           | 191             | 1 052           | 538             | 215             | 158             | 2 797                      | 2 390                     | 2 246                    | 1 077                         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                     | 1 345           | 151             | 823             | 449             | 193             | 86              | 2 512                      | 1 845                     | 1 964                    | 546                           |
| \$50,000 or more                                         | 955             | 47              | 564             | 397             | 159             | 59              | 1 774                      | 1 437                     | 1 326                    | 337                           |
| Median                                                   | \$21 660        | \$18 036        | \$19 297        | \$19 092        | \$18 968        | \$18 578        | \$23 756                   | \$21 534                  | \$21 778                 | \$19 442                      |
| Mean                                                     | \$26 920        | \$22 881        | \$25 080        | \$26 444        | \$25 782        | \$23 110        | \$28 965                   | \$26 982                  | \$27 565                 | \$22 110                      |
| <b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>           | <b>8 485</b>    | <b>1 263</b>    | <b>6 462</b>    | <b>4 019</b>    | <b>1 928</b>    | <b>1 058</b>    | <b>12 308</b>              | <b>12 952</b>             | <b>11 822</b>            | <b>2 198</b>                  |
| Less than \$2,000                                        | 856             | 117             | 544             | 312             | 210             | 112             | 1 079                      | 1 198                     | 1 149                    | 305                           |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999                                       | 316             | 50              | 264             | 147             | 88              | 30              | 486                        | 553                       | 517                      | 190                           |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999                                       | 881             | 119             | 664             | 514             | 264             | 114             | 1 311                      | 1 391                     | 1 327                    | 273                           |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999                                       | 2 178           | 417             | 2 030           | 1 364           | 439             | 331             | 3 054                      | 3 984                     | 3 375                    | 465                           |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999                                       | 799             | 102             | 744             | 392             | 215             | 129             | 1 264                      | 1 340                     | 1 200                    | 195                           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                     | 1 453           | 180             | 945             | 640             | 325             | 173             | 2 156                      | 1 969                     | 1 862                    | 360                           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                     | 1 202           | 173             | 816             | 428             | 273             | 104             | 1 877                      | 1 622                     | 1 520                    | 293                           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999                                     | 648             | 78              | 361             | 178             | 103             | 58              | 890                        | 761                       | 706                      | 104                           |
| \$50,000 or more                                         | 152             | 27              | 94              | 35              | 11              | 7               | 191                        | 134                       | 166                      | 13                            |
| Median                                                   | \$8 025         | \$7 149         | \$7 404         | \$6 815         | \$7 471         | \$7 420         | \$8 340                    | \$7 360                   | \$7 403                  | \$6 914                       |
| Mean                                                     | \$11 896        | \$10 409        | \$10 547        | \$10 129        | \$10 084        | \$9 468         | \$11 607                   | \$10 471                  | \$10 759                 | \$9 406                       |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>              | <b>14 663</b>   | <b>1 839</b>    | <b>10 808</b>   | <b>6 559</b>    | <b>2 776</b>    | <b>1 602</b>    | <b>22 549</b>              | <b>22 278</b>             | <b>20 398</b>            | <b>8 415</b>                  |
| Median income                                            | \$12 952        | \$11 524        | \$11 248        | \$10 452        | \$11 354        | \$10 333        | \$13 004                   | \$11 224                  | \$11 846                 | \$10 676                      |
| Percent year-round full-time workers                     | 60.8            | 67.9            | 64.4            | 60.6            | 59.1            | 59.4            | 59.5                       | 62.5                      | 61.5                     | 51.6                          |
| Median income                                            | \$15 702        | \$13 880        | \$13 054        | \$12 376        | \$14 003        | \$11 974        | \$16 949                   | \$14 050                  | \$14 407                 | \$15 726                      |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>            | <b>9 587</b>    | <b>1 233</b>    | <b>6 462</b>    | <b>3 420</b>    | <b>1 571</b>    | <b>873</b>      | <b>18 845</b>              | <b>16 009</b>             | <b>15 334</b>            | <b>7 004</b>                  |
| Median income                                            | \$6 608         | \$5 921         | \$6 605         | \$6 196         | \$6 457         | \$7 486         | \$6 920                    | \$6 364                   | \$6 486                  | \$5 720                       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers                     | 28.2            | 31.9            | 31.5            | 28.8            | 30.0            | 40.3            | 32.7                       | 32.0                      | 34.1                     | 36.3                          |
| Median income                                            | \$11 702        | \$10 396        | \$10 680        | \$11 406        | \$11 151        | \$11 184        | \$12 009                   | \$10 747                  | \$11 310                 | \$10 310                      |
| <b>Per capita income</b>                                 | <b>\$10 403</b> | <b>\$9 610</b>  | <b>\$10 416</b> | <b>\$10 596</b> | <b>\$10 858</b> | <b>\$9 764</b>  | <b>\$9 133</b>             | <b>\$8 032</b>            | <b>\$8 653</b>           | <b>\$4 981</b>                |
| Persons in households                                    | \$10 665        | \$9 823         | \$10 862        | \$11 117        | \$11 480        | \$10 249        | \$9 263                    | \$8 161                   | \$8 805                  | \$4 995                       |
| Persons in group quarters                                | \$6 887         | \$7 736         | \$6 706         | \$6 142         | \$5 666         | \$6 464         | \$6 512                    | \$6 284                   | \$6 638                  | \$3 574                       |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Age of family householder:</b>                        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| 15 to 24 years                                           | \$8 657         | \$8 704         | \$10 523        | \$9 612         | \$11 328        | \$10 000        | \$9 966                    | \$10 073                  | \$11 002                 | \$10 217                      |
| 25 to 34 years                                           | \$15 795        | \$15 918        | \$15 880        | \$14 000        | \$16 681        | \$15 169        | \$16 895                   | \$17 139                  | \$15 199                 | \$16 997                      |
| 35 to 44 years                                           | \$25 252        | \$17 826        | \$23 906        | \$23 839        | \$23 098        | \$19 697        | \$26 852                   | \$26 661                  | \$26 332                 | \$23 468                      |
| 45 to 54 years                                           | \$31 786        | \$31 030        | \$31 099        | \$29 628        | \$27 986        | \$26 250        | \$34 891                   | \$31 002                  | \$31 200                 | \$26 591                      |
| 55 to 64 years                                           | \$33 658        | \$35 360        | \$29 489        | \$32 005        | \$39 425        | \$37 526        | \$32 865                   | \$31 066                  | \$33 194                 | \$20 588                      |
| 65 years and over                                        | \$22 672        | \$26 458        | \$20 288        | \$23 824        | \$14 917        | \$16 696        | \$22 944                   | \$21 828                  | \$23 187                 | \$17 344                      |
| <b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Families</b>                                          | <b>\$21 660</b> | <b>\$18 036</b> | <b>\$19 297</b> | <b>\$19 092</b> | <b>\$18 968</b> | <b>\$18 578</b> | <b>\$23 756</b>            | <b>\$21 534</b>           | <b>\$21 778</b>          | <b>\$19 442</b>               |
| With own children under 18 years                         | \$19 547        | \$14 648        | \$17 049        | \$16 727        | \$16 849        | \$16 974        | \$20 468                   | \$19 668                  | \$19 527                 | \$18 266                      |
| With own children under 6 years                          | \$14 061        | \$12 557        | \$14 351        | \$13 274        | \$14 743        | \$10 901        | \$15 683                   | \$15 414                  | \$15 055                 | \$16 037                      |
| Without own children under 18 years                      | \$24 122        | \$24 909        | \$23 254        | \$22 755        | \$22 419        | \$19 617        | \$27 550                   | \$24 664                  | \$25 342                 | \$21 825                      |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                           | <b>\$22 834</b> | <b>\$21 782</b> | <b>\$20 841</b> | <b>\$20 574</b> | <b>\$20 476</b> | <b>\$19 167</b> | <b>\$26 118</b>            | <b>\$23 118</b>           | <b>\$23 774</b>          | <b>\$23 276</b>               |
| With own children under 18 years                         | \$21 233        | \$18 929        | \$18 973        | \$18 948        | \$18 937        | \$18 487        | \$23 451                   | \$21 587                  | \$21 983                 | \$22 689                      |
| With own children under 6 years                          | \$15 110        | \$16 000        | \$15 685        | \$14 955        | \$15 783        | \$11 948        | \$17 141                   | \$16 849                  | \$16 331                 | \$18 526                      |
| Without own children under 18 years                      | \$25 307        | \$24 708        | \$24 019        | \$23 316        | \$25 948        | \$20 056        | \$28 864                   | \$25 911                  | \$26 414                 | \$24 227                      |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b>            | <b>\$11 061</b> | <b>\$4 375</b>  | <b>\$8 652</b>  | <b>\$7 314</b>  | <b>\$10 074</b> | <b>\$15 938</b> | <b>\$11 243</b>            | <b>\$10 854</b>           | <b>\$9 786</b>           | <b>\$8 665</b>                |
| With own children under 18 years                         | \$8 448         | \$4 089         | \$7 160         | \$6 655         | \$6 630         | \$6 827         | \$9 036                    | \$7 388                   | \$8 209                  | \$7 571                       |
| With own children under 6 years                          | \$5 241         | \$3 555         | \$4 191         | \$4 440         | \$7 333         | \$4 583         | \$5 797                    | \$5 142                   | \$4 949                  | \$6 279                       |
| Without own children under 18 years                      | \$14 840        | \$23 500        | \$15 385        | \$19 375        | \$20 481        | \$18 095        | \$16 350                   | \$16 412                  | \$16 062                 | \$13 714                      |
| <b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>                        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| No workers                                               | \$15 911        | \$4 038         | \$11 806        | \$9 271         | \$10 441        | \$20 625        | \$13 160                   | \$10 925                  | \$13 846                 | \$6 417                       |
| 1 worker                                                 | \$18 318        | \$4 297         | \$15 270        | \$16 282        | \$16 574        | \$12 377        | \$17 307                   | \$16 085                  | \$15 853                 | \$13 926                      |
| 2 workers                                                | \$23 567        | \$19 643        | \$22 478        | \$21 005        | \$22 388        | \$18 858        | \$26 796                   | \$23 822                  | \$24 683                 | \$24 531                      |
| 3 or more workers                                        | \$36 677        | \$37 254        | \$38 129        | \$34 222        | \$40 210        | \$35 398        | \$38 082                   | \$32 544                  | \$34 802                 | \$36 306                      |
| <b>Unrelated individuals:</b>                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| Male, 15 years and over                                  | \$8 318         | \$7 588         | \$7 528         | \$6 894         | \$8 037         | \$7 364         | \$8 494                    | \$7 466                   | \$7 353                  | \$7 899                       |
| 65 years and over                                        | \$10 313        | —               | \$9 778         | \$6 350         | \$7 429         | \$6 333         | \$10 333                   | \$8 500                   | \$8 821                  | \$6 654                       |
| Female, 15 years and over                                | \$7 624         | \$6 592         | \$7 102         | \$6 569         | \$6 586         | \$7 550         | \$8 185                    | \$7 156                   | \$7 496                  | \$5 989                       |
| 65 years and over                                        | \$8 833         | \$6 589         | \$6 595         | \$6 625         | \$6 208         | \$4 125         | \$8 558                    | \$7 397                   | \$7 087                  | \$5 143                       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>                               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                            |                           |                          |                               |
| <b>Households</b>                                        | <b>13 487</b>   | <b>1 586</b>    | <b>9 302</b>    | <b>5 405</b>    | <b>2 498</b>    | <b>1 423</b>    | <b>21 353</b>              | <b>19 479</b>             | <b>18 043</b>            | <b>6 666</b>                  |
| With earnings                                            | 11 411          | 1 423           | 8 188           | 4 839           | 2 219           | 1 270           | 19 008                     | 17 821                    | 16 406                   | 5 893                         |
| Mean earnings                                            | \$22 675        | \$20 553        | \$22 188        | \$22 062        | \$21 775        | \$19 195        | \$23 718                   | \$22 708                  | \$23 103                 | \$20 754                      |
| With wage or salary income                               | 10 807          | 1 360           | 7 841           | 4 685           | 2 129           | 1 229           | 18 162                     | 17 162                    | 15 799                   | 5 792                         |
| Mean wage or salary income                               | \$21 349        | \$19 876        | \$21 228        | \$21 036        | \$19 682        | \$18 728        | \$22 047                   | \$21 393                  | \$21 370                 | \$19 894                      |
| With nonfarm self-employment income                      | 787             | 174             | 1 124           | 576             | 305             | 119             | 3 174                      | 2 574                     | 2 387                    | 446                           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income                      | \$15 234        | \$12 663        | \$12 680        | \$13 871        | \$19 733        | \$10 624        | \$15 636                   | \$14 304                  | \$17 180                 | \$15 234                      |
| With farm self-employment income                         | 161             | 26              | 128             | 106             | 28              | 21              | 288                        | 265                       | 231                      | 67                            |
| Mean farm self-employment income                         | \$7 290         | \$4 667         | \$7 650         | \$2 039         | \$14 185        | \$4 575         | \$2 778                    | \$2 707                   | \$1 724                  | \$4 208                       |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income            | 6 798           | 603             | 4 373           | 2 354           | 1 034           | 597             | 11 480                     | 9 819                     | 8 912                    | 2 204                         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income            | \$5 324         | \$2 468         | \$3 685         | \$5 211         | \$2 537         | \$3 935         | \$4 474                    | \$3 876                   | \$4 012                  | \$1 812                       |
| With Social Security income                              | 2 496           | 127             | 1 109           | 784             | 332             | 207             | 3 297                      | 2 281                     | 2 417                    | 927                           |
| Mean Social Security income                              | \$4 205         | \$4 156         | \$4 363         | \$4 130         | \$4 828         | \$4 145         | \$3 959                    | \$3 657                   | \$3 816                  | \$3 977                       |
| With public assistance income                            | 734             | 136             | 530             | 315             | 164             | 67              | 1 343                      | 1 219                     | 1 145                    | 1 134                         |
| Mean public assistance income                            | \$2 798         | \$3 121         | \$3 036         | \$2 631         | \$3 179         | \$3 058         | \$3 378                    | \$3 203                   | \$3 235                  | \$3 719                       |
| With all other income                                    | 3 509           | 304             | 1 950           | 1 367           | 490             | 392             | 5 649                      | 4 432                     | 4 637                    | 1 863                         |
| Mean all other income                                    | \$7 826         | \$4 619         | \$6 479         | \$6 772         | \$5 713         | \$4 681         | \$7 422                    | \$6 411                   | \$6 994                  | \$4 199                       |