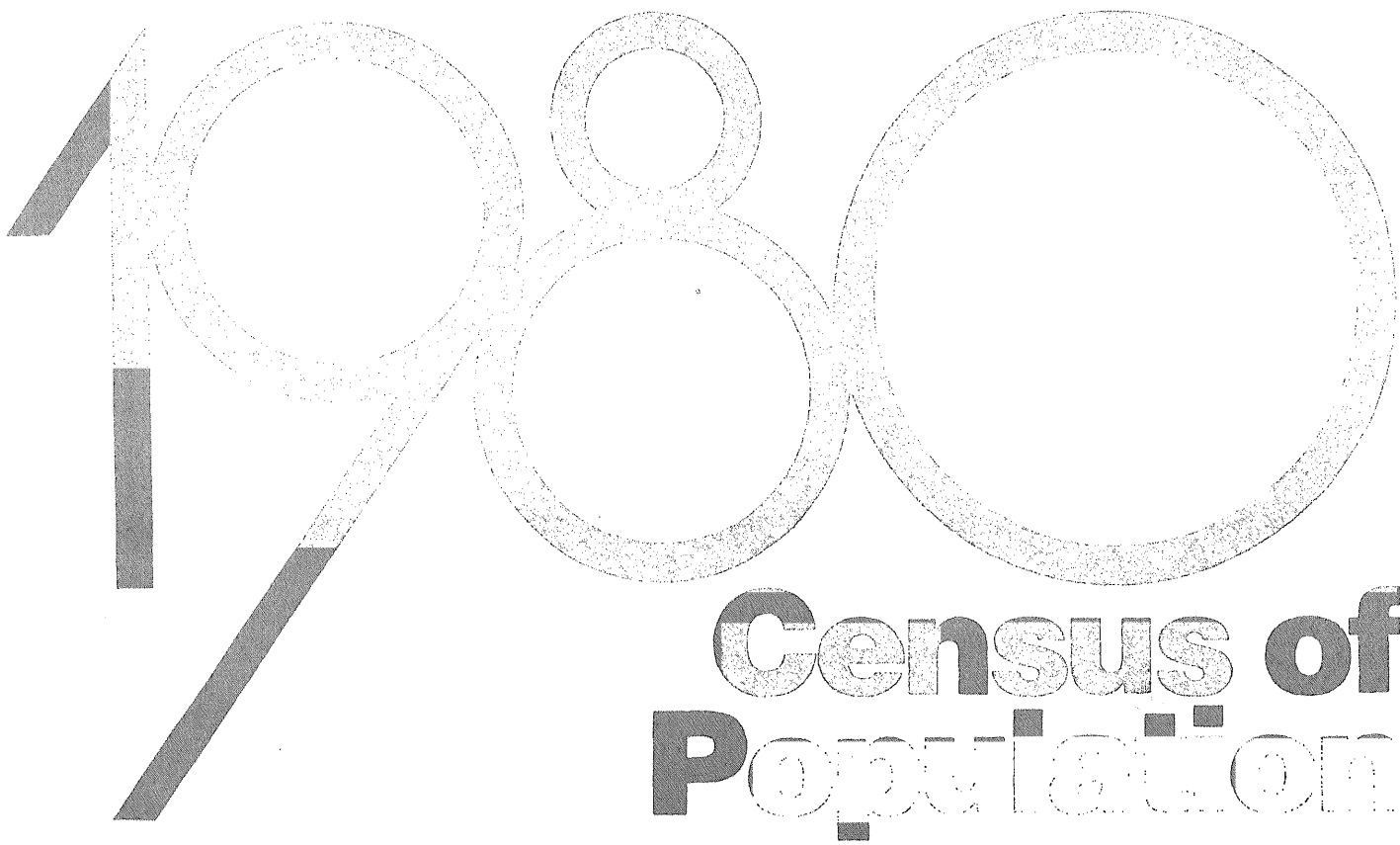


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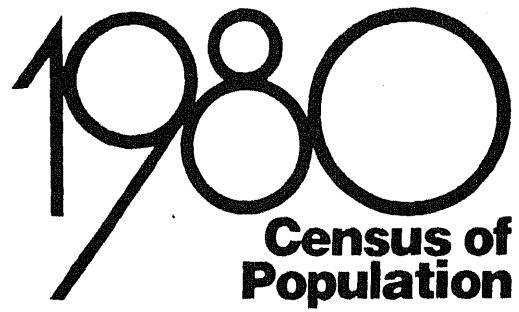
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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and
Economic Characteristics
ARIZONA



U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 4

ARIZONA

PC80-1-C-4

Issued June 1983



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Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

C. L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., 73) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		192
Race	58*		58	58	58	58	188, 190	193
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192
Household type and relationship	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190	
Persons in households	62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83	115			171	188, 190	
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over.								
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		
Nativity and place of birth.	61, 65* 75, 85, 94, 100, 107							
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	61, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166, 169	174, 183	188, 190	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	63*		116	156	166	172		192
Family type and presence of own children	64*, 74, 84, 94, 100, 106	74, 84	117, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 162	166	173, 182		
Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192
Marital history.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
Type of group quarters.								
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182		

Table Finding Guide

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., 73) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reservations ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed.	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status.	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment.	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86	119			175		
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
Means of Transportation								
Travel time to work.								
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979:	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics. B-1

C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures C-1

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Introduction

GENERAL V

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

Introduction

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

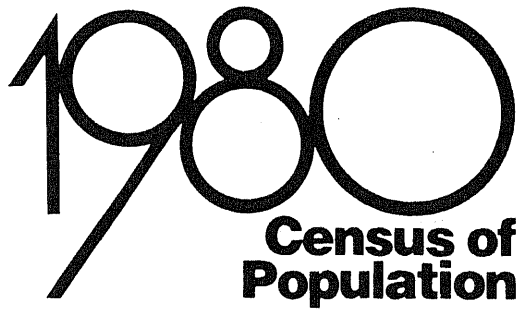
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and Economic Characteristics

ARIZONA

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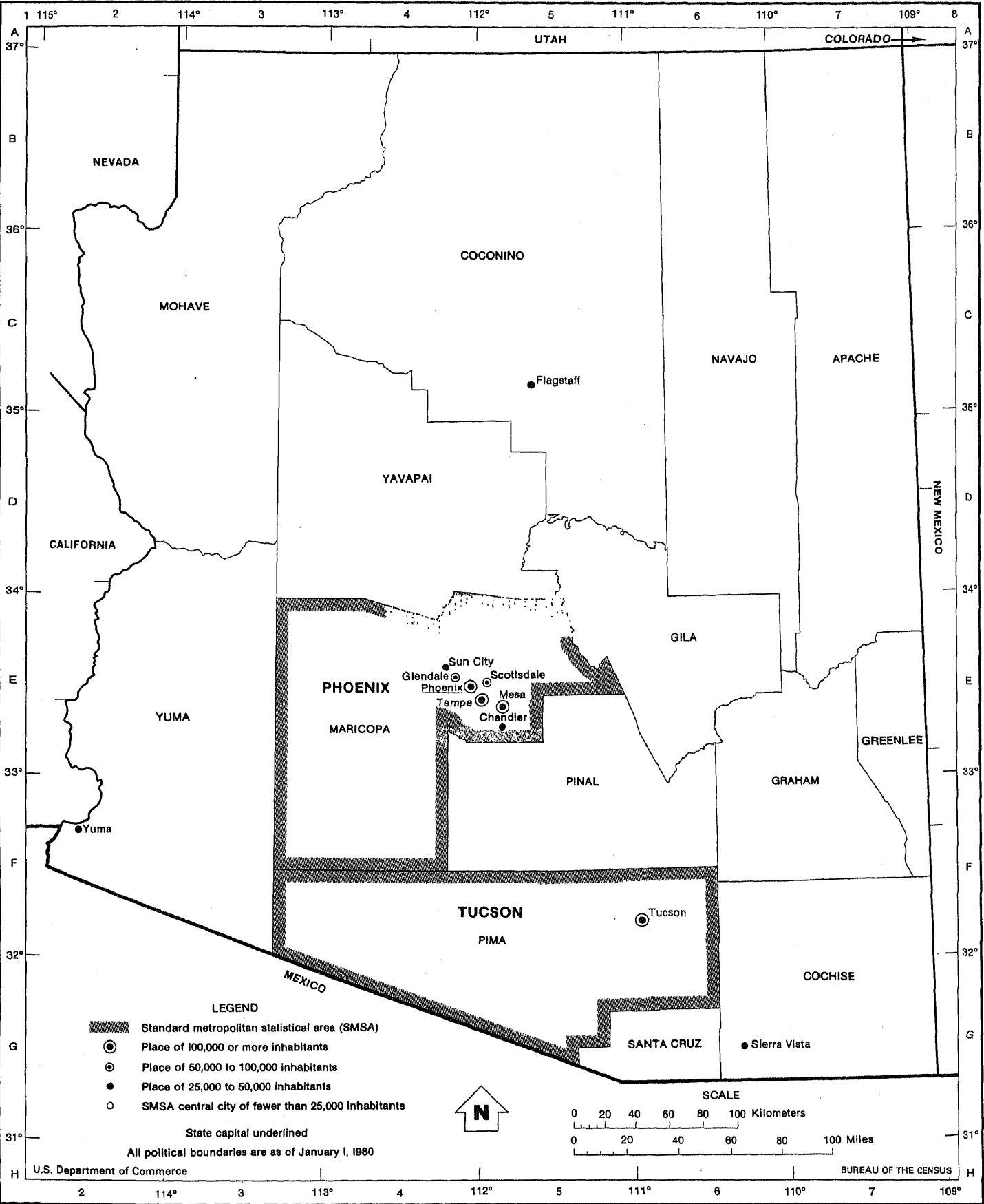
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

The 1970 data on occupation and industry have been redistributed according to the 1980 classification system; these redistributed data may not sum to the 1970 total "Employed persons 16 years and over" because of rounding.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "..." (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	2 278 874	6.3	32.3	59.4	17.9	7.1	17.3	33.2	74.0	18.3	21.4	22.5	77.6	2 710
Inside urbanized areas	1 913 898	6.0	30.7	59.6	16.1	8.0	17.4	33.3	75.0	18.9	21.8	21.9	77.1	2 646
Central cities	1 162 674	6.4	33.5	57.3	18.2	8.6	19.5	30.5	73.1	17.1	24.8	23.0	74.8	2 657
Urban fringe	751 164	5.4	26.4	63.0	12.8	6.9	14.0	38.0	77.9	21.4	18.4	20.4	80.9	2 630
Outside urbanized areas	365 036	7.7	41.0	58.8	27.5	3.1	16.8	32.8	68.6	15.1	19.5	25.6	79.5	3 065
Places of 10,000 or more	149 720	10.9	33.6	64.9	26.3	3.3	13.2	44.8	71.5	17.0	19.1	24.8	79.7	2 883
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	215 316	5.5	45.8	54.4	28.3	2.9	19.9	19.6	66.7	13.8	19.8	26.0	79.3	3 198
Rural	439 341	4.4	49.4	50.9	32.0	7.4	22.7	22.4	63.1	12.6	16.7	24.8	77.6	3 297
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	58 638	6.1	56.4	48.0	35.9	3.6	19.2	19.2	64.2	12.2	20.9	29.7	78.1	3 355
Other rural	380 703	4.2	48.3	51.3	31.4	8.0	23.2	22.9	62.9	12.7	16.2	24.1	77.6	3 289
Rural farm	13 770	3.6	60.4	35.9	25.8	5.3	14.3	28.5	65.3	12.5	12.4	27.4	90.2	3 632

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	2 040 495	5.8	31.2	59.6	16.2	7.8	17.5	33.1	74.9	18.9	21.1	21.7	77.5	2 661
Urban	1 906 451	5.9	30.6	59.7	15.9	7.9	17.2	33.7	75.2	19.0	21.6	21.7	77.2	2 644
Central cities	1 120 241	6.3	33.5	57.2	18.0	8.7	19.4	31.3	73.2	17.3	24.8	22.9	74.6	2 647
Not in central cities	786 210	5.3	26.5	63.3	13.1	6.7	13.9	37.5	78.0	21.5	18.2	20.2	81.1	2 639
Rural	134 044	4.7	39.9	58.6	20.6	7.3	20.5	22.8	70.7	17.2	13.6	21.9	80.4	2 863
Outside SMSA's	677 720	6.5	47.1	53.3	32.0	5.4	20.4	27.4	64.1	12.5	19.4	26.4	77.9	3 275
Urban	372 423	8.2	41.6	58.1	27.9	3.6	17.9	30.9	67.7	14.1	20.6	26.5	79.1	3 063
Rural	305 297	4.3	53.6	47.4	37.1	7.5	23.6	22.2	59.5	10.5	17.9	26.2	76.5	3 539

SMSA's

Phoenix, Ariz.	1 509 052	5.5	30.6	59.8	14.1	7.5	18.6	30.6	75.0	18.3	20.7	21.8	77.9	2 653
Urban	1 437 156	5.5	30.0	59.8	13.9	7.7	18.3	31.1	75.4	18.6	21.0	21.8	77.7	2 631
Rural	71 896	5.4	41.4	60.2	18.4	5.0	24.3	18.5	66.2	12.1	14.5	23.1	81.0	3 039
Tucson, Ariz.	531 443	6.9	33.0	59.0	22.4	8.7	14.2	39.8	74.6	20.7	22.3	21.4	76.3	2 686
Urban	469 295	7.3	32.3	59.3	22.3	8.5	14.0	40.7	74.5	20.4	23.2	21.5	75.7	2 686
Rural	62 148	3.8	38.1	56.7	23.0	9.9	16.1	28.7	75.6	22.8	12.3	20.5	79.8	2 683

URBANIZED AREAS

Phoenix, Ariz.	1 409 043	5.5	30.0	59.6	13.6	7.8	18.2	31.3	75.4	18.6	21.1	21.6	77.5	2 622
Tucson, Ariz.	450 576	7.3	32.7	59.4	22.5	8.7	14.1	41.0	74.5	20.5	24.1	22.2	75.7	2 691
Yuma, Ariz.-Calif.	54 703	10.0	34.6	59.4	25.7	6.9	26.3	13.6	68.3	12.3	22.2	26.9	79.2	2 978
Arizona (pt.)	54 219	10.1	34.5	59.3	25.7	6.4	26.3	13.7	68.7	12.4	21.7	26.9	79.4	2 978
California (pt.)	484	-	41.5	70.6	27.9	55.7	-	-	31.8	-	59.2	36.7	57.3	-

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ajo (CDP)	5 189	9.4	68.1	52.4	47.7	-	10.5	19.4	54.7	8.5	23.0	21.8	79.9	2 974
Apache Junction city	9 935	3.3	12.9	64.8	5.7	1.3	24.7	16.4	57.5	6.6	15.9	10.4	79.6	2 904
Avondale city	8 168	7.2	45.7	51.2	39.3	-	30.1	15.6	42.6	2.9	24.9	30.7	79.2	3 922
Benson town	4 160	3.8	32.7	50.4	21.7	8.2	27.2	19.1	63.1	13.0	22.7	17.0	74.4	2 696
Bisbee city	7 154	5.2	48.8	40.5	28.0	6.1	19.4	33.2	65.2	14.3	29.3	20.7	67.2	2 708
Buckeye town	3 434	4.7	44.4	61.9	17.7	0.7	34.2	12.3	57.8	7.8	25.8	27.6	76.2	3 503
Bullhead City-Rivera (CDP)	10 364	3.3	5.9	63.9	5.4	1.6	21.8	8.2	66.4	4.7	15.1	12.9	74.7	2 503
Casa Grande city	14 971	2.8	46.3	59.3	26.0	3.8	27.4	21.7	60.6	15.5	22.0	28.0	79.8	3 476
Cashion (CDP)	3 014	6.0	61.7	26.0	75.7	-	35.3	24.5	23.9	0.3	14.0	42.0	83.2	4 457
Catalina (CDP)	2 717	2.0	37.8	60.8	10.1	2.8	9.5	23.0	68.3	9.9	11.3	27.0	69.4	2 856
Central Heights-Midland City (CDP)	2 935	2.7	52.4	47.0	15.0	1.9	23.8	22.4	64.0	6.4	22.0	25.4	88.2	2 631
Chandler city	29 720	5.2	37.9	64.8	19.4	4.2	20.2	18.6	72.3	14.3	22.9	32.3	80.0	2 915
Chino (CDP)	2 815	0.2	86.5	41.6	87.1	9.9	28.5	10.4	67.7	18.7	23.8	49.9	67.8	3 358
Chino Valley town	2 800	2.1	34.3	70.6	4.6	6.9	-	12.8	70.5	7.6	19.1	22.5	87.6	3 352
Clifton town	4 245	3.1	67.5	44.7	48.4	0.9	14.2	8.7	64.3	9.0	22.8	29.6	85.9	2 841
Coolidge city	6 851	3.4	50.4	58.7	23.2	0.5	33.8	18.3	49.6	9.9	26.1	27.7	67.2	3 359
Cottonwood town	4 550	3.3	35.9	59.9	13.9	-	19.2	20.2	56.3	7.9	20.0	19.5	70.4	3 553
Davis-Monthan AFB (CDP)	6 279	5.6	11.9	97.2	8.7	6.8	26.1	13.5	93.7	10.2	100.0	56.8	93.1	2 617
Douglas city	13 058	29.2	70.6	46.0	73.8	2.2	24.5	31.8	45.6	9.5	26.7	27.5	67.6	3 609
Dreamland-Velda Rose (CDP)	5 969	7.9	2.8	32.4	6.6	-	31.0	36.7	66.0	12.4	17.7	1.8	86.3	1 743
Eagar town	2 791	1.9	57.5	65.9	7.1	0.5	10.8	17.5	75.2	13.0	20.9	40.4	91.0	3 613
El Mirage town	4 307	15.8	66.8	40.9	75.8	3.7	52.1	15.2	24.6	1.6	26.9	39.0	73.0	4 648
Elroy city	6 240	11.9	35.4	43.8	53.0	1.2	36.5	19.0	35.6	5.7	29.5	33.6	65.5	3 871
Flagstaff city	34 743	3.2	42.8	72.6	17.4	1.6	7.6	71.3	82.0	31.2	18.6	29.9	81.5	2 814
Florence town	3 391	7.5	46.5	42.6	31.9	-	35.8	10.9	64.9	13.1	20.4	23.5	69.2	2 669
Fort Defiance (CDP)	3 431	0.3	72.7	25.8	58.8	8.1	16.8	15.8	71.8	18.4	6.7	36.8	61.5	3 655
Fountain Hills (CDP)	2 771	4.6	4.4	84.2	4.4	2.0	16.5	26.1	67.4	25.1	9.3	10.2	77.2	2 272
Gilbert town	5 717	2.6	44.0	62.4	17.8	-	25.3	22.4	70.7	18.2	8.5	41.9	86.3	3 500
Glendale city	97 172	5.6	30.1	66.2	13.3	6.2	17.0	25.0	75.9	14.9	23.0	26.2	79.0	2 657
Globe city	6 708	3.2	64.0	42.3	21.8	8.9	22.1	27.1	66.2	8.8	31.9	23.0	75.7	2 707
Goodyear town	2 747	7.0	28.1	68.2	10.0	0.6	17.0	13.4	77.8	15.3	15.3	30.3	81.1	2 581
Green Valley (CDP)	7 999	6.4	0.9	66.0	5.6	-	24.4	30.1	82.9	27.2	15.7	0.4	89.2	622
Guadalupe town	4 506	8.9	58.6	11.9	99.3	11.9	44.6	18.5	19.0	2.0	14.0	33.9	71.9	4 812
Holbrook city	5 785	2.0	89.7	63.2	30.4	-	18.4	21.7	69.3	11.7	26.0	32.2	77.0	3 246
Kayenta (CDP)	3 343	3.3	71.0	33.3	72.5	5.1	38.7	13.6	60.6	16.0	12.8	60.2	79.8	4 325
Keams town	2 645	3.5	55.7	29.5	26.6	-	11.8	17.9	73.1	23.1	9.0	28.0	88.9	3 112
Kingman city	9 257	3.3	31.9	53.3	9.6	3.1	21.6	20.5	75.3	14.5	24.9	22.0	80.7	2 925
Lake Havasu City city	15 909	6.5	7.6	76.8	6.0	4.2	16.1	18.7	78.4	11.7	10.0	15.5	81.2	2 427
Litchfield Park (CDP)	3 657	3.7	14.3	66.7	5.2	6.4	2.5	38.5	92.3	35.1	8.8	16.7	89.8	2 530
Luke AFB (CDP)	3 515	6.2	11.6	89.5	9.8	4.0	1.2	20.4	91.8	9.5	-	50.7	93.7	2 772
Mesa city	152 453	4.3	31.0	67.9	10.0	4.2	11.9	30.9	78.5	18.5	19.3	26.2	82.0	2 805
Miami town	2 636	3.8	70.8	30.9	40.6	2.8	28.8	12.7	53.5	2.9	16.3	24.7	72.1	3 358
Morenci (CDP)	2 736	5.3	73.5	52.8	44.7	-	7.9	11.3	76.2	10.4	11.1	35.9	87.7	3 339

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Nogales city	15 683	42.7	70.8	41.1	87.3	4.4	16.5	25.7	48.0	9.3	19.9	33.9	77.5	3 414
Page city	4 907	1.1	41.7	74.3	15.3	—	4.6	9.5	82.5	21.6	19.6	37.8	95.1	3 020
Paradise Valley town	11 085	5.1	20.5	48.2	5.9	25.8	2.4	57.3	96.1	51.9	8.6	12.7	94.1	2 286
Parker town	2 488	8.6	28.1	60.4	22.5	—	42.3	22.5	67.0	11.6	25.7	25.6	75.7	2 353
Payson town	5 068	2.0	28.6	63.6	4.5	1.3	18.3	7.3	63.0	7.6	17.4	13.1	76.4	2 847
Peoria city	12 251	9.2	33.9	63.4	27.8	1.7	33.5	18.6	58.3	9.3	18.6	20.5	75.4	3 383
Phoenix city	789 704	5.7	33.1	57.4	15.1	8.6	21.9	24.4	73.3	16.5	24.2	23.3	75.2	2 616
Prescott city	20 055	4.2	30.7	57.6	8.2	10.3	5.0	47.4	76.7	19.7	22.7	15.1	80.3	2 663
Safford city	7 010	4.9	56.4	52.7	29.3	0.9	14.8	18.6	61.8	14.1	25.2	28.7	83.1	3 403
St. Johns city	3 368	1.0	61.4	55.8	18.3	1.3	11.7	17.6	79.4	14.1	15.9	39.6	89.7	3 084
San Carlos (CDP)	2 668	0.4	91.2	36.6	80.3	16.4	38.9	12.4	46.3	4.8	16.4	40.3	55.0	4 181
San Manuel (CDP)	5 443	6.0	56.6	55.5	31.7	—	11.9	18.0	63.9	9.4	14.3	42.6	92.2	3 855
Scottsdale city	88 412	4.9	17.5	59.4	6.4	13.8	7.6	45.4	86.3	27.1	21.9	12.4	79.2	2 345
Urban	87 525	4.9	17.5	59.3	6.3	13.7	7.7	45.3	86.2	27.0	22.0	12.5	78.9	2 352
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Sedona (CDP)	5 481	4.9	13.9	71.7	5.7	1.9	16.4	21.5	86.4	25.9	17.7	9.5	81.7	1 989
Show Low city	4 298	1.7	50.6	53.5	8.7	1.8	21.6	4.9	81.3	13.9	15.7	35.0	88.2	3 027
Sierra Vista city	24 937	8.6	13.9	80.8	14.3	1.0	10.8	17.7	86.7	18.7	18.1	32.6	86.5	2 588
Snowflake town	3 510	0.8	66.4	61.9	11.6	0.4	12.4	22.5	81.1	16.4	24.0	46.8	91.6	4 249
Somerton town	5 699	52.0	70.5	29.6	92.8	8.3	36.5	20.0	18.0	3.6	7.4	40.8	82.0	3 979
South Tucson city	6 354	21.0	75.2	44.4	79.2	9.3	35.2	13.1	28.2	3.6	34.8	30.7	69.7	3 172
Sun City (CDP)	40 576	6.8	0.4	45.2	6.0	—	4.4	58.0	79.2	24.5	16.4	0.1	61.7	1 160
Sun City West (CDP)	3 772	6.9	1.0	100.0	7.5	—	100.0	—	79.7	20.1	6.9	—	16.2	1 172
Superior town	4 600	7.6	72.2	37.6	60.7	0.7	14.1	16.9	45.7	5.8	20.9	31.9	80.3	3 768
Surprise town	3 723	14.6	56.8	38.2	64.6	3.5	50.0	19.5	26.3	3.1	33.0	39.2	74.3	4 066
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Tempe city	106 743	4.6	26.1	68.5	10.2	7.0	7.5	62.3	87.6	32.8	15.9	21.5	80.3	2 425
Thatcher town	3 327	2.3	57.9	60.1	22.1	—	5.2	73.4	70.1	12.4	21.2	35.2	79.9	3 661
Tolleson city	4 433	14.7	60.8	42.7	64.2	5.2	24.8	17.9	39.5	6.6	21.2	35.0	76.4	4 095
Tuba City (CDP)	5 045	0.1	81.4	47.4	70.8	4.7	6.6	27.8	74.9	25.0	8.5	46.2	71.1	4 000
Tucson city	330 537	7.9	34.5	56.5	24.8	9.0	13.7	44.1	72.7	19.2	26.2	21.9	73.0	2 737
Tucson Estates (CDP)	2 814	4.2	3.8	38.3	1.9	27.0	—	44.6	72.3	11.5	16.7	1.2	88.2	2 534
Wickenburg town	3 535	3.1	17.7	54.0	6.1	—	13.7	9.0	68.8	13.3	27.9	10.3	86.4	2 491
Willcox city	3 243	3.6	38.8	63.4	20.3	4.4	12.1	11.8	61.3	11.4	23.5	22.8	77.2	2 988
Williams AFB (CDP)	3 435	4.6	15.4	94.9	9.4	6.2	4.7	15.7	89.9	22.6	—	49.9	89.2	2 843
Winslow city	7 921	1.8	56.1	44.6	28.0	—	19.1	17.5	66.0	13.9	33.4	31.5	75.7	3 229
Yuma city	42 433	9.0	34.5	62.3	25.1	6.8	22.8	14.1	70.6	13.7	22.5	26.7	79.1	2 921
COUNTIES														
Apache	52 108	1.1	76.1	28.7	71.1	10.9	26.5	21.6	49.3	10.4	16.1	36.1	70.8	3 963
Cochise	85 686	11.1	33.9	60.6	28.1	2.5	14.4	25.2	68.8	13.8	23.0	25.5	79.9	2 922
Coconino	75 008	2.2	53.0	61.2	32.5	6.4	12.5	54.3	74.4	23.2	19.0	31.8	79.8	3 265
Gila	37 080	2.7	57.8	46.5	27.8	7.9	23.8	16.2	61.7	7.8	22.2	21.9	76.4	3 129
Graham	22 862	3.4	61.6	51.1	30.9	4.0	11.9	30.1	60.5	10.0	21.3	31.3	79.4	3 675
Greenlee	11 406	3.3	66.3	52.3	38.8	0.3	13.0	10.5	68.3	9.9	21.2	32.5	86.7	3 222
Maricopa	509 052	5.5	30.6	59.8	14.1	7.5	18.6	30.6	75.0	18.3	20.7	21.8	77.9	2 653
Mohave	55 865	3.9	16.3	65.5	7.0	3.1	21.3	16.1	69.1	8.8	15.0	17.1	78.3	2 819
Navajo	67 629	1.3	70.7	42.7	48.2	8.9	26.1	18.5	59.7	11.2	20.6	36.1	75.5	3 979
Pima	531 443	6.9	33.0	59.0	22.4	8.7	14.2	39.8	74.6	20.7	22.3	21.4	76.3	2 686
Pinal	90 918	4.5	47.7	50.2	29.4	2.1	26.9	19.3	55.0	9.3	18.4	26.0	77.1	3 486
Santa Cruz	20 459	36.0	62.0	43.9	76.5	3.8	15.8	23.9	54.0	13.2	20.0	30.6	78.6	3 331
Yavapai	68 145	3.2	30.5	61.1	6.6	5.7	11.6	33.4	73.9	16.2	19.6	16.8	81.2	2 751
Yuma	90 554	14.6	35.6	56.1	31.7	5.0	27.8	17.5	61.6	10.9	19.7	27.3	79.7	3 156

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban
Inside urbanized areas
Central cities
Urban fringe
Outside urbanized areas
Places of 10,000 or more
Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Rural
Places of 1,000 to 2,500
Other rural
Rural farm

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's
Urban
Central cities
Not in central cities
Rural
Outside SMSA's
Urban
Rural

SMSA's

Phoenix, Ariz.
Urban
Rural
Tucson, Ariz.
Urban
Rural

URBANIZED AREAS

Phoenix, Ariz.
Tucson, Ariz.
Yuma, Ariz.-Calif.
Arizona (pt.)
California (pt.)

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ajo (CDP)
Apache Junction city
Avondale city
Benson town
Bisbee city
Buckeye town
Bullhead City-Riviera (CDP)
Casa Grande city
Cashion (CDP)
Catalina (CDP)

Central Heights-Midland City (CDP)
Chandler city
Chinle (CDP)
Chino Valley town
Clifton town
Coolidge city
Cottonwood town
Davis-Monthan AFB (CDP)
Douglas city
Dreamland-Velda Rose (CDP)

Eagar town
El Mirage town
Eloy city
Flagstaff city
Florence town
Fort Defiance (CDP)
Fountain Hills (CDP)
Gilbert town
Glendale city
Globe city

Goodyear town
Green Valley (CDP)
Guadalupe town
Hollbrook city
Kaysville (CDP)
Kearny town
Kingman city
Lake Havasu City city
Litchfield Park (CDP)
Luke AFB (CDP)
Mesa city
Miami town
Morenci (CDP)

Percent in labor force			Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufacturing industries			Workers 16 years and over			Families— Percent with no workers in 1979	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level	
Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over					Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation		Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
	Total	With own children under 6 years												
72.6	47.8	44.5	124	6.2	14.5	1.0	19.8	2.0	15.9	16 448	19 017	7 041	13.2	9.5
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
73.9	49.4	46.1	117	5.9	15.2	...	19.5	2.1	15.4	16 766	19 569	7 329	11.6	8.3
74.7	50.5	46.6	112	5.6	15.9	...	19.3	2.3	15.0	17 030	20 017	7 546	11.0	7.8
76.8	52.9	47.9	105	5.8	15.4	...	19.1	3.0	11.8	16 379	19 435	7 202	12.1	8.7
71.5	46.9	44.6	122	5.3	16.8	...	19.6	1.2	19.7	18 169	20 820	8 078	9.3	6.4
69.7	43.2	43.8	146	7.4	10.6	...	20.5	0.9	17.6	15 248	17 269	6 193	14.7	10.9
71.6	48.9	47.2	124	7.5	11.9	...	18.7	0.7	14.3	15 114	17 130	6 228	13.8	9.9
68.4	39.1	41.7	165	7.3	9.5	...	22.1	1.1	19.7	15 336	17 355	6 168	15.3	11.6
65.8	38.8	37.3	173	8.4	9.6	...	22.3	0.9	18.4	14 477	16 120	5 547	21.4	16.2
71.6	42.3	37.3	161	8.5	9.2	...	23.9	1.2	13.8	15 505	16 884	5 288	17.2	13.6
65.0	38.2	37.3	175	8.4	9.6	...	22.1	0.9	19.0	14 299	15 974	5 587	22.0	16.6
81.1	31.6	23.3	153	4.0	5.8	...	16.4	0.5	7.7	16 618	17 468	6 058	18.8	14.8
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S														
74.3	49.8	45.6	114	5.6	16.0	...	19.4	2.3	15.2	17 214	20 123	7 568	11.2	7.9
74.4	50.2	46.4	113	5.6	16.2	...	19.3	2.3	15.3	17 106	20 096	7 589	11.0	7.7
76.7	53.0	47.8	105	5.8	15.7	...	19.1	3.1	11.8	16 402	19 511	7 233	12.1	8.7
71.1	46.3	44.3	124	5.2	16.9	...	19.6	1.2	20.1	18 248	20 842	8 096	9.4	6.5
74.2	42.3	35.1	138	6.4	12.6	...	22.0	1.0	13.3	19 190	20 567	7 270	13.5	10.0
67.2	41.5	41.8	160	8.3	8.8	...	21.3	0.8	18.1	13 894	15 745	5 456	19.3	14.6
71.5	44.9	44.8	140	7.4	9.4	...	20.4	0.8	16.0	14 862	16 866	6 002	14.6	11.0
62.0	37.2	38.1	191	9.5	7.9	...	22.5	0.9	20.7	12 627	14 307	4 790	24.8	19.1
SMSA'S														
75.3	50.5	46.0	112	5.4	17.8	1.4	19.0	2.0	15.0	17 728	20 478	7 716	10.5	7.5
75.3	50.9	46.8	111	5.3	17.9	...	18.8	2.0	15.0	17 733	20 535	7 772	10.4	7.3
73.7	40.5	30.9	143	6.4	14.6	...	21.5	0.8	14.7	17 622	19 186	6 596	14.4	10.7
71.8	47.7	44.5	120	6.5	10.4	3.0	20.9	3.0	15.8	15 796	19 000	7 147	13.0	9.1
71.4	48.1	45.1	118	6.5	10.4	...	20.7	3.3	16.3	15 284	18 579	7 028	13.1	9.1
74.7	44.2	40.6	133	6.4	10.4	...	22.5	1.1	11.6	21 003	22 200	8 051	12.4	9.2
URBANIZED AREAS														
75.3	51.1	47.0	110	5.3	18.0	...	18.8	2.0	15.1	17 710	20 545	7 781	10.2	7.2
72.8	49.4	45.4	114	6.5	10.1	...	20.8	3.3	14.6	15 201	18 532	6 965	13.4	9.3
74.5	44.7	46.0	126	6.6	6.7	...	19.6	1.0	16.4	14 826	16 624	6 254	12.7	9.4
74.6	44.9	46.5	125	6.6	6.6	...	19.7	1.0	16.3	14 957	16 662	6 269	12.6	9.3
56.0	31.5	15.8	293	-	32.5	...	17.9	-	35.4	7 090	11 008	4 635	18.9	24.1
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
74.2	36.5	30.1	161	3.7	32.0	52.1	16.0	-	14.5	20 456	22 076	6 550	13.3	11.5
46.7	25.2	35.3	233	11.2	14.4	-	22.4	-	45.0	11 740	13 500	6 253	12.7	9.0
77.9	43.0	37.1	146	8.2	16.5	77.7	28.6	1.7	13.3	12 342	13 684	4 551	25.0	20.1
61.4	41.8	44.0	162	8.4	11.6	35.7	19.3	5.5	24.1	12 831	15 485	5 747	19.1	14.2
59.3	42.5	56.5	155	10.4	6.2	40.4	22.3	1.2	21.0	10 882	14 017	5 874	18.2	12.4
78.6	41.4	30.9	131	5.5	16.0	-	31.2	4.5	11.0	15 298	17 401	6 129	18.0	13.5
52.9	35.9	53.7	172	7.1	5.5	56.4	19.2	-	34.9	12 112	13 674	6 821	10.7	9.2
76.3	50.4	51.7	134	6.2	12.8	33.0	26.6	-	11.8	14 936	16 783	5 748	16.2	12.1
70.3	39.8	42.0	195	8.4	32.3	98.2	30.7	1.7	9.5	10 300	11 975	3 053	39.9	35.3
70.0	40.4	28.6	146	10.2	10.9	-	30.9	-	16.9	16 065	17 459	5 898	13.2	10.2
CENTRAL HEIGHTS-MIDLAND CITY (CDP)														
79.7	38.1	32.2	141	5.7	9.0	-	16.3	-	15.9	19 861	21 000	7 110	8.7	7.5
81.4	53.1	44.5	118	4.8	23.4	66.1	23.3	0.3	9.7	17 813	19 272	6 188	13.0	10.9
68.3	58.1	65.8	176	15.1	1.0	-	27.4	0.8	12.2	16 021	17 099	3 759	29.2	21.9
66.2	42.8	39.9	157	6.6	13.0	68.1	30.8	-	17.3	13 430	14 381	4 993	14.7	12.9
80.3	33.0	25.8	177	4.0	12.6	72.9	12.8	-	11.2	21 345	23 007	6 689	9.0	7.6
73.5	44.5	45.7	146	13.4	3.4	46.5	23.7	-	18.4	11 460	12 871	4 890	24.2	22.0
59.8	30.1	50.6	201	7.1	12.7	36.6	18.7	-	30.4	10 812	12 448	5 203	15.2	10.8
98.6	50.9	33.9	85	20.5	5.8	98.5	18.5	0.2	1.2	12 345	12 296	4 337	8.6	6.7
66.6	40.5	41.7	177	11.4	22.7	27.0	23.0	0.6	14.9	12 302	14 922	4 710	24.2	20.2
16.8	9.5	39.5	713	5.9	19.1	92.4	19.9	-	74.5	11 523	13 639	7 534	7.9	5.7
EL MIRAGE TOWN														
83.0	42.5	31.4	161	13.0	11.1	-	20.7	0.2	8.7	15 858	17 017	5 103	12.3	10.3
80.3	37.0	24.8	190	9.2	15.4	91.7	36.6	0.6	11.4	11 135	12 290	3 080	31.7	25.6
72.8	47.2	48.0	163	12.6	12.1	51.9	33.5	4.0	13.4	10 509	11 993	3 729	34.7	30.2
72.6	58.1	53.0	99	7.0	8.1	8.0	15.9	0.3	6.1	16 867	19 709	6 155	14.7	9.4
58.1	43.4	36.3	157	3.1	0.9	34.6	21.4	-	15.8	13 411	15 772	5 797	14.0	11.0
79.1	63.1	61.8	141	12.1	4.3	-	24.9	-	3.3	14 827	16 969	4 170	20.4	19.5
67.1	47.6	69.9	114	4.6	11.1	57.2	19.0	-	19.2	25 050	26 731	12 430	3.4	2.8
78.9	43.1	33.8	168	3.3	17.8	80.3	19.5	0.4	8.9	18 408	18 726	5 520	9.5	6.8
82.2	54.5	49.6	104	5.4	17.3	79.2	21.8	1.7	9.2	18 936	21 215	7 091	9.0	6.9
74.9	36.4	34.1	151	3.8	6.8	53.2	18.6	-	14.5	15 667	18 069	6 108	13.2	9.5
GUADALUPE TOWN														
84.1	55.8	45.6	86	5.0	19.3	-	19.4	4.0	6.6	17 241	19 727	7 587	10.0	8.3
16.7	9.7	-	694	13.3	8.4	33.9	13.9	0.7	69.7	17 160	20 307	11 182	2.7	1.3
78.3	39.9	44.2	189	17.3	24.1	89.5	45.1	1.3	7.5	11 714	11 891	2 795	40.8	35.7
87.0	57.5	58.1	110	6.8	1.1	25.0	25.7	-	1.6	15 202	16 624	5 339	16.0	11.1
75.8	49.1	52.4	181	1.6	-	-	25.0	-	8.8	19 934	21 518	5 161	28.3	25.8
77.9	43.0	41.6	139	2.8	18.2	76.2	41.7	-	11.4	21 793	21 842	7 110	6.3	5.7
73.2	46.1	46.3	132	6.4	8.1	25.1	20.7	0.4	13.9	16 413	18 527	7 046	11.6	10.1
69.3	49.1	44.2	115	5.6	29.3	-	17.5	-	20.8	17 371	18 660	7 886	6.2	5.1
77.2	32.0	17.4	149	2.9	9.7	-	14.1	9.3	15.8	31 379	32 205	11 939	7.7	5.7
92.7	49.3	45.3	171	8.2	10.8	28.6	13.9	0.4	-	13 520	13 505	3 558	8.2	6.3
76.6	50.9	42.7	117	5.1	19.3	52.7	20.1	0.5	15.2	17 840	20 347	7 196	8.5	6.2
61.1	37.9	25.6	187	1.4	7.9	75.5	25.3	-	23.7	13 318	17 007	5 306	14.0	10.4
90.3	35.1	19.4	151	5.3	70.8	-	16.3	-	-	24 394	25 329	7 208	0.6	-

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Nogales city	80.5	44.6	43.7
Page city	87.5	47.4	35.4
Paradise Valley town	81.3	36.6	19.4
Parker town	80.0	51.7	53.2
Payson town	52.4	28.8	34.8
Peoria city	66.3	39.7	46.1
Phoenix city	78.8	54.4	48.4
Prescott city	56.8	44.1	55.4
Safford city	73.0	39.4	50.4
St. Johns city	79.5	32.0	17.6
San Carlos (CDP)	64.2	45.7	54.7
San Manuel (CDP)	87.5	35.5	24.1
Scottsdale city	77.8	55.2	50.9
Urban	77.8	55.2	50.8
Sedona (CDP)	50.6	34.4	52.7
Show Low city	80.7	44.3	35.0
Sierra Vista city	87.8	52.5	39.6
Snowflake town	79.3	33.6	24.9
Somerton town	75.9	51.0	59.2
South Tucson city	68.7	35.4	36.4
Sun City (CDP)	13.2	7.3	—
Sun City West (CDP)	21.1	11.9	100.0
Superior town	76.0	31.8	24.9
Surprise town	80.8	46.6	46.3
Tempe city	78.7	61.6	47.1
Thatcher town	67.6	36.3	34.6
Tolleson city	73.5	43.9	53.2
Tuba City (CDP)	68.8	62.2	69.2
Tucson city	71.7	50.0	46.3
Tucson Estates (CDP)	28.4	20.9	37.5
Wickenburg town	45.7	27.7	39.7
Willcox city	71.1	41.2	36.4
Williams AFB (CDP)	99.0	54.3	34.1
Winslow city	74.0	45.8	44.4
Yuma city	78.2	48.3	49.0

COUNTIES

Apache	58.8	40.3	43.4
Cochise	73.6	44.6	43.1
Coconino	71.6	52.5	48.4
Gila	66.2	34.7	39.9
Graham	60.6	36.8	38.7
Greenlee	83.0	32.4	20.9
Maricopa	75.3	50.5	46.0
Mohave	62.7	40.5	44.0
Navajo	68.5	40.1	41.0
Pima	71.8	47.7	44.5
Pinal	64.6	38.5	36.6
Santa Cruz	78.1	43.9	43.0
Yavapai	57.9	37.2	41.4
Yuma	71.8	43.1	43.9

Percent in labor force									Workers 16 years and over			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level	
Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined		
	Total	With own children under 6 years													
80.5	44.6	43.7	147	5.2	12.3	18.7	18.6	1.6	7.7	13 456	14 704	4 736	20.9	16.5	
87.5	47.4	35.4	127	4.8	—	37.9	27.5	—	5.9	24 592	25 918	8 141	7.6	6.9	
81.3	36.6	19.4	129	2.6	12.8	88.9	8.0	0.3	10.2	46 863	49 888	17 213	3.2	3.2	
80.0	51.7	53.2	109	4.5	1.1	36.8	13.2	—	12.4	12 035	15 330	6 133	14.1	13.4	
52.4	28.8	34.8	211	7.6	4.6	9.1	9.9	—	37.6	9 719	11 475	5 275	17.2	13.5	
66.3	39.7	46.1	158	6.7	12.7	79.5	22.8	1.2	23.6	15 321	16 852	6 324	11.2	7.6	
78.8	54.4	48.4	102	5.6	18.0	17.5	18.6	2.7	10.5	17 419	20 365	7 551	11.7	8.1	
56.8	44.1	55.4	146	7.3	6.5	11.0	11.8	—	21.7	14 077	17 637	7 174	12.6	7.1	
73.0	39.4	50.4	154	4.6	3.3	38.9	24.3	0.3	15.1	12 911	15 555	5 394	15.5	11.6	
79.5	32.0	17.6	194	5.9	2.9	—	28.8	—	10.8	21 394	22 627	6 037	13.5	14.0	
64.2	45.7	54.7	190	16.3	11.5	6.6	25.7	—	13.9	7 674	8 028	2 682	48.8	44.6	
87.5	35.5	24.1	158	6.1	3.0	7.1	31.4	—	1.4	22 769	23 250	6 542	3.0	2.1	
77.8	55.2	50.9	86	3.9	16.0	55.5	15.1	1.1	11.9	22 222	26 155	10 342	5.6	3.8	
77.8	55.2	50.8	86	4.0	16.0	55.5	15.1	1.1	11.9	22 142	26 049	10 330	5.7	3.8	
50.6	34.4	52.7	168	5.3	4.7	—	10.0	0.4	35.5	14 012	15 956	9 063	9.4	8.6	
80.7	44.3	35.0	143	4.7	8.6	37.7	20.1	0.9	12.5	17 020	18 398	6 014	13.0	8.8	
87.8	52.5	39.6	99	11.3	4.3	59.4	21.8	2.2	6.4	16 740	17 291	6 287	8.0	6.7	
79.3	33.6	24.9	221	10.9	30.9	63.1	34.6	0.8	7.3	20 411	21 811	5 653	9.5	9.9	
75.9	51.0	59.2	167	20.3	8.1	84.7	26.2	10.6	9.3	11 196	11 381	3 153	25.0	23.7	
68.7	35.4	36.4	175	18.4	10.7	93.1	28.8	4.9	18.7	7 265	10 189	3 302	39.8	37.8	
13.2	7.3	—	920	5.7	7.3	45.6	15.2	0.3	74.2	16 026	18 276	10 943	3.5	2.4	
21.1	11.9	100.0	520	11.0	10.0	64.7	7.8	—	53.1	21 425	21 747	12 658	4.2	3.9	
76.0	31.8	24.9	173	3.1	7.4	55.8	44.5	0.8	12.2	18 340	20 197	5 618	9.3	8.0	
80.8	46.6	46.3	153	9.9	8.5	91.9	31.1	0.9	6.8	10 128	10 465	3 074	37.7	33.5	
78.7	61.6	47.1	81	4.5	18.6	56.0	17.0	1.6	6.4	19 841	23 776	7 910	10.9	5.5	
67.6	36.3	34.6	182	3.1	3.3	52.2	16.4	1.1	14.2	14 283	16 517	4 720	16.5	11.6	
73.5	43.9	53.2	158	9.8	18.7	73.1	27.7	0.8	11.2	12 025	13 503	4 298	19.1	17.3	
68.8	62.2	69.2	170	5.9	—	—	18.9	0.4	5.1	16 040	16 836	4 158	22.9	17.1	
71.7	50.0	46.3	113	6.5	9.7	17.9	20.4	3.9	14.8	14 086	17 395	6 473	14.7	10.2	
28.4	20.9	37.5	340	8.9	21.3	94.7	17.8	—	52.7	12 416	15 157	7 278	6.5	4.0	
45.7	27.7	39.7	230	2.8	2.5	22.0	18.3	—	40.0	10 905	15 347	7 081	10.4	5.4	
71.1	41.2	36.4	147	7.2	4.9	22.0	18.8	—	18.9	12 159	14 398	5 342	14.6	12.7	
99.0	54.3	34.1	77	10.8	7.7	100.0	13.3	0.7	3.1	12 544	12 403	4 594	11.6	9.8	
74.0	45.8	44.4	147	7.9	5.8	9.6	12.3	—	9.8	16 114	19 358	6 241	15.7	9.7	
78.2	48.3	49.0	113	6.2	6.3	39.1	19.9	1.1	12.6	15 770	17 394	6 391	11.8	8.8	
58.8	40.3	43.4	237	12.6	4.2	11.9	24.3	0.9	18.7	11 057	11 872	3 338	40.0	35.3	
73.6	44.6	43.1	135	10.1	8.7	4.1	21.7	1.5	14.9	13 668	15 484	5 738	14.9	11.8	
71.6	52.5	48.4	127	7.7	6.9	5.6	19.3	0.5	10.5	15 942	18 156	5 631	20.4	15.2	
66.2	34.7	39.9	179	7.1	8.2	9.1	19.4	0.3	21.9	13 828	14 207	5 111	16.2	12.8	
60.6	36.8	38.7	195	5.7	3.5	12.1	21.0	0.8	14.8	12 479	14 871	4 623	19.3	15.2	
83.0	32.4	20.9	164	5.4	30.8	1.2	18.6	—	8.9	21 396	22 661	6 567	8.8	6.8	
75.3	50.5	46.0	112	5.4	17.8	1.4	19.0	2.0	15.0	17 128	20 478	7 716	10.5	7.5	
62.7	40.5	44.0	151	6.6	14.6	11.7	20.0	0.1	23.5	14 760	15 834	6 673	11.2	8.7	
68.5	40.1	41.0	196	10.0	7.5	7.8	22.6	1.0	13.9	13 593	15 469	4 485	29.7	24.1	
71.8	47.7	44.5	120	6.5	10.4	3.0	20.9	3.0	15.8	15 796	19 000	7 147	13.0	9.1	
64.6	38.5	36.6	172	7.7	11.2	18.3	28.0	0.6	18.1	14 478	16 286	5 313	18.2	14.3	
78.1	43.9	43.0	146	5.2	12.9	9.0	17.7	1.3	10.4	14 575	16 155	5 447	18.1	13.4	
57.9	37.2	41.4	168	8.0	7.7	8.3	17.2	—	26.7	13 076	15 344	6 450	13.0	9.4	
71.8	43.1	43.9	140	8.0	5.8	4.1	19.5	1.7	17.7	13 589	15 022	5 681	16.0	12.3	

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Asian and Pacific Islander															Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other	
The State	2 260 288	74 159	154 175	155	60	4 629	6 681	3 799	2 543	2 078	1 756	854	346	179	1 697	204 816
Male	1 109 421	38 645	75 378	91	25	1 908	3 443	1 794	844	933	768	469	211	95	681	104 037
Female	1 150 867	35 514	78 797	64	35	2 721	3 238	2 005	1 699	1 145	988	385	135	84	1 016	100 779
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	1 959 042	69 404	49 578	86	29	4 123	6 432	3 456	2 336	1 932	1 677	810	288	162	1 642	177 877
Male	955 690	35 630	23 938	43	...	1 708	3 321	1 579	772	880	748	439	182	86	669	89 636
Female	1 003 352	33 774	25 640	43	...	2 415	3 111	1 877	1 564	1 052	929	371	106	76	973	88 241
Inside urbanized areas	1 668 049	60 436	23 998	74	17	3 666	5 783	2 917	1 861	1 672	1 521	659	227	142	1 268	141 548
Male	812 924	30 799	11 640	40	...	1 523	2 988	1 338	666	787	660	348	135	72	530	71 261
Female	855 125	29 637	12 358	34	...	2 143	2 795	1 579	1 195	885	861	311	92	70	738	70 287
Central cities	983 020	51 058	16 551	68	17	2 151	3 738	2 052	1 018	945	1 016	410	129	117	817	99 567
Male	479 480	25 658	8 199	34	...	837	1 918	994	379	443	468	206	79	54	341	50 078
Female	503 540	25 400	8 352	34	...	1 314	1 820	1 058	639	502	548	204	50	63	476	49 489
Urban fringe	685 029	9 378	7 447	6	...	1 515	2 045	865	843	727	505	249	98	25	451	41 981
Male	333 444	5 141	3 441	...	...	686	1 070	344	287	344	192	142	56	...	189	21 183
Female	351 585	4 237	4 006	...	...	829	975	521	556	383	318	107	42	...	262	20 798
Outside urbanized areas	290 993	8 968	25 580	12	12	457	649	539	475	260	156	151	61	20	374	36 329
Male	142 766	4 831	12 298	...	...	185	333	241	106	93	88	91	47	...	139	18 375
Female	148 227	4 137	13 282	...	...	272	316	298	369	167	68	60	14	...	235	17 954
Places of 10,000 or more	128 429	4 416	3 307	...	12	340	409	269	349	123	66	114	61	12	234	11 579
Male	63 490	2 461	1 520	...	...	143	197	93	61	35	11	58	47	...	67	5 744
Female	64 939	1 955	1 787	...	...	197	212	176	288	88	55	56	14	...	167	5 835
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	162 564	4 552	22 273	12	...	117	240	270	126	137	90	37	...	8	140	24 750
Male	79 276	2 370	10 778	...	...	42	136	148	45	58	77	33	...	...	72	12 631
Female	83 288	2 182	11 495	...	...	75	104	122	81	79	13	4	...	...	68	12 119
Rural	301 246	4 755	104 597	69	31	506	249	343	207	146	79	44	58	17	55	26 939
Male	153 731	3 015	51 440	48	13	200	122	215	72	53	20	30	29	...	12	14 401
Female	147 515	1 740	53 157	21	18	306	127	128	135	93	59	14	29	...	43	12 538
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	39 685	799	12 909	26	...	23	44	94	55	59	8	6	...	2	19	4 909
Male	19 619	460	6 384	...	...	...	32	75	17	27	...	...	...	...	...	2 524
Female	20 066	339	6 525	...	...	...	12	19	38	32	...	...	...	...	...	2 385
Other rural	261 561	3 956	91 688	43	31	483	205	249	152	87	71	38	58	15	36	22 030
Male	134 112	2 555	45 056	43	13	192	90	140	55	26	20	24	29	...	12	11 877
Female	127 449	1 401	46 632	...	18	291	115	109	97	61	51	14	29	...	24	10 153
Rural farm	10 874	54	2 073	...	...	8	8	32	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	713
Male	5 710	23	1 010	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	383
Female	5 164	31	1 063	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	1 768 802	62 182	38 865	68	30	3 793	5 955	2 813	1 938	1 759	1 544	666	225	151	1 351	150 353
Male	863 638	31 734	19 132	43	20	1 616	3 063	1 294	698	827	672	379	127	81	548	75 885
Female	905 164	30 448	19 733	25	10	2 177	2 892	1 519	1 240	932	872	287	98	70	803	74 468
Urban	1 660 665	60 715	24 484	68	12	3 521	5 785	2 722	1 899	1 711	1 504	634	219	144	1 330	141 038
Male	808 184	30 783	11 988	43	...	1 501	2 984	1 254	679	812	661	355	127	74	548	70 991
Female	852 481	29 932	12 496	25	...	2 020	2 801	1 468	1 220	899	843	279	92	70	782	70 047
Central cities	948 238	49 334	16 152	59	12	2 001	3 707	1 811	1 006	936	993	360	121	117	804	94 590
Male	461 593	24 632	8 003	34	...	813	1 901	891	373	443	463	180	71	54	341	47 502
Female	486 645	24 702	8 149	25	...	1 188	1 806	920	633	493	530	180	50	63	463	47 088
Not in central cities	712 427	11 381	8 332	9	...	1 520	2 078	911	893	775	511	274	98	27	526	46 448
Male	346 591	6 151	3 985	...	...	688	1 083	363	306	369	198	175	56	...	207	23 489
Female	365 836	5 230	4 347	...	...	832	995	548	587	406	313	99	42	...	319	22 959
Rural	108 137	1 467	14 381	...	18	272	170	91	39	48	40	32	6	7	21	9 315
Male	55 454	951	7 144	...	...	115	79	40	19	15	11	24	...	...	...	4 894
Female	52 683	516	7 237	...	...	157	91	51	20	33	29	8	...	...	...	4 421
Outside SMSA's	491 486	11 977	115 310	87	30	836	726	986	605	319	212	188	121	28	346	54 463
Male	245 783	6 911	56 246	48	5	292	380	500	146	106	96	90	84	...	133	28 152
Female	245 703	5 066	59 064	39	25	544	346	486	459	213	116	98	37	...	213	26 311
Urban	298 377	8 689	25 094	18	17	602	647	734	437	221	173	176	69	18	312	36 839
Male	147 506	4 847	11 950	...	...	207	337	325	93	68	87	84	55	...	121	18 645
Female	150 871	3 842	13 144	...	...	395	310	409	344	153	86	92	14	...	191	18 194
Rural	193 109	3 288	90 216	69	13	234	79	252	168	98	39	12	52	10	34	17 624
Male	98 277	2 064	44 296	48	...	85	43	175	53	38	9	...	29	...	12	9 507
Female	94 832	1 224	45 920	21	...	149	36	77	115	60	30	...	23	...	22	8 117
SMSA's																
Phoenix, Ariz.	1 320 774	47 833	23 635	49	24	2 610	4 185	2 223	1 549	1 329	1 249	531	194	135	1 010	101 722
Male	645 311	24 320	11 680	31	...	1 188	2 150	1 040	594	599	534	325	112	74	407	52 041
Female	675 463	23 513	11 955	18	...	1 422	2 035	1 183	955	730	715	206	82	61	603	49 681
Tucson, Ariz.	448 028	14 349	15 230	19	6	1 183	1 770	590	389	430	295	135	31	16	341	48 631
Male	218 327	7 414	7 452	...	...	428	913	254	104	228	138	54	15	...	141	23 844
Female	229 701	6 935	7 778	...	...	755	857	336	285	202	157	81	16	...	200	24 787
URBANIZED AREAS																
Phoenix, Ariz.	1 242 449	44 967	16 781	46	12	2 478	4 116	2 149	1 480	1 279	1 240	494	188	133	923	90 308
Male	605 099	22 684	8 203	28	...	1 125	2 121	1 007	568	579	525	292	112	72	3	

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Other	Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan			
Ajo (CDP)	3 833	42	712	-	-	-	19	-	-	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	570
Male	1 883	13	376	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	293
Female	1 950	29	336	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	277
Apache Junction city	9 731	8	65	-	-	-	...	-	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	120
Male	4 786	...	8	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	89
Female	4 945	...	57	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
Avondale city	4 899	562	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 544
Male	2 418	276	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 293
Female	2 481	286	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 249
Benson town	3 934	8	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	179
Male	1 840	...	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	77
Female	2 094	...	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	102
Bisbee city	6 228	125	53	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	736
Male	2 917	81	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 311	44	19	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Buckeye town	2 797	258	46	-	-	4	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	315
Male	1 422	142	23	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 375	116	23	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Bullhead City-Riviera (CDP)	10 052	21	105	-	-	9	-	5	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	147
Male	5 052	...	45	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	5 000	...	60	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Casa Grande city	10 986	600	370	-	-	6	30	37	-	8	27	-	-	-	-	-	2 907
Male	5 351	256	130	-	-	...	14	20	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	1 476
Female	5 635	344	240	-	-	...	16	17	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	1 431
Cashion (CDP)	979	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	9	2 037
Male	452	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 031
Female	527	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	974
Catalina (CDP)	2 561	12	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101
Male	1 326	...	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 235	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Central Heights-Midland City (CDP)	2 789	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119
Male	1 330	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
Female	1 459	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
Chandler city	24 626	845	544	-	-	87	116	37	5	54	50	6	-	-	-	-	3 350
Male	12 158	392	223	-	-	46	69	10	-	24	16	-	-	-	-	-	1 739
Female	12 468	453	321	-	-	41	47	27	...	30	34	...	-	-	-	-	1 611
Chinle (CDP)	254	29	2 514	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Male	136	...	1 222	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	118	...	1 292	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Chino Valley town	2 754	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Male	1 376	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 378	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Clifton town	3 570	14	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	641
Male	1 734	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	319
Female	1 836	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	322
Coolidge city	4 757	377	372	-	-	4	30	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 305
Male	2 343	203	107	-	-	...	24	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	665
Female	2 414	174	265	-	-	...	6	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	640
Cottonwood town	4 245	-	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	178
Male	2 003	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88
Female	2 242	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
Davis-Monthan AFB (CDP)	5 046	880	37	-	-	19	23	45	19	24	8	6	31	-	22	-	119
Male	3 020	564	19	-	-	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	15	-	...	-	81
Female	2 026	316	18	-	-	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	16	-	...	-	38
Douglas city	11 481	114	11	-	-	7	28	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1 390
Male	5 502	50	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	5 979	64	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Dreamland-Velda Rose (CDP)	5 873	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	89
Male	2 515	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Eagar town	2 637	-	66	-	-	-	-	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77
Male	1 315	-	35	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 322	-	31	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
El Mirage town	2 317	221	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 747
Male	1 100	71	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 217	150	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Eloy city	2 724	631	301	-	-	-	53	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 522
Male	1 332	316	134	-	-	-	27	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 308
Female	1 392	315	167	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 214
Flagstaff city	28 921	993	2 294	-	7	6	166	38	5	62	-	36	-	6	47	-	2 162
Male	14 550	534	1 104	-	...	...	87	13	...	27	-	6	-	...	12	-	1 093
Female	14 371	459	1 190	-	...	...	79	25	...	35	-	30	-	...	35	-	1 069
Florence town	2 600	188	85	-	-	8	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	506
Male	1 345	90	25	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 255	98	60	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Fort Defiance (CDP)	415	26	2 990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	...	1 443	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	...	1 547	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fountain Hills (CDP)	2 738	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 366	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 372	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gilbert town	5 089	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	581
Male	2 531	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 558	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Glendale city	87 126	1 925	372	-	-	475	331	201	201	50	67	7	5	-	40	6 372
Male	42 783	1 040	160	-	-	268	163	67	82	25	26	...	...	-	-	3 185
Female	44 343	885	212	-	-	207	168	134	119	25	41	...	...	-	40	3 187
Globe city	6 353	-	110	-	-	-	24	9	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	189
Male	3 025	-	78	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
Female	3 328	-	32	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	81
Goodyear town	2 407	155	24	3	-	3	-	5	5	-	-	10	-	2	3	130
Male	1 260	88	...	...	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	81
Female	1 147	67	...	...	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	49
Green Valley (CDP)	7 914	27	44	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	3 471	...	25	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	4 443	...	19	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guadalupe town	378	-	1 536	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 592
Male	232	-	741	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 255
Female	146	-	795	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 337
Holbrook city	3 890	205	974	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	683
Male	1 944	90	457	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	323
Female	1 946	115	517	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	360
Kayenta (CDP)	484	26	2 810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
Male	250	...	1 382	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	234	...	1 428	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Kearny town	2 364	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	267
Male	1 300	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 064	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Kingman city	8 727	-	192	9	-	11	-	9	-	24	24	-	-	-	-	261
Male	4 266	-	98	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	96
Female	4 461	-	94	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	165
Lake Havasu City city	15 643	17	143	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	71
Male	7 817	...	77	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Female	7 826	...	66	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Litchfield Park (CDP)	3 537	-	5	-	-	-	22	-	8	21	-	-	-	-	-	64
Male	1 753	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 784	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Luke AFB (CDP)	2 641	579	18	-	-	12	-	26	28	-	6	10	-	-	14	181
Male	1 350	263	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...
Female	1 291	316	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...
Mesa city	141 323	1 845	1 133	-	-	211	311	152	220	103	108	55	-	17	160	6 815
Male	69 043	1 014	577	-	-	77	193	62	63	42	22	46	-	...	67	3 358
Female	72 280	831	556	-	-	134	118	90	157	61	86	9	-	...	93	3 457
Miami town	2 339	48	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188
Male	1 113	31	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86
Female	1 226	17	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102
Morenci (CDP)	2 048	-	156	-	-	-	10	48	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	469
Male	1 027	-	95	-	-	-	...	26	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	239
Female	1 021	-	61	-	-	-	...	22	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	230
Nogales city	11 969	66	69	-	-	14	15	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	3 517
Male	5 625	36	17	-	-	...	...	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	1 688
Female	6 344	30	52	-	-	...	...	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	1 829
Page city	4 020	101	673	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	104
Male	2 030	66	318	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 990	35	355	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Paradise Valley town	10 931	13	6	-	-	-	13	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
Male	5 433	...	...	-	-	-	...	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
Female	5 498	...	...	-	-	-	...	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
Parker town	1 739	66	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	6	335
Male	844	45	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	...	186
Female	895	21	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	...	149
Payson town	4 925	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95
Male	2 325	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Female	2 600	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
Peoria city	9 895	96	300	-	-	5	27	38	-	38	-	-	6	-	-	1 846
Male	4 646	48	141	-	-	...	...	17	-	12	-	-	...	-	-	915
Female	5 249	48	159	-	-	...	...	21	-	26	-	-	...	-	-	931
Phoenix city	673 488	37 747	11 593	40	12	1 185	2 469	1 417	768	662	845	290	121	108	564	58 395
Male	329 255	18 845	5 760	22	...	523	1 271	687	306	294	368	156	71	54	217	29 844
Female	344 233	18 902	5 833	18	...	662	1 198	730	462	368	477	134	50	54	347	28 551
Prescott city	19 020	175	223	-	-	29	35	38	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	530
Male	8 969	97	83	-	-	...	28	4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	256
Female	10 051	78	140	-	-	...	7	34	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	274
Safford city	5 495	163	51	-	-	9	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1 240
Male	2 594	49	34	-	-	...	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	636
Female	2 901	114	17	-	-	...	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	604
St. Johns city	2 951	-	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263
Male	1 466	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148
Female	1 485	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115
San Carlos (CDP)	76	-	2 581	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Male	...	-	1 239	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	...	-	1 342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
San Manuel (CDP)	4 241	27	19	-	-	8	-	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1 136
Male	2 175	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	616
Female	2 066	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	520
Scottsdale city	86 176	268	412	-	-	57	347	66	110	102	49	19	38	-	22	746
Male	41 114	149	223	-	-	13	174	47	49	46	26	...	19	-	...	386
Female	45 062	119	189	-	-	44	173	19	61	56	23	...	19	-	...	360
Urban	85 301	268	407	-	-	57	340	66	110	102	49	19	38	-	22	746
Male	40 697	149	218	-	-	13	174	47	49	46	26	...	19	-	...	386
Female	44 604	119	189	-	-	44	166	19	61	56	23	...	19	-	...	360

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Sedona (CDP).....	5 424	—	29	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6
Male.....	2 552	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female.....	2 872	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Show Low city.....	3 968	—	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	76
Male.....	1 967	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
Female.....	2 001	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
Sierra Vista city.....	20 357	2 430	92	—	5	269	105	134	324	10	39	73	61	6	177	855
Male.....	10 624	1 465	58	—	...	87	32	45	56	...	...	47	47	...	48	471
Female.....	9 733	965	34	—	...	182	73	89	268	...	39	26	14	...	129	384
Snowflake town.....	3 087	—	382	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Male.....	1 554	—	174	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 533	—	208	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Somerton town.....	1 499	10	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 087
Male.....	789	...	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	710	...	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
South Tucson city.....	2 322	163	702	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 367
Male.....	1 307	121	334	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 664
Female.....	1 015	42	368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 703
Sun City (CDP).....	40 504	6	14	—	—	12	7	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male.....	17 329	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	23 175	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sun City West (CDP).....	3 751	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	1 741	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	2 010	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Superior town.....	2 695	16	58	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	1 815
Male.....	1 361	...	25	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	928
Female.....	1 334	...	33	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	887
Surprise town.....	2 412	72	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 234
Male.....	1 214	32	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 198	40	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Tempe city.....	99 106	1 685	560	6	—	409	459	182	158	195	114	76	18	8	137	3 630
Male.....	49 984	950	260	...	—	175	206	80	62	108	67	49	...	...	91	2 033
Female.....	49 122	735	300	...	—	234	253	102	96	87	47	27	...	...	46	1 597
Thatcher town.....	2 939	52	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	214
Male.....	1 398	35	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	110
Female.....	1 541	17	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	104
Tolleson city.....	2 483	55	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	1 874
Male.....	1 245	19	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	923
Female.....	1 238	36	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	951
Tuba City (CDP).....	762	20	4 193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Male.....	403	...	1 978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	359	...	2 215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Tucson city.....	274 750	11 587	4 559	19	—	816	1 238	394	238	274	148	70	—	9	240	36 195
Male.....	132 338	5 787	2 243	...	—	290	630	204	67	149	95	24	—	...	124	17 658
Female.....	142 412	5 800	2 316	...	—	526	608	190	171	125	53	46	—	...	116	18 537
Tucson Estates (CDP).....	2 766	—	7	—	—	6	—	9	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male.....	1 241	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 525	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wickenburg town.....	3 460	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Male.....	1 612	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Female.....	1 848	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Willcox city.....	3 045	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	163
Male.....	1 430	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	78
Female.....	1 615	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	85
Williams AFB (CDP).....	2 807	413	24	—	—	21	—	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	49	104
Male.....	1 638	248	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	...
Female.....	1 169	165	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	43	...
Winslow city.....	5 496	309	1 431	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	661
Male.....	2 579	177	729	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 917	132	702	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Yuma city.....	34 782	1 724	399	9	5	150	31	241	12	9	23	50	8	—	13	4 977
Male.....	17 887	1 026	196	...	...	24	17	103	...	...	...	26	...	—	...	2 576
Female.....	16 895	698	203	...	...	126	14	138	...	...	...	24	...	—	...	2 401
COUNTIES																
Apache.....	11 995	279	39 010	32	—	10	—	24	9	7	—	3	—	—	—	739
Male.....	6 042	146	18 913	11	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	428
Female.....	5 953	133	20 097	21	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	311
Cochise.....	74 368	3 306	436	—	5	389	174	189	427	56	57	79	75	6	215	5 904
Male.....	36 995	1 952	262	—	...	128	65	73	79	10	—	47	54	...	67	2 984
Female.....	37 373	1 354	174	—	...	261	109	116	348	46	57	32	21	...	148	2 920
Coconino.....	49 453	1 337	20 942	—	7	21	169	51	5	93	—	39	19	6	56	2 810
Male.....	25 151	693	10 130	—	...	...	90	20	...	52	—	9	...	...	21	1 428
Female.....	24 302	644	10 812	—	...	...	79	31	...	41	—	30	...	...	35	1 382
Gila.....	30 298	81	5 154	—	—	—	24	41	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 428
Male.....	14 687	54	2 483	—	—	—	...	8	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	777
Female.....	15 611	27	2 671	—	—	—	...	33	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	651
Graham.....	17 247	550	2 701	29	—	33	46	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	2 201
Male.....	8 630	393	1 300	...	—	17	24	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	1 290
Female.....	8 617	157	1 401	...	—	16	22	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	911
Greenlee.....	9 331	14	317	—	13	—	10	48	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 650
Male.....	4 653	...	163	—	...	—	...	26	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	4 678	...	154	—	...	—	...	22	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Maricopa.....	1 320 774	47 833	23 635	49	24	2 610	4 185	2 223	1 549	1 329	1 249	531	194	135	1 010	101 722
Male.....	645 311	24 320	11 680	31	...	1 188	2 150	1 040	594	599	534	325	112	74	407	52 041
Female.....	675 463	23 513	11 955	18	...	1 422	2 035	1 183	955	730	715	206	82	61	603	49 681

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

	Asian and Pacific Islander															Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Mohave	53 259	89	1 646	9	—	47	48	19	15	42	24	5	—	—	—	662
Male	26 648	30	819	...	—	18	24	...	...	6	...	...	—	—	—	315
Female	26 611	59	827	...	—	29	24	...	...	36	...	...	—	—	—	347
Navajo	32 797	614	32 207	8	—	29	24	40	—	—	21	—	19	8	—	1 862
Male	16 342	331	15 847	...	—	...	...	27	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	916
Female	16 455	283	16 360	...	—	...	...	13	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	946
Pima	448 028	14 349	15 230	19	6	1 183	1 770	590	389	430	295	135	31	16	341	48 631
Male	218 327	7 414	7 452	...	...	428	913	254	104	228	138	54	15	...	141	23 844
Female	229 701	6 935	7 778	...	...	755	857	336	285	202	157	81	16	...	200	24 787
Pinal	63 592	2 996	8 597	—	—	43	113	52	5	54	27	—	—	—	—	15 439
Male	32 618	1 662	4 203	—	—	—	65	28	...	18	...	—	—	—	—	8 322
Female	30 974	1 334	4 394	—	—	43	48	24	...	36	...	—	—	—	—	7 117
Santa Cruz	16 231	105	79	—	—	14	15	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	3 982
Male	7 655	58	25	—	—	...	...	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	1 937
Female	8 576	47	54	—	—	...	...	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	2 045
Yavapai	65 369	216	1 026	—	—	29	52	47	11	25	—	—	—	8	—	1 362
Male	31 860	123	509	—	—	...	37	13	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	625
Female	33 509	93	517	—	—	...	15	34	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	737
Yuma	67 546	2 390	3 195	9	5	221	51	470	56	9	83	62	8	—	25	16 424
Male	34 502	1 455	1 592	...	...	61	25	272	23	...	52	26	...	—	...	8 259
Female	33 044	935	1 603	...	...	160	26	198	33	...	31	36	...	—	...	8 165

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State
Male
Female

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban
Male
Female
Inside urbanized areas
Male
Female
Central cities
Male
Female
Urban fringe
Male
Female
Outside urbanized areas
Male
Female
Places of 10,000 or more
Male
Female
Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Male
Female

Rural
Male
Female
Places of 1,000 to 2,500
Male
Female
Other rural
Male
Female
Rural farm
Male
Female

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's
Male
Female
Urban
Male
Female
Central cities
Male
Female
Not in central cities
Male
Female
Rural
Male
Female

Outside SMSA's
Male
Female
Urban
Male
Female
Rural
Male
Female

SMSA's

Phoenix, Ariz.
Male
Female
Tucson, Ariz.
Male
Female

URBANIZED AREAS

Phoenix, Ariz.
Male
Female
Tucson, Ariz.
Male
Female
Yuma, Ariz.-Calif.
Male
Female
Arizona (pt.)
Male
Female
California (pt.)
Male
Female

Spanish origin											Not of Spanish origin				
Total	Type				Race						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.						
444 102 190 679 222 252	397 940 199 345 198 595	4 061 2 162 1 899	1 069 560 509	41 032 19 783 21 249	231 563 113 708 117 855	1 749 976 773	7 929 3 957 3 972	1 674 875 799	201 187 102 334 98 853	2 028 725 995 713 1 033 012	72 410 37 669 34 741	146 461 71 537 74 924	22 888 10 271 12 617	3 629 1 703 1 926	
384 298 190 679 193 619 296 413 147 699 148 714 210 439 104 658 105 781 85 974 43 041 42 933 87 885 42 980 44 905 37 598 18 063 19 535 50 287 24 917 25 370	344 034 171 148 172 886 264 038 131 967 132 071 188 260 93 971 94 289 75 778 37 996 37 782 79 996 39 181 40 815 34 107 16 384 17 723 45 889 22 797 23 092	3 721 1 958 1 763 3 160 1 611 1 549 2 470 1 248 1 222 690 363 327 561 347 214 370 242 191 105 86	952 496 456 822 448 374 627 330 297 195 118 77 130 48 82 106 41 65 24	35 591 17 077 18 514 28 393 13 673 14 720 19 082 9 109 9 973 973 4 564 77 7 198 3 404 3 794 3 015 1 396 1 619 4 183 2 008 2 175	200 545 98 012 102 533 149 843 73 826 14 720 107 752 52 955 54 797 42 091 20 871 21 220 50 702 24 186 26 516 25 613 12 111 13 502 25 089 12 075 13 014	1 642 894 748 1 298 676 622 1 074 568 506 224 108 116 344 218 126 141 94 47 203 253 79	5 996 2 875 3 121 5 088 2 473 2 615 3 069 1 509 1 560 2 019 964 156 271 96 175 153 149 195 564 118 311	1 476 745 731 1 205 649 556 885 49 143 402 41 320 20 932 35 660 18 078 17 582 11 347 52 5 657 51 437 118 14 11 892	174 639 88 153 86 486 138 979 70 075 68 904 97 659 426 525 48 516 442 743 24 894 9 154 5 033 5 121 4 275 2 367 1 908 4 349 2 246 2 103	758 497 857 678 900 819 518 206 739 098 779 108 875 268 426 525 48 516 442 743 24 894 9 154 5 033 5 121 4 275 2 367 1 908 4 349 2 246 2 103	67 762 34 736 33 026 59 138 30 123 29 015 49 984 25 090 24 894 24 894 5 033 5 121 4 275 2 367 1 908 4 349 2 246 2 103	43 697 21 118 22 579 19 001 9 219 9 782 13 567 6 736 6 831 5 434 2 483 2 951 2 951 2 975 1 371 1 604 21 721 10 528 11 193	21 382 9 639 11 743 18 511 8 398 10 113 11 508 5 236 6 272 7 003 3 162 3 841 1 630 1 824 672 1 152 1 047 569 478	3 238 1 483 1 755 2 569 1 186 1 383 1 908 935 973 661 251 410 669 297 372 232 87 145 437 210 227	
59 804 31 171 28 633 13 506 6 798 6 708 46 298 24 373 21 925 1 614 811 803	53 906 28 197 25 709 12 371 6 157 6 214 41 535 22 040 19 495 1 411 702 709	340 204 136 103 72 31 237 132 105 - - -	117 64 53 15 102 105 47 4 105	5 441 2 706 2 735 1 017 560 457 4 424 2 146 2 278 199 105 94	31 018 15 696 15 322 8 311 4 113 4 198 22 707 11 583 11 124 870 409 461	107 82 25 20 14 6 87 68 19 7 7 12	1 933 1 082 851 276 138 138 1 657 146 713 62 7 7 383 330	26 548 14 181 12 367 52 46 2 360 21 701 128 854 122 529 116 325 10 004 5 301 4 703	270 228 138 035 132 193 31 374 15 506 15 868 238 854 222 529 116 325 10 004 5 301 4 703	6 648 2 933 779 1 715 446 333 3 869 2 487 1 382 54 31 23	102 764 50 419 52 345 12 659 6 251 6 408 90 105 44 168 45 937 2 066 1 003 1 063	1 506 632 874 258 121 137 1 248 511 737 32 12 20	391 220 171 62 37 25 329 183 146 - - -		
310 895 155 544 155 351 291 450 145 252 146 198 99 011 99 970 92 469 46 241 46 228 19 445 10 292 9 153	276 990 139 098 137 892 259 653 129 873 129 780 178 014 88 974 89 040 81 639 40 899 40 740 17 337 9 225 8 112	3 217 1 609 1 608 3 096 1 544 1 552 2 341 1 143 1 198 755 401 354 121 65 56	870 477 393 821 447 374 612 322 290 735 125 84 49 30 19	29 818 14 360 15 458 27 880 13 388 14 492 18 014 8 572 9 442 9 866 4 816 5 050 1 938 972 966	154 848 76 642 78 206 145 534 71 708 73 826 101 344 624 49 945 51 399 44 190 21 763 22 427 9 314 4 934 4 380	1 363 723 2 948 1 326 686 2 540 1 024 529 1 496 1 525 2 012 302 145 1 015 37 408	5 915 2 967 2 948 5 033 2 493 2 540 3 021 832 456 376 340 175 165 22 476 9 187 4 828 4 359	1 197 650 547 1 172 631 541 851 92 760 68 651 846 894 411 648 435 246 668 237 324 828 343 409 98 823 50 520 48 303	1 613 954 786 996 826 958 1 515 131 736 476 778 655 846 894 411 648 435 246 668 237 324 828 343 409 98 823 50 520 48 303	60 819 31 011 29 808 59 389 30 097 29 292 48 310 24 103 24 207 11 079 5 994 5 085 1 430 914 516	33 048 16 228 16 820 19 531 9 550 9 981 13 202 6 553 6 649 6 329 2 997 3 332 13 517 6 678 6 839	18 998 8 655 10 343 18 297 8 364 9 933 11 024 5 074 5 950 7 273 3 290 3 983 701 6 678 410	2 781 1 323 1 458 2 653 1 257 1 396 1 830 917 913 823 340 383 128 66 62		
133 207 66 306 66 901 92 848 45 427 47 421 40 359 20 879 19 480	120 950 60 247 60 703 84 381 41 275 43 106 36 569 18 972 17 597	844 553 291 625 414 211 219 139 80	199 83 116 131 49 82 68 34 34	11 214 5 423 5 791 7 711 3 689 4 022 3 503 1 734 1 769	76 715 37 066 39 649 55 011 26 304 28 707 21 704 10 762 10 942	386 253 133 316 208 108 70 45 25	2 014 990 1 024 963 382 581 1 051 608 443	477 225 252 304 114 190 173 171 9 353 62	53 615 27 772 25 843 36 254 18 419 17 835 17 361 9 353 8 008	414 771 208 717 206 054 243 366 121 202 122 164 171 405 87 515 83 890	11 591 6 658 4 933 8 733 4 639 3 734 3 218 2 019 1 199	113 413 55 309 58 104 24 166 11 568 12 598 89 247 43 741 45 506	3 890 1 616 2 274 3 085 1 275 1 810 805 341 464	848 380 468 585 226 359 154 263 109	
199 517 101 089 98 428 111 378 54 455 56 923	177 482 90 354 87 128 99 508 48 744 50 764	2 311 1 152 1 159 906 457 449	533 307 226 337 170 167	19 191 9 276 9 915 10 627 5 084 5 543	94 412 47 212 47 200 60 436 29 430 31 006	1 086 540 546 277 183 94	3 302 1 689 1 613 2 613 1 278 1 335	913 516 397 284 134 150	99 804 51 132 48 672 47 768 23 430 24 338	1 226 362 598 099 628 263 387 592 188 897 198 695	46 747 23 780 22 967 14 072 7 231 6 841	20 406 10 042 10 364 12 642 6 186 6 456	14 102 6 507 7 595 4 896 2 148 2 748	1 918 909 1 009 863 414 449	
180 913 91 281 89 632 100 455 48 967 51 488 15 229 7 494 7 735 15 045 7 451 7 594 184 43 141	160 802 81 491 79 311 89 570 43 747 45 823 13 850 6 772 7 078 13 666 6 729 6 937 184 43 141	2 151 1 062 1 089 864 444 420 145 105 40 145 105 40 - - -	479 270 209 323 170 153 20 20 - - -	17 481 8 458 9 023 9 698 4 606 5 092 2 114 609 605 2 214 609 605 - - -	87 735 43 677 44 058 53 700 26 089 27 611 8 541 4 075 4 466 8 408 4 060 4 348 133 15 118	991 474 517 257 163 94 50 39 39 50 11 6 6 - - -	2 751 1 410 1 341 2 182 1 021 1 161 161 48 113 155 42 113 6 6 - - -	873 493 430 279 229 150 22 472 27 26 53 27 26 - - -	88 563 45 227 43 336 44 037 21 565 22 472 6 424 3 305 3 119 6 379 3 283 3 096 234 94 140	1 154 714 561 422 593 292 327 157 158 849 168 308 36 569 18 921 17 648 36 335 18 827 17 508 234 94 140	43 976 22 210 21 766 13 435 6 893 6 542 1 743 1 026 717 1 727 1 020 707 16	14 088 6 833 7 255 4 450 2 140 2 310 513 268 245 463 246 217 50 22 28	13 607 6 297 7 310 4 333 1 910 2 423 571 190 380 571 191 380 - - -	1 745 801 944 746 367 379 78 18 60 78 18 60 - - -	

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ajo (CDP)	2 303	2 225	-	-	78	1 689	-	79	-	535	2 144	42	633	32	35
Male	1 112	1 086	-	-	26	780	-	53	-	279	1 103	13	323	21	14
Female	1 191	1 139	-	-	52	909	-	26	-	256	1 041	29	310	11	21
Apache Junction city	354	234	14	-	106	239	-	-	-	115	9 492	8	65	11	5
Male	201	139	...	-	55	112	...	-	-	89	4 674	...	8	...	-
Female	153	95	...	-	51	127	...	-	...	26	4 818	...	57	...	5
Avondale city	3 758	3 573	12	-	173	1 161	48	21	-	2 528	3 738	514	142	-	16
Male	1 863	1 780	...	-	71	538	37	9	-	1 279	1 880	239	60	-	16
Female	1 895	1 793	...	-	102	623	11	12	-	1 249	1 858	275	82	-	-
Benson town	953	839	-	-	114	770	8	4	-	171	3 164	-	26	9	8
Male	417	371	-	-	46	328	...	4	...	77	1 512	...	7	...	-
Female	536	468	-	-	68	442	...	-	...	94	1 652	...	19	...	8
Bisbee city	2 312	2 153	-	-	159	1 541	13	16	6	736	4 687	112	37	6	-
Male	1 121	1 025	-	-	96	686	13	5	...	417	2 231	68	29	...	-
Female	1 191	1 128	-	-	63	855	-	11	...	319	2 456	44	8	...	-
Buckeye town	660	560	-	10	90	357	-	-	-	303	2 440	258	46	18	12
Male	340	283	-	...	52	192	-	-	...	148	1 230	142	23	...	3
Female	320	277	-	...	38	165	-	-	...	155	1 210	116	23	...	9
Bullhead City-Riviera (CDP)	345	211	-	6	128	148	21	29	-	147	9 904	-	76	39	-
Male	166	104	-	...	56	84	...	13	-	63	4 968	...	32	9	-
Female	179	107	-	...	72	64	...	16	-	84	4 936	...	44	30	-
Casa Grande city	4 588	4 309	11	-	268	1 627	-	57	25	2 879	9 359	600	313	83	28
Male	2 323	2 202	...	-	121	839	-	26	5	1 453	4 512	256	104	40	23
Female	2 265	2 107	...	-	147	788	-	31	20	1 426	4 847	344	209	43	5
Cashion (CDP)	2 340	2 249	8	-	83	333	-	-	-	2 007	646	16	-	12	-
Male	1 173	1 130	...	-	43	142	...	-	...	1 031	310	...	-	...	-
Female	1 167	1 119	...	-	40	191	...	-	...	976	336	...	-	...	-
Catalina (CDP)	258	220	-	-	38	164	-	-	-	94	2 397	12	43	-	7
Male	144	120	-	-	24	66	...	-	-	78	1 260	...	43	-	7
Female	114	100	-	-	14	98	...	-	-	16	1 137	...	-	-	-
Central Heights-Midland City (CDP)	601	564	-	-	37	477	-	5	-	119	2 312	6	-	16	-
Male	302	283	-	-	19	228	...	...	...	74	1 102	...	...	...	-
Female	299	281	-	-	18	249	...	...	...	45	1 210	...	...	...	-
Chandler city	6 094	5 931	25	-	138	2 658	-	119	23	3 294	21 968	845	425	332	56
Male	3 055	2 984	...	-	58	1 291	-	49	19	1 696	10 867	392	174	152	43
Female	3 039	2 947	...	-	80	1 367	-	70	4	1 598	11 101	453	251	180	13
Chinle (CDP)	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	254	29	2 514	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	136	...	1 222	-	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	118	...	1 292	-	...
Chino Valley town	127	57	-	-	70	112	-	-	-	15	2 642	-	25	6	-
Male	49	23	-	-	26	49	-	-	...	...	1 327	-	...	...	...
Female	78	34	-	-	44	63	-	-	...	...	1 315	-	...	...	...
Clifton town	2 562	2 369	13	-	180	1 912	9	-	-	641	1 658	5	20	-	-
Male	1 254	1 163	...	-	85	926	...	...	-	319	808	...	...	-	-
Female	1 308	1 206	...	-	95	986	...	...	-	322	850	...	...	-	-
Coolidge city	1 866	1 692	11	-	163	498	-	63	-	1 305	4 259	377	309	40	-
Male	927	849	...	-	67	258	-	4	-	665	2 085	203	103	24	-
Female	939	843	...	-	96	240	-	59	-	640	2 174	174	206	16	-
Cottonwood town	482	421	-	-	61	297	-	7	-	178	3 948	-	120	-	-
Male	263	217	-	-	46	168	-	7	-	88	1 835	-	72	-	-
Female	219	204	-	-	15	129	-	-	-	90	2 113	-	48	-	-
Davis-Monthan AFB (CDP)	443	204	42	-	197	301	20	6	9	107	4 745	860	31	188	12
Male	263	108	38	-	117	165	20	-	3	75	2 855	544	19	68	6
Female	180	96	4	-	80	136	-	6	6	32	1 890	316	12	120	6
Douglas city	9 737	9 388	5	-	344	8 323	6	11	7	1 390	3 158	108	-	55	-
Male	4 660	4 480	...	-	175	3 999	-	...	7	648	1 503	50	...	28	-
Female	5 077	4 908	...	-	169	4 324	6	...	-	742	1 655	58	...	27	-
Dreamland-Velda Rose (CDP)	94	89	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	89	5 868	-	-	7	-
Male	43	43	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	43	2 515	-	-	...	-
Female	51	46	-	-	...	5	-	-	...	46	3 353	-	-	...	-
Eagar town	245	182	-	-	63	165	-	3	-	77	2 472	-	63	11	-
Male	112	82	-	-	30	77	-	3	...	32	1 238	-	32	...	-
Female	133	100	-	-	33	88	-	-	...	45	1 234	-	31	...	-
El Mirage town	3 441	3 340	-	-	101	1 678	-	22	-	1 741	639	221	-	-	6
Male	1 716	1 668	-	-	48	829	-	-	-	880	271	71	...	-	6
Female	1 725	1 672	-	-	53	849	-	-	-	861	368	150	...	-	-
Eloy city	3 607	3 562	-	-	45	940	26	131	9	2 501	1 784	605	170	53	21
Male	1 836	1 813	-	-	23	467	14	59	9	1 287	865	302	75	27	21
Female	1 771	1 749	-	-	22	473	12	72	-	1 214	919	303	95	26	-
Flagstaff city	5 450	4 584	26	6	834	3 265	8	82	16	2 079	25 656	985	2 219	350	83
Male	2 667	2 290	...	...	362	1 537	8	56	5	1 061	13 013	526	1 048	151	32
Female	2 783	2 294	...	...	472	1 728	-	26	11	1 018	12 643	459	1 171	199	51
Florence town	1 156	1 080	-	-	76	661	-	-	-	495	1 939	188	85	12	11
Male	624	582	-	-	42	340	-	-	...	284	1 005	90	25	...	-
Female	532	498	-	-	34	321	-	-	...	211	934	98	60	...	11
Fort Defiance (CDP)	17	10	-	-	7	10	-	7	-	-	405	26	2 983	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	236	...	1 443	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	169	...	1 540	-	-
Fountain Hills (CDP)	25	19	6	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	2 713	-	19	14	-
Male	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 347	-	-	...	-
Female	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 366	-	-	...	-
Gilbert town	945	884	-	-	61	364	-	-	-	581	4 725	-	33	14	-
Male	499	462	-	-	37	185	-	-	-	314	2 346	-	7	...	-
Female	446	422	-	-	24	179	-	-	...	267	2 379	-	26	...	-

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Type					Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Glendale city	12 450	11 094	95	11	1 250	6 075	14	16	39	6 306	81 051	1 911	356	1 338	66
Male	6 272	5 606	47	...	615	3 095	5	6	12	3 154	39 688	1 035	154	631	31
Female	6 178	5 488	48	...	635	2 980	9	10	27	3 152	41 363	876	202	707	35
Globe city	1 891	1 672	—	—	219	1 702	—	—	—	189	4 651	—	110	56	—
Male	925	842	—	—	83	817	—	—	—	108	2 208	—	78	28	—
Female	966	830	—	—	136	885	—	—	—	81	2 443	—	32	28	—
Goodyear town	249	197	13	2	37	116	—	—	5	128	2 291	155	27	23	2
Male	156	114	...	...	28	74	—	—	—	79	1 186	88	...	...	2
Female	93	83	...	...	9	42	—	...	...	49	1 105	67	...	...	—
Green Valley (CDP)	39	21	6	—	12	39	—	—	—	—	7 675	27	44	14	—
Male	12	...	...	—	...	12	...	—	...	—	3 459	...	25	...	—
Female	27	...	...	—	...	27	...	—	...	—	4 416	...	19	...	—
Guadalupe town	3 793	3 413	14	5	361	370	—	831	—	2 592	8	—	705	—	—
Male	1 906	1 698	...	...	192	228	—	423	—	1 255	4	—	318	—	—
Female	1 887	1 715	...	...	169	142	—	408	—	1 337	4	—	387	—	—
Holbrook city	1 175	826	11	—	338	485	6	37	—	647	3 405	199	937	33	36
Male	540	375	...	—	156	230	6	—	—	304	1 714	84	457	27	19
Female	635	451	...	—	182	255	—	37	—	343	1 691	115	480	6	17
Kayenta (CDP)	75	46	—	—	29	29	—	23	—	23	455	26	2 787	—	—
Male	50	35	—	—	...	15	...	12	—	...	235	...	1 370	—	...
Female	25	11	—	—	...	14	...	11	—	...	220	...	1 417	—	...
Kearny town	805	725	33	—	47	524	14	—	—	267	1 840	...	—	—	—
Male	426	388	15	—	23	299	...	—	—	119	1 001	...	—	—	—
Female	379	337	18	—	24	225	...	—	—	148	839	...	—	—	—
Kingman city	702	493	—	—	209	451	—	6	—	245	8 276	—	195	68	16
Male	311	220	—	—	91	226	—	—	—	85	4 040	—	98	39	11
Female	391	273	—	—	118	225	—	6	—	160	4 236	—	97	29	5
Lake Havasu City city	408	194	55	27	132	318	—	27	—	63	15 325	17	116	35	8
Male	197	107	14	...	69	130	...	18	—	49	7 687	...	59	18	—
Female	211	87	41	...	63	188	...	9	—	14	7 638	...	57	17	8
Litchfield Park (CDP)	173	71	—	—	102	109	—	—	—	64	3 428	—	5	51	—
Male	92	55	—	—	37	66	—	...	—	26	1 687	—	...	14	—
Female	81	16	—	—	65	43	—	...	—	38	1 741	—	...	37	—
Luke AFB (CDP)	249	127	20	—	102	122	—	15	112	112	2 519	579	18	81	69
Male	130	68	...	—	51	72	—	...	6	52	1 278	263	...	39	37
Female	119	59	...	—	51	50	—	...	9	60	1 241	316	...	42	32
Mesa city	13 890	12 162	77	55	1 596	7 006	11	172	47	6 654	134 317	1 834	961	1 290	161
Male	6 919	6 074	21	44	780	3 477	—	100	27	3 315	65 566	1 014	477	555	43
Female	6 971	6 088	56	11	816	3 529	11	72	20	3 339	68 751	820	484	735	118
Miami town	1 599	1 566	3	—	30	1 420	—	—	—	179	919	48	61	—	9
Male	765	756	...	—	9	679	—	—	—	86	434	31	17	—	—
Female	834	810	...	—	21	741	—	—	—	93	485	17	44	—	9
Morenci (CDP)	1 416	1 303	—	—	113	899	—	48	469	469	1 149	—	156	15	—
Male	720	651	—	—	69	455	—	26	239	239	572	—	95	10	—
Female	696	652	—	—	44	444	—	22	230	230	577	—	61	5	—
Nogales city	13 337	12 588	7	31	711	9 704	51	69	23	3 490	2 265	15	—	39	27
Male	6 169	5 804	...	12	346	4 422	30	17	18	1 682	1 203	6	—	14	6
Female	7 168	6 784	...	19	365	5 282	21	52	5	1 808	1 062	9	—	25	21
Page city	199	199	—	—	—	97	—	6	—	96	3 923	101	667	9	8
Male	84	84	—	—	—	38	—	6	—	40	1 992	66	312	...	8
Female	115	115	—	—	—	59	—	—	...	56	1 931	35	355	...	—
Paradise Valley town	177	51	—	—	126	61	—	—	29	87	10 670	13	6	19	—
Male	75	12	—	—	63	17	—	—	17	41	5 416	...	...	13	—
Female	102	39	—	—	63	44	...	...	12	46	5 454	...	...	6	—
Parker town	423	396	—	—	27	59	21	21	—	322	1 680	45	261	66	13
Male	228	208	—	—	...	31	11	9	—	177	813	34	111	47	9
Female	195	188	—	—	...	28	10	12	—	145	867	11	150	19	4
Payson town	211	112	—	5	94	116	—	—	—	95	4 809	—	48	—	—
Male	103	51	—	...	52	51	—	—	—	52	2 274	—	28	—	—
Female	108	61	—	...	42	65	—	—	—	43	2 535	—	20	—	—
Peoria city	3 377	3 160	28	10	179	1 492	6	10	23	1 846	8 403	90	290	91	—
Male	1 700	1 594	...	...	84	762	6	—	17	915	3 884	42	141	42	—
Female	1 677	1 566	...	...	95	730	—	10	6	931	4 519	48	149	49	—
Phoenix city	116 875	103 949	1 615	331	10 980	56 839	835	1 462	614	57 125	616 649	36 912	10 183	7 815	1 270
Male	59 138	52 897	805	170	5 714	28 405	408	746	341	29 238	300 850	18 437	5 048	3 606	606
Female	57 737	51 052	810	161	5 266	28 434	427	716	273	27 887	315 799	18 475	5 135	4 209	664
Prescott city	1 610	1 350	61	8	191	990	—	56	34	530	18 030	175	167	73	—
Male	759	624	45	...	82	490	—	13	—	256	8 479	97	70	61	—
Female	851	726	16	...	109	500	—	43	34	274	9 551	78	97	12	—
Safford city	2 271	2 126	7	—	138	1 047	12	—	—	1 212	4 448	151	51	61	28
Male	1 112	1 032	...	—	73	494	—	—	—	618	2 100	49	34	39	18
Female	1 159	1 094	...	—	65	553	12	—	—	594	2 348	102	17	22	10
St. Johns city	604	440	—	—	164	354	—	—	—	250	2 597	—	154	—	13
Male	279	193	—	—	86	137	—	—	—	142	1 329	—	50	—	6
Female	325	247	—	—	78	217	—	—	—	108	1 268	—	104	—	7
San Carlos (CDP)	15	11	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	11	76	—	2 577	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	—	1 235	—	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	—	1 342	—	...
San Manuel (CDP)	2 144	1 904	6	—	234	1 029	—	12	—	1 103	3 212	27	7	20	33
Male	1 125	1 011	...	—	108	516	...	...	...	603	1 659	...	...	...	13
Female	1 019	893	...	—	126	513	...	...	...	500	1 553	...	...	...	20
Scottsdale city	2 918	1 920	78	16	904	2 072	37	68	57	684	84 104	231	344	753	62
Male	1 366	908	19	...	423	911	19	39	37	360	40 203	130	184	364	26
Female	1 552	1 012	59	...	481	1 161	18	29	20	324	43 901	101	160	389	36
Urban	2 913	1 915	78	16	904	2 072	37	63	57	684	83 229	231	344	746	62
Male	1 361	903	19	...	423	911	19	34	37	360	39 786	130	184	364	26
Female	1 552	1 012	59	...	481	1 161	18	29	20	324	43 443	101	160	382	36

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Sedona (CDP)	62	40	—	—	22	56	—	—	—	6	5 368	—	29	22	—
Male	28	20	—	—	...	28	—	...	...	...	2 524	—	...	...	...
Female	34	20	—	—	...	28	—	...	...	...	2 844	—	...	...	...
Show Low city	224	144	—	—	80	148	—	—	—	76	3 820	—	248	6	—
Male	125	80	—	—	45	82	—	—	...	43	1 885	—	142	...	—
Female	99	64	—	—	35	66	—	—	...	33	1 935	—	106	...	—
Sierra Vista city	2 123	1 483	205	28	407	1 238	55	13	48	769	19 119	2 375	84	1 150	86
Male	1 122	773	156	...	185	610	50	—	17	445	10 014	1 415	58	351	26
Female	1 001	710	49	...	222	628	5	13	31	324	9 105	960	26	799	60
Snowflake town	181	100	—	—	81	129	—	21	—	31	2 958	—	361	10	—
Male	84	51	—	—	33	74	—	5	...	5	1 480	—	169	...	—
Female	97	49	—	—	48	55	—	16	...	26	1 478	—	192	...	—
Somerton town	5 184	5 148	—	—	36	1 102	—	—	35	4 047	397	10	—	68	40
Male	2 531	2 531	—	—	—	543	...	—	—	1 988	246	...	—	60	—
Female	2 653	2 617	—	—	36	559	...	—	35	2 059	151	...	—	8	40
South Tucson city	5 030	4 786	6	—	238	1 502	29	173	—	3 326	820	134	529	—	41
Male	2 488	2 315	...	—	167	725	22	89	—	1 652	582	99	245	—	12
Female	2 542	2 471	...	—	71	777	7	84	—	1 674	238	35	284	—	29
Sun City (CDP)	96	17	6	6	67	89	—	—	—	7	40 415	6	14	45	—
Male	40	...	...	...	28	33	...	...	—	...	17 296	...	...	6	...
Female	56	...	...	...	39	56	...	...	—	...	23 119	...	...	39	...
Sun City West (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 751	...	14	7	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	1 741	—	...	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	2 010	—	...	...	—
Superior town	3 212	3 023	—	—	189	1 389	16	—	—	1 807	1 306	—	58	16	8
Male	1 632	1 541	—	—	91	702	...	—	—	924	659	...	25	...	4
Female	1 580	1 482	—	—	98	687	...	—	—	883	647	...	33	...	4
Surprise town	2 651	2 605	—	—	46	1 409	8	—	—	1 234	1 003	64	5	—	—
Male	1 370	1 333	—	—	37	723	—	—	—	647	491	32	...	—	—
Female	1 281	1 272	—	—	9	686	8	...	...	587	512	32	...	—	—
Tempe city	8 851	7 368	135	40	1 308	5 132	80	49	41	3 549	93 974	1 605	517	1 715	81
Male	4 578	3 840	64	15	659	2 485	36	38	23	1 996	47 499	914	228	834	37
Female	4 273	3 528	71	25	649	2 647	44	11	18	1 553	46 475	691	289	881	44
Thatcher town	626	583	—	—	43	417	—	—	—	209	2 522	52	78	44	5
Male	310	278	—	—	32	205	—	—	—	105	1 193	35	44	39	5
Female	316	305	—	—	11	212	—	—	—	104	1 329	17	34	5	—
Tolleson city	3 025	2 944	9	—	72	1 151	—	—	—	1 874	1 332	55	6	15	—
Male	1 503	1 464	...	—	30	580	—	—	—	923	665	19	...	...	—
Female	1 522	1 480	...	—	42	571	—	...	...	951	667	36	...	...	—
Tuba City (CDP)	103	52	6	—	45	33	—	—	—	70	729	20	4 193	—	—
Male	63	34	...	—	23	15	...	—	—	48	388	...	1 978	—	—
Female	40	18	...	—	22	18	...	—	—	22	341	...	2 215	—	—
Tucson city	82 104	74 065	726	281	7 034	44 505	189	1 559	218	35 635	230 245	11 398	3 019	3 209	560
Male	39 873	36 077	338	152	3 306	21 540	121	750	115	17 347	110 798	5 666	1 505	1 468	311
Female	42 233	37 988	388	129	3 728	22 965	68	809	103	18 288	119 447	5 732	1 514	1 741	249
Tucson Estates (CDP)	35	19	—	—	16	23	—	—	—	12	2 743	—	7	29	—
Male	18	...	—	—	...	18	—	...	...	...	1 223	—	...	...	—
Female	17	...	—	—	...	5	—	...	...	...	1 520	—	...	...	—
Wickenburg town	122	103	—	—	19	83	—	—	—	39	3 377	—	36	—	—
Male	43	37	—	—	...	29	—	—	—	14	1 583	—	21	—	—
Female	79	66	—	—	...	54	—	—	—	25	1 794	—	15	—	—
Willcox city	766	766	—	—	—	603	—	—	—	163	2 442	27	—	8	—
Male	364	364	—	—	—	286	...	—	—	78	1 144	...	—	...	—
Female	402	402	—	—	—	317	...	—	—	85	1 298	...	—	...	—
Williams AFB (CDP)	225	131	30	7	57	117	30	—	—	78	2 690	383	24	87	26
Male	103	75	10	...	18	46	12	...	—	45	1 592	236	...	34	10
Female	122	56	20	...	39	71	18	...	—	33	1 098	147	...	53	16
Winslow city	2 017	1 752	6	—	259	1 279	—	98	—	640	4 217	309	1 333	24	21
Male	964	836	...	—	128	561	—	67	...	336	2 018	177	662	...	15
Female	1 053	916	...	—	131	718	—	31	...	304	2 199	132	671	...	6
Yuma city	11 458	10 246	129	15	1 068	6 408	50	48	53	4 899	28 374	1 674	365	484	78
Male	5 647	4 997	105	...	537	3 010	39	13	27	2 558	14 877	987	183	162	18
Female	5 811	5 249	24	...	531	3 398	11	35	26	2 341	13 497	687	182	322	60
COUNTIES															
Apoche	1 853	1 021	9	—	823	1 086	—	55	16	696	10 909	279	38 987	37	43
Male	923	488	...	—	432	481	—	35	13	394	5 561	146	18 889	16	34
Female	930	533	...	—	391	605	—	20	3	302	5 348	133	20 098	21	9
Cochise	22 848	20 932	298	46	1 572	16 782	111	64	111	5 780	57 586	3 195	377	1 556	124
Male	11 115	10 130	226	14	745	8 024	78	29	45	2 939	28 971	1 874	233	484	45
Female	11 733	10 802	72	32	827	8 758	33	35	66	2 841	28 615	1 321	144	1 072	79
Coconino	7 286	5 998	32	6	1 250	4 416	18	135	16	2 701	45 037	1 319	20 814	443	109
Male	3 647	3 003	21	...	623	2 157	18	83	5	1 384	22 994	675	10 047	211	44
Female	3 639	2 995	11	...	627	2 259	—	52	11	1 317	22 043	644	10 767	232	65
Gila	7 805	7 300	22	5	478	6 372	—	22	—	1 411	23 926	81	5 132	119	17
Male	3 888	3 666	...	...	215	3 107	—	4	—	777	11 580	54	2 479	43	—
Female	3 917	3 634	...	...	263	3 265	—	18	—	634	12 346	27	2 653	76	17
Graham	5 470	5 155	7	5	303	3 256	18	34	—	2 162	13 991	532	2 696	134	39
Male	2 864	2 693	...	...	159	1 587	6	6	—	1 265	7 043	387	1 323	91	25
Female	2 606	2 462	...	...	144	1 669	12	28	—	897	6 948	145	1 373	43	14
Greenlee	5 446	4 911	19	—	516	3 685	9	54	48	1 650	5 646	5	276	33	—
Male	2 770	2 507	...	—	257	1 827	...	37	26	871	2 826	...	131	22	—
Female	2 676	2 404	...	—	259	1 858	...	17	22	779	2 820	...	145	11	—
Maricopa	199 517	177 482	2 311	533	19 191	94 412	1 086	3 302	913	99 804	1 226 362	46 747	20 406	14 102	1 918
Male	101 089	90 354	1 152	307	9 276	47 212	540	1 689	516	51 132	598 099	23 780	10 042	6 507	909
Female	98 428	87 128	1 159	226	9 915	47 200	546	1 613	397	48 672	628 263	22 967	10 364	7 595	1 009

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Mohave	2 135	1 464	55	33	583	1 383	21	94	5	632	51 876	68	1 561	195	30
Male	1 030	727	14	13	276	668	6	58	—	298	25 980	24	761	86	17
Female	1 105	737	41	20	307	715	15	36	5	334	25 896	44	800	109	13
Navajo	4 732	3 725	17	—	990	2 635	6	277	22	1 792	30 162	608	31 938	119	79
Male	2 243	1 759	—	—	475	1 219	6	140	9	869	15 123	325	15 715	78	41
Female	2 489	1 966	—	—	515	1 416	—	137	13	923	15 039	283	16 223	41	23
Pima	111 378	99 508	906	337	10 627	60 436	277	2 613	284	47 768	387 592	14 072	12 642	4 896	663
Male	54 455	48 744	457	170	5 084	29 430	183	1 278	134	23 430	188 897	7 231	6 186	2 148	414
Female	56 923	50 764	449	167	5 543	31 006	94	1 335	150	24 338	198 695	6 841	6 456	2 748	449
Pinal	26 677	24 948	87	9	1 633	10 584	72	697	34	15 290	53 008	2 924	7 900	260	149
Male	14 135	13 291	46	—	789	5 477	41	357	14	8 246	27 141	1 621	3 846	108	74
Female	12 542	11 657	41	—	844	5 107	31	340	20	7 044	25 867	1 303	4 054	152	75
Santa Cruz	15 229	14 317	7	31	874	11 144	51	71	23	3 940	5 087	54	8	39	42
Male	7 064	6 638	—	12	407	5 080	30	17	18	1 919	2 575	28	8	14	18
Female	8 165	7 679	—	19	467	6 064	21	54	5	2 021	2 512	26	—	25	24
Yavapai	4 196	3 438	63	13	682	2 752	—	76	43	1 325	62 617	216	950	129	37
Male	2 046	1 698	47	—	288	1 391	—	27	9	619	30 469	123	482	82	4
Female	2 150	1 740	16	—	394	1 361	—	49	34	706	32 148	93	468	47	31
Yuma	29 530	27 741	228	51	1 510	12 620	80	435	159	16 236	54 926	2 310	2 774	826	188
Male	14 581	13 647	160	17	757	6 048	59	197	86	8 191	28 454	1 396	1 395	381	88
Female	14 949	14 094	68	34	753	6 572	21	238	73	8 045	26 472	914	1 379	445	120

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group												
	Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State -----	2 718 215	17 399	271 753	27 143	200 760	4 614	8 034	103 312	47 508	16 429	28 066	1 807	11 034
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban -----	2 278 874	14 704	228 439	23 218	176 996	4 267	7 386	89 095	43 872	14 532	25 767	1 615	10 420
Inside urbanized areas -----	1 913 838	12 164	189 663	19 396	152 495	3 920	6 831	75 116	39 787	12 422	23 246	1 406	9 992
Central cities -----	1 162 674	7 115	105 371	11 585	87 501	2 579	4 123	44 946	25 065	6 462	13 935	1 016	6 460
Urban fringe -----	751 164	5 049	84 292	7 811	64 994	1 341	2 708	30 170	14 722	5 960	9 311	390	3 532
Outside urbanized areas -----	365 036	2 540	38 776	3 822	24 501	347	555	13 979	4 085	2 110	2 521	209	428
Places of 10,000 or more -----	149 720	1 056	13 481	1 742	11 558	187	226	5 999	2 045	1 115	1 058	131	183
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	215 316	1 484	25 295	2 080	12 943	160	329	7 980	2 040	995	1 463	78	245
Rural -----	439 341	2 695	43 314	3 925	23 764	347	648	14 217	3 636	1 897	2 299	192	614
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	58 638	361	6 065	649	2 940	29	82	1 957	336	358	299	17	62
Other rural -----	380 703	2 334	37 249	3 276	20 824	318	566	12 260	3 300	1 539	2 000	175	552
Rural farm -----	13 770	111	2 017	99	781	19	6	318	88	8	56	6	9
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's -----	2 040 495	13 075	201 728	20 403	160 428	4 138	7 244	78 581	41 793	12 964	24 571	1 486	10 422
Urban -----	1 906 451	12 237	187 621	19 144	152 089	3 948	6 926	74 034	40 012	12 234	23 526	1 401	10 019
Central cities -----	1 120 241	6 879	99 956	11 134	84 264	2 543	4 053	42 914	24 646	6 287	13 577	985	6 405
Not in central cities -----	786 210	5 358	87 665	8 010	67 825	1 405	2 873	31 120	15 366	5 947	9 949	416	3 614
Rural -----	134 044	838	14 107	1 259	8 339	190	318	4 547	1 781	730	1 045	85	403
Outside SMSA's -----	677 720	4 324	70 025	6 740	40 332	476	790	24 731	5 715	3 465	3 495	321	612
Urban -----	372 423	2 467	40 818	4 074	24 907	319	460	15 061	3 860	2 298	2 241	214	401
Rural -----	305 297	1 857	29 207	2 666	15 425	157	330	9 670	1 855	1 167	1 254	107	211
SMSA's													
Phoenix, Ariz. -----	1 509 052	9 927	154 547	15 184	121 039	3 075	5 563	59 564	32 237	10 234	18 825	1 034	7 422
Urban -----	1 437 156	9 393	146 053	14 588	116 985	2 976	5 418	57 117	31 466	9 776	18 372	995	7 327
Rural -----	71 896	534	8 494	596	4 054	99	145	2 447	771	458	453	39	95
Tucson, Ariz. -----	531 443	3 148	47 181	5 219	39 389	1 063	1 681	19 017	9 556	2 730	5 746	452	3 000
Urban -----	469 295	2 844	41 568	4 556	35 104	972	1 508	16 917	8 546	2 458	5 154	406	2 692
Rural -----	62 148	304	5 613	663	4 285	91	173	2 100	1 010	272	592	46	308
URBANIZED AREAS													
Phoenix, Ariz. -----	1 409 043	9 217	143 279	14 378	115 287	2 937	5 305	56 281	30 964	9 763	17 918	983	7 283
Tucson, Ariz. -----	450 576	2 656	39 255	4 428	33 202	947	1 447	16 119	8 332	2 312	4 919	392	2 654
Yuma, Ariz.-Calif. -----	54 703	291	7 190	590	4 006	36	79	2 745	491	347	409	31	55
Arizona (pt.) -----	54 219	291	7 129	590	4 006	36	79	2 716	491	347	409	31	55
California (pt.) -----	484	-	61	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Ajo (CDP) -----	5 189	-	343	-	156	5	-	242	29	-	5	-	-
Apache Junction city -----	9 935	95	1 131	106	934	4	27	471	124	125	97	9	12
Avondale city -----	8 168	37	729	30	287	21	-	188	26	-	4	17	-
Benson town -----	4 160	22	643	21	362	-	-	77	20	25	19	-	-
Bisbee city -----	7 154	39	848	45	444	-	7	207	63	23	107	9	16
Buckeye town -----	3 434	16	530	30	183	-	3	139	28	-	13	-	1
Bullhead City-Riviera (CDP) -----	10 364	237	1 232	297	1 448	-	13	682	213	148	62	-	25
Casa Grande city -----	14 971	91	1 227	68	851	21	19	668	95	118	66	-	19
Cashion (CDP) -----	3 014	34	102	-	72	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Catalina (CDP) -----	2 717	55	313	15	129	-	5	87	39	26	29	-	-
Central Heights-Midland City (CDP) -----	2 935	52	415	24	157	-	-	168	25	11	-	14	10
Chandler city -----	29 720	194	3 146	404	1 899	24	18	1 121	346	105	218	14	19
Chinle (CDP) -----	2 815	-	17	-	55	-	-	30	6	-	43	-	-
Chino Valley town -----	2 800	21	256	48	164	-	23	217	46	38	33	-	-
Clifton town -----	4 245	23	391	6	131	-	-	85	45	-	8	-	-
Coolidge city -----	6 851	68	733	53	276	-	-	339	7	10	8	-	-
Cottonwood town -----	4 550	66	789	136	371	7	9	309	33	47	56	-	6
Davis-Monthan AFB (CDP) -----	6 279	20	585	143	496	-	-	326	108	28	52	-	-
Douglas city -----	13 058	27	520	10	170	6	14	121	23	20	28	-	-
Dreamland-Velda Rose (CDP) -----	5 969	47	851	87	939	-	53	202	132	169	173	7	-
Eagar town -----	2 791	20	555	74	200	-	-	104	5	20	23	-	5
El Mirage town -----	4 307	7	126	-	7	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-
Eloy city -----	6 240	29	652	11	61	-	-	93	46	-	-	-	-
Flagstaff city -----	34 743	247	4 007	506	3 116	57	39	1 601	319	297	217	60	59
Florence town -----	3 391	19	242	31	206	-	-	101	34	38	19	-	4
Fort Defiance (CDP) -----	3 431	-	48	-	6	-	-	32	10	-	-	-	-
Fountain Hills (CDP) -----	2 771	-	161	47	304	-	29	168	151	42	138	-	16
Gilbert town -----	5 717	24	1 084	12	231	-	-	135	45	21	18	-	24
Glendale city -----	97 172	667	8 874	1 228	9 053	152	275	4 038	2 186	501	1 190	25	203
Globe city -----	6 708	54	722	49	377	-	-	217	83	28	7	-	-
Goodyear town -----	2 747	14	316	35	266	5	10	110	39	7	19	4	-
Green Valley (CDP) -----	7 999	52	1 209	88	1 159	6	36	334	124	113	141	5	31
Guadalupe town -----	4 506	-	-	-	4	-	-	16	4	-	-	-	-
Holbrook city -----	5 785	24	595	17	293	10	4	175	17	12	8	6	19
Kayenta (CDP) -----	3 343	-	135	-	26	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Kearny town -----	2 645	52	216	23	212	-	-	50	13	-	-	-	-
Kingman city -----	9 257	43	1 366	150	960	23	5	632	108	89	66	-	14
Lake Havasu City city -----	15 909	223	1 585	329	1 751	32	56	989	756	204	320	44	45
Litchfield Park (CDP) -----	3 657	11	533	27	341	-	-	140	75	12	44	-	-
Luke AFB (CDP) -----	3 515	32	355	10	173	-	6	99	71	5	50	-	-
Mesa city -----	152 453	844	21 627	1 445	12 822	208	415	5 683	2 618	1 071	1 587	47	286
Miami town -----	2 636	12	103	-	124	-	-	84	27	-	-	-	-
Morenci (CDP) -----	2 736	-	183	47	79	-	-	161	50	-	-	-	-

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
The State	17 430	21 446	2 736	657 406	889 201	392 137	257 901	373 293	127 396	390 270	359 465	50 015	37 209
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	14 804	18 490	2 573	505 024	780 849	316 823	205 685	325 859	111 783	345 623	315 158	45 979	34 078
Inside urbanized areas	12 243	15 630	2 371	387 746	678 309	271 101	176 733	282 720	97 124	303 969	273 447	41 439	31 090
Central cities	6 436	8 390	1 501	273 681	398 536	157 972	100 384	162 177	57 311	175 776	161 967	25 576	18 556
Urban fringe	5 807	7 240	870	114 065	279 773	113 129	76 349	120 543	39 813	128 193	111 480	15 863	12 534
Outside urbanized areas	2 561	2 860	202	117 278	102 540	45 722	28 952	43 139	14 659	41 654	41 711	4 540	2 988
Places of 10,000 or more	1 151	1 056	130	44 199	45 960	18 443	12 269	17 860	6 425	19 261	18 262	2 768	1 636
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	1 410	1 804	72	73 079	56 580	27 279	16 683	25 279	8 234	22 393	23 449	1 772	1 352
Rural	2 626	2 956	163	152 382	108 352	75 314	52 216	47 434	15 613	44 647	44 307	4 036	3 131
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	329	507	8	24 705	11 881	8 053	5 977	5 267	1 859	4 426	4 798	442	359
Other rural	2 297	2 449	155	127 677	96 471	67 261	46 239	42 167	13 754	40 221	39 509	3 594	2 772
Rural farm	81	51	—	3 452	4 164	2 504	1 521	1 989	467	1 752	1 567	74	84
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	12 868	16 536	2 509	416 089	724 923	290 737	189 255	304 671	103 594	325 938	290 931	43 215	32 815
Urban	12 235	15 779	2 396	383 564	680 217	269 069	175 451	284 542	97 476	305 935	273 577	41 193	31 116
Central cities	6 271	8 155	1 494	260 584	387 861	152 233	97 434	158 054	55 582	171 726	157 308	25 033	18 219
Not in central cities	5 964	7 624	902	122 980	292 356	116 836	78 017	126 488	41 894	134 209	116 269	16 160	12 897
Rural	633	757	113	32 525	44 706	21 668	13 804	20 129	6 118	20 003	17 354	2 022	1 699
Outside SMSA's	4 562	4 910	227	241 317	164 278	101 400	68 646	68 622	23 802	64 332	68 534	6 800	4 394
Urban	2 569	2 711	177	121 460	100 632	47 754	30 234	41 317	14 307	39 688	41 581	4 786	2 962
Rural	1 993	2 199	50	119 857	63 646	53 646	38 412	27 305	9 495	24 644	26 953	2 014	1 432
SMSA's													
Phoenix, Ariz.	9 736	12 650	1 839	281 774	536 009	228 393	151 722	224 920	77 137	243 117	217 054	32 448	24 715
Urban	9 415	12 299	1 782	264 703	513 955	214 536	142 247	214 683	74 127	233 278	208 435	31 543	24 100
Rural	321	351	57	17 071	22 054	13 857	9 475	10 237	3 010	9 839	8 619	905	615
Tucson, Ariz.	3 132	3 886	670	134 315	188 914	62 344	37 533	79 751	26 457	82 821	73 877	10 767	8 100
Urban	2 820	3 480	614	118 861	166 262	54 533	33 204	69 859	23 349	72 657	65 142	9 650	7 016
Rural	312	406	56	15 454	22 652	7 811	4 329	9 892	3 108	10 164	8 735	1 117	1 084
URBANIZED AREAS													
Phoenix, Ariz.	9 344	12 065	1 757	255 631	505 361	211 290	140 584	211 156	72 722	229 193	205 077	31 226	23 780
Tucson, Ariz.	2 624	3 257	594	115 239	159 540	52 659	32 554	66 302	22 419	69 710	62 464	9 539	6 925
Yuma, Ariz.—Calif.	275	308	20	16 957	13 574	7 299	4 042	5 281	2 000	5 201	5 972	674	385
Arizona (pt.)	275	308	20	16 876	13 408	7 152	3 895	5 262	1 983	5 066	5 906	674	385
California (pt.)	—	—	—	81	166	147	147	19	17	135	66	—	—
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Ajo (CDP)	33	—	8	2 662	1 147	559	323	498	94	508	480	15	—
Apache Junction city	87	167	5	693	3 811	2 037	1 595	1 707	550	1 742	1 695	179	184
Avondale city	16	28	—	3 873	1 813	1 099	822	789	242	691	828	54	51
Benson town	9	50	8	819	1 649	436	247	773	290	610	726	102	25
Bisbee city	33	59	5	2 229	2 301	719	441	1 154	348	875	970	83	54
Buckeye town	9	13	4	930	947	588	333	348	146	377	503	19	31
Bullhead City—Riviera (CDP)	154	117	12	650	4 413	661	282	1 847	709	1 485	2 175	231	77
Casa Grande city	32	51	—	4 981	4 515	2 149	1 677	1 497	633	2 011	2 030	262	162
Cashion (CDP)	—	—	—	2 211	290	285	149	110	101	144	99	—	—
Catalina (CDP)	51	22	—	316	1 197	433	164	625	152	445	496	15	21
Central Heights—Midland City (CDP)	23	21	—	721	806	488	328	337	79	382	382	73	7
Chandler city	148	228	23	7 376	9 266	5 171	3 588	3 782	1 259	4 164	3 697	646	335
Chinle (CDP)	—	—	—	2 341	92	231	221	55	—	39	36	—	6
China Valley town	23	41	—	1 35	1 454	301	185	587	153	545	784	12	23
Clifton town	9	6	—	2 380	781	380	110	322	62	280	304	21	33
Coolidge city	37	29	—	2 413	1 681	1 197	826	736	262	590	902	20	5
Cottonwood town	48	47	—	603	1 681	342	271	679	214	506	731	33	64
Davis—Monahan AFB (CDP)	30	14	19	1 309	2 109	1 040	644	609	314	1 128	885	111	115
Douglas city	14	14	—	9 134	1 910	1 047	451	730	252	593	513	53	81
Dreamland—Valda Rose (CDP)	45	132	—	434	1 628	1 070	782	829	239	723	708	13	53
Eagar town	24	12	—	376	874	499	417	456	87	354	384	3	12
El Mirage town	—	—	—	3 378	177	537	316	55	52	54	91	—	—
Eloy city	—	10	—	3 847	780	711	618	199	75	267	337	22	—
Hogstaff city	404	281	45	8 850	11 121	3 517	1 664	4 488	1 293	4 647	4 418	651	419
Florence town	11	21	—	1 188	915	562	512	272	110	368	411	31	18
Fort Defiance (CDP)	—	—	—	2 804	113	418	332	15	27	11	52	—	—
Fountain Hills (CDP)	25	66	5	109	1 210	300	237	526	210	619	355	88	80
Gilbert town	15	18	—	912	1 734	1 444	783	760	245	734	504	60	30
Glendale city	582	576	100	16 118	37 063	14 341	9 237	15 174	5 729	17 545	15 077	2 313	1 855
Globe city	37	56	—	1 687	1 460	1 931	1 827	765	228	510	502	86	24
Goodyear town	13	8	5	380	1 106	410	327	455	150	549	458	53	40
Green Valley (CDP)	70	151	12	452	3 311	705	361	1 851	473	1 583	1 198	28	56
Guadalupe town	—	—	—	3 686	269	527	475	—	—	—	6	31	—
Halbrook city	48	11	—	2 136	1 729	681	274	862	236	587	657	24	—
Kayenta (CDP)	—	19	—	2 628	235	296	215	146	56	63	78	—	10
Keams town	7	—	—	715	919	438	392	509	58	261	450	13	—
Kingman city	175	93	—	996	3 344	1 193	827	1 258	524	1 406	1 407	115	211
Lake Havasu City city	226	263	62	1 153	6 622	1 249	545	2 402	1 147	3 003	2 533	571	328
Urichfield Park (CDP)	13	51	—	233	1 626	551	200	740	271	760	601	63	94
Luke AFB (CDP)	18	—	—	962	1 393	341	202	454	241	696	494	96	82
Mesa city	1 095	1 379	82	19 575	56 041	25 628	17 784	25 290	7 969	25 072	21 617	3 209	2 407
Miami town	—	10	—	1 509	207	560	490	44	54	84	81	6	—
Morenci (CDP)	16	18	—	1 482	556	144	27	86	115	187	160	15	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Countries	Single ancestry group												
	Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Nogales city	15 683	—	354	50	202	20	8	158	76	—	24	—	—
Page city	4 907	49	587	95	312	—	7	165	23	28	5	—	—
Paradise Valley town	11 085	100	1 538	81	818	42	63	490	157	117	81	—	113
Parker town	2 488	25	493	52	191	—	11	194	33	22	—	8	—
Payson town	5 068	64	580	101	549	—	10	410	64	92	19	—	10
Peoria city	12 251	132	1 041	145	933	4	61	413	213	62	157	28	17
Phoenix city	789 704	5 061	72 685	7 975	60 459	1 780	3 020	31 308	18 915	4 596	9 823	710	4 428
Prescott city	20 055	119	2 309	187	1 760	15	28	763	307	215	98	—	15
Safford city	7 010	37	1 341	73	436	—	18	380	24	16	40	—	7
St. Johns city	3 368	43	945	56	111	—	—	121	24	8	8	—	—
San Carlos (CDP)	2 668	6	8	—	12	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
San Manuel (CDP)	5 443	—	491	25	195	—	—	125	61	26	27	—	—
Scottsdale city	88 412	664	9 539	1 060	7 885	354	430	4 040	2 674	819	1 497	14	989
Urban	87 525	624	9 386	1 014	7 820	340	430	4 023	2 650	819	1 485	14	989
Sedona (CDP)	5 481	68	1 022	89	543	10	—	315	51	51	30	—	29
Show Low city	4 298	38	1 349	160	376	34	27	205	87	53	65	6	—
Sierra Vista city	24 937	112	2 247	295	2 260	36	49	1 017	256	113	243	27	20
Snowflake town	3 510	36	848	13	78	—	7	55	8	12	11	—	5
Somerton town	5 699	1	70	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
South Tucson city	6 554	15	108	—	111	—	7	5	18	—	7	—	—
Sun City (CDP)	40 576	449	5 576	387	6 083	64	406	1 717	767	892	1 217	44	315
Sun City West (CDP)	3 772	31	448	48	548	8	60	158	160	53	212	—	33
Superior town	4 600	—	166	20	36	—	—	104	19	—	—	—	—
Surprise town	3 723	—	243	21	109	—	—	45	12	—	—	—	—
Tempe city	106 743	636	10 339	1 021	9 029	281	379	4 622	2 105	793	1 351	64	690
Thatcher town	3 327	—	1 001	29	199	—	—	120	46	8	—	—	10
Tolleson city	4 433	—	283	—	75	—	8	98	—	24	—	7	—
Tuba City (CDP)	5 045	13	113	—	116	—	—	69	7	10	26	—	—
Tucson city	330 537	1 818	27 271	3 159	23 805	763	1 033	11 606	5 731	1 691	3 754	275	1 977
Tucson Estates (CDP)	2 814	81	448	25	458	14	20	135	22	7	60	9	7
Wickenburg town	3 535	35	481	52	303	9	5	163	36	14	41	—	6
Willcox city	3 243	27	457	60	233	—	—	152	—	—	19	—	8
Williams AFB (CDP)	3 435	61	250	37	155	—	27	122	40	5	30	—	—
Winslow city	7 921	74	697	128	516	8	—	355	115	44	30	—	8
Yuma city	42 433	236	5 415	451	3 237	36	70	2 032	419	175	358	31	55
COUNTIES													
Apache	52 108	130	2 688	224	992	—	13	649	96	70	103	14	20
Cochise	85 686	427	8 727	744	5 556	67	121	2 781	727	307	671	62	73
Coconino	75 008	504	7 391	843	5 254	89	84	2 611	640	496	377	67	100
Gila	37 080	338	3 590	297	2 116	8	36	1 778	322	244	91	21	20
Graham	22 862	197	4 646	161	1 193	—	28	1 086	81	61	55	8	19
Greenlee	11 406	51	1 106	82	288	—	—	392	116	6	23	—	—
Maricopa	1 509 052	9 927	154 547	15 184	121 039	3 075	5 563	59 564	32 237	10 234	18 825	1 034	7 422
Mohave	55 865	796	7 225	1 143	5 977	63	129	3 439	1 234	500	569	66	84
Navajo	67 629	362	7 520	568	2 809	64	65	1 846	404	261	217	12	44
Pima	531 443	3 148	47 181	5 219	39 389	1 063	1 681	19 017	9 556	2 730	5 746	452	3 000
Pinal	90 918	530	7 845	538	4 417	65	75	2 804	665	424	383	9	77
Santa Cruz	20 459	22	845	88	444	26	15	265	107	2	58	—	18
Yavapai	68 145	528	8 187	1 123	5 666	58	96	3 165	667	609	425	6	74
Yuma	90 554	439	10 255	929	5 620	36	128	3 915	656	485	523	56	83

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Nogales city	19	20	—	11 962	1 738	1 052	888	413	283	360	488	95	17
Page city	8	64	6	999	1 584	975	354	741	363	641	543	50	8
Paradise Valley town	135	176	35	491	4 887	1 761	942	2 446	695	2 226	1 637	151	297
Parker town	68	21	—	861	233	276	133	140	27	132	112	—	—
Payson town	90	37	—	417	2 041	584	333	803	255	740	942	44	47
Peoria city	152	158	—	3 577	3 363	1 795	1 480	1 286	561	1 604	1 296	104	155
Phoenix city	4 544	5 769	1 037	167 572	274 632	115 390	74 522	111 257	39 889	123 166	113 240	18 203	13 198
Prescott city	182	159	6	1 954	5 919	6 019	5 234	2 892	701	2 389	2 466	388	97
Safford city	35	48	—	2 495	1 725	335	128	740	181	495	627	36	26
St. Johns city	25	54	3	724	857	389	202	534	94	229	301	27	7
San Carlos (CDP)	—	—	—	2 525	17	82	59	6	—	6	—	—	—
San Manuel (CDP)	13	14	—	2 054	1 557	855	494	740	207	745	739	44	62
Scottsdale city	756	845	141	6 472	37 710	12 523	9 054	14 913	5 039	17 309	15 830	2 578	2 051
Urban	756	833	141	6 435	37 381	12 385	8 961	14 743	5 027	17 140	15 708	2 541	2 047
Sedona (CDP)	121	106	—	357	1 928	761	337	948	351	792	720	53	50
Show Low city	42	88	—	564	652	552	321	266	98	164	321	47	24
Sierra Vista city	120	151	5	5 515	9 722	2 749	1 528	3 591	1 407	4 773	3 639	517	455
Snowflake town	23	32	—	644	595	1 143	54	286	74	135	250	10	—
Somerton town	—	—	—	4 923	264	437	287	80	32	99	88	3	—
South Tucson city	5	22	—	4 970	513	773	717	70	41	81	147	—	17
Sun City (CDP)	508	1 093	103	2 610	13 093	5 252	3 470	6 946	1 964	5 845	5 180	93	307
Sun City West (CDP)	31	143	16	164	1 281	378	259	658	182	669	509	22	42
Superior town	9	6	—	2 901	777	562	303	288	92	284	287	53	6
Surprise town	12	—	—	2 510	237	534	358	91	40	41	50	—	18
Tempe city	868	857	155	13 844	45 210	14 499	10 023	19 245	6 012	21 824	17 554	2 914	2 208
Thatcher town	21	32	—	749	751	361	255	467	61	263	247	7	6
Tolleson city	—	14	—	2 826	552	546	353	243	83	195	168	18	37
Tuba City (CDP)	21	18	—	4 174	162	316	195	72	13	52	57	—	6
Tucson city	1 727	2 386	457	93 012	113 229	36 843	22 912	46 797	15 693	48 560	44 068	6 830	5 021
Tucson Estates (CDP)	42	50	—	192	1 067	177	102	583	211	411	504	53	14
Wickenburg town	17	70	—	234	1 401	668	417	701	132	664	645	38	36
Willcox city	7	30	—	778	1 013	459	219	558	261	306	400	32	5
Williams AFB (CDP)	16	22	—	669	1 338	663	312	453	280	658	561	63	48
Winslow city	73	127	—	3 518	1 720	508	241	564	262	611	730	100	18
Yuma city	165	235	7	13 097	10 675	5 739	2 950	4 123	1 729	4 050	4 659	543	337

COUNTIES

Apache	101	164	3	36 231	3 689	6 921	5 414	1 840	465	1 195	1 464	93	57
Cochise	363	503	46	26 157	28 717	9 637	5 583	11 906	4 295	12 162	11 358	1 329	922
Coconino	656	578	58	28 449	18 784	8 027	4 452	7 823	2 423	7 689	7 373	884	606
Gila	302	212	—	12 331	9 035	6 339	4 965	3 863	1 438	3 283	3 895	365	177
Graham	367	195	—	8 283	4 086	2 396	1 342	1 987	412	1 205	1 421	52	32
Greenlee	25	38	—	5 231	2 275	1 773	337	821	362	639	755	56	98
Maricopa	9 736	12 650	1 839	281 774	536 009	228 393	151 722	224 920	77 137	243 117	217 054	32 448	24 715
Mohave	773	790	81	4 964	20 546	7 486	4 737	8 354	3 130	8 302	8 995	1 116	736
Navajo	453	612	—	33 876	9 119	9 397	5 776	3 903	1 361	3 120	3 686	360	122
Pima	3 132	3 886	670	134 315	188 914	62 344	37 533	79 751	26 457	82 821	73 877	10 767	8 100
Pinal	315	415	5	33 729	23 374	15 248	10 706	9 758	3 174	9 452	10 523	762	587
Santa Cruz	47	44	—	13 620	3 055	1 803	1 438	1 102	477	884	900	179	104
Yavapai	633	826	14	5 531	21 843	18 694	15 793	9 650	3 329	8 830	9 155	801	471
Yuma	527	533	20	32 915	19 755	13 679	8 103	7 615	2 936	7 571	9 009	803	482

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	2 718 215	2 260 288	74 159	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 770 893	1 613 335	52 653	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	2 555 409	2 154 226	72 850	94.0	95.3	98.2	1 694 323	1 540 729	52 476	95.7	95.5	99.7
Born in State of residence	898 186	607 081	28 682	33.0	26.9	38.7	614 357	508 280	20 456	34.7	31.5	38.9
Born in different State	1 632 932	1 527 202	43 397	60.1	67.6	58.5	958 930	923 699	26 727	54.1	57.3	50.8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	24 291	19 943	771	0.9	0.9	1.0	25 444	23 741	517	1.4	1.5	1.0
Foreign born	162 806	106 062	1 309	100.0	100.0	100.0	76 570	72 606	177	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	39 947	(NA)	(NA)	24.5	(NA)	(NA)	25 590	(NA)	(NA)	33.4	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	10 037	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)	5 107	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	995	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	635	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	1 342	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	918	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	1 145	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	691	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	3 862	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	2 626	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	2 100	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	1 796	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	8 685	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	4 815	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	1 219	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	776	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	2 815	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	1 659	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	17 716	(NA)	(NA)	10.9	(NA)	(NA)	4 449	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
China	2 038	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	1 247	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	2 028	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	609	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	87 272	(NA)	(NA)	53.6	(NA)	(NA)	40 284	(NA)	(NA)	52.6	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	13 444	(NA)	(NA)	8.3	(NA)	(NA)	8 295	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	70 952	(NA)	(NA)	43.6	(NA)	(NA)	31 303	(NA)	(NA)	40.9	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	1 270	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	434	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	546	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	267	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
South America	2 762	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	850	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	2 361	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	556	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	9 933	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)	3 182	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over ²	2 506 251	2 106 505	66 833	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 612 437	1 474 932	46 823	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	1 051 122	837 978	28 592	41.9	39.8	42.8	666 717	593 839	18 372	41.3	40.3	39.2
Different house in United States	1 403 434	1 231 672	36 664	56.0	58.5	54.9	802 500	751 803	22 019	49.8	51.0	47.0
Same county	680 425	567 574	20 406	27.1	26.9	30.5	389 770	355 801	14 234	24.2	24.1	30.4
Different county	723 009	664 098	16 258	28.8	31.5	24.3	412 730	396 002	7 785	25.6	26.8	16.6
Same State	124 641	105 202	2 275	5.0	5.0	3.4	74 469	68 545	1 465	4.6	4.6	3.1
Different State	598 368	558 896	13 983	23.9	26.5	20.9	338 261	327 457	6 320	21.0	22.2	13.5
Abroad	51 695	36 855	1 577	2.1	1.7	2.4	28 779	26 728	962	1.8	1.8	2.1
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	83 198	66 408	1 897	...	...	...	60 855	56 289	1 677	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	937	846	1 237	...	...	...	1 002	960	1 499	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	189 049	158 141	4 476	...	...	...	102 190	93 861	2 738	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 762	1 649	2 062	...	...	...	2 522	2 446	3 370	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	144 407	123 202	3 271	...	...	...	95 494	87 656	2 524	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 912	2 732	3 587	...	...	...	3 377	3 248	4 224	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³	769 528	614 107	26 167	100.0	100.0	100.0	544 155	487 250	18 052	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	27 851	22 083	1 180	3.6	3.6	4.5	9 047	8 207	232	1.7	1.7	1.3
Private	16 855	14 762	387	2.2	2.4	1.5	6 588	6 359	94	1.2	1.3	0.5
Kindergarten	40 102	29 383	1 396	5.2	4.8	5.3	22 882	19 729	699	4.2	4.0	3.9
Private	4 735	3 496	81	0.6	0.6	0.3	7 972	7 377	151	1.5	1.5	0.8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	351 925	269 024	11 634	45.7	43.8	44.5	311 421	274 896	11 821	57.2	56.4	65.5
Private	23 305	17 262	545	3.0	2.8	2.1	20 831	17 797	275	3.8	3.7	1.5
High school (1 to 4 years)	170 147	135 816	6 086	22.1	22.1	23.3	128 663	115 937	3 840	23.6	23.8	21.3
Private	9 172	7 146	222	1.2	1.2	0.8	8 156	6 874	80	1.5	1.4	0.4
College	179 503	157 801	5 871	23.3	25.7	22.4	72 142	68 481	1 460	13.3	14.1	8.1
Persons enrolled in school by age ⁴												
3 and 4 years old	24 455	18 640	1 127	30.1	31.1	42.5	8 673	7 515	281	13.7	13.6	11.7
5 and 6 years old	48 611	51 256	2 413	86.3	86.5	89.9	50 002	43 689	1 843	70.0	70.3	67.6
7 to 17 years old	472 709	368 837	15 939	94.7	95.6	95.4	395 250	352 510	13 843	94.7	95.1	93.2
18 to 21 years old	85 177	71 356	2 857	40.2	42.3	38.7	55 659	50 946	1 319	44.8	45.4	32.9
22 to 24 years old	31 813	27 662	1 108	20.4	22.0	21.3	14 842	13 994	285	17.8	18.3	11.9
25 to 34 years old	51 720	44 711	1 688	11.6	12.1	13.4	19 729	18 596	481	9.1	9.3	8.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	1 558 891	1 363 150	35 142	100.0	100.0	100.0	915 737	853 185	22 800	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	58 837	25 562	2 209	3.8	1.9	6.3	55 643	39 533	3 220	6.1	4.6	14.1
5 to 8 years	174 872	133 407	5 252	11.2	9.8	14.9	171 700	154 182	7 067	18.7	18.1	31.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	197 265	166 633	6 372	12.7	12.2	18.1	156 530	145 275	5 083	17.1	17.0	22.3
4 years	535 096	485 815	10 068	34.3	35.6	28.6	289 781	278 298	4 664	31.6	32.6	20.5
College: 1 to 3 years	321 361	294 240	7 452	20.6	21.6	21.2	127 063	123 457	1 661	13.9	14.5	7.3
4 or more years	271 460	257 493	3 789	17.4	18.9	10.8	115 020	112 440	1 105	12.6	13.2	4.8
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	2 026 105	1 735 372	51 092	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 194 555	1 105 217	31 606	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	1 213 579	1 044 215	32 802	59.9	60.2	64.2	666 809	626 368	17 991	55.8	56.7	56.9
Armed Forces	26 747	21 626	3 342	1.3	1.2	6.5	25 809	23 359	2 010	2.2	2.1	6.4
Civilian labor force	1 186 832	1 022 589	29 460	58.6	58.9	57.7	641 000	603 009	15 981	53.7	54.6	50.6
Employed	1 113 270	966 842	26 149	54.9	55.7	51.2	614 055	579 018	15 045	51.4	52.4	47.6
Unemployed	73 562	55 747	3 311	3.6	3.2	6.5	26 945	23 991	936	2.3	2.2	3.0
Not in labor force	812 526	691 157	18 290	40.1	39.8	35.8	527 746	478 849	13 615	44.2	43.3	43.1
Female, 16 years and over	1 040 876	894 291	24 247	100.0	100.0	100.0	616 770	571 290	15 750	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	498 055	430 144	13 898	47.8	48.1	57.3	240 434	225 191	7 203	39.0	39.4	45.7
Armed Forces	2 677	2 073	389	0.3	0.2	1.6	543	449	62	0.1	0.1	0.4
Civilian labor force	495 378	428 071	13 509	47.6	47.9	55.7	239 891	224 742	7 141	38.9	39.3	45.3
Employed	465 110	404 951	12 077	44.7	45.3	49.8	228 241	214 056	6 796	37.0	37.5	43.1
Unemployed	30 268	23 120	1 432	2.9	2.6	5.9	11 650	10 686	345	1.9	1.9	2.2
Not in labor force	542 621	464 147	10 349	52.2	51.9	42.7	376 336	346 099	8 547	61.0	60.6	54.3

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only.
⁴Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 113 270	966 842	26 149	100.0	100.0	100.0	614 043	579 006	15 045	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	275 331	253 930	4 685	24.7	26.3	17.9	130 544	(NA)	(NA)	21.3	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	128 845	119 966	1 881	11.6	12.4	7.2	52 931	(NA)	(NA)	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	146 486	133 964	2 804	13.2	13.9	10.7	77 613	(NA)	(NA)	12.6	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	344 656	311 804	7 382	31.0	32.2	28.2	181 931	(NA)	(NA)	29.6	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	37 605	33 841	7 956	3.4	3.5	3.7	16 096	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	126 218	118 207	1 518	11.3	12.2	5.8	68 656	(NA)	(NA)	11.2	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	180 833	159 756	4 908	16.2	16.5	18.8	97 179	(NA)	(NA)	15.8	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	151 527	123 150	5 542	13.6	12.7	21.2	83 869	(NA)	(NA)	13.7	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	5 300	3 979	516	0.5	0.4	2.0	8 413	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	18 486	16 164	520	1.7	1.7	2.0	8 357	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	127 741	103 007	4 506	11.5	10.7	17.2	67 099	(NA)	(NA)	10.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29 720	20 419	568	2.7	2.1	2.2	23 718	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	155 767	134 721	2 942	14.0	13.9	11.3	90 891	(NA)	(NA)	14.8	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156 269	122 818	5 030	14.0	12.7	19.2	103 090	(NA)	(NA)	16.8	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	63 122	49 074	2 232	5.7	5.1	8.5	40 458	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	45 542	37 691	1 383	4.1	3.9	5.3	30 230	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47 605	36 053	1 415	4.3	3.7	5.4	32 402	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	465 110	404 951	12 077	100.0	100.0	100.0	228 241	214 056	6 796	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110 519	100 717	2 317	23.8	24.9	19.2	43 381	(NA)	(NA)	19.0	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41 713	38 603	717	9.0	9.5	5.9	11 175	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	68 806	62 114	1 600	14.8	15.3	13.2	32 206	(NA)	(NA)	14.1	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	216 427	193 865	4 873	46.5	47.9	40.3	105 520	(NA)	(NA)	46.2	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	14 503	12 755	487	3.1	3.1	4.0	4 621	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	60 747	55 893	851	13.1	13.8	7.0	27 256	(NA)	(NA)	11.9	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	141 177	125 217	3 535	30.4	30.9	29.3	73 643	(NA)	(NA)	32.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	83 916	67 871	2 975	18.0	16.8	24.6	48 194	(NA)	(NA)	21.1	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	4 995	3 714	510	1.1	0.9	4.2	8 007	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	1 983	1 710	88	0.4	0.4	0.7	327	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	76 938	62 447	2 377	16.5	15.4	19.7	39 860	(NA)	(NA)	17.5	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 833	2 713	45	0.8	0.7	0.4	2 247	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 731	11 481	470	3.0	2.8	3.9	6 712	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36 684	28 304	1 397	7.9	7.0	11.6	22 187	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	25 926	19 306	1 145	5.6	4.8	9.5	18 140	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 608	3 200	110	0.8	0.8	0.9	923	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 150	5 798	142	1.5	1.4	1.2	3 124	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 113 270	966 842	26 149	100.0	100.0	100.0	614 043	579 006	15 045	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	32 791	23 383	583	2.9	2.4	2.2	24 535	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	26 605	20 507	473	2.4	2.1	1.8	18 912	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	90 381	78 637	1 368	8.1	8.1	5.3	46 672	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	161 302	139 509	4 371	14.5	14.4	16.7	96 055	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	(NA)	(NA)
Nonurable goods	36 983	31 324	959	3.3	3.2	3.7	25 968	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	124 319	108 185	3 412	11.2	11.2	13.0	72 087	(NA)	(NA)	11.7	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	73 779	64 447	2 315	6.6	6.7	8.9	42 369	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	246 094	221 852	4 063	22.1	22.9	15.5	133 994	(NA)	(NA)	21.8	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77 266	72 330	1 332	6.9	7.5	5.1	35 258	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	51 486	46 742	989	4.6	4.8	3.8	23 507	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	42 568	36 224	1 305	3.8	3.7	5.0	34 052	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	14 173	12 982	256	1.3	1.3	1.0	6 207	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	223 845	194 279	6 317	20.1	20.1	24.2	117 060	(NA)	(NA)	19.1	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	72 980	55 950	2 757	6.6	5.8	10.5	35 422	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	959 554	841 513	24 259	...	...	...	540 335	504 941	14 490	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$16 448	\$17 076	\$11 548	...	...	...	\$8 199	\$8 486	\$4 651	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$16 448	\$17 076	\$11 548	...	...	...	\$16 234	\$16 802	\$9 209	...	...	...
Families	709 912	614 400	17 209	...	...	...	438 389	409 303	10 920	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$19 017	\$19 947	\$13 724	...	...	...	\$9 185	\$9 482	\$5 716	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$19 017	\$19 947	\$13 724	...	...	...	\$18 186	\$18 774	\$11 318	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ¹	371 244	329 777	12 220	...	...	...	155 813	144 149	6 183	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$6 846	\$7 170	\$5 012	...	...	...	\$2 522	\$2 646	\$1 803	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$6 846	\$7 170	\$5 012	...	...	...	\$4 994	\$5 239	\$3 570	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ¹	1 010 005	860 373	27 734	100.0	100.0	100.0	616 622	568 716	17 159	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	76 974	52 213	3 781	7.6	6.1	13.6	64 153	52 870	2 472	10.4	9.3	14.4
With income	933 031	808 160	23 953	92.4	93.9	86.4	552 469	515 846	14 687	89.6	90.7	85.6
Median income (current dollars)	\$11 745	\$12 421	\$7 974	...	...	...	\$6 140	\$6 424	\$3 580	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$11 745	\$12 421	\$7 974	...	...	...	\$12 157	\$12 720	\$7 088	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ¹	1 064 619	912 513	25 073	100.0	100.0	100.0	653 928	604 306	16 925	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	273 903	222 711	5 238	25.7	24.4	20.9	248 387	226 070	5 161	38.0	37.4	30.5
With income	790 716	689 802	19 835	74.3	75.6	79.1	405 541	378 236	11 764	62.0	62.6	69.5
Median income (current dollars)	\$5 190	\$5 399	\$4 581	...	...	...	\$2 207	\$2 284	\$1 788	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$5 190	\$5 399	\$4 581	...	...	...	\$4 370	\$4 522	\$3 540	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	351 365	214 878	18 950	13.2	9.7	27.0	266 498	191 138	17 735	15.4	12.1	35.4
65 years and over	36 577	28 094	1 855	12.2	10.1	40.4	37 835	32 552	1 810	23.9	21.7	51.6
In families	263 361	143 257	14 713	11.4	7.5	24.5	217 586	148 080	15 128	13.6	10.2	33.3
Householder	67 577	42 100	3 888	9.5	6.9	22.6	50 538	37 747	3 321	11.5	9.2	30.4
Female householder, no husband present	22 974	13 476	2 149	27.7	21.3	44.6	14 674	10 634	1 697	34.5	29.2	63.5
Related child under 18 years	127 889	64 577	8 051	16.5	10.9	31.4	114 143	74 154	9 435	17.9	13.2	41.3
Related child under 6 years	45 714	24 008	2 633	18.4	13.0	32.1	36 513	23 692	2 921	19.1	14.2	41.9
Other relatives	67 895	36 580	2 774	8.1	5.2	16.1	52 905	36 179	2 372	10.1	7.5	20.4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	88 004	71 621	4 237	25.5	23.2	41.9	48 912	43 058	2 607	36.8	34.9	54.9
65 years and over	21 424	17 622	1 260	26.5	23.5	67.9	20 339	18 389	1 060	47.7	45.7	75.3

¹14 years and over in 1970. ²Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

AGE

Total persons		2 718 215	2 278 874	1 913 838	1 162 674	751 164	149 720	215 316	439 341	58 638	13 770	2 040 495	677 720
Under 5 years		212 760	172 966	141 429	87 948	53 481	11 924	19 613	39 794	6 120	1 454	150 419	62 341
5 to 9 years		209 682	168 790	137 857	85 797	52 060	11 610	19 323	40 892	5 999	1 182	149 228	60 454
10 to 14 years		221 149	179 160	147 378	89 907	57 471	12 444	19 338	41 989	5 677	1 368	159 042	62 107
15 to 19 years		252 497	208 964	174 003	108 797	65 206	15 537	19 424	43 533	5 565	1 595	186 342	66 155
20 to 24 years		263 236	230 184	197 550	124 468	73 082	17 019	15 615	33 052	4 840	867	203 959	59 277
25 to 29 years		236 186	203 785	175 071	112 590	62 481	12 424	16 290	32 401	5 004	762	182 855	53 331
30 to 34 years		208 090	176 982	151 778	94 771	57 007	10 954	14 250	31 108	4 084	807	161 558	46 532
35 to 39 years		163 056	136 548	115 839	70 950	44 889	8 666	12 043	26 508	3 288	927	125 116	37 940
40 to 44 years		135 190	111 832	94 717	58 072	36 645	7 276	9 839	23 358	2 942	940	102 108	33 082
45 to 49 years		125 811	104 475	88 860	54 689	34 171	6 587	9 028	21 336	2 446	843	95 304	30 507
50 to 54 years		125 275	104 213	87 767	55 007	32 760	6 829	9 617	21 062	2 727	739	94 097	31 178
55 to 59 years		133 064	111 094	93 002	56 217	36 785	7 188	10 904	21 970	2 530	691	100 932	32 132
60 to 64 years		125 817	105 015	85 845	48 059	37 786	6 941	12 229	20 802	2 621	599	93 290	32 527
65 to 69 years		113 838	96 573	80 247	41 151	39 096	5 841	10 485	17 265	2 045	374	86 177	27 661
70 to 74 years		88 193	76 094	63 749	31 515	32 234	4 042	8 303	12 099	1 307	314	67 450	20 743
75 to 79 years		55 863	48 728	41 506	21 307	20 199	2 204	5 018	7 135	769	151	43 628	12 235
80 to 84 years		29 370	26 485	22 768	12 552	10 216	1 295	2 422	2 885	401	79	23 861	5 509
85 years and over		19 138	16 986	14 472	8 877	5 595	939	1 575	2 152	273	78	15 129	4 009
Median		29.2	29.4	29.5	28.7	31.0	27.5	29.4	28.1	26.1	27.7	29.7	27.7

Female	1 379 472	1 163 541	978 115	593 494	384 621	75 781	109 645	215 931	29 479	6 620	1 040 738	338 734
Under 5 years	103 942	84 424	68 999	43 184	25 815	5 823	9 602	19 518	2 993	738	73 255	30 687
5 to 9 years	102 726	82 741	67 540	41 768	25 772	5 803	9 398	19 985	2 952	625	72 902	29 824
10 to 14 years	108 185	87 981	72 350	44 172	28 178	6 078	9 553	20 204	2 753	659	77 942	30 243
15 to 19 years	124 008	103 246	85 800	53 681	32 119	7 945	9 501	20 762	2 797	663	91 601	32 407
20 to 24 years	129 770	113 859	97 795	61 994	35 801	8 139	7 925	15 911	2 503	398	101 113	28 657
25 to 29 years	116 974	101 015	86 577	55 318	31 259	6 203	8 235	15 959	2 664	349	90 416	26 558
30 to 34 years	103 173	87 891	75 422	46 945	28 477	5 367	7 102	15 282	1 895	412	80 502	22 671
35 to 39 years	82 815	69 413	58 562	35 722	22 840	4 573	6 278	13 402	1 656	516	63 227	19 588
40 to 44 years	68 117	56 710	48 330	29 695	18 635	3 550	4 830	11 407	1 476	444	51 848	16 269
45 to 49 years	64 074	53 322	45 337	28 055	17 282	3 345	4 640	10 752	1 270	380	48 488	15 586
50 to 54 years	65 536	54 872	46 229	28 887	17 342	3 672	4 971	10 664	1 410	372	49 552	15 984
55 to 59 years	71 803	60 543	50 392	30 255	20 137	3 902	6 249	11 260	1 252	327	54 653	17 150
60 to 64 years	67 412	56 905	47 056	25 674	21 382	3 567	6 282	10 507	1 406	300	50 614	16 798
65 to 69 years	60 949	52 561	44 081	22 844	21 237	3 032	5 448	8 388	1 004	163	46 965	13 984
70 to 74 years	48 530	42 758	36 080	18 249	17 831	2 087	4 591	5 772	695	134	38 090	10 440
75 to 79 years	31 527	28 195	24 242	12 867	11 375	1 294	2 659	3 332	371	56	25 229	6 298
80 to 84 years	17 425	15 884	13 735	8 053	5 682	773	1 376	1 541	210	53	14 401	3 024
85 years and over	12 506	11 221	9 588	6 131	3 457	628	1 005	1 285	172	31	9 940	2 566
Median	30.2	30.5	30.7	29.7	32.3	28.3	30.4	28.6	26.4	28.3	30.8	28.3

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	125 817	105 015	85 845	48 059	37 786	6 941	12 229	20 802	2 621	599	93 290	32 527
In families	105 408	87 353	70 805	38 427	32 378	5 977	10 571	18 055	2 180	566	77 662	27 746
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.6	6.2	6.0	6.2	5.7	6.3	7.7	14.5	9.9	18.0	6.2	11.7
Householder or spouse	100 988	83 638	67 631	36 401	31 230	5 720	10 287	17 350	2 109	525	74 242	26 746
Other relatives	4 420	3 715	3 174	2 026	1 148	257	284	705	71	41	3 420	1 000
Nonrelatives in households	19 561	16 887	14 349	9 089	5 260	915	1 623	2 674	426	33	14 929	4 632
Living alone	16 857	14 627	12 468	7 839	4 629	813	1 346	2 230	369	28	12 924	3 933
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.1	24.0	23.4	24.3	21.8	21.4	31.0	32.7	26.0	17.9	23.5	30.6
In group quarters	848	775	691	543	148	49	35	73	15	-	699	149
Inmate of institution	484	445	411	333	78	5	29	39	15	-	407	77
Home for the aged	353	341	316	238	78	5	20	12	-	-	316	37
Other	364	330	280	210	70	44	6	34	-	-	292	72

Persons 65 to 74 years	202 031	172 667	143 996	72 666	71 330	9 883	18 788	29 364	3 352	688	153 627	48 404
In families	154 460	130 738	108 885	51 503	57 382	7 485	14 368	23 722	2 557	565	116 972	37 488
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.5	5.3	4.9	6.2	3.9	7.6	7.6	13.3	10.3	14.9	4.9	11.4
Householder or spouse	145 590	123 113	102 091	47 216	54 875	7 132	13 890	22 477	2 427	551	109 827	35 763
Other relatives	8 870	7 625	6 794	4 287	2 507	353	478	1 245	130	14	7 145	1 725
Nonrelatives in households	44 944	39 472	33 111	19 691	13 420	2 206	4 155	5 472	778	123	34 614	10 330
Living alone	41 137	36 166	30 371	17 850	12 521	2 011	3 784	4 971	720	123	31 750	9 387
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.5	22.2	20.8	23.8	16.5	28.3	30.4	33.0	26.1	13.8	20.9	32.3
In group quarters	2 627	2 457	2 000	1 472	528	192	265	170	17	-	2 041	586
Inmate of institution	1 870	1 786	1 536	1 160	376	126	124	84	5	-	1 545	325
Home for the aged	1 560	1 508	1 315	939	376	123	70	52	-	-	1 317	243
Other	757	671	464	312	152	66	141	86	12	-	496	261

Persons 75 years and over	104 371	92 199	78 746	42 736	36 010	4 438	9 015	12 172	1 443	308	82 618	21 753
In families	63 447	54 943	46 670	23 124	23 546	2 642	5 631	8 504	932	249	49 751	13 696
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.0	6.5	5.9	7.5	4.3	7.6	11.5	17.9	12.9	10.8	5.9	15.6
Householder or spouse	49 802	43 131	36 687	16 919	19 768	1 955	4 489	6 671	738	189	38 917	10 885
Other relatives	13 645	11 812	9 983	6 205	3 778	687	1 142	1 833	194	60	10 834	2 811
Nonrelatives in households	34 144	30 715	26 476	16 077	10 399	1 264	2 975	3 429	466	59	27 205	6 939
Living alone	31 653	28 413	24 386	14 776	9 610	1 234	2 793	3 240	460	46	25 004	6 649
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.5	27.2	25.9	29.8	19.9	36.5	34.4	40.2	33.7	-	26.2	37.5
In group quarters	6 780	6 541	5 600	3 535	2 065	532	409	239	45	-	5 662	1 118
Inmate of institution	5 882	5 705	4 910	3 168	1 742	496	299	177	45	-	4 942	940
Home for the aged	5 668	5 513	4 783	3 041	1 742	496	234	155	45	-	4 808	860
Other	898	836	690	367	323	36	110	62	-	-	720	178

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	959 554	823 071	701 009	425 103	275 906	49 317	72 745	136 483	18 251	4 040	741 499	218 055
1 person	199 483	177 829	155 100	100 619	54 481	9 043	13 686	21 654	3 115	475	160 033	39 450
2 persons	331 669	286 382	244 690	138 524	106 166	16 628	25 064	45 287	5 387	1 224	259 951	71 718
3 persons	155 176	134 501	114 943	71 696	43 247	8 519	11 039	20 675	2 819	658	120 975	34 201
4 persons	137 482	117 130	98 911	59 999	38 912	7 772	10 447	20 352	2 967	706	105 535	31 947
5 persons	73 388	60 284	50 105	30 514	19 591	4 008	6 171	13 104	1 867	411	54 266	19 122
6 or more persons	62 356	46 945	37 260	23 751	13 509	3 347	6 338	15 411	2 096	566	40 739	21 617

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000			
Total persons	2 718 215	2 278 874	1 913 838	1 162 674	751 164	149 720	215 316	439 341	58 638	13 770
Native	2 555 409	2 135 471	1 798 571	1 087 976	710 595	133 328	203 572	419 938	55 080	13 278
Foreign born	162 806	143 403	115 267	74 698	40 569	16 392	11 744	19 403	3 558	492
Naturalized citizen	82 742	73 482	60 701	38 314	22 387	7 139	5 642	9 260	1 299	247
Not a citizen	80 064	69 921	54 566	36 384	18 182	9 253	6 102	10 143	2 259	245

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons										
Europe	39 947	36 717	32 270	19 432	12 838	2 344	2 103	3 230	350	58
Austria	1 227	1 158	1 039	665	374	48	71	69	15	—
Czechoslovakia	851	809	731	403	328	40	38	42	3	—
France	1 759	1 570	1 451	822	629	69	50	189	18	—
Germany	10 037	9 094	7 588	4 367	3 221	881	625	943	132	11
Greece	995	960	880	608	272	49	31	35	—	12
Hungary	1 342	1 268	1 192	722	470	41	35	74	—	—
Ireland	1 145	1 073	987	588	399	26	60	72	3	8
Italy	3 862	3 709	3 336	2 365	971	220	153	153	10	—
Netherlands	1 094	939	849	501	348	29	61	155	4	—
Poland	2 100	1 981	1 854	1 241	613	59	68	119	8	—
Portugal	137	137	122	109	13	12	3	—	—	—
Sweden	761	699	588	304	284	59	52	62	20	—
United Kingdom	8 685	7 871	6 928	3 991	2 937	445	498	814	86	8
England	5 985	5 394	4 723	2 817	1 906	270	401	591	71	8
Northern Ireland	226	214	165	119	46	34	15	12	—	—
Scotland	1 754	1 594	1 444	785	659	82	68	160	7	—
Wales	172	150	143	77	66	7	—	22	6	—
Yugoslavia	1 219	1 178	1 025	531	494	97	56	41	3	—
U.S.S.R.	2 815	2 631	2 415	1 747	668	158	58	184	39	—
Asia	17 716	16 810	14 721	9 124	5 597	1 341	748	906	99	24
China	2 038	1 977	1 814	1 227	587	98	65	61	13	—
India	1 017	959	850	502	348	97	12	58	29	—
Japan	2 590	2 330	2 039	1 248	791	199	92	260	6	—
Korea	2 160	2 033	1 658	868	790	298	77	127	9	—
Philippines	2 028	1 841	1 484	994	490	132	198	214	31	24
Vietnam	1 841	1 795	1 647	1 130	517	74	74	46	5	—
North and Central America	87 272	74 529	54 920	37 381	17 539	11 550	8 059	12 743	2 781	376
Canada	13 444	12 098	10 710	5 736	4 974	1 346	717	1 346	148	11
Mexico	70 952	59 777	41 880	30 126	11 754	10 660	7 237	11 175	2 602	355
West Indies	1 270	1 195	1 082	748	339	88	25	75	—	4
Cuba	546	512	443	320	123	67	2	34	—	4
Dominican Republic	100	100	87	63	24	7	6	—	—	—
Jamaica	226	209	198	156	42	—	—	17	—	—
South America	2 762	2 587	2 322	1 471	851	160	105	175	11	—
North Africa	525	499	466	297	169	20	13	26	—	—
Other Africa	941	881	756	575	181	58	67	60	16	—
All other countries	895	770	638	345	293	62	70	125	11	—
Country not reported	9 933	7 979	6 759	4 326	2 433	699	521	1 954	251	34

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons										
1975 to 1980	33 834	30 260	25 020	16 425	8 595	3 361	1 879	3 574	558	112
1970 to 1974	25 063	21 391	16 422	11 126	5 296	2 962	2 007	3 672	824	120
1965 to 1969	18 435	15 884	12 590	8 648	3 942	1 853	1 441	2 551	572	68
1960 to 1964	17 924	15 260	11 968	8 028	3 940	2 129	1 163	2 664	388	43
1950 to 1959	25 067	22 085	17 962	10 991	6 971	2 681	1 442	2 982	521	84
Before 1950	42 483	38 523	31 305	19 480	11 825	3 406	3 812	3 960	695	65

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over										
Speak only English at home	2 001 276	1 729 460	1 487 588	878 927	608 661	101 554	140 318	271 816	33 673	9 143
Speak a language other than English at home	504 179	376 448	284 821	195 799	89 022	36 242	55 385	127 731	18 845	3 173
Speak English very well	291 864	233 236	179 772	124 022	55 750	20 055	33 409	58 628	10 595	1 531
Speak English well	134 114	91 660	68 515	46 575	21 940	9 358	13 787	42 454	5 862	935
Speak English not well or not at all	78 201	51 552	36 534	25 202	11 332	6 829	8 189	26 649	2 388	707
5 to 13 years	13 454	7 392	4 842	3 427	1 415	1 055	1 495	6 062	569	123
14 to 17 years	3 888	2 664	1 972	1 452	520	243	449	1 224	136	22
18 to 24 years	7 992	6 218	4 951	3 473	1 478	609	658	1 774	212	23
25 years and over	52 867	35 278	24 769	16 850	7 919	4 922	5 587	17 589	1 471	539

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years										
English only	578 750	468 001	384 969	237 746	147 223	31 923	51 109	110 749	15 190	3 578
Chinese	448 936	378 693	320 695	193 637	127 058	22 042	35 956	70 243	9 503	2 587
French	748	713	683	471	212	13	17	35	2	—
German	943	846	713	420	283	91	42	97	4	—
Greek	1 847	1 648	1 337	767	570	234	77	199	13	—
Italian	276	243	236	183	53	5	2	33	—	—
Philippine languages	764	686	625	507	118	33	28	78	4	—
Polish	218	218	153	146	7	15	50	—	—	—
Spanish	165	149	135	89	46	14	—	16	—	—
Other specified language	88 437	75 499	56 513	38 921	17 592	8 933	10 053	12 938	3 118	363
Unspecified language	35 713	8 746	3 367	2 316	1 051	522	4 857	26 967	2 542	628
Persons 18 years and over										
English only	1 926 705	1 637 907	1 387 440	836 980	550 460	105 873	144 594	288 798	37 328	8 738
Chinese	1 552 340	1 350 767	1 166 893	685 290	481 603	79 512	104 362	201 573	24 170	6 556
French	4 276	4 154	3 777	2 444	1 333	244	133	122	39	8
German	8 321	7 443	6 622	4 040	2 582	357	464	878	94	—
Greek	14 418	13 085	11 024	6 564	4 460	1 149	912	1 333	173	8
Italian	1 959	1 878	1 780	1 204	576	57	41	81	14	12
Philippine languages	7 033	6 686	6 069	4 146	1 923	236	381	347	43	6
Polish	1 386	1 199	947	678	269	112	140	187	13	24
Spanish	3 743	3 522	3 146	1 854	1 292	97	279	221	23	—
Other specified language	242 601	210 238	161 420	114 469	46 951	21 362	27 456	32 363	7 119	1 095
Unspecified language	88 505	37 047	24 058	15 233	8 825	2 683	10 306	51 458	5 627	1 027
	2 123	1 888	1 704	1 058	646	64	120	235	13	2

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

FERTILITY

	The State	Urban					Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe				
Women 15 to 24 years.....	253 778	217 105	183 595	115 675	67 920	16 084	17 426	36 673	5 300
Children ever born.....	91 516	74 424	60 092	39 657	20 435	5 052	9 280	17 092	3 071
Per 1,000 women.....	361	343	327	343	301	314	533	466	579
Women ever married.....	83 198	70 828	59 183	37 847	21 336	4 825	6 820	12 370	2 106
Children ever born.....	77 916	63 508	50 964	32 940	18 024	4 470	8 074	14 408	2 681
Per 1,000 women.....	937	897	861	870	845	926	1 184	1 165	1 273
Women 25 to 34 years.....	220 147	188 906	161 999	102 263	59 736	11 570	15 337	31 241	4 559
Children ever born.....	341 885	280 279	230 828	143 663	87 165	18 275	31 176	61 606	8 984
Per 1,000 women.....	1 553	1 484	1 425	1 405	1 459	1 580	2 033	1 972	1 971
Women ever married.....	189 049	161 356	137 541	85 936	51 605	10 109	13 706	27 693	3 990
Children ever born.....	333 030	273 181	225 263	139 336	85 927	17 694	30 224	59 849	8 659
Per 1,000 women.....	1 762	1 693	1 638	1 621	1 665	1 750	2 205	2 161	2 170
Women 35 to 44 years.....	150 932	126 123	106 892	65 417	41 475	8 123	11 108	24 809	3 132
Children ever born.....	423 623	341 816	282 872	173 813	109 059	23 421	35 523	81 807	10 509
Per 1,000 women.....	2 807	2 710	2 646	2 657	2 630	2 883	3 198	3 297	3 355
Women ever married.....	144 407	120 661	102 040	62 120	39 920	7 919	10 702	23 746	3 023
Children ever born.....	420 489	339 685	281 096	172 493	108 603	23 265	35 324	80 804	10 433
Per 1,000 women.....	2 912	2 815	2 755	2 777	2 721	2 938	3 301	3 403	3 451

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons.....	2 718 215	2 278 874	1 913 838	1 162 674	751 164	149 720	215 316	439 341	58 638	13 770	2 040 495	677 720
In households.....	2 666 216	2 236 505	1 883 141	1 142 809	740 332	140 996	212 368	429 711	57 794	13 770	2 007 821	658 395
Family householder: Male.....	607 228	509 292	425 452	245 583	179 869	33 226	50 214	97 936	12 541	3 287	456 494	150 734
Female.....	102 684	89 141	77 470	51 049	26 421	4 771	6 900	13 543	2 158	228	81 126	21 558
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	114 986	101 797	90 385	60 587	29 798	5 180	6 232	13 189	1 750	345	93 155	21 831
Female.....	134 656	122 841	107 702	67 884	39 818	6 140	8 999	11 815	1 802	180	110 724	23 932
Spouse.....	600 563	504 268	421 197	241 541	179 656	32 709	50 362	96 295	12 424	3 250	452 370	148 193
Child.....	895 233	730 684	605 616	373 682	231 934	48 810	76 258	164 549	22 613	5 764	649 946	245 287
Other relatives.....	113 640	89 494	75 062	50 408	24 654	5 472	8 960	24 146	3 359	499	81 331	32 309
Nonrelatives.....	97 226	88 988	80 257	52 075	28 182	4 688	4 043	8 238	1 147	217	82 675	14 551
Persons per household.....	2.78	2.72	2.69	2.69	2.68	2.86	2.92	3.15	3.17	3.41	2.71	3.02
Persons per family.....	3.27	3.21	3.19	3.24	3.11	3.29	3.36	3.56	3.61	3.71	3.20	3.47

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families.....	709 912	598 433	502 922	296 632	206 290	37 997	57 514	111 479	14 699	3 515	537 620	172 292
With own children under 18 years.....	356 563	298 089	248 204	152 897	95 307	20 299	29 586	58 474	8 452	1 940	264 647	91 916
With own children under 6 years.....	162 309	134 614	110 208	68 217	41 991	9 439	14 967	27 695	4 360	963	116 827	45 482
Married-couple families.....	603 256	505 960	422 825	242 806	180 019	32 970	50 165	97 296	12 582	3 294	454 288	148 968
With own children under 18 years.....	293 219	243 138	201 080	121 220	79 860	17 047	25 011	50 081	7 131	1 851	216 047	77 172
With own children under 6 years.....	141 416	116 660	95 336	57 847	37 449	8 188	13 136	24 756	3 871	933	101 691	39 725
Female householder, no husband present.....	82 949	72 277	62 598	41 957	20 641	3 958	5 721	10 672	1 654	141	64 892	18 057
With own children under 18 years.....	52 398	45 727	39 308	26 421	12 887	2 659	3 760	6 671	1 053	46	40 430	11 968
With own children under 6 years.....	16 989	14 607	12 108	8 387	3 721	1 003	1 496	2 382	380	13	12 285	4 704
Subfamilies.....	18 320	14 180	11 892	8 084	3 808	960	1 328	4 140	523	77	13 024	5 296
With own children under 18 years.....	14 600	11 222	9 299	6 331	2 968	812	1 111	3 378	442	48	10 149	4 451
Married-couple subfamilies.....	7 594	5 715	4 843	3 209	1 634	333	539	1 879	227	35	5 387	2 207
With own children under 18 years.....	3 874	2 757	2 250	1 456	794	185	322	1 117	146	6	2 512	1 362
Mother-child subfamilies.....	9 270	7 358	6 113	4 250	1 863	539	706	1 912	258	32	6 626	2 644
Persons under 18 years.....	791 510	640 967	526 398	325 694	200 704	43 847	70 722	150 543	21 310	5 032	566 739	224 771
Percent living with two parents.....	77.6	77.6	77.1	74.8	80.9	79.7	79.3	77.6	78.1	90.2	77.5	77.9

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	1 021 506	859 844	727 326	451 347	275 979	56 041	76 477	161 662	22 157	5 329	773 743	247 763
Never widowed or divorced.....	707 739	592 699	496 391	301 948	194 443	40 201	56 107	117 040	16 290	4 154	530 894	178 845
Known to have been: Widowed.....	28 941	23 007	19 226	12 208	7 018	1 530	2 251	5 934	730	102	20 554	8 387
Divorced.....	287 343	247 912	214 991	139 264	75 727	14 547	18 374	39 431	5 203	1 081	225 676	61 667
Widowed and divorced.....	4 517	3 774	3 282	2 073	1 209	237	255	743	66	8	3 381	1 136

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families.....	709 912	598 433	502 922	296 632	206 290	37 997	57 514	111 479	14 699	3 515	537 620	172 292
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	507 578	433 962	367 954	225 339	142 615	27 189	38 819	73 616	10 576	2 940	391 284	116 294
Unemployed.....	20 140	16 156	13 004	8 279	4 725	1 318	1 834	3 984	544	43	13 996	6 144
Not in labor force.....	182 194	148 315	121 964	63 014	58 950	9 490	16 861	33 879	3 579	532	132 340	49 854
Married-couple families.....	603 256	505 960	422 825	242 806	180 019	32 970	50 165	97 296	12 582	3 294	454 288	148 968
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	439 710	373 160	314 626	189 418	125 208	24 025	34 509	66 550	9 304	2 807	336 491	103 219
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	219 456	191 699	165 203	100 322	64 881	11 722	14 774	27 757	3 637	873	174 009	45 447
Wife unemployed.....	10 518	8 528	6 782	3 986	2 796	801	945	1 990	347	51	7 210	3 308
Wife not in labor force.....	209 736	172 933	142 641	85 110	57 531	11 502	18 790	36 803	5 320	1 883	155 272	54 644
Husband unemployed.....	16 363	12 884	10 387	6 452	3 935	1 017	1 480	3 479	472	40	11 280	5 083
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	7 432	6 255	5 225	3 353	1 872	481	549	1 177	178	9	5 524	1 908
Wife unemployed.....	1 344	1 064	805	429	376	76	183	280	65	8	818	526
Wife not in labor force.....	7 587	5 565	4 357	2 670	1 687	460	748	2 022	229	23	4 938	2 649
Husband not in labor force.....	147 183	119 916	97 812	46 936	50 876	7 928	14 176	27 267	2 806	447	106 517	40 666
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	23 711	19 723	16 433	10 195	6 238	1 482	1 808	3 988	467	72	17 638	6 073
Wife unemployed.....	1 209	939	731	507	224	71	137	270	19	4	809	400
Wife not in labor force.....	122 263	99 254	80 648	36 234	44 414	6 375	12 231	23 009	2 320	371	88 070	34 193
Female householder, no husband present.....	82 949	72 277	62 598	41 957	20 641	3 958	5 721	10 672	1 654	141	64 892	18 057
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	52 907	47 729	41 961	28 075	13 886	2 478	3 290	5 178	927	60	43 082	9 825
Unemployed.....	2 964	2 473	1 915	1 304	611	239	319	491	74	-	1 997	967
Not in labor force.....	27 078	22 075	18 722	12 578	6 144	1 241	2 112	5 003	653	81	19 813	7 265

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters.....	51 999	42 369	30 697	19 865	10 832	8 724	2 948	9 630	844	-	32 674	19 325
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 358	1 284	1 220	1 180	40	14	50	74	-	-	1 309	49
Inmate of home for the aged.....	8 424	8 125	7 064	4 787	2 277	706	355	299	58	-	7 116	1 308
Inmate of other institution.....	8 540	4 091	3 019	2 832	187	183	889	4 449	68	-	3 828	4 712
In military quarters.....	7 192	5 941	3 189	1 859	1 330	1 953	799	1 551	139	-	3 241	3 951
In college dormitory.....	18 689	17 144	11 618	6 034	5 584	5 316	210	1 245	29	-	11 689	7 000
Other, in group quarters.....	7 796	5 784	4 587	3 173	1 414	552	645	2 012	550	-	5 491	2 305

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	2 718 215	2 278 874	1 913 838	1 162 674	751 164	149 720	215 316	439 341	58 638	13 770	2 040 495	677 720
Native	2 555 409	2 135 471	1 798 571	1 087 976	710 595	133 328	203 572	419 938	55 080	13 278	1 921 451	633 958
Born in State of residence	898 186	690 713	552 615	364 831	187 784	44 797	93 301	207 473	31 091	8 021	599 369	298 817
Born in different State	1 632 932	1 423 252	1 229 125	712 491	516 634	85 608	108 519	209 680	23 693	5 202	1 304 115	328 817
Northeast	282 263	255 776	229 475	136 598	92 877	13 166	13 135	26 487	2 779	356	244 009	38 254
North Central	689 747	617 117	551 183	303 717	247 466	29 231	36 703	72 630	7 651	1 256	583 321	106 426
South	318 151	271 137	222 734	140 576	82 158	18 985	29 418	47 014	5 644	1 941	238 926	79 225
West	342 771	279 222	225 733	131 600	94 133	24 226	29 263	63 549	7 619	1 649	237 859	104 912
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	24 291	21 506	16 831	10 654	6 177	2 923	1 752	2 785	296	55	17 967	6 324
Foreign born	162 806	143 403	115 267	74 698	40 569	16 392	11 744	19 403	3 558	492	119 044	43 762

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 506 251	2 106 477	1 773 175	1 075 576	697 599	137 445	195 857	399 774	52 834	13 157	1 890 715	615 536
Some house	1 051 122	854 693	717 239	458 820	258 419	48 220	87 234	196 429	27 432	8 434	763 806	287 316
Different house in United States	1 403 434	1 205 610	1 019 871	593 973	425 898	82 460	103 279	197 824	24 438	4 591	1 090 095	313 339
Some county	680 425	591 747	516 500	318 452	198 048	30 127	45 120	88 678	10 776	3 119	556 721	123 704
Different county	723 009	613 863	503 371	275 521	227 850	52 333	58 159	109 146	13 682	1 472	533 874	189 635
Some State	124 641	88 456	55 148	32 715	22 433	15 181	18 127	36 185	5 221	689	59 194	65 447
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 427	1 225	797	547	432	104	142	202	44	—	797	448
Attending college in 1975	12 601	10 348	7 030	4 188	2 842	1 553	1 765	2 253	553	24	7 026	5 575
Different State	598 368	525 407	448 223	242 806	205 417	37 152	40 032	72 961	8 461	783	474 180	124 188
In Armed Forces in 1975	15 706	14 186	11 180	6 786	4 394	1 693	1 313	1 520	172	36	11 554	4 152
Attending college in 1975	51 078	46 252	40 715	24 252	16 463	2 758	2 779	4 826	788	32	42 458	8 620
Northeast	102 480	94 690	85 238	48 606	36 632	5 122	4 330	7 790	856	29	90 261	12 219
North Central	204 189	185 524	166 477	84 914	61 563	8 348	10 699	18 665	2 566	118	177 107	27 082
South	87 839	78 241	64 825	36 254	28 571	6 505	6 911	9 598	1 088	225	67 806	20 033
West	203 860	166 952	131 683	73 032	58 651	17 177	18 092	36 908	3 951	411	139 006	64 854
Abroad	51 695	46 174	36 065	22 783	13 282	6 765	3 344	5 521	924	132	36 814	14 881
In Armed Forces in 1975	6 730	6 022	4 316	2 542	1 774	1 274	432	708	124	—	4 508	2 222
Attending college in 1975	3 800	3 546	2 930	1 810	1 120	444	172	254	30	—	3 034	766

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	595 623	507 185	416 853	227 135	189 718	43 234	47 098	88 438	11 190	1 185	441 388	154 235
In Armed Forces in 1975	18 506	16 580	10 774	5 434	5 340	3 479	2 327	1 926	246	—	11 268	7 238
Inmate of institution in 1980	5 772	3 330	2 535	1 895	640	362	433	2 442	—	—	2 832	2 940
Attending college in 1980	74 764	70 061	57 934	32 232	25 702	9 469	2 658	4 703	597	62	58 901	15 863
Living with at least one parent	5 927	5 438	4 882	2 365	2 517	152	404	489	77	24	5 179	748
Not living with any parent	68 837	64 623	53 052	29 867	23 185	9 317	2 254	4 214	520	38	53 722	15 115
Different State in 1975	493 934	434 344	370 735	199 387	171 348	30 571	33 038	59 590	6 911	601	392 316	101 618
In Armed Forces in 1980	17 760	15 915	10 391	5 254	5 137	3 214	2 210	1 845	239	—	10 882	6 878
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 160	2 410	1 939	1 346	593	202	269	750	—	—	1 898	1 262
Attending college in 1980	57 269	53 985	47 677	25 416	22 261	4 673	1 635	3 284	303	—	48 607	8 662
Living with at least one parent	5 140	4 837	4 475	2 196	2 279	99	263	303	27	—	4 747	393
Not living with any parent	52 129	49 148	43 202	23 220	19 982	4 574	1 372	2 981	276	—	43 860	8 269

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 113 912	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	1 009 691	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	999 501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	10 190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	104 221	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 112 482	969 246	834 721	520 327	314 394	60 938	73 587	143 236	20 022	5 112	879 743	232 739
Private vehicle	973 858	854 038	740 783	459 139	281 644	50 866	62 389	119 820	16 441	3 682	779 253	194 605
Drive alone: Car	584 007	529 218	468 277	289 650	178 627	29 849	31 092	54 789	7 332	1 173	487 536	96 471
Truck or van	169 313	136 236	111 555	70 096	41 459	9 649	15 032	33 077	4 326	1 670	120 639	48 674
Carpool: Car	166 991	147 896	128 170	79 347	48 823	8 726	11 000	19 095	2 792	282	135 052	31 939
Truck or van	53 547	40 688	32 781	20 046	12 735	2 642	5 265	12 859	1 991	557	36 026	17 521
Public transportation	21 794	20 464	19 248	15 583	3 665	425	791	1 330	232	25	19 855	1 939
Bus or streetcar	21 321	20 054	18 913	15 367	3 546	371	770	1 267	228	25	19 510	1 811
Subway or elevated train	36	33	27	23	4	—	6	3	—	—	27	9
Railroad	58	12	12	6	6	—	—	46	—	—	12	46
Taxicab	379	365	296	187	109	54	15	14	4	—	306	73
Bicycle	16 866	16 202	14 464	8 027	6 437	730	1 008	664	143	12	14 830	2 036
Motorcycle	17 469	15 554	13 498	8 144	5 354	1 175	881	1 915	217	12	13 761	3 708
Walked only	52 581	39 391	27 374	18 036	9 338	5 818	6 199	13 190	2 223	534	30 463	22 118
Other means	10 077	7 685	5 990	3 542	2 448	750	945	2 392	373	140	6 487	3 590
Worked at home	19 837	15 912	13 364	7 856	5 508	1 174	1 374	3 925	393	707	15 094	4 743

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	973 858	854 038	740 783	459 139	281 644	50 866	62 389	119 820	16 441	3 682	779 253	194 605
Drive alone	753 320	665 454	579 832	359 746	220 086	39 498	46 124	87 866	11 658	2 843	608 175	145 145
In 2-person carpool	155 666	134 485	116 032	72 451	43 581	8 345	10 108	21 181	3 094	504	123 061	32 605
In 3-person carpool	39 008	32 494	27 285	16 529	10 756	1 880	3 329	6 514	1 041	209	29 372	9 636
In 4-person carpool	15 432	13 032	10 873	6 368	4 505	622	1 537	2 400	470	88	11 361	4 071
In 5-or-more-person carpool	10 432	8 573	6 761	4 045	2 716	521	1 291	1 859	178	38	7 284	3 148
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.17

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 094 278	953 426	820 889	512 875	308 014	59 984	72 553	140 852	19 764	4 667	864 645	229 633
Less than 10 minutes	200 846	167 980	115 741	70 832	44 909	23 245	28 994	32 866	6 865	1 602	122 678	78 168
10 to 19 minutes	372 800	329 360	279 334	177 107	102 227	27 425	22 601	43 440	6 831	971	285 183	87 617
20 to 29 minutes	230 577	208 156	196 187	125 908	70 275	4 671	7 298	22 421	2 381	648	204 860	25 717
30 to 44 minutes	197 036	173 747	164 067	101 142	62 929	2 328	7 352	23 289	1 967	723	177 096	19 940
45 or more minutes	93 019	74 183	65 560	37 886	27 674	2 315	6 308	18 836	1 720	723	74 828	18 191
Mean	20.5	20.3	21.2	20.9	21.6	12.9	16.2	21.8	16.9	22.3	21.6	16.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.6	59.1	58.5	58.5	58.5	68.9	61.1	61.9	62.2	67.7	58.5	64.4

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
Nursery school	769 528	645 412	539 560	326 319	213 241	47 655	58 197	124 116	16 937	3 955	575 899	193 629
Public	27 851	24 054	20 824	12 586	8 238	1 433	1 797	3 797	484	100	22 103	5 748
Church-related	10 996	8 901	7 047	4 384	2 663	758	1 096	2 095	361	47	7 566	3 430
Other private	6 614	6 056	5 577	3 232	2 345	251	228	558	34	24	5 908	706
Kindergarten	10 241	9 097	8 200	4 970	3 230	424	473	1 144	89	29	8 629	1 612
Public	40 102	32 158	26 280	16 532	9 748	2 208	3 670	7 944	1 133	194	28 301	11 801
Church-related	35 367	28 377	22 739	14 215	8 524	2 136	3 502	6 990	1 043	189	24 502	10 865
Other private	2 715	2 348	2 192	1 426	766	61	95	367	53	—	2 273	442
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 020	1 433	1 349	891	458	11	73	587	37	5	1 526	494
Public	351 925	283 916	232 593	142 757	89 836	19 766	31 557	68 009	9 694	2 190	251 436	100 489
Church-related	328 620	265 278	215 473	131 312	84 161	19 110	30 695	63 342	9 393	2 069	233 302	95 318
Other private	18 746	16 398	15 108	10 289	4 819	601	689	2 348	188	53	15 647	3 099
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 559	2 240	2 012	1 156	856	55	173	2 319	113	68	2 487	2 072
Public	170 147	139 523	115 762	70 994	44 768	9 359	14 402	30 624	4 084	1 067	125 463	44 684
Church-related	160 975	132 092	108 921	66 160	42 761	9 169	14 002	28 883	3 955	988	117 910	43 065
Other private	6 694	5 865	5 592	4 011	1 581	53	220	829	79	38	5 990	704
College	2 478	1 566	1 249	823	426	137	180	912	50	41	1 563	915
Public	179 503	165 761	144 101	83 450	60 651	14 889	6 771	13 742	1 542	404	148 596	30 907
Other private	168 941	156 276	135 321	77 457	57 864	14 498	6 457	12 665	1 461	363	139 538	29 403
Persons 3 years old and over not enrolled in school												
3 and 4 years old	769 528	645 412	539 560	326 319	213 241	47 655	58 197	124 116	16 937	3 955	575 899	193 629
5 and 6 years old	24 455	20 698	17 942	11 048	6 894	1 187	1 569	3 757	511	93	19 047	5 408
7 to 13 years old	68 611	55 530	45 324	28 384	16 940	3 802	6 404	13 081	1 828	350	48 997	19 614
14 and 15 years old	300 776	244 278	201 026	122 982	78 044	16 797	26 455	56 498	8 108	1 752	216 890	83 886
16 and 17 years old	89 684	72 366	59 648	36 859	22 789	4 826	7 892	17 318	2 211	579	64 851	24 833
18 and 19 years old	82 249	67 692	56 103	34 200	21 903	4 640	6 949	14 557	2 016	598	60 754	21 495
20 and 21 years old	50 648	43 913	36 550	21 598	14 952	4 646	2 717	6 735	847	299	38 306	12 342
22 to 24 years old	34 529	32 247	27 457	15 063	12 394	3 940	850	2 282	262	61	28 035	6 494
25 to 34 years old	31 813	29 921	26 574	15 644	10 930	2 481	866	1 892	216	49	27 191	4 622
35 years old and over	51 720	47 880	42 702	25 796	16 906	2 989	2 189	3 840	441	58	43 956	7 764
	35 043	30 887	26 234	14 745	11 489	2 347	2 306	4 156	497	116	27 872	7 171
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	30.1	31.5	33.4	33.1	33.9	25.7	21.1	24.3	22.2	18.2	33.2	22.6
5 and 6 years old	86.3	87.2	87.8	87.6	88.2	85.2	84.6	82.6	84.1	81.2	87.5	83.4
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.8	99.0	98.5	98.1	97.4	97.9	96.2	98.8	97.5
14 and 15 years old	95.0	95.5	95.5	95.0	96.3	96.8	95.0	92.6	93.4	92.8	95.4	93.9
16 and 17 years old	82.7	83.4	83.1	81.4	85.9	85.6	84.1	80.0	85.0	85.2	83.3	81.3
18 and 19 years old	48.4	49.4	49.2	46.2	54.3	60.6	38.9	43.0	41.3	52.7	48.9	47.0
20 and 21 years old	32.2	34.4	34.4	30.3	41.0	49.3	14.2	17.0	13.2	18.2	34.2	25.8
22 to 24 years old	20.4	21.9	22.6	20.9	25.5	27.5	9.0	9.6	7.6	9.2	22.3	13.6
25 to 34 years old	11.6	12.6	13.1	12.4	14.1	12.8	7.2	6.0	4.9	3.7	12.8	7.8

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old												
Armed Forces	203 978	170 115	141 789	88 768	53 021	13 091	15 235	33 863	4 423	1 269	151 237	52 741
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 157	1 735	1 228	635	593	253	254	422	9	8	1 370	787
Employed	132 719	111 461	92 545	55 738	36 807	9 272	9 644	21 258	2 863	897	98 952	33 767
Unemployed	52 239	46 448	40 279	23 503	16 776	3 517	2 652	5 791	717	296	41 994	10 245
Not in labor force	6 626	5 716	4 773	3 072	1 701	573	370	910	90	9	5 019	1 607
Civilian, not enrolled in school	73 854	59 297	47 493	29 163	18 330	5 182	6 622	14 557	2 056	592	51 939	21 915
High school graduate	69 102	56 919	48 016	32 395	15 621	3 566	5 337	12 183	1 551	364	50 915	18 187
Employed	32 336	27 731	23 502	15 209	8 293	1 872	2 357	4 605	703	184	24 763	7 573
Unemployed	22 957	20 194	17 382	11 206	6 176	1 414	1 398	2 763	471	150	18 136	4 821
Not in labor force	3 082	2 633	2 156	1 545	611	179	298	449	55	5	2 305	777
Not high school graduate	6 297	4 904	3 964	2 458	1 506	279	661	1 393	177	29	4 322	1 975
Employed	36 766	29 188	24 514	17 186	7 328	1 694	2 980	7 578	848	180	26 152	10 614
Unemployed	15 561	13 258	11 132	7 650	3 482	893	1 233	2 303	266	81	11 833	3 728
Not in labor force	5 460	4 616	4 086	2 933	1 153	221	309	844	106	23	4 245	1 215
	15 745	11 314	9 296	6 603	2 693	580	1 438	4 431	476	76	10 074	5 671

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over		748 050	627 520	529 990	317 062	212 928	39 193	58 337	120 530	14 956	3 767	567 580	180 470
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	28 384	19 088	14 444	9 925	4 519	1 342	3 302	9 296	772	324	16 505	11 879
	5 to 7 years	35 088	27 100	21 132	13 986	7 146	2 286	3 682	7 988	1 028	268	22 959	12 129
	8 years	49 855	39 907	33 017	20 276	12 741	2 354	4 536	9 948	1 318	247	35 382	14 473
High school:	1 to 3 years	87 851	70 540	58 717	37 633	21 084	4 345	7 478	17 311	2 030	516	63 077	24 774
	4 years	225 943	188 435	158 073	96 284	61 789	11 856	18 506	37 508	5 209	1 126	168 698	57 245
College:	1 to 3 years	161 571	140 898	121 053	72 149	48 904	8 760	11 085	20 673	2 443	740	128 366	33 205
	4 years	76 225	67 636	59 271	32 060	27 211	3 709	4 656	8 589	1 112	312	63 390	12 835
	5 or more years	83 133	73 916	64 283	34 749	29 534	4 541	5 092	9 217	1 044	234	69 203	13 930
Percent high school graduates		73.1	75.0	76.0	74.2	78.6	73.7	67.4	63.0	65.6	64.0	75.7	64.9
Female, 25 years old and over		810 841	691 290	585 631	348 695	236 936	41 993	63 666	119 551	15 481	3 537	623 925	186 916
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	30 453	19 989	14 812	9 901	4 911	1 859	3 318	10 464	809	326	16 619	13 834
	5 to 7 years	35 548	29 425	22 752	15 827	6 925	2 680	3 993	6 123	973	156	23 836	11 712
	8 years	54 381	45 770	37 932	24 245	13 687	2 577	5 261	8 611	1 280	172	40 045	14 336
High school:	1 to 3 years	109 414	90 460	75 682	47 399	28 283	5 710	9 068	18 954	2 679	525	80 478	28 936
	4 years	309 153	265 614	226 114	134 436	91 678	15 719	23 781	43 539	5 751	1 263	241 081	68 072
College:	1 to 3 years	159 790	140 458	121 414	69 588	51 826	7 894	11 150	19 332	2 417	730	128 931	30 859
	4 years	61 329	54 471	47 742	25 439	22 303	3 124	3 605	6 858	808	236	51 004	10 325
	5 or more years	50 773	45 103	39 183	21 860	17 323	2 430	3 490	5 670	764	129	41 931	8 842
Percent high school graduates		71.7	73.1	74.2	72.1	77.3	69.5	66.0	63.1	62.9	66.7	74.2	63.2
Persons 25 years old and over		1 558 891	1 318 810	1 115 621	665 757	449 864	81 186	122 003	240 081	30 437	7 304	1 191 505	367 386
Percent:	Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.8	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.9	5.4	8.2	5.2	8.9	2.8	7.0
	High school graduates	72.4	74.0	75.0	73.1	77.9	71.5	66.7	63.1	64.2	65.3	74.9	64.1
	4 or more years of college	17.4	18.3	18.9	17.1	21.4	17.0	13.8	12.6	12.2	12.5	18.9	12.5
	Median years of school completed	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old		367 814	319 097	271 819	171 223	100 596	24 687	22 591	48 717	6 891	1 434	282 251	85 563
Percent:	High school graduates	75.8	77.8	76.2	78.6	76.2	81.6	69.2	62.3	64.4	66.5	77.7	69.3
	4 or more years of college	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.6	7.1	4.5	3.4	2.1	1.7	2.5	6.1	2.8
Male, 18 to 24 years old		186 323	161 024	137 254	86 204	51 050	12 613	11 157	25 299	3 254	816	142 632	43 691
Percent:	High school graduates	74.7	76.9	77.1	75.1	80.6	81.7	69.1	60.5	64.8	69.0	76.6	68.7
	4 or more years of college	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.0	6.6	4.3	3.5	1.8	1.8	1.6	5.6	2.6
Female, 18 to 24 years old		181 491	158 073	134 565	85 019	49 346	12 074	11 434	23 418	3 637	618	139 619	41 872
Percent:	High school graduates	76.8	78.7	79.3	77.3	82.6	81.5	69.2	64.2	64.0	63.3	78.9	69.9
	4 or more years of college	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.1	7.6	4.7	3.2	2.5	1.6	3.7	6.6	3.1

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural				Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000						
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	2 026 105	1 719 109	1 454 960	878 993	575 967	111 296	152 853	306 996	39 700	9 440	1 546 701	471 800	
Labor force	1 213 579	1 052 555	904 385	566 010	338 375	66 772	81 398	161 024	22 509	5 435	953 311	260 200	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.9	61.2	62.2	64.4	58.7	60.0	53.3	52.5	56.7	57.6	61.6	54.1	
Armed Forces	26 747	24 066	15 748	8 169	7 579	5 251	3 067	2 681	304	8	16 639	10 100	
Civilian labor force	1 186 832	1 028 489	888 637	557 841	330 796	61 521	78 331	158 343	22 205	5 427	936 672	250 100	
Employed	1 113 270	968 214	838 710	525 293	313 417	56 925	72 579	145 056	20 315	5 210	883 805	229 440	
Unemployed	73 562	60 275	49 927	32 548	17 379	4 596	5 752	13 287	1 890	217	52 867	20 660	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.3	7.5	7.3	8.4	8.5	4.0	5.6	8.1	
Not in labor force	812 526	666 554	550 575	312 983	237 592	44 524	71 455	145 972	17 191	4 005	593 390	219 100	
Inmate of institution	17 440	12 955	10 873	8 462	2 411	893	1 189	4 485	126	—	11 499	5 940	
Female, 16 years and over	1 040 876	889 385	753 437	454 586	298 851	56 867	79 081	151 491	20 224	4 485	799 439	241 400	
Labor force	498 055	439 335	380 582	240 277	140 305	27 799	30 954	58 720	8 557	1 416	397 743	100 310	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.8	49.4	50.5	52.9	46.9	48.9	39.1	38.8	42.3	31.6	49.8	41.5	
Armed Forces	2 677	2 430	1 568	691	877	658	204	247	43	—	1 747	98	
Civilian labor force	495 378	436 905	379 014	239 586	139 428	27 141	30 750	58 473	8 514	1 416	395 996	99 300	
Employed	465 110	411 742	358 344	226 427	131 917	25 096	28 302	53 368	7 670	1 335	374 308	90 800	
Unemployed	30 268	25 163	20 670	13 159	7 511	2 045	2 448	5 105	844	81	21 688	8 500	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.9	5.7	5.5	8.1	
Not in labor force	542 821	450 050	372 855	214 309	158 546	29 068	48 127	92 771	11 667	3 069	401 696	141 120	
Inmate of institution	6 676	6 207	5 416	3 776	1 640	467	324	469	52	—	5 458	1 210	
Male, 16 to 19 years	103 713	85 879	71 778	44 871	26 907	6 356	7 745	17 834	2 183	719	76 836	26 870	
Employed	48 414	42 191	36 256	22 156	14 100	2 970	2 965	6 223	694	381	38 196	10 210	
Unemployed	8 833	7 306	6 436	4 517	1 919	498	572	1 327	127	35	6 818	2 015	
Not in labor force	44 590	34 678	27 977	17 590	10 387	2 701	4 000	9 912	1 357	295	30 642	13 540	
Male, 20 to 24 years	133 466	116 325	99 755	62 474	37 281	8 880	7 690	17 141	2 337	469	102 846	30 600	
Employed	92 433	82 221	72 363	45 785	26 578	4 625	5 233	10 212	1 715	360	74 793	17 640	
Unemployed	9 968	8 090	6 747	4 448	2 299	675	668	1 878	197	39	6 995	2 970	
Not in labor force	22 385	18 299	15 245	9 196	6 049	2 157	897	4 086	308	70	16 038	6 340	
Male, 25 to 54 years	492 919	414 612	353 575	221 457	132 118	26 026	35 011	78 307	10 120	2 545	377 005	115 910	
Employed	417 904	356 037	307 192	191 348	115 844	19 853	28 992	61 867	8 562	2 353	326 820	91 080	
Unemployed	20 623	16 351	13 461	8 894	4 567	1 117	1 773	4 272	618	40	14 436	6 100	
Not in labor force	41 050	29 973	25 410	17 495	7 915	2 078	2 485	11 077	801	152	27 208	13 840	
Male, 55 to 64 years	119 666	98 661	81 399	48 347	33 052	6 660	10 602	21 005	2 493	663	88 955	30 710	
Employed	70 964	60 303	51 189	31 780	19 409	3 542	5 572	10 661	1 380	539	55 252	15 110	
Unemployed	2 991	2 411	1 990	1 161	829	187	234	580	78	16	2 233	730	
Not in labor force	45 546	35 788	28 068	15 308	12 760	2 926	4 794	9 758	1 035	108	31 319	14 220	
Male, 65 years and over	135 465	114 247	95 016	47 258	47 758	6 507	12 724	21 218	2 343	559	101 620	33 840	
Employed	18 445	15 720	13 366	7 797	5 569	839	1 515	2 725	294	242	14 436	4 000	
Unemployed	879	754	623	369	254	74	57	125	26	6	697	180	
Not in labor force	116 134	97 766	81 020	39 085	41 935	5 594	11 152	18 368	2 023	311	86 487	29 640	
Female, 16 to 19 years	100 265	84 236	70 011	43 897	26 114	6 735	7 490	16 029	2 240	550	74 401	25 840	
Employed	42 343	37 709	32 537	20 203	12 334	2 854	2 318	4 634	760	146	33 767	8 570	
Unemployed	6 335	5 459	4 579	3 033	1 546	475	405	876	124	2	4 751	1 580	
Not in labor force	51 306	40 837	32 776	20 634	12 142	3 340	4 721	10 469	1 352	402	35 693	15 610	
Female, 20 to 24 years	129 770	113 859	97 795	61 994	35 801	8 139	7 925	15 911	2 503	398	101 113	28 650	
Employed	78 145	71 483	63 253	40 302	22 951	4 437	3 793	6 662	1 078	125	64 664	13 480	
Unemployed	6 147	5 187	4 354	2 863	1 491	361	472	960	211	4	4 467	1 680	
Not in labor force	44 081	35 915	29 361	18 490	10 871	2 981	3 573	8 166	1 196	269	31 113	12 940	
Female, 25 to 54 years	500 689	423 223	360 457	224 622	135 835	26 710	36 056	77 466	10 371	2 473	384 033	116 650	
Employed	288 396	252 778	219 835	138 647	81 188	14 874	18 069	35 618	5 024	888	230 888	57 500	
Unemployed	15 143	12 137	9 736	6 127	3 609	1 054	1 347	3 006	464	70	10 343	4 800	
Not in labor force	196 205	157 421	130 294	79 547	50 747	10 558	16 569	38 784	4 865	1 515	142 160	54 000	
Female, 55 to 64 years	139 215	117 448	97 448	55 929	41 519	7 469	12 531	21 767	2 658	627	105 267	33 940	
Employed	45 991	40 724	35 000	22 337	12 663	2 409	3 315	5 267	665	128	36 782	9 200	
Unemployed	2 020	1 824	1 549	873	676	114	161	196	45	5	1 606	410	
Not in labor force	91 150	74 862	60 869	32 695	28 174	4 938	9 055	16 288	1 945	494	66 833	24 310	
Female, 65 years and over	170 937	150 619	127 726	68 144	59 582	7 814	15 079	20 318	2 452	437	134 625	34 310	
Employed	10 235	9 048	7 719	4 938	2 781	522	807	1 187	143	48	8 207	2 020	
Unemployed	623	556	452	263	189	41	63	67	—	—	521	102	
Not in labor force	160 079	141 015	119 555	62 943	56 612	7 251	14 209	19 064	2 309	389	125 897	34 180	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Female, 16 years and over	1 040 876	889 385	753 437	454 586	298 851	56 867	79 081	151 491	20 224	4 485	799 439	241 430	
With own children under 6 years	167 446	137 910	112 514	69 619	42 895	9 738	15 658	29 536	4 559	964	119 590	47 850	
In labor force	74 582	63 577	52 462	33 328	19 134	4 592	6 523	11 005	1 701	225	54 577	20 005	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	190 017	159 834	135 031	83 077	51 954	10 544	14 259	30 183	4 009	964	144 713	45 304	
In labor force	116 676	101 201	86 540	52 970	33 570	6 404	8 257	15 475	2 229	450	91 530	25 146	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	607 610	509 603	425 713	244 509	181 204	33 004	50 886	98 007	12 647	3 277	457 334	150 270	
In labor force	265 032	229 222	195 803	119 045	76 758	14 683	18 736	35 810	4 801	1 008	206 698	58 334	
With own children under 6 years	143 602	117 968	96 076	58 270	37 806	8 316	13 576	25 634	3 992	923	102 594	41 008	
In labor force	58 474	49 669	40 918	25 445	15 473	3 584	5 167	8 805	1 320	209	42 715	15 759	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	152 253	126 742	106 093	63 785	42 308	8 768	11 881	25 511	3 265	927	114 698	37 535	
In labor force	87 060	74 580	63 093	37 420	25 673	5 067	6 420	12 480	1 718	424	67 402	19 658	
CLASS OF WORKER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 113 270	968 214	838 710	525 293	313 417	56 925	72 579	145 056	20 315	5 210	883 805	229 440	
Private wage and salary workers	824 357	731 209	645 359	404 412	240 947	37 971	47 879	93 148	12 912	2 776	678 705	145	

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 113 270	968 214	838 710	525 293	313 417	56 925	72 579	145 056	20 315	5 210	883 805	229 445
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	275 331	244 373	214 348	128 197	86 151	14 108	15 917	30 958	4 353	752	224 910	50 421
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	128 845	114 976	101 666	60 905	40 761	6 424	6 886	13 869	1 796	392	106 683	22 162
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 492	3 585	2 737	1 848	889	358	490	907	186	48	2 873	1 619
Management related occupations	30 730	27 847	24 928	15 225	9 703	1 375	1 544	2 883	391	80	25 766	4 964
Professional specialty occupations	146 486	129 397	112 682	67 292	45 390	7 684	9 031	17 089	2 557	360	118 227	28 259
Engineers and natural scientists	27 185	24 452	21 977	12 461	9 516	1 202	1 273	2 733	333	47	23 269	3 916
Engineers	17 209	15 605	14 065	7 334	6 731	711	829	1 604	157	17	15 057	2 152
Health diagnosing occupations	8 047	7 151	6 345	3 863	2 482	426	380	896	99	5	6 942	1 105
Health assessment and treating occupations	20 206	18 488	16 396	10 409	5 987	903	1 189	1 718	314	29	17 123	3 083
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	57 743	49 447	41 295	23 592	17 703	3 598	4 554	8 296	1 410	190	43 083	14 660
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	40 881	34 483	28 566	16 726	11 840	2 236	3 681	6 398	1 183	154	29 727	11 154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	344 656	311 081	276 320	172 308	104 012	17 460	17 301	33 575	4 368	833	287 354	57 302
Health technologists and technicians	9 896	9 006	8 166	5 663	2 503	337	503	890	136	—	8 433	1 463
Technologists and technicians, except health	27 709	25 218	22 892	14 723	8 169	1 101	1 225	2 491	251	74	23 989	3 720
Sales occupations	126 218	114 051	100 797	59 536	41 261	6 864	6 390	12 167	1 444	260	104 960	21 258
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15 881	13 931	11 948	6 953	4 995	951	1 032	1 950	260	39	12 291	3 590
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	44 084	40 553	36 904	21 005	15 899	1 874	1 775	3 531	212	62	39 017	5 067
Other sales occupations	66 253	59 567	51 945	31 578	20 367	4 039	3 583	6 686	972	159	53 652	12 601
Cashiers	22 197	19 488	16 717	10 709	6 008	1 335	1 436	2 709	345	67	17 428	4 789
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	180 833	162 806	144 465	92 386	52 079	9 158	9 183	18 027	2 537	499	149 972	30 861
Computer equipment operators	4 709	4 317	4 079	2 648	1 431	148	90	392	32	8	4 239	470
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	48 063	43 181	37 589	23 790	13 799	2 932	2 660	4 882	730	161	38 947	9 116
Financial records processing occupations	22 627	20 274	17 942	11 216	6 726	1 112	1 220	2 353	328	68	18 479	4 148
Mail and message distributing occupations	8 199	7 430	6 776	4 415	2 361	259	395	769	107	24	6 893	1 306
Service occupations	151 527	130 214	109 538	70 562	38 976	9 211	11 465	21 313	3 459	315	114 568	36 959
Private household occupations	5 300	4 711	4 138	2 817	1 321	297	276	589	67	29	4 392	908
Protective service occupations	18 486	15 391	12 657	7 849	4 808	1 188	1 546	3 095	439	38	13 177	5 309
Police and firefighters	7 742	6 363	5 337	3 149	2 188	488	538	1 379	190	11	5 492	2 250
Service occupations, except protective and household	127 741	110 112	92 743	59 896	32 847	7 726	9 643	17 629	2 953	248	96 999	30 742
Food service occupations	58 862	51 503	43 897	27 971	15 926	3 807	3 799	7 359	1 246	89	45 514	13 348
Cleaning and building service occupations	32 209	26 725	21 855	14 527	7 328	2 029	2 841	5 484	986	69	23 146	9 063
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29 720	18 022	13 621	7 596	6 025	1 148	3 253	11 698	1 064	2 267	17 735	11 985
Farm operators and managers	4 988	2 013	1 548	804	744	102	363	2 975	156	1 217	2 596	2 392
Farm workers and related occupations	23 697	15 546	11 859	6 637	5 222	909	2 778	8 151	793	1 036	14 895	8 802
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	155 767	131 938	112 503	72 470	40 033	7 207	12 228	23 829	3 373	490	120 034	35 733
Mechanics and repairers	46 322	39 259	33 487	21 484	12 003	2 074	3 698	7 063	908	155	35 377	10 945
Construction trades	63 716	53 000	45 541	29 955	15 586	2 958	4 501	10 716	1 467	218	48 949	14 767
Precision production occupations	40 033	35 567	31 164	19 619	11 545	2 008	2 395	4 466	536	80	32 919	7 114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156 269	132 586	112 380	74 160	38 220	7 791	12 415	23 683	3 698	553	119 204	37 065
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	35 041	30 679	26 192	16 888	9 304	2 042	2 445	4 362	707	103	27 584	7 457
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28 081	25 416	22 958	15 413	7 545	1 119	1 339	2 665	361	62	24 037	4 044
Transportation occupations	34 113	28 553	24 054	16 238	7 816	1 522	2 977	5 560	850	86	25 474	8 639
Motor vehicle operators	31 904	26 791	22 978	15 462	7 516	1 450	2 363	5 113	781	86	24 392	7 512
Material moving equipment operators	11 429	8 519	6 536	4 265	2 271	556	1 427	2 910	517	92	7 238	4 191
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47 605	39 419	32 640	21 356	11 284	2 552	4 227	8 186	1 263	210	34 871	12 734
Construction laborers	11 093	9 193	7 860	5 093	2 767	609	724	1 900	289	54	8 400	2 693
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12 614	10 933	9 249	5 901	3 348	700	984	1 681	270	32	9 677	2 937
Employed females 16 years and over	465 110	411 742	358 344	226 427	131 917	25 096	28 302	53 368	7 670	1 335	374 308	90 802
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110 519	97 965	85 804	52 600	33 204	5 505	6 656	12 554	1 872	327	89 506	21 013
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41 713	37 359	33 357	20 594	12 763	1 839	2 163	4 354	588	148	34 729	6 984
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 170	976	767	489	278	96	113	194	59	10	826	344
Management related occupations	13 224	12 032	10 971	6 667	4 304	470	591	1 192	137	49	11 284	1 940
Professional specialty occupations	68 806	60 606	52 447	32 006	20 441	3 666	4 493	8 200	1 284	179	54 777	14 029
Engineers and natural scientists	2 601	2 376	2 187	1 356	831	105	84	225	29	5	2 305	796
Engineers	953	893	825	479	346	31	37	60	3	5	900	133
Health diagnosing occupations	776	700	586	383	203	55	59	76	9	—	643	133
Health assessment and treating occupations	17 206	15 812	14 011	8 882	5 129	807	994	1 394	244	16	14 572	2 634
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	36 399	31 221	26 285	15 336	10 949	2 159	2 777	5 178	865	143	27 372	9 037
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27 807	23 551	19 753	11 742	8 011	1 499	2 299	4 256	727	112	20 556	7 251
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	216 427	194 220	170 809	107 609	63 200	11 605	11 806	22 207	3 093	532	177 926	38 501
Health technologists and technicians	7 732	6 991	6 397	4 384	2 013	601	333	741	125	—	6 655	1 077
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 771	6 225	5 529	3 453	2 076	344	352	546	104	31	5 752	1 019
Sales occupations	60 747	54 039	46 821	28 263	18 558	3 690	3 528	6 708	932	149	49 142	11 605
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 415	3 871	3 231	1 963	1 268	270	370	544	79	8	3 387	1 028
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13 628	12 282	11 117	6 448	4 669	639	526	1 346	87	27	11 891	1 737
Other sales occupations	42 704	37 886	32 473	19 852	12 621	2 781	2 632	4 818	766	114	33 864	8 840
Cashiers	18 600	16 252	13 836	8 811	5 025	1 118	1 298	2 348	318	61	14 447	4 153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	141 177	126 965	112 062	71 509	40 553	7 310	7 593	14 212	1 932	352	116 377	24 800
Computer equipment operators	3 036	2 851	2 686	1 824	862	98	67	185	5	8	2 770	266
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	47 294	42 478	36 993	23 406	13 587	2 865	2 620	4 816	718	156	38 327	8 967
Financial records processing occupations	20 190	18 078	15 993	10 006	5 987	974	1 111	2 112	264	61	16 453	3 737
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 219	1 790	1 535	1 018	517	84	171	429	70	11	1 639	580
Service occupations	83 916	72 105	60 031	39 266	20 765	5 132	6 942	11 811	1 911	193	62 839	21 077
Private household occupations	4 995	4 437	3 897	2 685	1 212	290	250	558	64	29	4 136	859
Protective service occupations	1 983	1 753	1 495	1 003	492	96	162	230	27	—	1 537	446
Police and firefighters	514	405	351	243	108	9	45	109	2	—	357	157
Service occupations, except protective and household	7											

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban								Rural			
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 113 270	968 214	838 710	525 293	313 417	56 925	72 579	145 056	20 315	5 210	883 805	229 449
Agriculture	30 493	18 299	13 899	7 534	6 365	1 018	3 382	12 194	962	2 441	17 974	12 519
Forestry and fisheries	2 298	1 174	437	316	121	392	345	1 124	313	18	500	1 794
Mining	26 605	18 441	10 431	6 837	3 594	774	7 236	8 164	2 493	134	12 829	13 772
Construction	90 381	75 875	66 205	42 722	23 483	4 016	5 654	14 506	1 641	297	71 479	18 901
Manufacturing	161 302	147 428	133 727	80 948	52 779	6 787	6 914	13 874	1 871	303	141 088	20 214
Nondurable goods	36 983	33 400	28 890	18 368	10 522	2 509	2 001	3 583	449	105	30 155	6 828
Food and kindred products	7 366	6 732	6 059	3 941	2 118	388	285	634	29	63	6 306	1 061
Textile mill and finished textile products	6 598	5 753	4 187	2 484	1 703	966	600	845	101	8	4 362	2 234
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13 262	12 359	11 306	7 190	4 116	550	503	903	101	—	11 817	1 445
Chemicals and allied products	4 989	4 478	4 131	2 723	1 408	84	263	511	33	32	4 391	59
Durable goods	124 319	114 028	104 837	62 580	42 257	4 278	4 913	10 291	1 422	198	110 933	13 386
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 176	5 801	4 601	2 922	1 679	500	700	1 375	436	15	4 979	2 187
Primary metal industries	10 506	8 612	5 907	3 579	2 328	517	2 188	1 894	600	51	6 855	3 651
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	8 181	7 635	7 223	4 422	2 801	144	268	546	19	12	7 562	619
Machinery, except electrical	24 108	22 611	20 528	14 276	6 252	1 737	346	1 497	74	30	21 632	2 474
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	36 826	34 735	33 766	16 491	17 275	442	527	2 091	132	53	35 417	1 405
Transportation equipment	19 208	17 836	17 313	10 248	7 065	180	343	1 372	39	—	18 271	927
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	73 779	63 717	54 792	35 879	18 913	3 226	5 699	10 062	881	276	58 130	15 649
Railroads	4 236	3 174	2 188	1 730	858	147	839	1 062	66	25	2 181	2 055
Trucking service and warehousing	13 401	11 596	10 174	6 828	3 346	673	749	1 805	132	64	11 023	2 371
Other transportation	20 395	18 328	16 926	10 728	6 198	708	694	2 067	247	56	17 880	2 315
Communications	16 243	14 817	13 269	8 843	4 426	754	794	1 426	150	19	13 661	2 361
Utilities and sanitary services	19 504	15 802	12 235	7 750	4 485	944	2 623	3 702	286	112	13 385	6 119
Wholesale trade	44 413	40 517	37 339	23 714	13 625	1 749	1 429	3 896	406	76	38 867	5 546
Retail trade	201 681	180 287	156 819	96 313	60 506	12 044	11 424	21 394	3 429	376	161 636	40 043
General merchandise stores	25 043	23 147	20 527	12 445	8 082	1 505	1 115	1 896	263	34	20 936	4 107
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	31 457	27 771	23 879	14 808	9 071	1 807	2 085	3 686	539	90	24 965	4 491
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	24 798	21 628	18 553	11 083	7 470	1 327	1 748	3 170	383	53	19 177	5 621
Eating and drinking places	57 942	51 714	44 505	27 749	16 756	3 829	3 380	6 228	970	50	45 863	12 079
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77 266	71 653	65 464	39 942	25 522	3 101	3 088	5 613	456	103	68 518	8 748
Banking and credit agencies	26 365	24 921	22 897	14 613	8 284	948	1 076	1 444	144	38	23 542	2 823
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	50 901	46 732	42 567	25 329	17 238	2 153	2 012	4 169	312	65	44 976	5 925
Services	332 072	293 203	254 036	160 214	93 822	18 429	20 738	38 869	5 505	829	265 189	66 881
Business services	32 522	30 411	28 371	17 918	10 453	1 093	947	2 111	254	59	29 188	3 334
Repair services	18 964	16 737	14 893	9 743	5 150	873	971	2 227	191	64	15 519	3 445
Private households	6 371	5 648	4 935	3 361	1 574	398	315	723	72	29	5 238	1 131
Other personal services	36 197	31 755	26 709	17 215	9 494	2 432	2 614	4 442	674	76	27 898	8 299
Entertainment and recreation services	14 173	12 580	10 807	6 438	4 369	1 168	605	1 593	189	57	11 594	2 579
Professional and related services	223 845	196 072	168 321	105 539	62 782	12 465	15 286	27 773	4 125	544	175 752	48 093
Hospitals	45 504	41 313	36 491	24 965	11 526	1 880	2 942	4 191	742	27	37 762	7 742
Health services, except hospitals	28 779	25 955	22 944	14 624	8 320	1 400	1 611	2 824	326	27	24 095	4 684
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	101 749	85 742	70 803	40 947	29 856	6 615	8 324	16 007	2 442	389	74 165	27 584
Other educational services	3 346	2 991	2 632	1 614	1 018	128	231	355	47	6	2 756	590
Social services, religious and membership organizations	21 106	18 590	15 910	10 565	5 345	1 339	1 341	2 516	289	74	16 615	4 491
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	23 361	21 481	19 541	12 824	6 717	1 103	837	1 880	279	21	20 359	3 002
Public administration	72 980	57 620	45 561	30 874	14 687	5 389	6 670	15 360	2 358	357	47 595	25 385
Employed females 16 years and over	465 110	411 742	358 344	226 427	131 917	25 096	28 302	53 368	7 670	1 335	374 308	90 802
Agriculture	5 051	3 500	2 671	1 548	1 123	201	628	1 551	118	261	3 199	1 852
Forestry and fisheries	602	366	166	125	41	116	84	236	82	6	169	433
Mining	2 278	1 683	1 049	751	298	52	582	595	206	7	1 184	1 094
Construction	7 676	6 628	5 978	3 668	2 310	261	389	1 048	65	31	6 450	1 226
Manufacturing	55 222	51 091	46 721	28 691	18 030	2 562	1 808	4 131	411	61	49 024	6 198
Nondurable goods	15 755	14 154	11 855	7 394	4 461	1 327	972	1 601	177	37	12 503	3 253
Food and kindred products	1 611	1 490	1 285	808	477	98	107	121	15	18	1 346	245
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 110	4 430	3 214	1 926	1 288	729	487	680	85	8	3 353	1 751
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 493	5 048	4 466	2 787	1 679	320	262	445	56	—	4 701	792
Chemicals and allied products	2 017	1 825	1 721	1 212	509	22	82	192	9	11	1 862	155
Durable goods	39 467	36 937	34 866	21 297	13 569	1 235	836	2 530	234	24	36 521	2 946
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 451	1 250	1 043	624	419	107	100	201	37	4	1 139	312
Primary metal industries	1 105	931	681	477	204	108	142	174	46	—	775	320
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 337	1 214	1 160	736	424	15	39	123	6	—	1 225	112
Machinery, except electrical	7 443	7 099	6 440	4 599	1 841	604	55	344	32	—	6 628	815
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18 433	17 408	16 985	9 129	7 856	163	260	1 025	67	20	17 739	694
Transportation equipment	3 859	3 544	3 395	2 073	1 322	40	109	315	28	—	3 668	191
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 753	16 620	14 891	9 939	4 952	737	992	2 133	268	49	15 744	3 009
Railroads	223	207	171	130	41	10	26	16	—	7	177	46
Trucking service and warehousing	2 031	1 780	1 585	1 023	562	111	84	251	10	7	1 699	332
Other transportation	5 812	5 021	4 573	3 046	1 527	225	223	791	118	11	4 930	882
Communications	7 305	6 767	6 100	4 163	1 937	298	369	538	71	5	6 271	1 034
Utilities and sanitary services	3 382	2 845	2 462	1 577	885	93	290	537	69	19	2 667	715
Wholesale trade	11 501	10 608	9 863	6 353	3 510	408	337	893	109	37	10 028	1 473
Retail trade	98 705	87 286	74 592	45 719	28 873	6 305	6 309	11 499	1 927	162	77 204	21 501
General merchandise stores	17 009	15 799	14 064	8 422	5 642	975	760	1 210	184	—	14 338	2 671
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14 236	12 286	10 417	6 506	3 911	787	1 082	1 950	287	59	11 005	3 231
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	4 352	3 665	3 055	1 853	1 202	244	366	687	67	—	3 271	1 081
Eating and drinking places	33 291	29 022	24 188	15 280	8 9							

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more						Places of 2,500 to 10,000
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	769 551	657 638	559 853	346 496	213 357	43 461	54 324	111 913	15 010	4 262	594 089	175 462
Worked in 1979	760 216	650 604	554 087	342 786	211 301	43 023	53 494	109 612	14 821	4 158	587 905	172 311
50 to 52 weeks	480 227	413 307	354 416	219 467	134 949	25 054	33 837	66 920	9 442	2 948	375 363	104 864
48 to 49 weeks	39 892	34 372	28 736	18 123	10 613	2 377	3 259	5 520	878	174	30 552	9 340
40 to 47 weeks	71 970	62 341	53 941	32 976	20 965	3 893	4 507	9 629	1 169	241	57 199	14 771
27 to 39 weeks	55 685	47 078	39 570	24 860	14 710	3 602	3 906	8 607	1 225	174	41 864	13 821
14 to 26 weeks	59 086	50 073	42 063	25 820	16 243	4 015	3 995	9 013	966	285	44 913	14 173
1 to 13 weeks	53 356	43 433	35 361	21 540	13 821	4 082	3 990	9 923	1 141	336	38 014	15 342
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	657 573	559 830	475 715	296 470	179 245	36 343	47 772	97 743	13 569	3 685	504 899	152 674
50 to 52 weeks	451 120	387 385	331 703	205 527	126 176	23 427	32 255	63 735	9 093	2 760	351 412	99 708
27 to 49 weeks	134 871	114 492	96 573	61 121	35 452	7 788	10 131	20 379	2 943	510	102 546	32 325
1 to 26 weeks	71 582	57 953	47 439	29 822	17 617	5 128	5 386	13 629	1 533	415	50 941	20 641
With unemployment in 1979	150 244	127 604	109 830	69 935	39 895	8 000	9 774	22 640	2 594	605	116 143	34 101
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.5	19.4	19.6	20.2	18.7	18.4	18.0	20.2	17.3	14.2	19.5	19.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	52 792	46 024	40 211	24 823	15 388	2 674	3 139	6 768	828	220	42 379	10 413
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	51 770	44 147	38 371	24 408	13 963	2 590	3 186	7 623	881	195	40 590	11 180
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	45 682	37 433	31 248	20 704	10 544	2 736	3 449	8 249	885	190	33 174	12 508
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.6	12.3	12.1	12.4	11.4	13.2	14.1	14.6	13.7	14.9	12.1	14.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	576 772	504 999	434 678	272 536	162 142	33 430	36 891	71 773	10 182	1 821	455 858	120 914
Worked in 1979	564 824	496 047	427 590	267 777	159 813	32 618	35 839	68 777	9 834	1 789	448 193	116 631
50 to 52 weeks	262 260	233 689	205 192	131 682	73 510	13 441	15 056	28 571	4 192	732	213 936	48 324
48 to 49 weeks	25 469	22 630	19 764	12 573	7 191	1 478	1 388	2 839	395	62	20 530	4 939
40 to 47 weeks	63 254	56 029	48 552	29 612	18 940	3 747	3 730	7 225	930	176	50 934	12 320
27 to 39 weeks	66 831	58 337	49 703	29 809	19 894	3 924	4 710	8 494	1 248	198	52 022	14 809
14 to 26 weeks	73 964	64 441	53 969	32 934	21 035	5 014	5 458	9 523	1 407	197	56 651	17 313
1 to 13 weeks	73 046	60 921	50 410	31 167	19 243	5 014	5 497	12 125	1 662	424	54 120	18 926
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	396 630	348 363	301 423	191 991	109 432	21 448	25 492	48 267	7 154	1 222	315 290	81 340
50 to 52 weeks	219 370	195 877	172 663	111 208	61 455	10 853	12 361	23 493	3 520	537	179 849	39 521
27 to 49 weeks	102 810	90 059	77 267	48 139	29 128	5 790	7 002	12 751	1 841	312	80 699	22 111
1 to 26 weeks	74 450	62 427	51 493	32 644	18 649	4 805	6 129	12 023	1 793	373	54 742	19 708
With unemployment in 1979	122 476	106 707	91 422	57 639	33 783	7 424	7 861	15 769	2 101	229	95 758	26 718
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.2	21.1	21.0	21.1	20.8	22.2	21.3	22.0	20.6	12.6	21.0	22.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	53 024	47 579	41 589	25 636	15 953	3 253	2 737	5 445	673	89	43 420	9 604
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	37 658	32 833	28 225	18 087	10 138	2 162	2 446	4 825	634	44	29 697	7 961
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31 794	26 295	21 608	13 916	7 692	2 009	2 678	5 499	794	96	22 641	9 153
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.4	10.9	10.5	10.8	10.0	11.7	14.2	14.7	14.5	14.6	10.5	14.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	709 912	598 433	502 922	296 632	206 290	37 997	57 514	111 479	14 699	3 515	537 620	172 292
No workers	112 854	92 397	75 615	34 958	40 657	5 443	11 339	20 457	2 024	270	81 736	31 118
1 worker	237 929	196 251	162 088	99 193	62 895	13 076	21 087	41 678	5 994	1 540	175 200	62 729
2 workers	282 214	243 621	207 921	127 322	80 599	15 351	20 349	38 593	5 243	1 282	219 848	62 366
3 or more workers	76 915	66 164	57 298	35 159	22 139	4 127	4 739	10 751	1 438	423	60 836	16 079
Married-couple families	603 256	505 960	422 825	242 806	180 019	32 970	50 165	97 296	12 582	3 294	454 288	148 968
No workers	96 811	79 523	64 873	27 909	36 964	4 788	9 862	17 288	1 664	231	70 423	26 388
1 worker	183 282	148 507	121 139	71 543	49 596	10 226	17 142	34 775	4 871	1 423	132 832	50 450
2 workers	255 280	219 544	186 477	112 826	73 651	14 158	18 909	35 736	4 762	1 234	197 557	57 723
Husband and wife worked	223 898	193 538	164 574	99 412	65 162	12 510	16 454	30 360	4 157	946	173 852	50 046
3 or more workers	67 883	58 386	50 336	30 528	19 808	3 798	4 252	9 497	1 285	406	53 476	14 407
Husband and wife worked	55 226	47 901	41 494	25 142	16 352	2 966	3 441	7 325	1 012	299	43 984	11 242
Female householder, no husband present	82 949	72 277	62 598	41 957	20 641	3 958	5 721	10 672	1 654	141	64 892	18 057
No workers	13 671	11 038	9 175	6 023	3 152	575	1 288	2 633	285	39	9 658	4 013
1 worker	43 031	37 957	32 632	21 898	10 734	2 262	3 063	5 074	929	74	33 576	9 455
2 workers	19 352	17 306	15 426	10 445	4 981	859	1 021	2 046	308	24	16 003	3 349
3 or more workers	6 895	5 976	5 365	3 591	1 774	262	349	919	132	4	5 655	1 240
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	841 553	711 155	603 137	373 978	229 159	47 696	60 322	130 398	17 076	4 396	641 746	199 807
With a work disability	82 505	67 706	56 850	36 415	20 435	4 836	6 020	14 799	1 443	359	61 042	21 463
Not in labor force	42 792	34 239	28 458	18 110	10 348	2 399	3 382	8 553	754	109	30 775	12 017
Prevented from working	35 853	28 573	23 786	15 201	8 585	1 909	2 878	7 280	634	77	25 573	10 280
Female, 16 to 64 years	868 462	737 624	624 654	385 479	239 175	49 008	63 962	130 838	17 753	4 048	663 698	204 764
With a work disability	72 609	60 670	51 320	33 016	18 304	3 655	5 695	11 939	1 338	359	54 904	17 705
Not in labor force	52 910	43 201	36 363	23 375	12 988	2 464	4 374	9 709	1 033	344	39 244	13 666
Prevented from working	40 680	33 017	27 916	18 270	9 646	1 683	3 418	7 663	781	266	29 997	10 683
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 710 015	1 448 779	1 227 791	759 457	468 334	96 704	124 284	261 236	34 829	8 444	1 305 444	404 571
With a public transportation disability	32 499	26 523	22 929	15 788	7 141	1 310	2 284	5 976	538	221	24 415	8 084
With a work disability	30 509	24 809	21 436	14 740	6 696	1 227	2 146	5 700	486	215	22 847	7 662
Persons 65 years and over	298 650	257 375	216 296	111 074	105 222	13 699	27 380	41 275	4 745	996	229 758	68 892
With a public transportation disability	39 654	34 245	29 419	18 239	11 180	1 383	3 443	5 409	626	123	31 078	8 576
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	352 696	300 235	256 169	154 988	101 181	18 401	25 665	52 461	6 262	1 458	273 447	79 249
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.7	37.2	37.3	37.2	37.4	36.9	36.2	34.3	32.6	29.5	37.3	34.6
Female veterans	17 718	15 728	13 070	7 822	5 248	1 216	1 442	1 990	293	27	14 004	3 714
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	370 414	315 963	269 239	162 810	106 429	19 617	27 107	54 451	6 555	1 485	287 451	82 963
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.5	18.1	17.9	16.6	15.7	18.8	17.7
May 1975 or later only												

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

INCOME IN 1979

Households												
Less than \$5,000	116 352	94 569	78 144	51 868	26 276	6 153	10 272	21 783	2 405	492	82 042	34 310
\$5,000 to \$7,499	77 361	64 471	53 229	34 067	19 162	4 630	6 612	12 890	1 592	326	55 120	22 241
\$7,500 to \$9,999	82 474	69 847	58 387	36 097	22 290	4 855	6 605	12 627	1 704	276	60 867	21 607
\$10,000 to \$14,999	160 016	136 900	115 947	71 702	44 245	8 848	12 105	23 116	3 080	695	121 404	38 612
\$15,000 to \$19,999	139 858	120 505	102 502	63 040	39 462	7 311	10 692	19 353	3 313	563	108 293	31 545
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120 841	105 060	90 147	54 042	36 105	5 592	9 321	15 781	2 696	469	95 764	25 077
\$25,000 to \$34,999	147 155	129 755	112 681	65 602	47 079	7 085	9 989	17 400	2 107	618	119 967	27 198
\$35,000 to \$49,999	76 797	67 771	59 253	32 888	26 365	3 403	5 115	9 026	1 089	352	64 152	12 645
\$50,000 or more	38 700	34 193	30 719	15 797	14 922	1 440	2 034	4 507	265	249	33 890	4 810
Mean	\$16 448	\$16 766	\$17 030	\$16 379	\$18 169	\$15 114	\$15 336	\$14 477	\$15 505	\$16 618	\$17 214	\$13 894
Median	\$19 755	\$20 100	\$20 441	\$19 536	\$21 835	\$18 297	\$18 034	\$17 679	\$16 781	\$20 654	\$20 665	\$16 661
Families												
Less than \$5,000	709 912	598 433	502 922	296 632	206 290	37 997	57 514	111 479	14 699	3 515	537 620	172 292
\$5,000 to \$7,499	50 164	37 334	30 034	19 639	10 395	2 517	4 783	12 830	1 326	339	32 557	17 607
\$7,500 to \$9,999	45 118	35 641	27 840	17 376	10 464	3 227	4 574	9 477	1 039	238	29 233	15 885
\$9,500 to \$11,999	54 552	44 312	35 616	21 389	14 227	3 645	5 051	10 240	1 397	234	37 604	16 948
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114 870	95 754	79 217	47 841	31 376	6 930	9 607	19 116	2 491	600	83 560	31 312
\$15,000 to \$19,999	110 812	93 832	78 481	47 150	31 331	6 068	9 283	16 980	2 848	520	83 676	27 131
\$20,000 to \$24,999	101 285	86 991	73 869	43 882	29 987	4 809	8 313	14 294	2 389	444	78 962	22 323
\$25,000 to \$34,999	129 897	113 773	98 128	56 628	41 500	6 381	9 264	16 124	1 991	584	104 856	25 041
\$35,000 to \$49,999	68 964	60 585	52 719	29 144	23 575	3 107	4 759	8 379	1 013	329	57 262	11 702
\$50,000 or more	34 250	30 211	27 018	13 583	13 435	1 313	1 880	4 039	205	227	29 910	4 342
Mean	\$19 017	\$19 569	\$20 017	\$19 435	\$20 820	\$17 130	\$17 355	\$16 120	\$16 884	\$17 468	\$20 123	\$15 745
Median	\$22 116	\$22 676	\$23 171	\$22 311	\$24 407	\$20 255	\$19 952	\$19 107	\$18 055	\$21 622	\$23 344	\$18 284
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over												
Less than \$2,000	371 244	334 897	291 273	187 050	104 223	23 391	20 233	36 347	5 162	666	299 878	71 366
\$2,000 to \$2,999	52 408	46 064	38 073	23 992	14 081	5 171	2 820	6 344	754	77	39 834	12 574
\$3,000 to \$4,999	29 248	25 693	21 073	14 283	6 790	2 621	1 999	3 555	451	33	21 895	7 331
\$5,000 to \$7,999	59 099	52 803	44 595	28 919	15 676	4 343	3 865	6 296	808	127	45 245	13 834
\$8,000 to \$9,999	69 146	62 526	54 869	35 734	19 135	4 219	3 438	6 620	1 055	111	55 790	13 536
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36 110	33 092	29 515	18 924	10 591	1 770	1 807	3 018	394	34	30 238	5 872
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60 695	55 805	50 056	32 124	17 932	2 626	3 123	4 890	750	119	51 531	9 194
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47 000	42 974	38 702	24 745	13 957	2 011	2 261	4 026	788	123	40 036	6 964
\$50,000 or more	14 688	13 424	12 069	6 943	5 126	555	800	1 264	132	26	12 738	1 935
Mean	2 850	2 516	2 321	1 386	935	75	120	334	30	16	2 576	274
Median	\$6 846	\$6 956	\$7 228	\$7 149	\$7 380	\$4 775	\$6 085	\$5 866	\$6 565	\$7 634	\$7 251	\$5 401
Mean	\$9 112	\$9 197	\$9 423	\$9 225	\$9 780	\$6 871	\$8 619	\$8 336	\$8 630	\$11 174	\$9 492	\$7 516
Males 15 years and over, with income												
Mean income	\$11 745	\$12 010	\$12 164	\$11 705	\$12 921	\$10 136	\$11 755	\$10 214	\$11 484	\$11 874	\$12 258	\$10 050
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.3	48.8	49.4	50.8	47.3	45.0	46.5	45.4	50.4	59.2	49.2	45.3
Median income	\$17 168	\$17 371	\$17 557	\$16 850	\$18 943	\$15 701	\$16 802	\$15 998	\$16 115	\$15 623	\$17 664	\$15 620
Females 15 years and over, with income												
Mean income	\$5 190	\$5 402	\$5 610	\$5 623	\$5 591	\$4 328	\$4 278	\$3 934	\$4 264	\$3 844	\$5 582	\$3 991
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.6	28.3	29.1	31.1	26.2	25.1	22.1	22.9	25.6	21.4	28.8	23.2
Median income	\$10 104	\$10 212	\$10 315	\$10 225	\$10 479	\$9 389	\$9 380	\$9 143	\$9 414	\$9 794	\$10 319	\$9 076
Per capita income	\$7 041	\$7 329	\$7 546	\$7 202	\$8 078	\$6 228	\$6 168	\$5 547	\$5 288	\$6 058	\$7 568	\$5 436
Persons in households	\$7 117	\$7 405	\$7 617	\$7 274	\$8 148	\$6 403	\$6 191	\$5 615	\$5 282	\$6 058	\$7 640	\$5 521
Persons in group quarters	\$3 164	\$3 316	\$3 174	\$3 102	\$3 308	\$3 412	\$4 512	\$2 494	\$5 010	-	\$3 123	\$3 224
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householders:												
15 to 24 years	\$12 654	\$12 873	\$13 148	\$13 024	\$13 368	\$10 302	\$12 131	\$11 468	\$13 012	\$9 696	\$13 136	\$11 444
25 to 34 years	\$18 469	\$18 812	\$19 240	\$18 398	\$20 563	\$16 253	\$16 900	\$16 582	\$16 518	\$15 162	\$19 251	\$16 194
35 to 44 years	\$22 672	\$23 323	\$23 824	\$22 750	\$25 588	\$21 516	\$20 640	\$19 891	\$19 563	\$19 018	\$23 762	\$19 807
45 to 54 years	\$25 122	\$25 834	\$26 343	\$25 595	\$27 545	\$23 482	\$22 480	\$20 972	\$21 246	\$24 837	\$26 368	\$21 205
55 to 64 years	\$20 369	\$21 243	\$21 735	\$21 403	\$22 225	\$18 514	\$18 997	\$15 997	\$17 627	\$16 517	\$21 827	\$15 835
65 years and over	\$12 792	\$13 354	\$13 601	\$12 386	\$14 673	\$11 454	\$12 547	\$9 981	\$11 121	\$16 250	\$13 897	\$9 925
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families												
With own children under 18 years	\$19 701	\$20 227	\$20 676	\$19 842	\$21 995	\$17 640	\$17 897	\$16 924	\$17 270	\$16 062	\$20 701	\$16 752
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 004	\$17 414	\$17 854	\$17 111	\$19 176	\$14 694	\$16 111	\$15 148	\$16 122	\$13 614	\$17 889	\$14 922
Married-couple families												
With own children under 18 years	\$18 280	\$18 843	\$19 231	\$18 983	\$19 560	\$16 487	\$16 773	\$15 063	\$16 172	\$20 250	\$19 451	\$14 465
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 508	\$21 054	\$21 505	\$21 118	\$22 071	\$18 412	\$18 695	\$17 243	\$17 955	\$17 516	\$21 574	\$18 921
With own children under 18 years	\$21 706	\$22 274	\$22 865	\$22 128	\$24 156	\$19 456	\$19 760	\$18 568	\$18 559	\$16 285	\$22 824	\$18 519
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 476	\$18 989	\$19 486	\$18 858	\$20 441	\$16 194	\$17 287	\$16 166	\$16 887	\$14 295	\$19 453	\$16 193
Female householders, no husband present												
With own children under 18 years	\$18 966	\$19 354	\$19 774	\$19 823	\$20 161	\$17 029	\$17 350	\$15 686	\$16 827	\$20 071	\$20 188	\$14 934
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 403	\$10 745	\$11 113	\$10 901	\$11 511	\$8 769	\$8 098	\$8 006	\$9 246	\$11 641	\$11 138	\$7 846
With own children under 18 years	\$9 044	\$9 276	\$9 586	\$9 350	\$10 066	\$7 957	\$7 081	\$7 408	\$8 750	\$10 577	\$9 604	\$7 221
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 335	\$6 497	\$6 637	\$6 480	\$6 983	\$6 101	\$5 753	\$5 008	\$8 378	\$2500—	\$6 672	\$5 484
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 642	\$14 139	\$14 496	\$14 384	\$14 707	\$11 365	\$10 524	\$9 685	\$11 344	\$17 813	\$14 512	\$9 551
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$9 916	\$10 546	\$10 783	\$8 940	\$12 721	\$8 988	\$9 835	\$7 603	\$8 405	\$6 667	\$11 049	\$7 713
1 worker	\$16 111	\$16 401	\$16 605	\$15 796	\$18 052	\$13 985	\$16 303	\$14 606	\$15 638	\$15 858	\$16 802	\$14 108
2 workers	\$22 150	\$22 393	\$22 707	\$22 034	\$23 904	\$20 520	\$20 721	\$20 515	\$19 959	\$20 607	\$22 800	\$19 937
3 or more workers	\$30 458	\$31 049	\$31 482	\$30 781	\$32 797	\$28 196	\$28 082	\$25 972	\$24 769	\$24 051	\$31 424	\$26 366
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 064	\$8 174	\$8 427	\$8 408	\$8 466	\$5 902	\$7 727	\$7 135	\$8 368	\$9 848	\$8 463	\$6 599
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 520	\$5 788	\$6 027	\$5 544	\$7 029	\$4 455	\$4 579	\$4 391	\$4 627	\$4 605	\$6 028	\$4 429
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 927	\$6 078	\$6 343	\$6 189	\$6 638	\$4 052	\$5 020	\$4 540	\$5 172	\$5 868	\$6 355	\$4 387
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 115	\$5 262	\$5 414	\$4 893	\$6 394	\$4 431	\$4 743	\$4 179	\$4 275	\$6 107	\$5 508	\$4 224
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households												
With earnings	766 051	659 705	565 058	353 213	211 845	40 268	54 379	106 346	14 875	3 753	597 549	168 502
Mean earnings	\$19 754	\$20 04										

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urban						Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 2,500 to 10,000
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe				
Families	709 912	598 433	502 922	296 632	206 290	37 997	57 514	111 479	14 699
With Social Security income	171 793	144 558	120 623	62 460	58 163	8 532	15 403	27 235	3 108
Income above poverty level	157 747	134 702	112 886	57 378	55 508	7 853	13 963	23 045	2 747
Below poverty level without Social Security income	44 384	36 099	29 160	15 874	13 286	2 599	4 340	8 285	951
With public assistance income	37 644	28 588	22 962	15 492	7 470	2 003	3 623	9 056	979
Income above poverty level	23 859	19 189	15 580	10 181	5 399	1 437	2 172	4 670	580
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 018	2 911	2 231	1 507	724	270	410	1 107	112
Householder worked in 1979	548 240	466 542	394 207	240 522	153 685	29 863	42 472	81 698	11 609
With related children under 18 years	374 611	311 607	259 425	160 736	98 689	21 255	30 927	63 004	9 010
With related children 5 to 17 years	297 735	246 054	204 829	126 595	78 234	16 613	24 612	51 681	7 106
Female householder, no husband present	82 949	72 277	62 598	41 957	20 641	3 958	5 721	10 672	1 654
Householder worked in 1979	58 288	52 285	45 858	30 782	15 076	2 784	3 643	6 003	1 014
With related children under 18 years	58 412	50 246	43 131	29 271	13 860	2 930	4 185	8 166	1 304
With related children under 6 years	21 741	18 059	14 961	10 509	4 452	1 237	1 861	3 682	553
Householder 65 years and over	117 446	98 914	82 432	39 425	43 007	5 495	10 987	18 532	2 059
Unrelated individuals	345 473	311 893	276 539	179 199	97 340	16 130	19 224	33 580	4 994
With Social Security income	87 398	77 857	66 233	40 175	26 058	3 990	7 634	9 541	1 393
Income above poverty level	65 031	58 721	50 645	29 268	21 377	2 775	5 301	6 310	962
Below poverty level without Social Security income	34 799	31 102	26 580	16 643	9 937	1 648	2 874	3 697	615
With public assistance income	13 072	11 181	9 207	6 475	2 732	637	1 337	1 891	165
Income above poverty level	4 539	3 959	3 258	1 995	1 263	238	463	580	66
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 231	1 881	1 477	913	564	149	255	350	51
Worked in 1979	237 064	216 830	195 259	129 489	65 770	11 320	10 251	20 234	3 153
65 years and over	80 743	71 694	60 741	36 447	24 294	3 572	7 381	9 049	1 256
Persons	2 664 821	2 234 772	1 881 336	1 141 462	739 874	141 118	212 318	430 049	58 089
Related children under 18 years	773 988	626 642	514 438	317 389	197 049	43 065	69 139	147 346	20 897
Related children 5 to 17 years	564 173	456 148	375 175	230 978	144 197	31 286	49 687	108 025	14 829
60 years and over	423 975	361 937	301 730	158 800	142 930	20 627	39 580	62 038	7 351
65 years and over	298 650	257 375	216 296	111 074	105 222	13 699	27 380	41 275	4 745

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	67 577	49 491	39 062	25 803	13 259	3 765	6 664	18 086	2 003
Percent below poverty level	9.5	8.3	7.8	8.7	6.4	9.9	11.6	16.2	13.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 319	\$3 116	\$3 102	\$3 097	\$3 113	\$2 956	\$3 289	\$3 875	\$3 749
Persons per family	3.90	3.68	3.61	3.65	3.53	3.89	3.99	4.49	4.29
With Social Security income	14 046	9 856	7 737	5 082	2 655	679	1 440	4 190	361
With public assistance income	13 785	9 399	7 382	5 311	2 071	566	1 451	4 386	399
Householder worked in 1979	37 970	28 799	22 554	14 886	7 668	2 433	3 812	9 171	1 242
With related children under 18 years	49 395	36 187	28 258	19 204	9 054	2 940	4 989	13 208	1 562
With related children 5 to 17 years	39 010	27 930	21 591	14 740	6 851	2 232	4 107	11 080	1 286
Female householder, no husband present	22 974	18 394	14 904	10 420	4 484	1 230	2 260	4 580	563
Householder worked in 1979	11 654	9 979	8 140	5 642	2 498	733	1 106	1 675	251
With related children under 18 years	20 169	16 245	13 071	9 236	3 835	1 112	2 062	3 924	510
With related children under 6 years	10 508	8 400	6 692	4 842	1 850	583	1 125	2 108	246
Householder 65 years and over	9 030	6 044	4 687	2 866	1 821	372	985	2 986	233
Unrelated individuals	88 004	77 290	66 634	44 300	22 334	4 845	5 811	10 714	1 371
Percent below poverty level	25.5	24.8	24.1	24.7	22.9	30.0	30.2	31.9	27.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 904	\$1 891	\$1 908	\$1 878	\$1 967	\$1 817	\$1 757	\$1 998	\$2 096
With Social Security income	22 367	19 136	15 588	10 907	4 681	1 215	2 333	3 231	431
With public assistance income	8 533	7 222	5 949	4 480	1 469	399	874	1 311	99
Worked in 1979	42 909	39 104	34 475	22 325	12 150	2 679	1 950	3 805	515
65 years and over	21 424	18 118	14 553	10 052	4 501	1 159	2 406	3 306	378
Persons	351 365	259 517	207 646	138 518	69 128	19 478	32 393	91 848	9 973
Percent below poverty level	13.2	11.6	11.0	12.1	9.3	13.8	15.3	21.4	17.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 889	\$2 807	\$2 757	\$2 780	\$2 877	\$2 755	\$2 795	\$3 482	\$3 358
Related children under 18 years	89 392	60 865	46 161	31 607	14 554	5 067	9 647	28 527	2 967
Related children 5 to 17 years	49 961	38 435	30 569	19 764	10 805	2 365	5 501	11 526	1 089
60 years and over	36 577	28 590	22 671	14 954	7 717	1 770	4 149	7 987	761

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	96 628	71 835	56 292	37 012	19 280	5 897	9 646	24 793	2 798
Percent below poverty level	13.6	12.0	11.2	12.5	9.3	15.5	16.8	22.2	19.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 830	\$3 597	\$3 586	\$3 609	\$3 542	\$3 852	\$3 810	\$4 505	\$4 372
Persons per family	3.83	3.65	3.57	3.61	3.49	3.89	3.95	4.36	4.32
With Social Security income	22 363	16 167	12 655	8 086	4 569	1 178	2 334	6 196	571
With public assistance income	16 710	11 479	9 017	6 473	2 544	762	1 700	5 231	475
Householder worked in 1979	57 688	44 174	34 341	22 695	11 646	3 948	5 885	13 514	1 795
With related children under 18 years	68 719	51 008	39 486	26 703	12 783	4 543	6 979	17 711	2 175
With related children 5 to 17 years	53 621	39 026	29 971	20 258	9 713	3 389	5 666	14 595	1 735
Female householder, no husband present	29 511	23 820	19 417	13 581	5 836	1 659	2 744	5 691	733
Householder worked in 1979	16 343	13 963	11 496	7 956	3 540	1 020	1 447	2 380	342
With related children under 18 years	25 491	20 651	16 779	11 814	4 965	1 466	2 406	4 840	654
With related children under 6 years	12 713	10 199	8 159	5 896	2 263	773	1 267	2 514	304
Householder 65 years and over	14 472	10 166	7 972	4 778	3 194	656	1 538	4 306	370
Unrelated individuals	114 206	100 524	86 503	57 304	29 199	6 444	7 577	13 682	1 862
Percent below poverty level	33.1	32.2	31.3	32.0	30.0	40.0	39.4	40.7	37.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 293	\$2 280	\$2 298	\$2 282	\$2 329	\$2 183	\$2 164	\$2 389	\$2 361
With Social Security income	35 959	31 180	25 639	17 385	8 254	1 984	3 557	4 779	708
With public assistance income	9 631	8 159	6 715	5 014	1 701	477	967	1 472	121
Worked in 1979	55 407	50 280	44 229	28 839	15 390	3 537	2 514	5 127	708
65 years and over	33 100	28 350	23 118	15 530	7 588	1 796	3 436	4 750	611
Persons	484 235	362 545	287 443	190 979	96 464	29 389	45 713	121 690	13 951
Percent below poverty level	18.2	16.2	15.3	16.7	13.0	20.8	21.5	28.3	24.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 451	\$2 325	\$2 311	\$2 302	\$2 389	\$2 251	\$2 236	\$2 526	\$2 506
Related children under 18 years	174 451	122 925	93 191	63 102	30 089	11 234	18 500	51 526	6 056
Related children 5 to 17 years	120 666	83 793	63 041	42 618	20 423	7 591	13 161	36 873	4 137
60 years and over	76 405	59 904	47 934	30 504	17 430	3 844	8 126	16 501	1 681
65 years and over	57 616	46 001	37 038	23 848	13 190	2 852	6 111	11 615	1 209

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.1	7.8	7.5	8.2	6.4	9.0	10.3	15.4	12.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.2	21.1	19.8	21.5	17.2	26.9	28.1	34.7	30.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.2	31.8	30.2	32.5	26.7	40.0	40.1	46.9	43.7

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
AGE												
Total persons	2 260 288	1 959 042	983 020	685 029	301 246	10 874	74 159	69 404	51 058	9 378	4 755	54
Under 5 years	157 816	135 152	67 189	45 548	22 664	1 068	7 047	6 681	4 893	968	366	4
5 to 9 years	158 299	134 167	67 148	45 185	24 132	948	6 926	6 600	4 755	833	326	3
10 to 14 years	171 287	146 012	71 951	50 738	25 275	961	7 379	6 982	5 180	821	397	22
15 to 19 years	197 644	171 750	88 320	57 519	25 894	1 174	8 830	8 147	5 940	1 099	683	—
20 to 24 years	212 092	192 609	103 056	64 842	19 483	603	8 835	8 198	5 454	1 474	637	—
25 to 29 years	193 768	171 967	94 314	55 855	21 801	655	7 205	6 673	4 797	1 037	532	—
30 to 34 years	174 353	152 118	80 836	51 401	22 235	651	5 362	4 976	3 544	820	386	—
35 to 39 years	139 026	119 346	61 485	41 081	19 680	807	3 872	3 605	2 542	571	267	—
40 to 44 years	114 979	97 697	50 160	33 826	17 282	772	3 425	3 202	2 427	407	223	—
45 to 49 years	108 465	92 506	47 775	31 788	15 959	679	3 054	2 866	2 270	350	188	6
50 to 54 years	110 071	93 972	48 812	30 860	16 099	626	2 681	2 517	2 039	174	164	6
55 to 59 years	120 655	102 463	51 021	35 109	18 192	571	2 499	2 327	1 857	229	172	—
60 to 64 years	116 165	98 509	44 278	36 447	17 656	494	2 345	2 122	1 682	212	223	6
65 to 69 years	106 314	91 404	37 954	38 106	14 910	334	1 727	1 624	1 351	134	103	7
70 to 74 years	82 341	72 031	29 088	31 552	10 310	265	1 293	1 246	987	80	47	—
75 to 79 years	51 980	46 132	19 654	19 797	5 848	128	867	844	722	66	23	—
80 to 84 years	27 643	25 268	11 813	9 958	2 375	60	419	410	307	64	9	—
85 years and over	17 390	15 939	8 166	5 417	1 451	78	393	384	311	39	9	—
Median	31.1	30.9	30.0	32.2	32.6	30.2	23.9	23.8	24.3	23.3	24.7	13.5
Female	1 150 867	1 003 352	503 540	351 585	147 515	5 164	35 514	33 774	25 400	4 237	1 740	31
Under 5 years	77 106	65 974	33 063	21 913	11 132	502	3 483	3 307	2 425	478	176	4
5 to 9 years	77 409	65 759	32 586	22 336	11 650	492	3 463	3 324	2 464	372	139	3
10 to 14 years	83 839	71 770	35 455	24 884	12 069	427	3 495	3 294	2 530	335	201	12
15 to 19 years	96 954	84 716	43 494	28 284	12 238	503	4 216	3 988	2 938	476	228	—
20 to 24 years	104 701	95 324	51 412	31 713	9 377	273	3 732	3 580	2 506	621	152	—
25 to 29 years	96 298	85 406	46 452	28 104	10 892	321	3 356	3 248	2 350	532	108	—
30 to 34 years	86 593	75 629	40 054	25 685	10 964	335	2 420	2 284	1 705	332	136	—
35 to 39 years	70 485	60 642	30 867	20 995	9 843	445	1 893	1 773	1 267	272	120	—
40 to 44 years	57 879	49 565	25 728	17 200	8 314	350	1 571	1 512	1 181	152	59	—
45 to 49 years	54 697	46 937	24 336	16 069	7 760	285	1 521	1 433	1 158	169	88	6
50 to 54 years	57 174	49 291	25 494	16 291	7 883	292	1 411	1 336	1 091	95	75	6
55 to 59 years	65 458	55 929	27 502	19 231	9 529	288	1 179	1 104	894	87	75	—
60 to 64 years	62 388	53 492	23 753	20 620	8 896	264	1 152	1 061	789	126	91	—
65 to 69 years	56 796	49 678	20 770	20 745	7 118	151	981	936	788	76	45	—
70 to 74 years	45 566	40 614	16 965	17 480	4 952	108	741	709	574	32	32	—
75 to 79 years	29 560	26 816	12 034	11 141	2 744	52	445	439	376	27	6	—
80 to 84 years	16 475	15 200	7 645	5 552	1 275	45	235	226	185	29	9	—
85 years and over	11 489	10 610	5 730	3 342	879	31	220	220	179	26	—	—
Median	32.3	32.2	31.2	33.6	32.9	31.0	24.1	24.1	24.7	23.7	24.3	11.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	116 165	98 509	44 278	36 447	17 656	494	2 345	2 122	1 682	212	223	6
In families	97 604	82 249	35 585	31 291	15 355	466	1 581	1 457	1 182	120	124	6
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.0	9.2	17.4	23.2	23.1	23.4	22.5	24.2	—
Householder or spouse	93 952	79 069	33 893	30 278	14 883	431	1 445	1 323	1 080	95	122	6
Other relatives	3 652	3 180	1 692	1 013	472	35	136	134	102	25	2	—
Nonrelatives in households	17 805	15 544	8 201	5 008	2 261	28	751	652	495	92	99	—
Living alone	15 482	13 585	7 124	4 458	1 897	23	543	480	390	39	63	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.5	21.8	21.8	20.8	27.8	—	48.1	50.2	48.2	53.8	31.7	—
In group quarters	756	716	492	148	40	—	13	13	5	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	423	417	305	78	6	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Home for the aged	318	318	215	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	333	299	187	70	34	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	188 655	163 435	67 042	69 658	25 220	599	3 020	2 870	2 338	214	150	7
In families	144 834	124 446	47 692	56 084	20 388	488	1 791	1 707	1 411	148	84	7
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.8	4.4	5.0	3.4	7.2	7.4	22.9	21.9	22.6	14.2	44.0	—
Householder or spouse	137 173	117 663	43 945	53 735	19 510	474	1 571	1 500	1 251	134	71	7
Other relatives	7 661	6 783	3 747	2 349	878	14	220	207	160	14	13	—
Nonrelatives in households	41 540	36 783	18 065	13 057	4 757	111	1 174	1 108	878	60	66	—
Living alone	38 229	33 878	16 481	12 194	4 351	111	1 031	979	774	53	52	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.2	19.3	20.4	15.5	26.8	15.3	65.5	64.7	66.9	26.4	80.8	—
In group quarters	2 281	2 206	1 285	517	75	—	55	55	49	6	—	—
Inmate of institution	1 597	1 586	1 006	365	11	—	34	34	28	6	—	—
Home for the aged	1 343	1 343	802	365	—	—	28	28	22	6	—	—
Other	684	620	279	152	64	—	21	21	21	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	97 013	87 339	39 633	35 172	9 674	266	1 679	1 638	1 340	169	41	—
In families	58 755	52 059	21 412	23 015	6 696	207	944	921	749	97	23	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.9	5.6	6.6	3.9	8.3	2.4	19.6	19.2	16.2	19.6	34.8	—
Householder or spouse	46 570	41 279	15 768	19 454	5 291	155	681	675	552	59	6	—
Other relatives	12 185	10 780	5 644	3 561	1 405	52	263	246	197	38	17	—
Nonrelatives in households	31 936	29 060	14 971	10 128	2 876	59	662	644	524	66	18	—
Living alone	29 632	26 932	13 819	9 356	2 700	46	574	556	461	49	18	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.0	25.3	27.8	18.5	33.3	—	64.6	64.0	61.4	85.7	83.3	—
In group quarters	6 322	6 220	3 250	2 029	102	—	73	73	67	6	—	—
Inmate of institution	5 457	5 412	2 897	1 720	45	—	73	73	67	6	—	—
Home for the aged	5 286	5 241	2 791	1 720	45	—	73	73	67	6	—	—
Other	865	808	353	309	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	841 513	735 270	373 177	258 317	106 243	3 402	24 259	23 133	17 376	3 102	1 126	13
1 person	181 616	163 452	91 036	51 984	18 164	377	5 664	5 414	4 202	671	250	—
2 persons	309 456	268 570	127 310	102 508	40 886	1 124	5 853	5 647	4 255	789	206	—
3 persons	135 296	118 972	62 513	40 278	16 324	533	4 310	4 125	3 061	593	185	7
4 persons	116 906	101 416	51 160	35 545	15 490	623	3 791	3 589	2 638	515	202	—
5 persons	58 437	49 627	24 775	17 149	8 810	351	2 147	1 999	1 387	321	148	—
6 or more persons	39 802	33 233	16 383	10 853	6 569	394	2 494	2 359	1 833	213	135	6

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
AGE												
Total persons	154 390	49 693	16 636	7 453	104 697	2 073	24 562	22 858	12 393	7 323	1 704	56
Under 5 years	19 284	5 912	1 648	717	13 372	252	2 061	1 949	1 048	611	112	—
5 to 9 years	19 077	6 035	1 637	992	13 042	182	1 947	1 759	960	561	188	—
10 to 14 years	18 938	5 647	1 631	942	13 291	315	2 021	1 913	1 074	552	108	—
15 to 19 years	20 099	6 512	2 345	973	13 587	347	2 142	2 006	1 130	631	136	—
20 to 24 years	15 439	5 702	2 179	831	9 737	181	3 015	2 860	1 518	1 015	155	8
25 to 29 years	12 168	4 665	1 698	540	7 503	34	2 730	2 562	1 265	872	168	—
30 to 34 years	10 241	4 041	1 446	589	6 200	96	2 673	2 491	1 287	903	182	—
35 to 39 years	7 760	2 716	964	379	5 044	81	1 719	1 594	796	590	125	8
40 to 44 years	6 693	2 201	748	322	4 492	112	1 462	1 339	758	385	123	—
45 to 49 years	5 467	1 677	594	289	3 990	127	1 202	1 122	641	320	80	—
50 to 54 years	5 126	1 414	580	204	3 712	89	869	783	484	213	86	12
55 to 59 years	3 671	899	318	176	2 772	74	812	746	377	271	66	16
60 to 64 years	3 012	661	193	199	2 351	63	546	472	287	153	74	12
65 to 69 years	2 548	619	258	148	1 929	33	469	448	272	83	21	—
70 to 74 years	1 896	378	144	77	1 518	49	391	354	183	75	37	—
75 to 79 years	1 423	338	111	50	1 085	19	285	248	178	36	37	—
80 to 84 years	553	130	68	25	423	19	154	148	92	33	6	—
85 years and over	795	146	74	—	649	—	64	64	43	19	—	—
Median	19.9	20.7	22.4	20.6	19.6	18.7	27.0	26.8	26.8	26.7	29.6	55.0
Female	78 896	25 700	8 391	4 006	53 196	1 063	13 416	12 474	6 674	3 995	942	32
Under 5 years	9 447	2 953	837	321	6 494	169	1 086	1 011	505	355	75	—
5 to 9 years	9 391	2 834	698	511	6 557	81	954	906	523	286	48	—
10 to 14 years	9 303	2 819	729	505	6 484	181	1 020	973	553	252	47	—
15 to 19 years	10 090	3 374	1 184	534	6 716	129	1 065	1 013	583	313	52	—
20 to 24 years	7 960	2 949	1 073	431	5 011	94	1 485	1 409	698	554	76	—
25 to 29 years	6 409	2 558	893	344	3 851	5	1 487	1 372	655	446	115	—
30 to 34 years	5 193	2 071	701	310	3 122	47	1 643	1 523	774	528	120	—
35 to 39 years	4 141	1 369	523	160	2 772	58	916	843	424	289	73	8
40 to 44 years	3 530	1 247	413	210	2 283	72	974	884	487	252	90	—
45 to 49 years	3 262	954	388	129	2 308	63	769	708	426	175	61	—
50 to 54 years	2 916	783	306	140	2 133	62	584	527	332	134	57	12
55 to 59 years	1 891	537	177	113	1 354	34	439	416	190	170	23	—
60 to 64 years	1 627	397	132	137	1 230	18	325	271	159	87	54	12
65 to 69 years	1 419	357	175	64	1 062	12	225	206	136	44	19	—
70 to 74 years	924	190	73	42	734	26	185	178	77	62	7	—
75 to 79 years	658	160	31	37	498	4	118	99	66	24	19	—
80 to 84 years	273	69	27	18	204	8	99	93	58	12	6	—
85 years and over	462	79	31	—	383	—	42	42	28	12	—	—
Median	20.7	21.5	23.5	21.3	20.3	18.3	28.7	28.4	28.6	27.7	32.4	53.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	3 012	661	193	199	2 351	63	546	472	287	153	74	12
In families	2 615	564	125	193	2 051	58	505	438	274	132	67	12
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	48.4	32.1	24.0	42.0	52.9	25.9	14.5	12.6	13.1	9.8	26.9	—
Householder or spouse	2 378	498	94	166	1 880	58	382	321	182	111	61	12
Other relatives	237	66	31	27	171	—	123	117	92	21	6	—
Nonrelatives in households	356	89	60	6	267	5	41	34	13	21	7	—
Living alone	295	62	50	6	233	5	41	34	13	21	7	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	64.7	43.5	30.0	100.0	70.4	100.0	29.3	35.3	46.2	28.6	—	—
In group quarters	41	8	8	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	33	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	4 444	997	402	225	3 447	82	860	802	455	158	58	—
In families	3 541	746	273	194	2 795	70	639	594	369	118	45	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	50.2	27.9	31.5	31.4	56.2	68.6	15.2	16.3	12.7	16.1	—	—
Householder or spouse	3 192	676	248	174	2 516	70	513	475	306	82	38	—
Other relatives	349	70	25	20	279	—	119	119	63	36	7	—
Nonrelatives in households	791	207	109	31	584	12	220	208	86	40	12	—
Living alone	701	181	90	24	520	12	140	128	73	33	12	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	75.3	59.7	68.9	37.5	80.8	—	36.4	39.8	53.4	15.2	—	—
In group quarters	112	44	20	—	68	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Inmate of institution	93	31	20	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	78	26	20	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	19	13	—	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Persons 75 years and over	2 771	614	253	75	2 157	38	503	460	313	88	43	—
In families	1 962	382	92	60	1 580	38	325	291	179	76	34	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	54.9	44.2	52.2	35.0	57.5	57.9	22.5	16.5	24.0	6.6	73.5	—
Householder or spouse	1 419	193	57	37	1 226	30	208	174	116	35	34	—
Other relatives	543	189	35	23	354	8	117	117	63	41	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	611	164	93	15	447	—	160	151	116	12	9	—
Living alone	585	145	74	15	440	—	102	99	64	12	3	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	65.5	25.5	18.9	—	78.6	—	36.3	37.4	34.4	—	—	—
In group quarters	198	68	68	—	130	—	18	18	18	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	179	54	54	—	125	—	18	18	18	—	—	—
Home for the aged	143	33	33	—	110	—	18	18	18	—	—	—
Other	19	14	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	34 186	11 902	4 577	1 700	22 284	366	6 644	6 199	3 591	1 908	445	24
1 person	4 187	1 664	864	226	2 523	27	1 351	1 267	805	337	84	—
2 persons	5 466	2 397	1 184	458	3 069	62	1 672	1 547	939	480	125	16
3 persons	5 097	2 021	867	248	3 076	60	1 218	1 160	632	352	58	8
4 persons	5 252	2 040	714	253	3 212	47	1 115	1 007	537	330	108	—
5 persons	4 645	1 529	491	200	3 116	29	617	589	271	235	28	—
6 or more persons	9 539	2 251	457	315	7 288	141	671	629	407	174	42	—

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	201 655	180 040	94 906	59 997	21 615	776	7 948	7 568	5 444	1 097	380	-
Children ever born.....	62 321	53 802	27 711	16 456	8 519	352	4 362	4 168	3 254	481	194	-
Per 1,000 women.....	309	299	292	274	394	454	549	551	598	438	511	-
Women ever married.....	66 408	58 408	31 042	18 598	8 000	258	1 897	1 816	1 215	307	81	-
Children ever born.....	56 164	48 191	24 601	14 869	7 973	336	2 346	2 243	1 585	347	103	-
Per 1,000 women.....	846	825	793	799	997	1 302	1 237	1 235	1 305	1 130	1 272	-
Women 25 to 34 years.....	182 891	161 035	86 506	53 789	21 856	656	5 776	5 532	4 055	864	244	-
Children ever born.....	264 432	225 223	113 446	75 937	39 209	1 305	10 713	10 209	7 571	1 372	504	-
Per 1,000 women.....	1 446	1 399	1 311	1 412	1 794	1 989	1 855	1 845	1 867	1 588	2 066	-
Women ever married.....	158 141	138 103	72 962	46 584	20 038	614	4 476	4 298	3 077	722	178	-
Children ever born.....	260 793	221 849	111 395	75 204	38 944	1 305	9 228	8 825	6 454	1 324	403	-
Per 1,000 women.....	1 649	1 606	1 527	1 614	1 944	2 125	2 062	2 053	2 097	1 834	2 264	-
Women 35 to 44 years.....	128 364	110 207	56 595	38 195	18 157	795	3 464	3 285	2 448	424	179	-
Children ever born.....	337 749	285 130	143 295	97 894	52 619	2 608	12 014	11 479	8 541	1 203	535	-
Per 1,000 women.....	2 631	2 587	2 532	2 563	2 898	3 281	3 468	3 494	3 489	2 837	2 989	-
Women ever married.....	123 202	105 559	53 820	36 786	17 643	778	3 271	3 114	2 324	397	157	-
Children ever born.....	336 561	284 161	142 712	97 636	52 400	2 608	11 733	11 236	8 397	1 191	497	-
Per 1,000 women.....	2 732	2 692	2 652	2 654	2 970	3 352	3 587	3 608	3 613	3 000	3 166	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons.....	2 260 288	1 959 042	983 020	685 029	301 246	10 874	74 159	69 404	51 058	9 378	4 755	54
In households.....	2 220 466	1 924 850	967 327	675 879	295 616	10 874	70 262	66 728	49 830	8 795	3 534	54
Family householder: Male.....	534 213	456 036	216 385	168 258	78 177	2 794	11 824	11 202	7 995	1 693	622	13
Female.....	80 187	73 205	40 744	23 939	6 982	181	5 385	5 184	4 229	447	201	-
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	101 665	90 712	53 025	27 589	10 953	256	4 340	4 142	3 177	646	198	-
Female.....	125 448	115 317	63 023	38 531	10 131	171	2 710	2 605	1 975	316	105	-
Spouse.....	527 869	451 518	212 939	167 985	76 351	2 740	9 744	9 160	6 567	1 381	584	12
Child.....	693 214	595 181	299 928	204 120	98 033	4 298	27 994	26 638	19 767	3 351	1 356	9
Other relatives.....	74 899	66 093	37 138	19 880	8 806	229	5 069	4 734	3 865	416	335	20
Nonrelatives.....	82 971	76 788	44 145	25 577	6 183	205	3 196	3 063	2 255	545	133	-
Persons per household.....	2.65	2.63	2.60	2.63	2.80	3.24	2.96	2.95	2.92	2.88	3.20	4.15
Persons per family.....	3.12	3.11	3.15	3.05	3.17	3.49	3.58	3.56	3.55	3.50	3.86	4.15
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families.....	614 400	529 241	257 129	192 197	85 159	2 975	17 209	16 386	12 224	2 140	823	13
With own children under 18 years.....	289 546	249 442	125 843	85 404	40 104	1 580	11 114	10 547	7 686	1 451	567	7
With own children under 6 years.....	125 693	107 865	53 617	36 420	17 828	785	5 201	4 945	3 478	759	256	-
Married-couple families.....	532 675	454 672	214 771	168 859	78 003	2 809	11 303	10 658	7 556	1 645	645	13
With own children under 18 years.....	242 300	206 428	101 869	71 757	35 872	1 505	6 952	6 503	4 451	1 070	449	7
With own children under 6 years.....	111 864	95 296	46 667	32 696	16 568	755	3 481	3 267	2 126	623	214	-
Female householder, no husband present.....	63 343	58 278	32 911	18 478	5 065	100	4 822	4 674	3 830	387	148	-
With own children under 18 years.....	39 092	35 890	20 015	11 450	3 202	39	3 525	3 424	2 748	314	101	-
With own children under 6 years.....	11 255	10 264	5 614	3 101	991	13	1 433	1 400	1 106	125	33	-
Subfamilies.....	11 963	10 375	6 030	2 917	1 588	42	740	731	594	81	9	-
With own children under 18 years.....	9 074	7 980	4 549	2 235	1 094	25	671	662	549	69	9	-
Married-couple subfamilies.....	5 155	4 347	2 584	1 242	808	17	107	107	51	29	-	-
With own children under 18 years.....	2 266	1 952	1 103	560	314	-	38	38	6	17	-	-
Mother-child subfamilies.....	5 939	5 264	3 002	1 471	675	15	551	546	465	52	5	-
Persons under 18 years.....	602 796	513 872	256 611	174 744	88 924	3 714	26 430	24 966	18 421	3 178	1 464	29
Percent living with two parents.....	80.5	79.8	77.6	81.9	84.8	91.5	53.5	52.9	48.2	67.8	63.1	31.0
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	861 290	743 070	386 092	251 092	118 220	4 430	24 935	23 380	16 792	3 475	1 555	12
Never widowed or divorced.....	588 705	505 910	255 722	174 782	82 795	3 453	15 912	14 850	10 093	2 553	1 062	6
Known to have been: Widowed.....	22 684	19 265	10 040	6 402	3 419	75	981	944	787	46	37	-
Divorced.....	253 724	221 159	122 072	71 026	32 565	910	8 221	7 765	6 062	876	456	6
Widowed and divorced.....	3 823	3 264	1 742	1 118	559	8	179	179	150	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families.....	614 400	529 241	257 129	192 197	85 159	2 975	17 209	16 386	12 224	2 140	823	13
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	439 492	381 497	195 853	131 428	57 995	2 599	12 426	11 768	8 546	1 708	658	13
Unemployed.....	15 223	12 765	6 449	4 215	2 458	20	864	818	529	126	46	-
Not in labor force.....	159 685	134 979	54 827	56 554	24 706	356	3 919	3 800	3 149	306	119	-
Married-couple families.....	532 675	454 672	214 771	168 859	78 003	2 809	11 303	10 658	7 556	1 645	645	13
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	384 801	331 014	166 625	115 712	53 787	2 477	8 753	8 210	5 651	1 373	543	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	194 041	171 277	88 775	60 357	22 764	808	5 361	5 069	3 661	828	292	-
Wife unemployed.....	8 507	7 054	3 296	2 515	1 453	45	363	334	168	65	29	-
Wife not in labor force.....	182 253	152 683	74 554	52 840	29 570	1 624	3 029	2 807	1 822	480	222	13
Husband unemployed.....	12 689	10 499	5 215	3 522	2 190	20	507	483	301	92	24	-
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 957	5 173	2 721	1 700	784	5	350	339	235	64	11	-
Wife unemployed.....	1 024	835	357	333	189	-	38	31	9	-	7	-
Wife not in labor force.....	5 708	4 491	2 137	1 489	1 217	15	119	113	57	28	6	-
Husband not in labor force.....	135 185	113 159	42 931	49 625	22 026	312	2 043	1 965	1 604	180	78	-
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	21 209	18 041	9 183	6 026	3 168	72	654	636	491	56	18	-
Wife unemployed.....	979	814	423	212	165	-	31	28	21	7	3	-
Wife not in labor force.....	112 997	94 304	33 325	43 387	18 693	240	1 358	1 301	1 092	117	57	-
Female householder, no husband present.....	63 343	58 278	32 911	18 478	5 065	100	4 822	4 674	3 830	387	148	-
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	42 982	39 931	22 927	12 705	3 051	60	2 869	2 768	2 292	246	101	-
Unemployed.....	1 944	1 708	839	550	236	-	303	293	201	34	10	-
Not in labor force.....	18 417	16 639	9 145	5 223	1 778	40	1 650	1 613	1 337	107	37	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters.....	39 822	34 192	15 693	9 150	5 630	-	3 897	2 676	1 228	583	1 221	-
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 131	1 087	992	40	44	-	34	34	34	-	-	-
Inmate of home for the aged.....	7 556	7 498	4 230	2 237	58	-	171	171	152	19	-	-
Inmate of other institution.....	4 745	2 286	1 575	52	2 459	-	1 280	489	423	28	791	-
In military quarters.....	5 111	4 229	1 360	991	882	-	1 422	1 161	254	247	261	-
In college dormitory.....	15 609	14 696	5 183	4 809	913	-	675	536	129	256	139	-
Other, in group quarters.....	5 670	4 396	2 353	1 021	1 274	-	315	285	236	33	30	-

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	18 050	6 323	2 257	965	11 727	223	2 550	2 422	1 281	867	128	—
Children ever born.....	10 149	3 453	1 032	430	6 696	91	822	784	378	281	38	—
Per 1,000 women.....	562	546	457	446	571	408	322	324	295	324	297	—
Women ever married.....	4 812	1 799	557	271	3 013	54	890	842	380	313	48	—
Children ever born.....	7 308	2 547	681	300	4 761	75	758	720	322	273	38	—
Per 1,000 women.....	1 519	1 416	1 223	1 107	1 580	1 389	852	855	847	872	792	—
Women 25 to 34 years.....	11 602	4 629	1 594	654	6 973	52	3 130	2 895	1 429	974	235	—
Children ever born.....	26 036	9 142	2 699	1 387	16 894	138	4 327	4 056	2 159	1 106	271	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 244	1 975	1 693	2 121	2 423	2 654	1 382	1 401	1 511	1 136	1 153	—
Women ever married.....	9 196	3 705	1 259	512	5 491	44	2 697	2 507	1 243	818	190	—
Children ever born.....	23 883	8 315	2 457	1 237	15 568	138	4 232	3 967	2 119	1 106	265	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 597	2 244	1 952	2 416	2 835	3 136	1 569	1 582	1 705	1 352	1 395	—
Women 35 to 44 years.....	7 671	2 616	936	370	5 055	130	1 890	1 727	911	541	163	8
Children ever born.....	32 604	9 662	3 014	1 243	22 942	786	4 028	3 745	1 941	1 221	283	8
Per 1,000 women.....	4 250	3 693	3 220	3 359	4 538	6 046	2 131	2 169	2 131	2 257	1 736	1 000
Women ever married.....	7 037	2 460	842	370	4 577	109	1 808	1 649	844	530	159	8
Children ever born.....	31 698	9 434	2 872	1 243	22 264	775	4 028	3 745	1 941	1 221	283	8
Per 1,000 women.....	4 504	3 835	3 411	3 359	4 864	7 110	2 228	2 271	2 300	2 304	1 780	1 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons.....	154 390	49 693	16 636	7 453	104 697	2 073	24 562	22 858	12 393	7 323	1 704	56
In households.....	150 967	47 456	15 496	7 061	103 511	2 073	23 869	22 223	12 134	7 072	1 646	56
Family householder: Male.....	20 701	6 843	2 175	963	13 858	296	4 076	3 800	2 107	1 254	276	20
Female.....	8 428	2 773	1 104	420	5 655	43	664	582	357	134	82	4
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	2 746	1 308	755	175	1 438	18	1 146	1 095	657	343	51	—
Female.....	2 311	978	543	142	1 333	9	758	722	470	177	36	—
Spouse.....	21 371	7 469	2 390	1 174	13 902	329	6 353	5 846	2 972	1 896	507	28
Child.....	73 415	21 020	5 966	3 011	52 395	1 158	7 895	7 337	3 909	2 398	558	—
Other relatives.....	18 107	4 605	1 258	740	13 502	215	1 595	1 546	936	490	49	4
Nonrelatives.....	3 888	2 460	1 305	436	1 428	5	1 382	1 295	726	380	87	—
Persons per household.....	4.29	3.72	3.03	3.68	4.60	5.29	3.07	3.08	3.03	3.11	2.94	2.25
Persons per family.....	4.76	4.20	3.56	4.11	5.04	5.63	3.67	3.69	3.69	3.67	3.37	2.25
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families.....	29 129	9 616	3 279	1 383	19 513	339	4 740	4 382	2 464	1 388	358	24
With own children under 18 years.....	20 338	6 990	2 227	895	13 348	207	2 855	2 638	1 423	855	217	8
With own children under 6 years.....	10 941	3 897	1 238	458	7 044	79	1 563	1 461	781	505	102	8
Married-couple families.....	20 104	6 620	2 068	924	13 484	292	3 956	3 681	2 038	1 203	275	20
With own children under 18 years.....	14 776	4 944	1 425	602	9 832	193	2 433	2 267	1 196	778	166	8
With own children under 6 years.....	8 491	2 889	852	332	5 602	79	1 415	1 336	710	484	79	8
Female householder, no husband present.....	7 245	2 369	946	351	4 876	37	551	488	310	109	63	4
With own children under 18 years.....	4 628	1 698	668	250	2 930	7	338	300	185	61	38	—
With own children under 6 years.....	2 003	799	295	99	1 204	—	128	112	64	21	16	—
Subfamilies.....	2 841	602	122	142	2 239	35	167	167	96	38	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	2 559	518	110	121	2 041	23	116	116	64	27	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies.....	1 176	262	45	75	914	18	107	107	78	21	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	894	178	33	54	716	6	56	56	46	10	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	1 354	257	59	39	1 097	17	60	60	18	17	—	—
Persons under 18 years.....	69 661	21 376	6 202	3 231	48 285	1 000	7 125	6 638	3 604	2 069	487	—
Percent living with two parents.....	63.5	62.0	54.3	57.8	64.2	85.5	82.2	82.9	79.4	88.1	73.5	—
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	47 725	17 271	5 960	2 424	30 454	563	10 245	9 519	4 986	3 148	726	28
Never widowed or divorced.....	36 293	12 532	3 881	1 776	23 761	416	8 288	7 746	4 007	2 534	542	28
Known to have been: Widowed.....	3 007	824	319	110	2 183	27	298	243	146	74	55	—
Divorced.....	8 671	4 005	1 795	565	4 666	120	1 667	1 538	841	540	129	—
Widowed and divorced.....	246	90	35	27	156	—	8	8	8	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families.....	29 129	9 616	3 279	1 383	19 513	339	4 740	4 382	2 464	1 388	358	24
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	17 212	7 047	2 406	937	10 165	152	3 877	3 629	1 995	1 225	248	12
Unemployed.....	1 773	600	157	62	1 173	15	95	80	65	8	15	8
Not in labor force.....	10 144	1 969	716	384	8 175	172	768	673	404	155	95	4
Married-couple families.....	20 104	6 620	2 068	924	13 484	292	3 956	3 681	2 038	1 203	275	20
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	13 065	5 212	1 668	688	7 853	145	3 348	3 130	1 683	1 076	218	12
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 138	2 727	854	324	3 411	15	1 842	1 770	964	627	72	—
Wife unemployed.....	537	252	98	13	285	6	84	78	34	37	6	—
Wife not in labor force.....	6 390	2 233	716	351	4 157	124	1 422	1 282	685	412	140	12
Husband unemployed.....	1 445	428	98	37	1 017	12	79	67	45	22	12	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	585	249	74	17	336	4	44	40	18	22	4	—
Wife unemployed.....	103	34	6	—	69	8	8	8	8	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	757	145	18	20	612	—	27	19	19	—	8	8
Husband not in labor force.....	5 594	980	302	199	4 614	135	529	484	310	105	45	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 052	333	109	42	719	—	102	89	67	5	13	—
Wife unemployed.....	109	8	—	—	101	4	13	12	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	4 433	639	193	157	3 794	131	414	383	231	100	31	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	7 245	2 369	946	351	4 876	37	551	488	310	109	63	4
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 153	1 431	572	206	1 722	—	358	323	217	75	35	—
Unemployed.....	317	124	49	7	193	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	3 775	814	325	138	2 961	37	186	158	86	34	28	4
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters.....	3 423	2 237	1 140	392	1 186	—	693	635	259	251	58	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	80	64	55	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	349	108	95	—	241	—	18	18	18	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	977	620	360	45	357	—	21	16	16	—	5	—
In military quarters.....	56	49	21	19	7	—	138	113	36	20	25	—
In college dormitory.....	1 061	821	410	43	240	—	449	425	143	225	24	—
Other, in group quarters.....	900	575	199	285	325	—	67	63	46	6	4	—

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	2 260 288	1 959 042	983 020	685 029	301 246	10 874	74 159	69 404	51 058	9 378	4 755	54
Native	2 154 226	1 864 020	934 709	656 491	290 206	10 627	72 850	68 182	50 240	9 124	4 668	54
Born in State of residence	607 081	511 000	266 049	152 490	96 081	5 668	28 682	27 274	21 541	2 779	1 408	13
Born in different State	1 527 202	1 353 381	660 100	498 594	191 821	4 907	43 397	40 192	28 356	6 181	3 205	41
Northeast	276 503	250 526	133 230	91 653	25 977	341	3 841	3 577	2 285	796	264	-
North Central	678 043	606 471	296 983	244 822	71 572	1 249	6 360	5 936	4 053	1 316	424	-
South	272 131	230 282	115 011	74 959	41 849	1 826	28 214	26 097	18 826	3 262	2 117	28
West	300 525	248 102	114 876	87 160	52 423	1 491	4 982	4 582	3 192	807	400	13
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	19 943	17 639	8 560	5 407	2 304	52	771	716	343	164	55	-
Foreign born	106 062	95 022	48 311	28 538	11 040	247	1 309	1 222	818	254	87	-
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	2 106 505	1 826 292	918 226	639 814	280 213	10 275	66 833	62 345	45 721	8 442	4 488	-
Same house	837 978	725 197	388 991	231 850	112 781	6 257	28 592	26 562	21 495	2 180	2 030	-
Different house in United States	1 231 672	1 068 191	513 895	397 773	163 481	3 993	36 664	34 355	23 709	5 795	2 309	-
Same county	567 574	500 259	261 999	180 291	67 315	2 660	20 406	19 776	15 319	2 728	630	-
Different county	664 098	567 932	251 896	217 482	96 166	1 333	16 258	14 579	8 390	3 067	1 679	-
Same State	105 202	76 083	27 031	20 363	29 119	662	2 275	1 638	896	296	637	-
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 171	1 025	418	396	146	-	67	67	53	14	-	-
Attending college in 1975	11 400	9 502	3 853	2 639	1 898	24	78	78	58	6	-	-
Different State	558 896	491 849	224 865	197 119	67 047	671	13 983	12 941	7 494	2 771	1 042	-
In Armed Forces in 1975	14 311	12 858	6 274	4 053	1 453	36	679	648	179	140	31	-
Attending college in 1975	47 611	43 280	22 447	15 695	4 331	9	1 370	1 263	767	308	107	-
Northeast	98 501	91 071	46 649	35 468	7 430	14	2 494	2 304	1 336	625	190	-
North Central	198 144	180 031	81 620	80 133	18 113	118	3 241	2 920	1 857	646	321	-
South	79 508	70 745	32 431	26 689	8 763	225	4 119	3 806	1 831	931	313	-
West	182 743	150 002	64 165	54 829	32 741	314	4 129	3 911	2 470	569	218	-
Abroad	36 855	32 904	15 340	10 191	3 951	25	1 577	1 428	517	467	149	-
In Armed Forces in 1975	5 867	5 229	2 278	1 501	638	-	428	396	75	165	32	-
Attending college in 1975	2 847	2 657	1 389	843	190	-	125	125	65	13	-	-
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	550 383	471 649	208 592	181 607	78 734	1 083	12 822	11 365	6 427	2 618	1 457	-
In Armed Forces in 1980	14 763	13 292	4 678	4 265	1 471	-	2 692	2 373	463	797	319	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	4 029	2 802	1 470	640	1 227	-	634	116	105	-	518	-
Attending college in 1980	68 286	64 239	29 329	24 153	4 047	62	2 105	1 888	956	544	217	-
Living with at least one parent	5 691	5 232	2 227	2 483	459	24	65	65	46	11	-	-
Not living with any parent	62 595	59 007	27 102	21 670	3 588	38	2 040	1 823	910	533	217	-
Different State in 1975	463 833	408 568	185 529	164 884	55 265	523	10 904	10 029	5 673	2 345	875	-
In Armed Forces in 1980	14 213	12 791	4 533	4 125	1 422	-	2 637	2 318	449	756	319	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 768	2 188	1 161	593	580	-	172	75	64	-	97	-
Attending college in 1980	53 228	50 333	23 422	21 163	2 895	-	1 736	1 539	788	488	197	-
Living with at least one parent	4 938	4 649	2 058	2 245	289	-	65	65	46	11	-	-
Not living with any parent	48 290	45 684	21 364	18 918	2 606	-	1 671	1 474	742	477	197	-
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	966 767	...	...	...	...	...	28 313	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	879 352	...	...	...	...	...	24 844	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	870 737	...	...	...	...	...	24 579	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	8 615	...	...	...	...	...	265	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	87 415	...	...	...	...	...	3 469	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	966 042	854 787	454 406	289 819	111 255	4 461	28 428	26 755	19 121	4 188	1 673	13
Private vehicle	849 702	754 841	401 808	259 598	94 861	3 236	24 133	22 898	16 686	3 650	1 235	13
Drive alone:	520 118	474 417	256 089	166 302	45 701	1 066	16 155	15 425	11 416	2 609	730	-
Truck or van	146 880	121 081	62 433	38 257	25 799	1 478	1 997	1 819	1 288	232	178	13
Carpool:	139 827	125 077	66 315	43 688	14 750	255	5 221	4 996	3 506	764	225	-
Truck or van	42 877	34 266	16 971	11 351	8 611	437	760	658	476	45	102	-
Public transportation	16 922	16 243	12 182	3 284	679	7	1 310	1 268	1 135	64	42	-
Bus or streetcar	16 556	15 900	11 986	3 173	656	7	1 296	1 254	1 121	64	42	-
Subway or elevated train	30	27	23	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	18	12	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab	318	304	167	101	14	-	14	14	14	-	-	-
Bicycle	15 595	15 018	7 365	6 130	577	12	397	359	171	84	38	-
Motorcycle	16 444	14 730	7 703	5 144	1 714	12	266	243	136	60	23	-
Walked only	40 991	32 490	15 100	8 190	8 501	440	1 876	1 560	728	272	316	-
Other means	7 736	6 252	2 789	2 137	1 484	102	302	286	170	33	16	-
Worked at home	18 652	15 213	7 459	5 336	3 439	652	144	141	95	25	3	-
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	849 702	754 841	401 808	259 598	94 861	3 236	24 133	22 898	16 686	3 650	1 235	13
Drive alone	666 998	595 498	318 522	204 559	71 500	2 544	18 152	17 244	12 704	2 841	908	13
In 2-person carpool	131 549	115 617	61 716	39 627	15 932	438	4 093	3 901	2 759	544	192	-
In 3-person carpool	31 640	26 818	13 607	9 212	4 822	169	1 128	1 054	735	151	74	-
In 4-person carpool	11 968	10 382	4 988	3 916	1 586	55	440	404	268	95	36	-
In 5-or-more-person carpool	7 547	6 526	2 975	2 284	1 021	30	320	295	220	19	25	-
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.18	1.00
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	948 181	839 539	447 631	283 864	108 642	3 856	28 194	26 390	18 892	4 237	1 804	-
Less than 10 minutes	174 270	149 246	63 027	41 814	25 024	1 303	4 281	3 677	1 981	661	604	-
10 to 19 minutes	322 221	289 671	155 282	93 681	32 550	723	9 690	9 106	6 055	1 583	584	-
20 to 29 minutes	204 024	184 828	110 432	64 905	19 196	551	6 200	6 015	4 752	992	185	-
30 to 44 minutes	170 560	152 216	87 399	57 869	18 344	641	5 693	5 409	4 437	670	284	-
45 or more minutes	77 106	63 578	31 491	25 595	13 528	638	2 330	2 183	1 667	331	147	-
Mean	20.3	20.1	20.7	21.6	21.6	23.0	21.2	21.4	22.8	19.9	17.2	-
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.1	58.7	58.2	58.3	61.0	65.9	60.2	60.2	60.1	54.9	59.9	-

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	154 390	49 693	16 636	7 453	104 697	2 073	24 562	22 858	12 393	7 323	1 704	56
Native	152 387	48 447	15 971	7 049	103 940	2 063	10 563	9 632	5 206	3 129	931	32
Born in State of residence	131 216	36 519	10 318	4 680	94 697	1 920	4 583	4 268	2 589	1 312	315	16
Born in different State	20 839	11 698	5 594	2 305	9 141	140	5 004	4 492	2 285	1 552	512	16
Northeast	511	384	221	117	127	7	485	418	213	169	67	8
North Central	2 473	2 074	1 279	482	399	7	863	807	390	333	56	—
South	4 023	2 841	1 528	636	1 182	14	545	510	285	138	35	—
West	13 832	6 399	2 566	1 070	7 433	112	3 111	2 757	1 397	912	354	8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	332	230	59	64	102	3	976	872	332	265	104	—
Foreign born	2 003	1 246	665	404	757	10	13 999	13 226	7 187	4 194	773	24
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	132 694	43 614	15 197	6 511	89 080	2 091	22 387	20 701	10 686	6 883	1 686	93
Same house	88 871	20 007	4 847	3 281	68 864	1 791	6 906	6 358	3 274	2 139	548	52
Different house in United States	43 226	23 074	10 057	3 081	20 152	300	10 280	9 440	4 766	3 354	840	41
Same county	26 871	13 626	5 737	1 330	13 245	210	4 768	4 393	2 492	1 515	375	26
Different county	16 355	9 448	4 320	1 751	6 907	90	5 512	5 047	2 274	1 839	465	15
Same State	7 990	4 070	1 685	558	3 920	4	657	580	285	190	77	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	55	36	23	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	512	265	62	67	247	—	64	64	38	26	—	—
Different State	8 365	5 378	2 635	1 193	2 987	86	4 855	4 467	1 989	1 649	388	15
In Armed Forces in 1975	118	110	76	—	8	—	144	144	106	34	—	—
Attending college in 1975	786	467	276	97	319	23	529	514	260	254	15	—
Northeast	227	188	57	99	39	—	658	643	208	341	15	15
North Central	923	759	504	222	164	—	968	944	375	436	24	—
South	1 121	805	426	217	316	—	1 006	985	592	185	21	—
West	6 094	3 626	1 648	655	2 468	86	2 223	1 895	814	687	328	—
Abroad	597	533	293	149	64	—	5 201	4 903	2 646	1 390	298	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	81	81	22	21	—	—	112	112	50	38	—	—
Attending college in 1975	31	31	9	—	—	—	610	593	262	209	17	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	12 037	7 120	3 450	1 099	4 917	53	4 435	4 066	1 920	1 396	369	15
In Armed Forces in 1980	52	37	14	13	15	—	206	206	79	82	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	377	230	164	—	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	1 576	1 328	627	286	248	—	910	904	447	329	6	—
Living with at least one parent	72	42	16	—	30	—	26	26	12	14	—	—
Not living with any parent	1 504	1 286	611	286	218	—	884	878	435	315	6	—
Different State in 1975	6 122	4 076	2 114	761	2 046	52	3 884	3 592	1 692	1 255	292	15
In Armed Forces in 1980	52	37	14	13	15	—	195	195	79	82	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	108	80	80	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	756	682	462	140	74	—	757	757	330	314	—	—
Living with at least one parent	38	24	16	—	14	—	26	26	12	14	—	—
Not living with any parent	718	658	446	140	60	—	731	731	318	300	—	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	36 835	...	...	...	...	...	10 497	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	31 827	...	...	...	...	...	9 708	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	30 802	...	...	...	...	...	9 636	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	1 025	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	5 008	...	...	...	...	...	789	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	36 801	15 644	5 892	2 294	21 157	337	10 612	9 953	5 527	3 229	659	20
Private vehicle	28 772	12 621	4 664	1 983	16 151	234	8 967	8 477	4 729	2 849	490	12
Drive alone: Car	10 882	5 675	2 586	958	5 207	46	5 837	5 532	3 108	1 887	305	—
Truck or van	8 032	2 756	733	175	5 276	124	833	772	399	262	61	—
Carpool:	5 324	2 820	1 013	680	2 504	15	2 066	1 962	1 104	634	104	12
Car	4 534	1 370	332	170	3 164	49	231	211	118	66	20	—
Truck or van	1 021	624	526	66	397	18	404	394	260	66	10	—
Public transportation	973	616	526	66	357	18	384	374	260	66	10	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	40	8	—	—	40	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	8	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	188	158	97	12	30	—	127	127	77	42	—	—
Motorcycle	188	96	65	6	92	—	86	55	28	20	31	—
Walked only	5 257	1 751	426	158	3 506	18	748	653	307	148	95	8
Other means	962	257	51	62	705	28	97	79	38	41	18	—
Worked at home	413	137	63	7	276	39	183	168	88	63	15	—
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	28 772	12 621	4 664	1 983	16 151	234	8 967	8 477	4 729	2 849	490	12
Drive alone	18 914	8 431	3 319	1 133	10 483	170	6 670	6 304	3 507	2 149	366	—
In 2-person carpool	6 471	2 812	900	445	3 659	40	1 538	1 471	861	459	67	12
In 3-person carpool	1 826	825	246	276	1 001	12	434	389	147	163	45	—
In 4-person carpool	783	322	141	67	461	4	209	207	121	65	2	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	778	231	58	62	547	8	116	106	93	13	10	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.25	1.23	1.20	1.34	1.26	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.18	2.00
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	36 477	15 368	5 750	2 185	21 109	382	10 315	9 696	4 881	3 420	619	32
Less than 10 minutes	8 412	3 373	738	222	5 039	99	1 826	1 723	698	473	103	13
10 to 19 minutes	12 900	5 684	1 944	704	7 216	109	3 891	3 663	1 809	1 256	228	19
20 to 29 minutes	3 958	2 057	1 027	491	1 901	67	2 057	1 959	1 104	772	98	—
30 to 44 minutes	5 407	2 521	1 246	552	2 886	48	1 951	1 778	1 013	710	173	—
45 or more minutes	5 800	1 733	795	216	4 067	59	590	573	257	209	17	—
Mean	22.4	20.5	24.1	23.1	23.8	23.9	19.4	19.4	19.9	20.4	19.8	9.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	63.4	61.0	61.4	58.9	64.4	75.1	62.2	62.1	57.7	60.7	65.3	—

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

Nursery school

Kindergarten

Elementary (1 to 8 years)

High school (1 to 4 years)

College

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old

5 and 6 years old

7 to 13 years old

14 and 15 years old

16 and 17 years old

18 and 19 years old

20 and 21 years old

22 to 24 years old

25 to 34 years old

35 years old and over

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old

5 and 6 years old

7 to 13 years old

14 and 15 years old

16 and 17 years old

18 and 19 years old

20 and 21 years old

22 to 24 years old

25 to 34 years old

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old

Armed Forces

Civilian, enrolled in school

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Civilian, not enrolled in school

High school graduate

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Not high school graduate

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over

Elementary: 0 to 4 years

5 to 7 years

8 years

High school: 1 to 3 years

4 years

College: 1 to 3 years

4 years

5 or more years

Percent high school graduates

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary: 0 to 4 years

5 to 7 years

8 years

High school: 1 to 3 years

4 years

College: 1 to 3 years

4 years

5 or more years

Percent high school graduates

Persons 25 years old and over

Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school

High school graduates

4 or more years of college

Median years of school completed

Persons 18 to 24 years old

Percent: High school graduates

4 or more years of college

Male, 18 to 24 years old

Percent: High school graduates

4 or more years of college

Female, 18 to 24 years old

Percent: High school graduates

4 or more years of college

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
614 107	537 275	267 490	190 349	76 832	2 928	26 167	24 592	17 692	3 573	1 575	25
22 083	20 050	10 269	7 401	2 033	62	1 180	1 119	840	150	61	-
7 321	6 358	2 926	2 197	963	35	793	736	590	75	57	-
5 996	5 518	2 950	2 204	478	20	139	139	82	27	-	-
8 766	8 174	4 393	3 000	592	7	248	244	168	48	4	-
29 383	25 021	12 695	8 315	4 362	141	1 396	1 348	911	187	48	-
25 887	21 819	10 737	7 221	4 068	141	1 315	1 272	849	173	43	-
2 141	1 969	1 185	688	172	-	36	31	31	-	5	-
1 355	1 233	773	406	122	-	45	45	31	14	-	-
269 024	228 778	113 339	78 661	40 246	1 580	11 634	11 006	8 069	1 315	628	25
251 762	212 817	103 570	73 504	38 945	1 532	11 089	10 461	7 616	1 262	628	25
15 258	14 112	8 779	4 373	1 146	42	467	467	391	53	-	-
2 004	1 849	990	784	155	6	78	78	62	-	-	-
135 816	116 407	58 420	40 256	19 409	783	6 086	5 644	4 241	713	442	-
128 670	110 010	54 220	38 430	18 660	742	5 864	5 434	4 082	687	430	-
5 788	5 255	3 573	1 474	533	30	114	114	97	17	-	-
1 358	1 142	627	352	216	11	108	96	62	9	12	-
157 801	147 019	72 767	55 716	10 782	362	5 871	5 475	3 631	1 208	396	-
148 712	138 659	67 536	53 179	10 053	337	5 571	5 194	3 391	1 174	377	-
614 107	537 275	267 490	190 349	76 832	2 928	26 167	24 592	17 692	3 573	1 575	25
18 640	16 893	8 819	6 112	1 747	53	1 127	1 066	805	144	61	-
51 256	43 823	22 004	14 730	7 433	268	2 413	2 302	1 667	284	111	-
232 173	197 830	98 233	68 423	34 343	1 318	9 923	9 430	6 874	1 143	493	25
70 215	59 536	29 818	20 197	10 679	378	3 151	2 923	2 167	387	228	-
66 449	56 923	28 306	19 867	9 526	450	2 865	2 662	2 010	339	203	-
41 319	37 572	18 267	13 588	3 747	221	1 773	1 620	973	319	153	-
30 037	28 648	13 136	11 444	1 389	43	1 084	975	637	245	109	-
27 662	26 274	13 657	9 846	1 388	36	1 108	1 008	692	258	100	-
44 711	41 729	22 132	15 358	2 982	58	1 688	1 621	1 157	293	67	-
31 645	28 047	13 118	10 784	3 598	103	1 035	985	710	161	50	-
31.1	33.0	34.9	35.2	20.1	12.8	42.5	42.8	43.7	44.9	37.4	-
86.5	87.4	87.9	88.3	81.0	77.9	89.9	90.8	90.0	91.9	74.5	-
98.9	98.9	99.0	99.1	98.7	96.1	98.6	98.5	98.5	99.0	100.0	100.0
96.2	96.2	95.7	97.0	95.8	94.7	96.2	96.2	95.5	100.0	97.0	-
85.3	85.3	83.1	87.8	85.6	84.6	85.2	84.7	82.8	94.4	91.9	-
50.2	51.3	48.1	56.0	41.4	50.6	47.3	47.0	41.5	58.7	49.7	-
34.8	36.4	32.1	42.7	18.1	18.4	29.8	28.9	28.0	42.5	40.2	-
22.0	23.1	22.0	25.9	11.8	9.8	21.3	20.9	21.8	28.8	27.3	-
12.1	12.9	12.6	14.3	6.8	4.4	13.4	13.9	13.9	15.8	7.3	-
160 130	139 955	72 053	46 877	20 175	969	7 115	6 586	4 774	902	529	-
1 592	1 287	459	478	305	8	303	239	76	51	64	-
107 643	94 404	46 520	33 428	13 239	671	4 609	4 253	2 976	653	356	-
46 196	41 547	20 583	15 738	4 649	245	1 380	1 257	924	211	123	-
5 327	4 715	2 443	1 542	612	6	386	372	294	32	14	-
56 120	48 142	23 494	16 148	7 978	420	2 843	2 624	1 758	410	219	-
50 895	44 264	25 074	12 971	6 631	290	2 203	2 094	1 722	198	109	-
26 474	23 258	12 665	7 300	3 216	165	1 061	1 026	781	151	35	-
19 610	17 473	9 623	5 501	2 137	139	556	545	388	92	11	-
2 318	1 971	1 137	503	347	2	205	199	167	21	6	-
4 546	3 814	1 905	1 296	732	24	300	282	226	38	18	-
24 421	21 006	12 409	5 671	3 415	125	1 142	1 068	941	47	74	-
11 757	10 302	6 066	2 876	1 455	72	294	290	255	25	4	-
3 889	3 378	2 074	938	511	17	215	215	193	9	-	-
8 775	7 326	4 269	1 857	1 449	36	633	563	493	13	70	-
652 292	559 543	277 826	198 742	92 749	3 153	18 017	16 515	12 299	2 228	1 502	13
12 797	10 464	5 405	2 653	2 333	67	1 340	1 190	948	52	150	13
24 023	19 583	9 930	5 512	4 440	205	1 374	1 271	988	117	103	-
41 623	34 145	16 688	11 681	7 478	188	1 087	995	867	47	92	-
73 560	60 645	31 320	19 404	12 915	401	2 966	2 651	2 148	206	315	-
202 622	171 574	86 701	58 528	31 048	1 057	4 920	4 501	3 229	648	419	-
146 496	128 641	64 839	46 493	17 855	723	4 242	3 943	2 844	663	299	-
72 483	64 444	30 280	26 184	8 039	309	1 048	1 002	648	260	46	-
78 688	70 047	32 663	28 287	8 641	203	1 040	962	627	235	78	-
76.7	77.7	77.2	80.3	70.7	72.7	62.4	63.0	59.7	81.1	56.1	-
710 858	619 809	307 530	222 455	91 049	2 967	17 125	16 281	12 537	1 955	844	12
12 765	10 940	5 487	2 872	1 825	74	1 340	1 190	948	52	150	-
23 353	20 442	10 941	5 246	2 911	100	1 383	1 303	1 013	98	80	6
44 408	38 203	19 927	12 110	6 205	105	1 408	1 299	1 049	57	109	-
93 073	78 784	40 084	26 353	14 289	462	3 406	3 253	2 684	167	153	6
283 193	245 721	122 648	87 738	37 472	1 177	5 148	4 972	3 703	776	176	-
147 744	131 042	63 868	49 914	16 702	692	3 210	3 067	2 319	484	143	-
58 474	52 110	24 086	21 602	6 364	228	781	741	498	182	40	-
47 848	42 567	20 489	16 620	5 281	129	920	861	652	152	59	-
75.6	76.1	75.1	79.1	72.3	75.0	58.7	59.2	57.2	81.5	49.5	-
1 363 150	1 179 352	585 356	421 197	183 798	6 120	35 142	32 796	24 836	4 183	2 346	25
1.9	1.8	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.3	6.3	6.0	6.3	2.2	10.0	52.0
76.1	76.8	76.1	79.6	71.5	73.8	60.6	61.1	58.5	81.3	53.7	-
18.9	19.4	18.4	22.0	15.4	14.2	10.8	10.9	9.8	19.8	9.5	-
12.7	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.9	12.1	4.8
294 342	265 818	141 053	89 088	28 524	1 040	12 587	11 642	7 801	2 017	945	-
79.9	80.7	79.1	83.5	72.2	75.7	76.0	76.7	71.9	90.8	66.9	-
6.2	6.5	6.3	7.5	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.7	-	-
148 967	134 124	70 969	45 216	14 843	607	7 113	6 407	4 147	1 169	706	-
78.7	79.6	77.8	82.3	71.0	77.4	75.9	77.1	71.1	92.5	65.3	-
5.6	6.0	5.7	7.0	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	3.3	-	-
145 375	131 694	70 084	43 872	13 681	433	5 474	5 235	3 654	848	239	-
81.0	81.8	80.4	84.8	73.6	73.2	76.0	76.2	72.9	88.4	71.5	-
6.7	7.1	7.0	8.1	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	-	-

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school											
Nursery school	2 267	756	277	118	1 511	28	274	250	83	122	24
Public	1 377	440	123	63	937	6	102	97	28	41	5
Church-related	157	88	25	16	69	—	57	50	10	40	7
Other private	733	228	129	39	505	22	115	103	45	41	12
Kindergarten	3 853	1 106	290	143	2 747	33	391	342	173	131	49
Public	3 107	961	233	137	2 146	28	320	279	149	92	41
Church-related	247	85	27	6	162	—	42	42	11	31	—
Other private	499	60	30	—	439	5	29	21	13	8	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	31 596	9 751	2 593	1 701	21 845	493	3 229	2 985	1 642	909	244
Public	27 747	9 200	2 406	1 627	18 547	420	2 987	2 756	1 505	841	231
Church-related	1 520	386	138	67	1 134	11	227	214	131	65	13
Other private	2 329	165	49	7	2 164	62	15	15	6	3	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	12 755	4 083	1 404	571	8 672	232	1 474	1 365	693	472	109
Public	11 603	3 859	1 298	565	7 744	194	1 429	1 320	672	448	109
Church-related	342	72	33	—	270	8	30	30	17	13	—
Other private	810	152	73	6	658	30	15	15	4	11	—
College	4 549	2 797	1 295	497	1 752	37	3 205	3 112	1 525	1 275	93
Public	4 030	2 541	1 141	444	1 489	21	2 874	2 781	1 329	1 163	93
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school											
3 and 4 years old	2 399	672	217	96	1 727	34	262	231	88	114	31
5 and 6 years old	6 409	2 027	583	233	4 382	51	706	633	309	230	73
7 to 13 years old	25 455	8 083	2 198	1 456	17 372	337	2 719	2 520	1 352	797	199
14 and 15 years old	7 431	2 335	816	375	5 096	164	698	654	389	201	44
16 and 17 years old	5 674	1 812	608	224	3 862	129	686	632	328	194	54
18 and 19 years old	3 482	1 213	376	212	2 269	64	625	609	359	184	16
20 and 21 years old	1 084	534	205	82	550	18	637	603	304	225	34
22 to 24 years old	788	490	197	117	298	13	704	679	319	303	25
25 to 34 years old	1 464	884	445	126	580	—	1 091	1 078	473	495	13
35 years old and over	834	443	214	109	391	13	445	415	195	166	30
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	31.2	28.7	31.8	38.4	32.3	61.8	32.4	30.6	20.4	45.8	59.6
5 and 6 years old	86.1	88.9	89.1	92.1	84.9	91.1	89.5	89.0	85.1	94.3	93.6
7 to 13 years old	95.9	98.4	98.3	99.5	94.8	95.5	97.3	97.1	95.0	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	88.0	92.8	95.4	89.9	86.0	87.2	95.6	95.3	95.8	93.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	71.4	73.9	75.2	58.9	70.3	85.4	91.3	90.7	90.1	96.5	100.0
18 and 19 years old	45.0	44.4	35.5	53.9	45.3	66.7	59.8	61.6	59.0	64.3	28.1
20 and 21 years old	17.2	24.1	23.8	25.5	13.4	22.5	51.8	52.1	48.6	54.2	47.2
22 to 24 years old	8.6	14.1	15.0	23.0	5.3	12.9	39.4	39.9	35.8	50.5	30.1
25 to 34 years old	6.5	10.2	14.2	11.2	4.2	—	20.2	21.3	18.5	27.9	3.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	15 683	5 182	1 867	773	10 501	247	1 797	1 686	972	487	111
Armed Forces	30	27	5	8	3	—	20	20	9	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	9 148	3 017	984	436	6 131	193	1 311	1 241	687	378	70
Employed	1 238	585	277	135	653	34	551	523	298	152	28
Unemployed	381	159	81	17	222	3	23	23	23	—	—
Not in labor force	7 529	2 273	626	284	5 256	156	737	695	366	226	42
Civilian, not enrolled in school	6 505	2 138	878	329	4 367	54	466	425	276	109	41
High school graduate	1 852	813	341	99	1 039	13	263	236	143	88	27
Employed	834	396	204	57	438	5	177	177	111	61	11
Unemployed	201	141	64	8	60	3	22	11	5	6	—
Not in labor force	817	276	73	34	541	5	64	48	27	21	16
Not high school graduate	4 653	1 325	537	230	3 328	41	203	189	133	21	14
Employed	828	309	75	61	519	4	82	70	41	14	12
Unemployed	518	249	148	30	269	6	13	13	13	—	—
Not in labor force	3 307	767	314	139	2 540	31	108	106	79	7	2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	28 848	9 114	3 326	1 294	19 734	387	5 570	5 209	2 851	1 718	361
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	6 190	848	265	135	5 342	161	272	229	135	49	43
5 to 7 years	3 081	789	177	229	2 292	46	298	287	207	30	11
8 years	2 241	611	223	94	1 630	29	256	246	152	63	10
High school:											
1 to 3 years	4 262	1 064	442	115	3 198	81	324	297	181	66	27
4 years	7 674	2 810	979	321	4 864	44	1 057	973	557	249	84
College:											
1 to 3 years	4 025	2 226	939	186	1 799	5	1 061	989	499	385	72
4 years	637	320	180	56	317	3	845	805	388	331	40
5 or more years	738	446	121	158	292	18	1 457	1 383	732	545	74
Percent high school graduates	45.3	63.7	66.7	55.7	36.9	18.1	79.4	79.7	76.3	87.9	74.8
Female, 25 years old and over	32 705	10 771	3 870	1 704	21 934	409	7 806	7 162	3 812	2 235	644
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	8 341	1 018	178	192	7 323	214	606	576	340	116	30
5 to 7 years	3 211	997	290	198	2 214	27	582	549	362	101	33
8 years	2 456	850	242	217	1 606	30	431	390	207	109	41
High school:											
1 to 3 years	5 646	1 867	715	276	3 779	42	720	655	349	150	65
4 years	7 724	3 230	1 249	358	4 494	77	2 576	2 344	1 234	735	232
College:											
1 to 3 years	4 051	2 055	954	291	1 996	19	1 375	1 260	650	446	115
4 years	663	342	136	68	321	—	804	748	401	299	56
5 or more years	613	412	106	104	201	—	712	640	269	279	72
Percent high school graduates	39.9	56.1	63.2	48.2	32.0	23.5	70.0	69.7	67.0	78.7	73.8
Persons 25 years old and over	61 553	19 885	7 196	2 998	41 668	796	13 376	12 371	6 663	3 953	1 005
Percent:											
Less than 5 years of elementary school	23.6	9.4	6.2	10.9	30.4	47.1	6.6	6.5	7.1	4.2	7.3
High school graduates	42.4	59.5	64.8	51.4	34.3	20.9	73.9	73.9	71.0	82.7	74.1
4 or more years of college	4.3	7.6	7.5	12.9	2.7	2.6	28.5	28.9	26.9	36.8	24.1
Median years of school completed	10.6	12.3	12.5	12.1	9.2	5.9	12.9	12.9	12.8	14.2	12.8
Persons 18 to 24 years old	23 176	8 432	3 238	1 224	14 744	277	4 061	3 849	2 126	1 301	212
Percent:											
High school graduates	52.4	62.6	62.4	57.8	46.6	50.9	80.3	80.8	81.7	80.6	72.6
4 or more years of college	0.8	1.3	0.6	2.4	0.5	2.9	10.3	10.2	11.1	10.5	11.8
Male, 18 to 24 years old	11 221	4 025	1 614	602	7 196	147	2 082	1 976	1 143	611	106
Percent:											
High school graduates	50.2	60.9	61.4	55.3	44.2	54.4	86.0	86.4	85.6	89.2	78.3
4 or more years of college	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.4	—	12.4	13.1	13.8	14.1	—
Female, 18 to 24 years old	11 955	4 407	1 624	622	7 548	130	1 979	1 873	983	690	106
Percent:											
High school graduates	54.5	64.1	63.5	60.1	48.9	46.9	74.4	74.9	77.1	72.9	67.0
4 or more years of college	1.0	1.5	0.8	3.5	0.7	6.2	8.1	7.2	7.9	7.2	23.6

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	1 735 372	1 511 916	760 465	532 916	223 456	7 692	51 092	47 580	35 064	6 559	3 512	25
Labor force.....	1 044 215	921 902	490 753	310 772	122 313	4 630	32 802	30 964	22 246	4 646	1 898	13
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	60.2	61.0	64.5	58.3	54.7	60.2	64.2	65.1	63.4	70.8	52.3	52.0
Armed Forces.....	21 626	19 525	6 850	6 265	2 101	8	3 342	2 991	718	881	351	-
Civilian labor force.....	1 022 589	902 377	483 903	304 507	120 212	4 622	29 460	27 973	21 528	3 765	1 487	13
Employed.....	966 842	854 757	458 601	289 377	112 085	4 503	26 149	24 797	19 197	3 442	1 352	13
Unemployed.....	55 747	47 620	25 302	15 130	8 127	119	3 311	3 176	2 331	323	135	-
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	6.8	2.6	11.2	11.4	10.8	8.6	9.1	-
Not in labor force.....	691 157	590 014	269 712	222 144	101 143	3 062	18 290	16 616	12 818	1 913	1 674	12
Inmate of institution.....	12 930	10 579	6 600	2 282	2 351	-	1 420	651	577	42	769	-
Female, 16 years and over	894 291	784 414	394 610	277 201	109 877	3 677	24 247	23 101	17 391	2 982	1 146	12
Labor force.....	430 144	386 237	208 890	129 653	43 907	1 214	13 898	13 248	9 929	1 784	650	-
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	48.1	49.2	52.9	46.8	40.0	33.0	57.3	57.3	57.1	59.8	56.7	-
Armed Forces.....	2 073	1 866	542	711	207	-	389	370	72	94	19	-
Civilian labor force.....	428 071	384 371	208 348	128 942	43 700	1 214	13 509	12 878	9 857	1 690	631	-
Employed.....	404 951	364 487	198 102	122 354	40 464	1 166	12 077	11 529	8 887	1 569	548	-
Unemployed.....	23 120	19 884	10 246	6 588	3 236	48	1 432	1 349	970	121	83	-
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.1	7.4	4.0	10.6	10.5	9.8	7.2	13.2	-
Not in labor force.....	464 147	398 177	185 720	147 548	65 970	2 463	10 349	9 853	7 462	1 198	496	12
Inmate of institution.....	5 893	5 638	3 295	1 607	255	-	173	173	157	16	-	-
Male, 16 to 19 years	81 398	70 674	36 385	23 844	10 724	532	3 725	3 346	2 426	496	379	-
Employed.....	41 262	36 567	18 971	12 825	4 695	337	1 057	964	745	155	93	-
Unemployed.....	6 729	5 821	3 366	1 646	908	23	492	485	404	47	7	-
Not in labor force.....	31 995	27 138	13 600	8 964	4 857	164	1 939	1 718	1 210	249	221	-
Male, 20 to 24 years	107 391	97 285	51 644	33 129	10 106	330	5 103	4 618	2 948	853	485	-
Employed.....	77 054	70 172	38 561	23 936	6 882	270	2 315	2 240	1 726	350	75	-
Unemployed.....	7 133	6 098	3 315	1 932	1 035	21	530	530	389	62	-	-
Not in labor force.....	16 442	14 962	7 266	5 351	1 480	39	955	685	514	106	270	-
Male, 25 to 54 years	417 536	360 136	190 451	120 467	57 400	2 162	13 427	12 253	8 867	1 807	1 174	-
Employed.....	361 463	312 816	166 417	106 368	48 647	2 064	9 015	8 535	6 663	1 194	480	-
Unemployed.....	15 303	12 920	7 043	3 921	2 383	16	759	725	495	83	34	-
Not in labor force.....	29 552	24 097	13 727	6 997	5 455	82	2 243	1 717	1 452	123	526	-
Male, 55 to 64 years	108 974	91 551	44 044	31 705	17 423	513	2 513	2 284	1 856	228	229	6
Employed.....	65 127	56 024	29 324	18 539	9 103	435	1 351	1 221	958	130	130	6
Unemployed.....	2 657	2 200	994	545	457	5	69	58	58	-	11	-
Not in labor force.....	41 036	33 179	13 639	12 308	7 857	73	1 090	1 002	837	98	88	-
Male, 65 years and over	125 782	107 856	43 331	46 570	17 926	478	2 077	1 978	1 576	193	99	7
Employed.....	16 985	14 691	7 226	5 355	2 294	231	334	308	218	44	26	7
Unemployed.....	805	697	338	239	108	6	29	29	15	10	-	-
Not in labor force.....	107 985	92 461	35 760	40 976	15 524	241	1 714	1 641	1 343	139	73	-
Female, 16 to 19 years	78 732	69 281	35 668	23 033	9 451	437	3 390	3 240	2 348	406	150	-
Employed.....	36 301	32 755	17 301	11 290	3 546	119	1 173	1 128	822	173	45	-
Unemployed.....	4 805	4 243	2 288	1 337	562	2	314	301	250	15	13	-
Not in labor force.....	37 446	32 144	16 068	10 337	5 302	316	1 837	1 751	1 267	212	86	-
Female, 20 to 24 years	104 701	95 324	51 412	31 713	9 377	273	3 732	3 580	2 506	621	152	-
Employed.....	66 284	61 968	34 593	20 937	4 316	80	1 903	1 820	1 397	272	83	-
Unemployed.....	4 387	3 896	2 111	1 242	491	-	374	372	258	26	2	-
Not in labor force.....	32 995	28 519	14 463	9 143	4 476	193	1 211	1 157	800	255	54	-
Female, 25 to 54 years	423 126	367 470	192 931	124 344	55 656	2 028	12 172	11 586	8 752	1 552	586	12
Employed.....	249 806	222 908	120 765	75 113	26 898	791	7 789	7 450	5 755	1 038	339	-
Unemployed.....	11 587	9 621	4 890	3 175	1 966	46	646	590	384	72	56	-
Not in labor force.....	160 921	134 185	67 014	45 811	26 736	1 191	3 666	3 475	2 601	422	191	12
Female, 55 to 64 years	127 846	109 421	51 253	39 851	18 425	552	2 331	2 165	1 683	213	166	-
Employed.....	43 053	38 378	20 913	12 297	4 675	128	941	885	694	73	56	-
Unemployed.....	1 789	1 631	753	649	158	-	57	49	41	8	8	-
Not in labor force.....	82 958	69 382	29 565	26 899	13 576	424	1 325	1 223	948	132	102	-
Female, 65 years and over	159 886	142 918	63 344	58 260	16 968	387	2 622	2 530	2 102	190	92	-
Employed.....	9 507	8 478	4 530	2 717	1 029	48	271	246	219	13	25	-
Unemployed.....	552	493	204	185	59	-	41	37	37	-	4	-
Not in labor force.....	149 827	133 947	58 610	55 358	15 880	339	2 310	2 247	1 846	177	63	-
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	894 291	784 414	394 610	277 201	109 877	3 677	24 247	23 101	17 391	2 982	1 146	12
With own children under 6 years.....	128 396	110 167	54 798	37 023	18 229	753	4 601	4 375	3 094	706	226	-
In labor force.....	56 772	50 232	26 068	16 481	6 540	191	2 941	2 828	2 012	444	113	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	159 135	137 724	70 451	47 503	21 411	760	5 305	5 036	3 855	581	269	6
In labor force.....	99 787	88 143	45 337	30 929	11 644	388	3 701	3 507	2 678	447	194	-
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	532 737	455 763	215 391	169 255	76 974	2 746	9 741	9 169	6 554	1 397	572	12
In labor force.....	231 579	203 279	104 599	71 189	28 300	908	5 767	5 450	3 887	859	317	-
With own children under 6 years.....	112 869	96 180	47 142	32 866	16 689	729	2 773	2 585	1 665	541	188	-
In labor force.....	45 311	39 854	20 408	13 300	5 457	179	1 818	1 733	1 155	340	85	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	129 652	110 578	55 100	38 744	19 074	730	3 068	2 867	2 076	386	201	6
In labor force.....	75 553	65 698	32 547	23 711	9 855	362	2 034	1 896	1 376	277	138	-
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	966 842	854 757	458 601	289 377	112 085	4 503	26 149	24 797	19 197	3 442	1 352	13
Private wage and salary workers.....	726 620	649 997	355 257	222 716	76 623	2 337	17 486	16 698	13 142	2 458	788	13
Employees of own corporation.....	25 256	22 339	11 168	8 886	2 917	202	166	140	106	25	26	-
Federal government workers.....	36 510	29 409	14 439	8 251	7 101	119	2 046	1 858	1 342	209	188	-
State government workers.....	53 430	47 914	24 796	15 732	5 516	141	2 145	2 004	1 336	278	141	-
Local government workers.....	80 869	70 227	35 584	22 831	10 642	417	3 762	3 554	2 807	418	208	-
Self-employed workers.....	64 610	53 463	26 776	18 480	11 147	1 310	703	683	570	79	20	-
In agriculture.....	5 235	2 904	1 464	1 006	2 331	1 026	42	42	33	9	-	-
Unpaid family workers.....	4 803	3 747	1 749	1 367	1 056	179	7	-	-	-	7	-
In agriculture.....	451	175	106	38	276	133	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	404 951	364 487	198 102	122 354	40 464	1 166	12 077	11 529	8 887	1 569	548	-
Private wage and salary workers.....	301 664	274 784	152 542	93 410								

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	92 675	30 769	11 242	4 602	61 906	1 224	18 188	16 917	9 153	5 455	1 271	56
Labor force	44 968	18 424	6 918	2 710	26 544	458	11 290	10 548	5 906	3 368	742	28
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.5	59.9	61.5	58.9	42.9	37.4	62.1	62.4	64.5	61.7	58.4	50.0
Armed Forces	294	259	81	117	35	—	397	361	135	76	36	—
Civilian labor force	44 674	18 165	6 837	2 593	26 509	458	10 893	10 187	5 771	3 292	706	28
Employed	38 226	15 851	5 956	2 269	22 375	378	10 404	9 775	5 508	3 215	629	20
Unemployed	6 448	2 314	881	324	4 134	80	489	412	263	77	77	8
Percent of civilian labor force	14.4	12.7	12.9	12.5	15.6	17.5	4.5	4.0	4.6	2.3	10.9	28.6
Not in labor force	47 707	12 345	4 324	1 892	35 362	766	6 898	6 369	3 247	2 087	529	28
Inmate of institution	1 203	649	442	9	554	—	33	28	28	—	5	—
Female, 16 years and over	48 504	16 386	5 881	2 557	32 118	585	10 191	9 427	5 010	3 028	764	32
Labor force	19 559	8 518	3 248	1 188	11 041	145	5 320	4 947	2 782	1 606	373	8
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.3	52.0	55.2	46.5	34.4	24.8	52.2	52.5	55.5	53.0	48.8	25.0
Armed Forces	62	52	23	21	10	—	52	44	21	8	8	—
Civilian labor force	19 497	8 466	3 225	1 167	11 031	145	5 268	4 903	2 761	1 598	365	8
Employed	17 164	7 529	2 865	1 037	9 635	122	4 954	4 630	2 599	1 542	324	8
Unemployed	2 333	937	360	130	1 396	23	314	273	162	56	41	—
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	11.1	11.2	11.1	12.7	15.9	6.0	5.6	5.9	3.5	11.2	—
Not in labor force	28 945	7 868	2 633	1 369	21 077	440	4 871	4 480	2 228	1 422	391	24
Inmate of institution	285	96	61	—	189	—	22	22	22	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	7 844	2 516	929	351	5 328	165	897	830	472	248	67	—
Employed	1 615	659	279	147	956	29	398	380	219	114	18	—
Unemployed	617	304	155	41	313	12	20	9	9	—	11	—
Not in labor force	5 593	1 534	490	155	4 059	124	459	421	235	134	38	—
Male, 20 to 24 years	7 479	2 753	1 106	400	4 726	87	1 530	1 451	820	461	79	8
Employed	3 585	1 592	683	271	1 993	46	850	825	518	208	25	—
Unemployed	1 085	324	124	35	761	10	48	40	28	6	8	—
Not in labor force	2 759	794	277	87	1 965	31	500	473	230	224	27	—
Male, 25 to 54 years	22 204	7 732	2 806	1 030	14 472	232	4 282	4 034	2 133	1 459	248	—
Employed	14 240	5 653	1 983	751	8 587	138	3 574	3 371	1 845	1 203	203	—
Unemployed	2 274	711	220	109	1 563	24	101	84	58	15	17	—
Not in labor force	5 527	1 223	572	89	4 304	70	414	395	169	196	19	—
Male, 55 to 64 years	3 165	626	202	125	2 539	85	594	531	315	167	63	16
Employed	1 246	346	119	45	900	43	438	394	205	144	44	—
Unemployed	125	31	22	9	94	11	6	6	6	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 794	249	61	71	1 545	31	150	131	104	23	19	—
Male, 65 years and over	3 479	756	318	139	2 723	70	694	644	403	92	50	—
Employed	376	72	27	18	304	—	190	175	122	4	15	—
Unemployed	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	3 089	677	291	121	2 412	70	504	469	281	88	35	—
Female, 16 to 19 years	7 839	2 666	938	422	5 173	82	900	856	500	239	44	—
Employed	1 285	631	277	106	654	14	412	390	231	113	22	—
Unemployed	483	245	138	14	238	—	38	38	32	6	—	—
Not in labor force	6 060	1 782	523	302	4 278	68	450	428	237	120	22	—
Female, 20 to 24 years	7 960	2 949	1 073	431	5 011	94	1 485	1 409	698	554	76	—
Employed	3 207	1 418	545	175	1 789	45	739	715	368	304	24	—
Unemployed	616	228	73	56	388	4	65	58	29	9	7	—
Not in labor force	4 100	1 273	440	185	2 827	45	646	607	280	241	39	—
Female, 25 to 54 years	25 451	8 982	3 224	1 293	16 469	307	6 373	5 857	3 098	1 824	516	20
Employed	11 739	5 095	1 908	695	6 644	63	3 449	3 189	1 804	1 024	260	8
Unemployed	1 177	427	128	56	750	19	207	173	97	41	34	—
Not in labor force	12 521	3 446	1 180	536	9 075	225	2 700	2 480	1 197	751	220	12
Female, 55 to 64 years	3 518	934	309	250	2 584	52	764	687	349	257	77	12
Employed	727	284	66	61	443	—	281	270	145	94	11	—
Unemployed	57	37	21	4	20	—	4	4	4	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2 734	613	222	185	2 121	52	479	413	200	163	66	12
Female, 65 years and over	3 736	855	337	161	2 881	50	669	618	365	154	51	—
Employed	206	101	69	—	105	—	73	66	51	7	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	3 530	754	268	161	2 776	50	596	552	314	147	44	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	48 504	16 386	5 881	2 557	32 118	585	10 191	9 427	5 010	3 028	764	32
With own children under 6 years	12 834	4 361	1 276	630	8 473	127	2 393	2 273	1 063	742	120	—
In labor force	6 073	2 437	719	274	3 636	21	1 052	1 001	495	356	51	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 768	3 284	1 138	462	6 484	148	2 044	1 834	983	500	210	—
In labor force	4 821	2 061	721	304	2 760	41	1 203	1 088	579	323	115	—
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	22 726	7 785	2 460	1 271	14 941	350	6 521	6 007	3 094	1 929	514	28
In labor force	9 588	4 168	1 330	553	5 420	66	3 283	3 070	1 671	1 021	213	—
With own children under 6 years	9 775	3 355	935	497	6 420	110	2 243	2 139	989	721	104	—
In labor force	4 505	1 824	509	221	2 681	17	942	905	433	341	37	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 845	2 335	752	306	4 510	141	1 804	1 616	862	443	188	—
In labor force	3 192	1 369	436	173	1 823	41	1 033	933	499	274	100	—
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	38 226	15 851	5 956	2 269	22 375	378	10 404	9 775	5 508	3 215	629	20
Private wage and salary workers	17 004	8 605	4 009	1 470	8 399	145	7 637	7 293	4 242	2 443	344	20
Employees of own corporation	136	83	24	26	53	—	230	219	126	80	11	—
Federal government workers	9 127	3 085	874	289	6 042	125	407	332	119	87	75	—
State government workers	3 388	1 297	321	118	2 091	14	757	721	407	222	36	—
Local government workers	7 959	2 534	585	332	5 425	75	751	645	318	251	106	—
Self-employed workers	730	326	163	60	404	15	729	675	368	187	54	—
In agriculture	158	26	17	9	132	15	30	30	7	23	—	—
Unpaid family workers	18	4	4	—	14	4	123	109	54	25	14	—
In agriculture	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	17 164	7 529	2 865	1 037	9 635	122	4 954	4 630	2 599	1 542	324	8
Private wage and salary workers	6 535	3 682	1 809	698	2 853	27	3 706	3 519	2 014	1 228	187	—
Employees of own corporation	28	3	3	—	25	—	34	34	19	6	—	—
Federal government workers	4 794	1 749	518	150	3 045	62	199	158	55	10	41	—
State government workers	1 652	728	175	35	924	9	295	271	159	82	24	—
Local government workers	3 895	1 267	308	136	2 628	24	412	368	190	141	44	—
Self-employed workers	277	99	51	18	178	—	264	250	142	68	14	—
Unpaid family workers	11	4	4	—	7	—	78	64	39	13	14	—

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	966 842	854 757	458 601	289 377	112 085	4 503	26 149	24 797	19 197	3 442	1 352	13
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	253 930	227 999	118 929	82 072	25 931	698	4 685	4 408	3 280	834	277	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	119 966	107 931	56 755	39 016	12 035	371	1 881	1 782	1 349	388	99	-
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 759	3 105	1 573	816	654	36	133	118	94	22	15	-
Management related occupations	28 223	25 818	13 973	9 234	2 405	80	521	506	362	121	15	-
Professional specialty occupations	133 964	120 068	62 174	43 056	13 896	327	2 804	2 626	1 931	446	178	-
Engineers and natural scientists	25 492	22 957	11 711	9 011	2 535	47	299	284	174	87	15	-
Engineers	16 167	14 645	6 880	6 343	1 522	17	170	163	91	59	7	-
Health diagnosing occupations	7 664	6 811	3 660	2 396	853	5	72	67	27	25	5	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	18 692	17 241	9 661	5 723	1 451	21	360	334	269	38	26	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	51 992	45 545	21 548	16 761	6 447	190	1 306	1 233	904	183	73	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	36 690	31 728	15 353	11 189	4 962	154	911	860	631	127	51	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	311 804	284 026	155 405	98 446	27 778	758	7 382	7 103	5 422	1 152	279	-
Health technologists and technicians	8 578	7 892	4 874	2 338	686	-	345	338	279	28	7	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	25 263	23 045	13 378	7 703	2 218	74	611	611	418	105	-	-
Sales occupations	118 207	107 151	55 392	39 751	11 056	234	1 518	1 477	1 035	328	41	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14 678	12 914	6 327	4 750	1 764	30	187	187	170	17	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	42 952	39 516	20 286	15 682	3 436	62	280	275	229	46	5	-
Other sales occupations	60 577	54 721	28 779	19 319	5 856	142	1 051	1 015	636	265	36	-
Cashiers	19 293	17 089	9 283	5 553	2 204	61	535	519	327	93	16	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	159 756	145 938	81 761	48 654	13 818	450	4 908	4 677	3 690	691	231	-
Computer equipment operators	4 131	3 814	2 248	1 347	317	8	172	153	133	20	19	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	43 000	39 306	21 558	13 036	3 694	144	921	892	670	105	29	-
Financial records processing occupations	21 196	19 066	10 455	6 453	2 130	68	345	330	262	51	15	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	7 161	6 502	3 741	2 192	659	24	329	305	251	54	24	-
Service occupations	123 150	108 815	58 018	35 081	14 335	218	5 542	5 199	4 061	505	343	-
Private household occupations	3 979	3 618	2 035	1 168	361	29	516	492	400	30	24	-
Protective service occupations	16 164	13 835	6 992	4 518	2 329	38	520	503	387	45	17	-
Police and firefighters	6 709	5 741	2 862	2 017	968	11	158	153	113	18	5	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	103 007	91 362	48 991	29 395	11 645	151	4 506	4 204	3 274	430	302	-
Food service occupations	49 879	44 354	23 734	14 495	5 525	56	1 496	1 402	1 136	151	94	-
Cleaning and building service occupations	23 533	20 330	10 793	6 200	3 203	40	1 623	1 483	1 133	125	140	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20 419	12 632	5 786	4 383	7 787	1 974	568	473	269	88	95	13
Farm operators and managers	4 434	1 758	710	639	2 676	1 190	33	33	14	19	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	15 226	10 531	4 973	3 697	4 695	770	524	429	248	69	95	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134 721	115 179	62 114	36 786	19 542	427	2 942	2 810	2 200	356	132	-
Mechanics and repairers	41 099	34 949	18 795	11 296	6 150	137	847	820	606	105	27	-
Construction trades	55 209	46 501	25 791	14 259	8 708	185	1 007	929	773	82	78	-
Precision production occupations	34 251	30 683	16 518	10 497	3 568	80	1 002	976	774	158	26	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	122 818	106 106	58 349	32 609	16 712	428	5 030	4 804	3 965	507	226	-
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	27 129	24 070	12 898	7 903	3 059	81	1 070	1 049	828	129	21	-
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21 945	19 992	11 859	6 210	1 953	50	1 162	1 135	978	142	27	-
Transportation occupations	28 843	24 430	13 716	7 066	4 413	75	1 095	1 051	881	105	44	-
Motor vehicle operators	26 833	22 810	12 966	6 785	4 023	75	1 088	1 044	874	105	44	-
Material moving equipment operators	8 848	6 704	3 352	1 927	2 144	90	288	266	204	29	22	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36 053	30 910	16 524	9 503	5 143	132	1 415	1 303	1 074	102	112	-
Construction laborers	8 345	7 112	3 820	2 227	1 233	32	267	246	219	10	21	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10 395	9 169	4 905	3 018	1 226	32	338	301	243	20	37	-
Employed females 16 years and over	404 951	364 487	198 102	122 354	40 464	1 166	12 077	11 529	8 887	1 569	548	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	100 717	90 915	48 483	31 666	9 802	312	2 317	2 194	1 710	339	123	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	38 603	34 967	19 127	12 181	3 636	141	717	707	550	149	10	-
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 000	864	429	253	136	10	51	51	29	22	-	-
Management related occupations	12 094	11 144	6 147	4 049	950	49	250	250	181	63	-	-
Professional specialty occupations	62 114	55 948	29 356	19 485	6 166	171	1 600	1 487	1 160	190	113	-
Engineers and natural scientists	2 381	2 195	1 241	778	186	5	76	71	52	19	5	-
Engineers	892	832	441	323	60	5	27	27	21	6	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	690	630	353	191	60	-	20	20	5	5	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	16 035	14 840	8 331	4 915	1 195	8	305	279	214	38	26	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	32 549	28 697	13 949	10 447	3 852	143	921	875	675	106	46	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24 819	21 647	10 763	7 636	3 172	112	668	627	479	66	41	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	193 865	175 967	96 347	59 564	17 898	489	4 873	4 672	3 551	693	201	-
Health technologists and technicians	6 795	6 194	3 812	1 907	601	-	259	252	199	22	7	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 960	5 512	3 038	1 927	448	31	228	228	127	36	-	-
Sales occupations	55 893	50 009	25 930	17 738	5 884	135	851	820	537	169	31	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 086	3 596	1 788	1 212	490	8	59	59	48	11	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13 322	12 036	6 266	4 629	1 286	27	87	87	72	15	-	-
Other sales occupations	38 485	34 377	17 876	11 897	4 108	100	705	674	417	143	31	-
Cashiers	16 117	14 206	7 639	4 622	1 911	55	452	436	258	79	16	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	125 217	114 252	63 567	37 992	10 965	323	3 535	3 372	2 688	466	163	-
Computer equipment operators	2 666	2 516	1 561	797	150	8	142	130	110	20	12	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	42 367	38 698	21 217	12 845	3 669	139	871	842	640	105	29	-
Financial records processing occupations	19 005	17 081	9 365	5 769	1 924	61	301	286	231	43	15	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 967	1 586	853	502	381	11	75	66	66	-	9	-
Service occupations	67 871	60 043	32 276	18 661	7 828	131	2 975	2 794	2 158	259	181	-
Private household occupations	3 714	3 374	1 909	1 083	340	29	510	486	394	30	24	-
Protective service occupations	1 710	1 568	894	452	142	-	88	88	62	15	-	-
Police and firefighters	419	357	233	94	62	-	22	22	10	7	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	62 447	55 101	29 473	17 126	7 346	102	2 377	2 220	1 702	214	157	-
Food service occupations	31 487	27 550	14 570	8 562	3 937	28	852	791	624	66	61	-
Cleaning and building service occupations	7 157	6 143	3 345	1 566	1 014	27	480	435	335	28	45	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 713	1 846	978	570	867	188	45	45	26	15	-	-
Farm operators and managers	435	175	117	39	260	114	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	2 172	1 631	840	526	541	74	45	45	26	15	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 481	10 370	5 955	3 491	1 111	8	470	452	351	82	18	-
Mechanics and repairers	1 633	1 455	872	471	178	-	37	37	29	6	-	-
Construction trades	1 279	1 079	649	322	200	-	33	30	30	-	3	-
Precision production occupations	8 428	7 719	4 363	2 680	709	8	390	376	287	76	14	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28 304	25 346	14 063	8 402	2 958							

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	38 226	15 851	5 956	2 269	22 375	378	10 404	9 775	5 508	3 215	629	20
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 634	2 699	895	386	3 935	40	3 009	2 788	1 408	1 089	221	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 337	978	333	144	1 359	19	1 119	1 062	535	397	57	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	384	171	43	20	213	12	10	8	—	—	2	—
Management related occupations	661	274	113	18	387	—	359	353	210	115	6	—
Professional specialty occupations	4 297	1 721	562	242	2 576	21	1 890	1 726	873	692	164	12
Engineers and natural scientists	290	172	55	33	118	—	581	549	250	267	32	—
Engineers	119	91	32	14	28	—	455	426	182	222	29	—
Health diagnosing occupations	36	12	12	—	24	—	231	217	126	61	14	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	430	263	113	28	167	8	269	231	137	73	38	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 353	749	206	122	1 604	—	569	506	242	201	63	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 817	560	106	85	1 257	—	327	285	130	113	42	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 838	3 798	1 732	458	4 040	51	2 786	2 613	1 584	765	173	8
Health technologists and technicians	455	300	170	27	155	—	104	87	51	36	17	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	447	261	134	47	186	—	377	362	238	80	15	—
Sales occupations	1 323	702	315	100	621	9	1 133	1 062	621	350	71	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	154	92	36	25	62	—	274	239	143	85	35	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	110	69	35	20	41	—	206	196	156	32	10	—
Other sales occupations	1 059	541	244	55	518	9	653	627	322	233	26	8
Cashiers	594	251	94	17	343	6	345	335	156	143	10	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 613	2 535	1 113	284	3 078	42	1 172	1 102	674	299	70	—
Computer equipment operators	95	66	60	—	29	—	66	66	44	16	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 778	833	314	110	945	17	251	229	151	44	22	—
Financial records processing occupations	335	170	56	35	165	—	124	118	80	35	6	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	129	70	50	5	59	—	39	39	33	—	—	—
Service occupations	9 245	3 791	1 202	535	5 454	71	1 850	1 729	975	495	121	—
Private household occupations	240	98	53	24	142	—	22	15	—	15	7	—
Protective service occupations	882	272	90	24	610	—	84	59	17	42	25	—
Police and firefighters	448	119	26	13	329	—	57	41	6	35	16	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 123	3 421	1 059	487	4 702	71	1 744	1 655	958	438	89	—
Food service occupations	2 425	1 106	355	161	1 319	13	1 090	1 027	590	289	63	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 941	1 193	364	224	1 748	23	297	284	149	50	13	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 670	422	80	173	1 248	68	244	231	113	70	13	—
Farm operators and managers	181	24	17	7	157	15	36	33	15	18	3	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1 307	356	48	166	951	53	204	198	98	52	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 880	2 109	914	251	2 771	45	1 016	983	620	282	33	—
Mechanics and repairers	1 170	648	276	56	522	9	181	165	111	40	16	—
Construction trades	2 315	848	372	113	1 467	33	210	210	120	71	—	—
Precision production occupations	1 019	477	256	57	542	—	596	579	384	162	17	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 959	3 032	1 133	466	4 927	103	1 499	1 431	808	514	68	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 615	717	301	152	898	22	601	579	315	192	22	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	957	509	250	109	448	8	400	400	225	175	—	—
Transportation occupations	1 200	416	117	57	784	5	104	93	69	14	11	—
Motor vehicle operators	1 146	405	117	57	741	5	96	85	69	14	11	—
Material moving equipment operators	892	322	73	8	570	2	6	6	—	6	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 295	1 068	392	140	2 227	66	388	353	199	127	35	—
Construction laborers	670	159	76	24	511	22	38	38	19	12	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	498	254	142	23	244	—	156	137	78	39	19	—
Employed females 16 years and over	17 164	7 529	2 865	1 037	9 635	122	4 954	4 630	2 599	1 542	324	8
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 674	1 310	454	124	2 364	15	1 015	939	459	364	76	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	951	342	126	33	609	7	362	343	157	154	19	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	90	35	8	—	55	—	10	8	—	—	2	—
Management related occupations	342	121	45	13	221	—	148	148	77	53	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	2 723	968	328	91	1 755	8	653	596	302	210	57	—
Engineers and natural scientists	28	—	—	—	28	—	57	57	27	23	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	9	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	8	—	—	—	8	—	50	42	17	7	8	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	368	226	98	18	142	8	205	187	99	67	18	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 721	513	140	67	1 208	—	266	240	112	90	26	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 379	387	61	48	992	—	191	173	84	65	18	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 908	2 850	1 249	334	3 058	28	1 762	1 630	968	502	132	8
Health technologists and technicians	309	218	119	27	91	—	80	63	38	25	17	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	103	39	20	—	64	—	101	94	58	25	7	—
Sales occupations	942	432	190	52	510	6	678	634	348	220	44	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	59	25	12	8	34	—	60	52	40	12	8	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	51	20	16	4	31	—	66	56	43	13	10	—
Other sales occupations	832	387	162	40	445	6	552	526	265	195	26	8
Cashiers	495	202	69	11	293	6	314	304	137	137	10	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 554	2 161	920	255	2 393	22	903	839	524	232	64	—
Computer equipment operators	34	28	28	—	6	—	23	23	13	10	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 733	824	314	104	909	17	251	229	151	44	22	—
Financial records processing occupations	263	125	51	23	138	—	99	99	64	35	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	69	30	19	—	39	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Service occupations	5 471	2 413	780	309	3 058	36	1 032	943	552	258	89	—
Private household occupations	224	92	53	18	132	—	15	8	—	8	7	—
Protective service occupations	112	35	16	—	77	—	18	7	—	7	11	—
Police and firefighters	61	19	—	—	42	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 135	2 286	711	291	2 849	36	999	928	552	243	71	—
Food service occupations	1 880	817	214	111	1 063	5	597	552	335	126	45	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 011	475	172	92	536	—	124	111	56	24	13	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	121	36	13	13	85	6	21	21	12	9	—	—
Farm operators and managers	13	—	—	—	13	—	4	4	—	4	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	92	36	13	13	56	6	17	17	12	5	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	413	171	90	19	242	—	315	298	214	62	17	—
Mechanics and repairers	18	5	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	70	17	11	—	53	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	315	143	79	14	172	—	304	287	203	62	17	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 577	749	279	238	828	37	809	799	394	347	10	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	780	320	106	98	460	9	425	418	212	148	7	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	343	242	101	93	101	—	301	301	148	153	—	—
Transportation occupations	79	35	15	5	44	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	79	35	15	5	44	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	25	—	—	—	25	—	6	6	—	6	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	350	152	57	42	198	28	71	68	28	40	3	—
Construction laborers	30	—	—	—	30	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	59	35	19	—	24	—	22	19	12	7	3	—

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture	21 529
Forestry and fisheries	1 854
Mining	20 507
Construction	78 637
Manufacturing	139 509
Nondurable goods	31 324
Food and kindred products	6 271
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 624
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12 322
Chemicals and allied products	4 227
Durable goods	108 185
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 615
Primary metal industries	8 612
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7 102
Machinery, except electrical	21 429
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	31 939
Transportation equipment	17 295
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	64 447
Railroads	3 369
Trucking service and warehousing	12 112
Other transportation	18 303
Communications	14 582
Utilities and sanitary services	16 081
Wholesale trade	40 605
Retail trade	181 247
General merchandise stores	22 607
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	27 461
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	22 657
Eating and drinking places	50 688
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72 330
Banking and credit agencies	23 642
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	48 688
Services	290 227
Business services	29 724
Repair services	17 018
Private households	4 882
Other personal services	31 342
Entertainment and recreation services	12 982
Professional and related services	194 279
Hospitals	38 925
Health services, except hospitals	25 934
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	86 353
Other educational services	3 039
Social services, religious and membership organizations	17 936
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	22 092
Public administration	55 950

Employed females 16 years and over

Agriculture	3 906
Forestry and fisheries	500
Mining	1 921
Construction	7 132
Manufacturing	45 877
Nondurable goods	12 758
Food and kindred products	1 384
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 393
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 041
Chemicals and allied products	1 696
Durable goods	33 119
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 218
Primary metal industries	917
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 196
Machinery, except electrical	6 283
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	15 111
Transportation equipment	3 427
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 748
Railroads	216
Trucking service and warehousing	1 875
Other transportation	5 329
Communications	6 419
Utilities and sanitary services	2 909
Wholesale trade	10 546
Retail trade	89 107
General merchandise stores	15 395
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 598
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	4 124
Eating and drinking places	29 353
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41 436
Banking and credit agencies	17 012
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24 424
Services	167 984
Business services	13 268
Repair services	2 701
Private households	4 259
Other personal services	19 326
Entertainment and recreation services	5 118
Professional and related services	123 312
Hospitals	29 446
Health services, except hospitals	18 116
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	53 668
Other educational services	2 149
Social services, religious and membership organizations	10 726
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	9 207
Public administration	19 794

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
966 842	854 757	458 601	289 377	112 085	4 503	26 149	24 797	19 197	3 442	1 352	13
21 529	13 182	5 968	4 834	8 347	2 127	559	456	267	91	103	13
1 854	967	260	109	887	13	24	15	5	—	9	—
20 507	14 147	5 041	3 026	6 360	111	473	420	287	44	53	—
78 637	66 568	36 878	21 351	12 069	260	1 388	1 270	1 101	86	118	—
139 509	127 867	68 762	48 120	11 642	288	4 371	4 297	3 359	648	74	—
31 324	28 321	15 403	9 527	3 003	105	359	930	683	96	29	—
6 271	5 744	3 299	1 893	527	63	219	219	153	55	—	—
4 624	4 026	1 747	1 319	598	8	170	149	100	4	21	—
12 322	11 468	6 538	3 986	854	—	143	141	122	12	2	—
4 227	3 772	2 231	1 291	455	32	243	239	187	18	4	—
108 185	99 546	53 359	38 593	8 639	183	3 412	3 367	2 676	552	45	—
5 615	4 767	2 491	1 455	848	15	153	151	97	7	2	—
8 612	7 051	2 839	1 988	1 561	44	203	192	179	5	11	—
7 102	6 642	3 685	2 611	1 412	22	144	144	123	17	—	—
21 429	20 017	12 419	5 634	1 412	22	690	682	569	113	8	—
31 939	30 080	13 474	15 857	1 859	53	1 449	1 445	1 111	281	4	—
17 295	16 092	9 042	6 622	1 203	—	475	465	358	94	10	—
64 447	56 281	31 147	17 524	8 166	255	2 315	2 205	1 749	305	110	—
3 369	2 779	1 586	405	590	17	34	25	5	—	9	—
12 112	10 486	6 231	3 063	1 626	64	373	351	267	60	22	—
18 303	16 404	9 257	5 882	1 899	56	822	799	627	141	23	—
14 582	13 350	7 872	4 091	1 232	19	505	491	390	78	14	—
16 081	13 262	6 201	4 083	2 819	99	581	539	460	26	42	—
40 605	37 161	21 565	12 775	3 444	76	653	631	478	123	22	—
181 247	162 848	85 773	56 749	18 399	311	3 410	3 244	2 494	533	166	—
22 607	21 013	11 241	7 577	1 594	26	625	608	418	143	17	—
27 461	24 385	12 824	8 341	3 076	84	652	614	502	70	38	—
22 657	19 947	10 024	7 104	2 710	40	455	423	343	62	32	—
50 688	45 386	23 918	15 459	5 302	29	1 095	1 047	828	131	48	—
72 330	67 227	37 065	24 326	5 103	97	1 332	1 317	1 011	278	15	—
23 642	22 359	12 921	7 655	1 283	38	765	757	592	150	8	—
48 688	44 868	24 144	16 671	3 820	59	567	560	419	128	7	—
290 227	260 731	140 695	87 311	29 496	737	8 867	8 381	6 464	1 080	486	—
29 724	27 938	16 102	9 964	1 786	59	668	642	566	51	26	—
17 018	15 038	8 528	4 845	1 980	64	321	303	263	32	18	—
4 882	4 409	2 505	1 371	473	29	556	528	430	36	28	—
31 342	27 527	14 503	8 765	3 815	76	749	717	619	61	32	—
12 982	11 567	5 883	4 100	1 415	57	256	242	198	33	14	—
194 279	174 252	93 174	58 266	20 027	452	6 317	5 949	4 388	867	368	—
38 925	35 785	21 341	10 626	3 140	19	1 720	1 685	1 294	272	35	—
25 934	23 620	13 171	7 882	2 314	23	728	677	503	92	51	—
86 353	75 444	36 056	27 354	10 909	329	2 723	2 472	1 682	415	251	—
3 039	2 755	1 443	981	284	6	68	49	14	5	—	—
17 936	16 221	9 008	4 961	1 715	54	825	799	641	68	26	—
22 092	20 427	12 155	6 462	1 665	21	253	253	219	6	—	—
55 950	47 778	25 447	13 252	8 172	228	2 757	2 561	1 982	254	196	—
404 951	364 487	198 102	122 354	40 464	1 166	12 077	11 529	8 887	1 569	548	—
3 906	2 719	1 325	938	1 187	249	41	41	22	15	3	—
5 500	3 12	1 04	41	188	6	13	10	5	—	—	—
1 921	1 422	629	258	499	7	86	68	46	11	18	—
7 132	6 241	3 422	2 222	891	16	105	82	68	9	23	—
45 877	42 488	23 265	15 925	3 389	61	2 103	2 073	1 661	303	30	—
12 758	11 443	5 967	3 837	1 315	37	392	369	264	24	23	—
1 384	1 288	726	401	96	18	31	31	5	15	—	—
3 393	2 919	1 264	924	474	8	137	120	80	4	17	—
5 041	4 623	2 506	1 604	418	—	45	43	39	—	2	—
1 696	1 517	977	471	179	24	115	111	86	5	7	—
33 119	31 045	17 298	12 088	2 074	11	1 711	1 704	1 397	279	7	—
1 218	1 086	564	372	132	4	21	21	13	—	—	—
917	763	390	167	154	—	47	47	45	—	—	—
1 196	1 090	634	410	106	—	34	34	26	—	—	—
6 283	5 953	3 806	1 518	330	—	410	410	342	68	—	—
15 111	14 278	6 958	7 040	833	20	1 008	1 004	820	166	4	—
3 427	3 165	1 801	1 258	262	—	67	64	52	12	3	—
16 748	14 957	8 771	4 647	1 791	49	566	539	443	66	27	—
216	200	130	34	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 875	1 663	952	529	212	7	33	22	22	—	11	—
5 329	4 581	2 731	1 443	748	11	146	144	101	35	2	—
6 419	5 989	3 593	1 802	430	5	261	261	223	31	—	—
2 909	2 524	1 365	839	385	19	126	112	97	—	14	—
10 546	9 797	5 851	3 259	749	37	152	146	89	57	6	—
89 107	79 217	41 114	27 203	9 890	135	1 398	1 332	963	207	66	—
15 395	14 377	7 609	5 303	1 018	—	383	378	250	88	5	—
12 398	10 944	5 717	3 616	1 654	53	258	242	169	51	14	—
4 124	3 486	1 725	1 169	638	—	40	40	34	—	—	—
29 353	25 774	13 424	8 319	3 579	22	503	475	377	24	28	—
41 436	38 638	22 179	13 181	2 798	53	925	910	702	194	15	—
17 012	16 055	9 356	5 322	957	26	580	572	453	113	8	—
24 424	22 583	12 823	7 859	1 841	27	345	338	249	81	7	—
167 984	151 488	81 821	50 337	16 496	454	5 405	5 134	3 972	598	271	—
13 268	12 460	7 355	4 338	808	40	254	233	195	30	21	—
2 701	2 485	1 391	928	216	—	62	58	54	4	4	—
4 259	3 868	2 238	1 193	391	29	543	515	417	36	28	—
19 326	16 912	8 734	5 381	2 414	48	404	386	321	40	18	—
5 118	4 566	2 294	1 537	552	15	83	74	63	11	9	—
123 312	111 197	59 809	36 960	12 115	322	4 059	3 868	2 922	477	191	—
29 446	27 154	15 855	8 341	2 292	19	1 165	1 146	890	174	19	—
18 116	16 577	9 251	5 549	1 539	18	547	501	350	69	46	—
53 668	47 165	23 015	16 823	6 503	230	1 612	1 499	1 090	184	113	—
2 149	1 902	899	739	247	6	63	58	44	14	5	—
10 726	9 844	5 581	2 979	882	40	574	566	464	36	8	—
9 207	8 555	5 208	2 529	652	9	98	98	84	—	—	—
19 794	17 208	9 621	4 343	2 586	99	1 283	1 194	916	109	89	—

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	38 226	15 851	5 956	2 269	22 375	378	10 404	9 775	5 508	3 215	629	20
Agriculture	1 320	275	67	120	1 045	69	267	244	128	76	23	—
Forestry and fisheries	1 313	99	15	—	214	5	6	2	—	—	4	—
Mining	1 559	690	102	78	869	14	155	130	79	15	25	—
Construction	2 698	1 009	470	149	1 689	29	277	277	129	98	—	—
Manufacturing	2 929	1 724	878	272	1 205	15	2 109	2 058	1 157	818	51	—
Nondurable goods	705	444	217	63	261	—	515	504	279	182	11	—
Food and kindred products	109	40	35	—	69	—	66	62	28	34	4	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	240	147	37	39	93	—	265	258	127	102	7	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	106	84	57	—	22	—	120	120	81	25	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	102	96	69	8	6	—	54	54	40	14	—	—
Durable goods	2 224	1 280	661	209	944	15	1 594	1 554	878	636	40	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	681	243	27	24	438	—	27	24	9	15	3	—
Primary metal industries	271	169	44	12	102	7	114	107	33	34	7	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	72	33	25	8	39	—	16	16	5	11	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	260	226	151	43	34	8	351	343	254	89	8	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	395	283	207	65	112	—	704	700	334	366	4	—
Transportation equipment	182	136	73	29	46	—	182	164	116	48	18	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 376	1 018	449	82	1 358	21	361	348	229	94	13	—
Railroads	486	104	29	—	382	8	8	8	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	162	97	51	20	65	—	63	53	26	27	10	—
Other transportation	256	158	134	18	98	—	115	115	109	—	—	—
Communications	293	200	92	22	93	—	85	85	34	40	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 179	459	143	22	720	13	90	87	60	27	3	—
Wholesale trade	474	245	134	55	229	—	218	212	113	83	6	—
Retail trade	3 386	1 678	725	237	1 708	30	2 726	2 582	1 461	820	144	8
General merchandise stores	383	169	63	24	214	8	172	172	84	50	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	521	214	76	38	307	6	638	580	350	183	58	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	475	185	88	23	290	8	155	129	92	37	26	—
Eating and drinking places	1 258	736	312	81	522	8	1 268	1 235	650	417	33	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	694	466	289	62	228	—	459	434	245	170	25	—
Banking and credit agencies	258	235	152	10	23	—	241	241	125	109	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	436	231	137	52	205	—	218	193	120	61	25	—
Services	13 274	5 941	2 100	959	7 333	66	3 345	3 065	1 773	905	280	12
Business services	550	312	174	84	238	—	253	239	163	62	14	—
Repair services	380	238	118	57	142	—	54	54	44	6	—	—
Private households	314	154	70	55	160	—	28	21	—	21	7	—
Other personal services	1 019	633	265	120	384	—	408	370	223	59	38	—
Entertainment and recreation services	185	71	25	10	114	—	156	141	79	38	15	—
Professional and related services	10 826	4 533	1 448	633	6 293	66	2 446	2 240	1 264	719	206	12
Hospitals	2 101	1 260	536	87	841	8	571	513	306	189	58	—
Health services, except hospitals	665	346	155	45	319	4	355	318	189	90	37	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 598	2 373	524	367	4 225	46	1 017	928	467	303	89	—
Other educational services	46	9	4	—	37	—	31	31	20	11	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 088	382	193	52	706	8	216	194	118	54	22	12
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	328	163	36	82	165	—	256	256	164	72	—	—
Public administration	9 203	2 706	727	255	6 497	129	481	423	194	136	58	—
Employed females 16 years and over	17 164	7 529	2 865	1 037	9 635	122	4 954	4 630	2 599	1 542	324	8
Agriculture	124	45	22	13	79	6	17	17	4	13	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	73	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	59	27	9	5	32	—	28	28	10	—	—	—
Construction	131	26	18	—	105	15	26	26	7	19	—	—
Manufacturing	977	637	282	157	340	—	1 033	1 015	558	422	18	—
Nondurable goods	340	232	78	49	108	—	361	350	180	135	11	—
Food and kindred products	18	11	6	—	7	—	14	10	6	4	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	216	134	24	39	82	—	265	258	127	102	7	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	49	37	17	—	12	—	40	40	13	21	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	40	40	31	—	—	—	39	39	31	8	—	—
Durable goods	637	405	204	108	232	—	672	665	378	287	7	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	80	37	—	7	43	—	10	7	—	7	3	—
Primary metal industries	18	18	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	71	67	34	27	4	—	129	129	86	43	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	270	183	135	37	87	—	414	410	228	182	4	—
Transportation equipment	74	55	11	10	19	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	452	229	114	39	223	—	125	117	79	32	8	—
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	38	24	5	12	14	—	20	12	12	—	8	—
Other transportation	82	50	26	18	32	—	53	53	53	—	—	—
Communications	164	107	67	9	57	—	45	45	14	25	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	168	48	16	—	120	—	7	7	—	7	—	—
Wholesale trade	161	54	18	27	107	—	65	65	42	21	—	—
Retail trade	1 886	930	390	133	956	6	1 415	1 323	720	446	92	8
General merchandise stores	224	100	58	18	124	—	133	133	63	32	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	301	115	36	32	186	—	269	248	144	91	21	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	57	19	7	—	38	—	43	32	25	7	11	—
Eating and drinking places	865	465	163	38	400	—	707	674	364	237	33	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	454	351	243	35	103	—	258	233	136	90	25	—
Banking and credit agencies	255	235	152	10	20	—	153	153	87	59	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	199	116	91	25	83	—	105	80	49	31	25	—
Services	8 399	3 876	1 392	536	4 523	34	1 756	1 599	926	471	157	—
Business services	208	135	70	51	73	—	126	121	76	34	5	—
Repair services	41	19	—	12	22	—	6	6	—	6	—	—
Private households	263	131	70	32	132	—	21	14	—	14	7	—
Other personal services	828	519	212	79	309	—	274	253	137	47	21	—
Entertainment and recreation services	90	41	5	—	49	—	66	60	31	20	6	—
Professional and related services	6 969	3 031	1 035	362	3 938	34	1 263	1 145	682	350	118	—
Hospitals	1 518	928	418	71	590	8	386	348	202	133	38	—
Health services, except hospitals	505	316	155	45	189	4	211	180	109	45	31	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 106	1 456	331	177	2 650	18	445	406	221	127	39	—
Other educational services	24	9	4	—	15	—	31	31	20	11	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	665	240	103	38	425	4	88	78	63	7	10	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	151	82	24	31	69	—	102	102	67	27	—	—
Public administration	4 448	1 326	377	92	3 122	61	231	207	117	28	24	—

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	659 040	574 800	299 713	195 367	84 240	3 518	20 478	19 109	13 347	3 119	1 369	13
50 to 52 weeks	420 730	367 641	193 255	125 110	53 089	2 564	11 876	11 088	7 722	1 824	788	6
48 to 49 weeks	32 376	28 405	14 934	9 241	3 971	112	1 226	1 151	745	170	75	—
40 to 47 weeks	62 540	54 846	28 850	19 119	7 694	211	1 573	1 485	1 068	275	88	—
27 to 39 weeks	46 332	40 051	20 921	13 171	6 281	124	1 537	1 432	1 020	257	105	—
14 to 26 weeks	49 122	42 666	21 379	14 773	6 456	240	1 776	1 643	1 216	199	133	7
1 to 13 weeks	42 174	36 067	17 712	12 181	6 107	239	2 035	1 868	1 202	365	167	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	564 854	490 098	257 331	164 044	74 756	3 076	16 989	15 841	10 945	2 669	1 148	13
50 to 52 weeks	395 121	344 429	181 003	116 919	50 692	2 388	11 041	10 310	7 141	1 740	731	—
27 to 49 weeks	112 997	97 627	51 957	31 571	15 370	379	3 446	3 223	2 229	542	223	6
1 to 26 weeks	56 736	48 042	24 361	15 554	8 694	309	2 502	2 308	1 575	387	194	7
With unemployment in 1979	121 346	106 500	57 790	35 650	14 846	379	4 840	4 614	3 453	613	226	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.4	18.5	19.3	18.2	17.6	10.8	23.6	24.1	25.9	19.7	16.5	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	43 226	38 834	20 677	13 926	4 392	139	1 677	1 581	1 188	200	96	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	42 231	37 068	20 403	12 380	5 163	124	1 575	1 500	1 162	231	75	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	35 889	30 598	16 710	9 344	5 291	116	1 588	1 533	1 103	182	55	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	12.1	12.2	11.3	14.0	13.6	14.0	14.2	14.0	13.6	10.6	—

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	497 030	444 303	237 240	149 653	52 727	1 531	15 523	14 795	10 950	2 113	728	—
50 to 52 weeks	489 686	438 050	233 896	147 830	51 636	1 528	14 812	14 177	10 469	2 053	635	—
48 to 49 weeks	229 863	208 508	116 370	68 530	21 355	649	7 094	6 816	5 012	1 084	278	—
40 to 47 weeks	21 499	19 435	10 562	6 521	2 064	50	622	601	469	92	21	—
27 to 39 weeks	55 947	50 312	26 310	17 631	5 635	169	1 472	1 422	1 022	225	93	—
14 to 26 weeks	58 192	51 501	25 762	18 489	6 691	175	1 675	1 601	1 289	186	74	—
1 to 13 weeks	63 800	56 347	28 580	19 243	7 453	156	1 889	1 806	1 261	220	83	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	60 385	51 947	26 312	17 416	8 438	329	1 967	1 881	1 416	246	86	—
50 to 52 weeks	339 570	304 687	166 819	100 663	34 883	1 025	11 303	10 820	8 138	1 534	483	—
27 to 49 weeks	191 156	173 999	97 851	57 146	17 157	479	6 243	5 985	4 426	966	258	—
1 to 26 weeks	88 170	78 648	41 329	26 805	9 522	288	2 824	2 683	2 117	328	141	—
With unemployment in 1979	60 244	52 040	27 009	16 712	8 204	258	2 236	2 152	1 595	240	84	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	10.4	10.4	10.4	9.8	13.0	11.3	14.5	14.3	14.3	12.5	17.7	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	44 718	41 317	21 950	14 781	3 401	59	1 401	1 338	1 017	204	63	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	31 350	27 941	15 415	9 093	3 409	38	1 244	1 184	849	146	60	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	24 395	21 090	11 053	6 745	3 305	57	1 515	1 443	1 049	167	72	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.7	10.4	10.4	9.8	13.0	11.3	14.5	14.3	14.3	12.5	17.7	—

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	614 400	529 241	257 129	192 197	85 159	2 975	17 209	16 386	12 224	2 140	823	13
No workers	101 594	85 740	30 773	39 565	15 854	203	2 122	2 058	1 740	120	64	—
1 worker	202 497	170 876	84 774	57 853	31 621	1 282	5 974	5 663	4 189	731	311	13
2 workers	245 467	215 256	111 340	74 651	30 211	1 140	7 152	6 826	4 853	1 062	326	—
3 or more workers	64 842	57 369	30 242	20 128	7 473	350	1 961	1 839	1 442	227	122	—
Married-couple families	532 675	454 672	214 771	168 859	78 003	2 809	11 303	10 658	7 556	1 645	645	13
No workers	90 807	76 161	25 800	36 398	14 646	190	1 004	973	826	65	31	—
1 worker	159 848	132 082	62 992	45 905	27 766	1 184	2 823	2 604	1 762	417	219	13
2 workers	223 790	195 195	99 412	68 388	28 595	1 095	5 971	5 679	3 884	992	292	—
Husband and wife worked	197 325	172 564	87 826	60 552	24 761	867	5 456	5 184	3 546	926	272	—
3 or more workers	58 230	51 234	26 567	18 168	6 996	340	1 505	1 402	1 082	171	103	—
Husband and wife worked	48 604	42 794	22 263	15 219	5 810	267	1 551	1 466	1 084	152	85	—
Female householder, no husband present	63 343	58 278	32 911	18 478	5 065	100	4 822	4 674	3 830	387	148	—
No workers	9 059	8 152	4 239	2 695	907	13	1 001	968	799	55	33	—
1 worker	33 707	30 998	17 296	9 707	2 709	62	2 526	2 456	1 940	262	70	—
2 workers	15 461	14 371	8 536	4 538	1 090	21	909	883	776	34	26	—
3 or more workers	5 116	4 757	2 840	1 538	359	4	386	367	315	36	19	—

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	710 453	616 873	320 496	209 026	93 580	3 537	23 584	22 086	15 728	3 370	1 498	6
With a work disability	70 386	59 529	31 223	19 099	10 857	272	3 045	2 802	2 293	228	243	6
Not in labor force	35 902	29 859	15 240	9 697	6 043	75	1 741	1 625	1 385	114	116	—
Prevented from working	29 893	24 802	12 686	8 050	5 091	49	1 523	1 427	1 241	96	96	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	733 375	640 688	330 597	218 863	92 687	3 290	21 496	20 442	15 176	2 776	1 054	12
With a work disability	61 433	52 850	28 054	16 878	8 583	270	2 634	2 477	2 030	202	157	12
Not in labor force	44 093	37 295	19 680	11 851	6 798	255	1 884	1 776	1 444	143	108	12
Prevented from working	33 254	28 043	15 156	8 661	5 211	194	1 534	1 429	1 174	122	105	12

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 443 828	1 257 561	651 093	427 889	186 267	6 827	45 080	42 528	30 904	6 146	2 552	18
With a public transportation disability	25 681	22 194	12 974	6 391	3 487	156	1 488	1 439	1 224	125	49	—
With a work disability	24 126	20 810	12 144	6 003	3 316	156	1 416	1 373	1 158	125	43	—
Persons 65 years and over	278 614	243 776	102 772	102 745	34 838	865	4 592	4 401	3 583	371	191	7
With a public transportation disability	35 335	31 536	16 628	10 666	3 799	94	934	898	752	64	36	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	322 530	276 398	140 317	96 338	46 132	1 362	7 681	7 156	5 410	1 044	525	—
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.3	38.9	39.0	38.5	41.3	34.0	32.1	32.7	31.8	37.4	25.8	—
Female veterans	16 437	14 648	7 163	5 024	1 789	27	441	394	254	76	47	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.6	4.2	—

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	338 967	291 046	147 480	101 362	47 921	1 389	8 122	7 550	5 664	1 120	572	—
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.8	19.5	19.6	19.2	21.6	18.1	17.0	16.9	16.5	19.7	18.1	—
May 1975 or later only	11 877	10 659	6 045	3 295	1 218	40	722	646	428	142	76	—
Vietnam era	89 026	77 721	42 608	25 439	11 305	277	3 083	2 897	2 113	460	186	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	33 418	28 471	14 828	9 756	4 947	185	582	512	352	123	70	—
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	14 384	12 131	5 884	4 737	2 253	63	672	631	439	130	41	—
Korean conflict	41 526	35 304	18 398	12 068	6 222	276	764	730	558	84	34	—
Korean conflict and World War II	12 862	11 140	5 224	4 256	1 722	21	1 772	1 72	154	—	—	—
World War II	124 208	105 375	49 894	37 753	18 833	512	1 861	1 708	1 402	171	153	—
World War I	6 932	6 282	2 614	2 695	650	15	107	107	88	—	—	—
Other	4 734	3 963	1 985	1 363	771	—	159	147	130	10	12	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 374 779	1 201 345	606 135	425 289	173 434	6 295	39 628	37 039	28 682	4 558	2 589	25

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	29 731	11 126	4 057	1 603	18 605	447	6 421	6 047	3 328	2 022	374	20
Worked in 1979	27 592	10 518	3 911	1 568	17 074	378	6 368	6 000	3 288	2 022	368	20
50 to 52 weeks	14 558	5 780	1 993	822	8 778	202	3 914	3 684	2 022	1 251	230	12
48 to 49 weeks	1 241	464	198	71	777	17	405	368	207	130	37	—
40 to 47 weeks	2 040	912	432	87	1 128	9	417	363	177	135	54	—
27 to 39 weeks	2 433	983	403	173	1 450	27	489	454	269	101	35	8
14 to 26 weeks	2 917	1 035	451	164	1 882	38	548	543	298	184	5	—
1 to 13 weeks	4 403	1 344	434	251	3 059	85	595	588	315	221	7	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 425	9 330	3 372	1 284	15 095	334	5 165	4 821	2 645	1 645	344	20
50 to 52 weeks	13 778	5 525	1 843	783	8 253	200	3 510	3 293	1 809	1 128	217	12
27 to 49 weeks	4 951	2 026	861	253	2 925	47	911	796	438	260	115	8
1 to 26 weeks	5 696	1 779	668	248	3 917	87	744	732	398	257	12	—
With unemployment in 1979	9 099	3 310	1 367	410	5 789	168	982	935	614	223	47	8
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	30.6	29.8	33.7	25.6	31.1	37.6	15.3	15.5	18.4	11.0	12.6	40.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 823	1 127	455	157	1 696	54	427	422	265	110	5	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 827	1 045	462	119	1 782	60	312	303	187	77	9	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 449	1 138	450	134	2 311	54	243	210	162	36	33	8
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.1	14.7	13.6	15.3	16.9	17.4	10.8	10.3	11.7	8.5	20.8	20.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	24 288	9 970	3 650	1 459	14 318	206	5 998	5 563	3 073	1 817	435	8
Worked in 1979	21 985	9 305	3 461	1 361	12 680	177	5 842	5 425	3 024	1 754	417	8
50 to 52 weeks	9 761	4 080	1 434	496	5 681	70	2 730	2 541	1 476	817	189	—
48 to 49 weeks	1 043	480	233	93	563	5	268	268	142	100	—	—
40 to 47 weeks	1 879	797	344	120	1 082	7	700	652	357	223	48	—
27 to 39 weeks	2 213	918	350	107	1 295	11	722	662	399	172	60	—
14 to 26 weeks	2 708	1 396	527	242	1 312	19	706	660	295	246	46	8
1 to 13 weeks	4 381	1 634	573	303	2 747	65	716	642	355	196	74	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 510	7 358	2 671	1 027	10 152	125	4 323	4 001	2 273	1 287	322	8
50 to 52 weeks	8 728	3 706	1 319	439	5 022	45	2 371	2 195	1 264	728	176	—
27 to 49 weeks	4 153	1 755	703	252	2 398	17	1 120	1 045	586	326	75	—
1 to 26 weeks	4 629	1 897	649	336	2 732	63	832	761	423	233	71	8
With unemployment in 1979	7 321	2 983	1 165	425	4 338	54	1 375	1 261	621	442	114	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	30.1	29.9	31.9	29.1	30.3	26.2	22.9	22.7	20.2	24.3	26.2	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 656	1 107	478	150	1 549	25	585	549	298	203	36	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 914	886	355	146	1 028	6	382	358	193	96	24	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 751	990	332	129	1 761	23	408	354	130	143	54	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.7	14.0	12.7	12.8	18.5	19.9	12.1	11.8	9.8	12.4	16.0	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	29 129	9 616	3 279	1 383	19 513	339	4 740	4 382	2 464	1 388	358	24
No workers	5 120	1 018	366	204	4 102	63	394	340	189	90	54	4
1 worker	10 583	3 445	1 178	521	7 138	141	1 625	1 452	851	383	173	20
2 workers	9 982	4 046	1 466	464	5 936	75	2 083	1 965	1 115	671	118	—
3 or more workers	3 444	1 107	269	194	2 337	60	638	625	309	244	13	—
Married-couple families	20 104	6 620	2 068	924	13 484	292	3 956	3 681	2 038	1 203	275	41
No workers	2 810	481	153	112	2 329	41	264	235	142	58	29	—
1 worker	6 476	1 948	550	292	4 528	122	1 253	1 116	619	328	137	20
2 workers	8 254	3 335	1 146	385	4 919	72	1 885	1 779	1 006	609	106	—
Husband and wife worked	6 681	2 960	1 041	329	3 721	18	1 684	1 600	879	575	84	—
3 or more workers	2 564	856	219	135	1 708	57	554	551	271	208	3	—
Husband and wife worked	1 644	627	150	82	1 017	23	429	426	196	174	3	—
Female householder, no husband present	7 245	2 369	946	351	4 876	37	551	488	310	109	63	4
No workers	2 047	480	173	80	1 567	22	113	95	47	22	18	4
1 worker	3 174	1 135	482	177	2 039	12	266	236	170	38	30	—
2 workers	1 364	555	241	56	809	3	123	118	67	36	5	—
3 or more workers	660	199	50	38	461	—	49	39	26	13	10	—
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	39 929	13 143	4 731	1 897	26 786	569	7 298	6 846	3 740	2 335	452	24
With a work disability	4 202	1 086	405	186	3 116	63	281	256	183	51	25	4
Not in labor force	2 674	557	219	95	2 117	30	160	135	103	21	25	4
Prevented from working	2 387	513	203	82	1 874	24	105	88	77	7	17	4
Female, 16 to 64 years	44 600	15 451	5 488	2 396	29 149	535	9 512	8 799	4 635	2 874	713	32
With a work disability	4 093	1 336	585	290	2 757	63	388	356	222	113	32	8
Not in labor force	3 456	991	412	208	2 465	63	291	259	147	97	32	8
Prevented from working	2 883	779	305	179	2 104	46	220	200	122	72	20	8
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	84 529	28 594	10 219	4 293	55 935	1 104	16 810	15 645	8 375	5 209	1 165	56
With a public transportation disability	3 016	800	333	163	2 216	57	149	134	71	50	15	8
With a work disability	2 808	691	253	143	2 117	51	133	118	64	50	15	8
Persons 65 years and over	6 943	1 526	581	300	5 417	120	1 345	1 244	750	246	101	—
With a public transportation disability	1 774	328	75	70	1 446	29	132	132	69	43	—	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	7 395	3 412	1 389	582	3 983	48	1 332	1 188	646	367	144	12
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	16.8	24.1	26.2	29.9	13.4	7.5	17.4	16.6	16.0	15.6	30.1	50.0
Female veterans	270	187	108	38	83	—	61	57	32	25	4	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.3	—	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	—
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	7 665	3 599	1 497	620	4 066	48	1 393	1 245	678	392	148	12
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	8.3	11.8	13.4	13.8	6.6	3.9	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.3	12.0	21.4
May 1975 or later only	733	316	114	55	417	—	78	65	24	41	13	—
Vietnam era	2 972	1 577	674	304	1 395	11	453	404	224	140	49	8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	857	484	195	103	373	9	149	136	91	38	13	—
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	46	39	34	—	7	—	79	73	36	18	6	—
Korean conflict	803	383	145	48	420	4	161	154	82	59	7	—
Korean conflict and World War II	106	58	41	17	48	—	42	30	25	5	12	—
World War II	1 874	637	255	78	1 237	20	385	337	157	84	48	4
World War I	97	42	18	7	55	—	21	21	14	7	—	—
Other	177	63	21	8	114	4	25	25	—	—	—	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	84 716	26 911	9 664	3 865	57 805	1 176	16 398	15 311	8 340	4 987	1 087	44

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Households	841 513	735 270	373 177	258 317	106 243	3 402	24 259	23 133	17 376	3 102	1 126	13
Less than \$5,000	90 364	77 623	41 399	23 340	12 741	300	5 695	5 459	4 319	521	236	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499	65 516	55 976	28 900	17 659	9 540	275	2 647	2 525	1 960	278	122	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999	70 825	61 358	31 285	20 585	9 467	184	2 363	2 261	1 636	246	102	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	139 061	121 224	62 514	41 272	17 837	524	4 012	3 817	2 692	508	195	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	123 508	107 783	55 434	36 896	15 725	482	2 950	2 818	2 119	400	132	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	108 090	94 863	47 876	34 051	13 227	447	2 467	2 348	1 879	325	119	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	134 745	119 466	59 782	44 568	15 279	596	2 726	2 598	1 874	526	128	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	72 184	64 005	30 858	25 398	8 179	345	1 093	1 006	699	210	87	-
\$50,000 or more	37 220	32 972	15 129	14 548	4 248	249	306	301	198	88	5	-
Median	\$17 076	\$17 228	\$16 882	\$18 462	\$16 042	\$19 024	\$11 548	\$11 502	\$11 240	\$14 979	\$12 553	\$9 821
Mean	\$20 503	\$20 680	\$20 177	\$22 179	\$19 276	\$22 646	\$14 421	\$14 378	\$14 053	\$17 867	\$15 315	\$9 930
Families	614 400	529 241	257 129	192 197	85 159	2 975	17 209	16 386	12 224	2 140	823	13
Less than \$5,000	33 430	27 379	13 631	8 643	6 051	184	2 793	2 700	2 148	221	93	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499	35 775	29 284	13 667	9 403	6 491	202	1 807	1 719	1 318	155	88	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999	44 965	37 626	17 892	12 792	7 339	151	1 763	1 677	1 160	193	86	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	97 380	83 126	40 627	29 027	14 254	448	2 862	2 690	1 939	304	172	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	96 633	82 959	40 852	29 092	13 674	457	2 348	2 241	1 696	286	107	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	89 904	78 026	38 576	28 200	11 878	422	2 032	1 932	1 536	267	100	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	118 602	104 515	51 533	39 212	14 087	562	2 375	2 266	1 623	468	109	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	64 794	57 195	27 336	22 726	7 599	322	968	905	625	184	63	-
\$50,000 or more	32 917	29 131	13 015	13 102	3 786	227	261	256	179	62	5	-
Median	\$19 947	\$20 243	\$20 217	\$21 164	\$17 975	\$20 484	\$13 724	\$13 703	\$13 631	\$17 658	\$14 058	\$9 821
Mean	\$23 149	\$23 485	\$23 241	\$24 878	\$21 062	\$23 699	\$16 219	\$16 189	\$15 947	\$19 890	\$16 814	\$9 930
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	329 777	300 491	165 684	97 055	29 286	561	12 220	11 380	7 683	2 006	840	11
Less than \$2,000	41 235	37 285	19 020	12 104	3 950	68	2 476	2 281	1 478	395	195	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	23 814	21 428	11 569	6 109	2 386	28	1 759	1 664	1 252	150	95	-
\$3,000 to \$4,999	52 878	47 658	25 755	14 631	5 220	97	1 865	1 707	1 169	310	158	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499	62 296	56 644	32 104	17 786	5 652	96	2 393	2 174	1 268	506	219	-
\$8,000 to \$9,999	32 719	30 056	16 931	10 018	2 663	25	1 038	994	627	195	44	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56 146	51 819	29 495	17 112	4 327	100	1 526	1 481	1 093	247	45	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43 899	40 328	22 940	13 396	3 571	105	899	847	636	139	52	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 009	12 826	6 524	4 990	1 183	26	225	193	139	46	32	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 781	2 447	1 346	909	334	16	39	39	21	18	-	-
\$50,000 or more	\$7 170	\$7 245	\$7 433	\$7 608	\$6 532	\$7 726	\$5 012	\$5 050	\$4 864	\$5 783	\$4 650	-
Median	\$9 486	\$9 520	\$9 556	\$10 013	\$9 147	\$11 602	\$6 805	\$6 842	\$6 908	\$7 816	\$6 303	-
Mean	\$12 421	\$12 493	\$12 217	\$13 289	\$11 959	\$13 698	\$7 974	\$8 065	\$7 861	\$9 188	\$6 720	\$6 929
Males 15 years and over, with income	808 160	700 734	351 884	247 093	107 426	3 828	23 953	22 433	16 032	3 420	1 520	11
Median income	\$12 421	\$12 493	\$12 217	\$13 289	\$11 959	\$13 698	\$7 974	\$8 065	\$7 861	\$9 188	\$6 720	\$6 929
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.9	49.1	51.4	47.3	47.1	61.9	46.1	45.9	45.9	50.9	48.1	-
Females 15 years and over, with income	689 802	614 651	313 074	218 637	75 151	1 906	19 835	18 981	14 434	2 459	854	11
Median income	\$5 399	\$5 551	\$5 795	\$5 680	\$4 308	\$4 980	\$4 581	\$4 581	\$4 484	\$5 866	\$4 579	\$2 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.6	28.2	31.2	26.0	22.6	23.2	31.4	31.5	30.6	39.3	30.2	-
Per capita income	\$7 692	\$7 823	\$7 710	\$8 415	\$6 838	\$7 072	\$4 831	\$4 886	\$4 812	\$6 134	\$4 030	\$2 354
Persons in households	\$7 770	\$7 902	\$7 783	\$8 483	\$6 911	\$7 072	\$4 916	\$4 921	\$4 845	\$6 244	\$4 836	\$2 354
Persons in group quarters	\$3 334	\$3 385	\$3 190	\$3 345	\$3 025	-	\$3 295	\$4 023	\$3 459	\$4 475	\$1 699	-
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$13 438	\$13 526	\$13 804	\$13 715	\$12 540	\$10 142	\$7 872	\$8 026	\$7 402	\$9 394	\$6 477	-
25 to 34 years	\$19 411	\$19 597	\$19 162	\$21 001	\$18 179	\$16 611	\$13 846	\$13 840	\$14 247	\$16 414	\$13 529	-
35 to 44 years	\$23 891	\$24 270	\$23 693	\$26 124	\$21 931	\$20 805	\$17 557	\$17 574	\$16 592	\$24 671	\$17 371	-
45 to 54 years	\$26 284	\$26 662	\$26 484	\$28 038	\$23 693	\$27 893	\$18 554	\$18 351	\$18 189	\$22 396	\$20 511	-
55 to 64 years	\$21 104	\$21 727	\$22 018	\$22 446	\$17 731	\$20 481	\$14 072	\$14 638	\$14 973	\$22 083	\$11 974	\$11 250
65 years and over	\$13 176	\$13 598	\$12 659	\$14 802	\$10 803	\$17 632	\$8 670	\$8 829	\$8 732	\$9 583	\$6 833	\$8 750
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$19 947	\$20 243	\$20 217	\$21 164	\$17 975	\$20 484	\$13 724	\$13 703	\$13 631	\$17 658	\$14 058	\$9 821
With own children under 18 years	\$20 965	\$21 193	\$20 884	\$22 607	\$19 589	\$18 289	\$13 699	\$13 668	\$13 518	\$17 413	\$14 158	\$8 750
With own children under 6 years	\$18 256	\$18 444	\$18 161	\$19 874	\$17 178	\$15 970	\$12 074	\$12 083	\$11 957	\$15 497	\$11 959	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 812	\$19 204	\$19 457	\$19 716	\$16 389	\$21 457	\$13 770	\$13 765	\$13 804	\$18 405	\$13 854	\$11 250
Married-couple families	\$21 126	\$21 522	\$21 649	\$22 342	\$18 643	\$20 415	\$17 407	\$17 535	\$17 925	\$21 108	\$15 805	\$9 821
With own children under 18 years	\$22 782	\$23 245	\$23 110	\$24 857	\$20 656	\$18 986	\$19 282	\$19 491	\$20 155	\$22 573	\$16 335	\$8 750
With own children under 6 years	\$19 510	\$19 777	\$19 636	\$20 926	\$17 878	\$16 464	\$16 721	\$16 814	\$17 816	\$16 962	\$15 357	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 326	\$19 809	\$20 157	\$20 273	\$16 495	\$21 138	\$15 038	\$15 089	\$15 142	\$19 740	\$14 167	\$11 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 400	\$11 507	\$11 757	\$11 846	\$10 055	\$19 375	\$7 317	\$7 315	\$7 593	\$8 232	\$7 340	-
With own children under 18 years	\$9 872	\$10 000	\$10 198	\$10 413	\$8 289	\$11 250	\$6 605	\$6 553	\$6 634	\$7 823	\$7 670	-
With own children under 6 years	\$7 090	\$7 218	\$7 416	\$7 419	\$4 862	\$25 000	\$4 940	\$4 900	\$4 786	\$5 437	\$5 625	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 745	\$14 768	\$15 060	\$14 985	\$14 435	\$22 109	\$10 446	\$10 543	\$11 158	\$11 875	\$6 797	-
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$10 775	\$11 142	\$9 633	\$13 005	\$9 097	\$10 917	\$4 163	\$4 137	\$4 175	\$4 450	\$4 828	-
1 worker	\$17 226	\$17 278	\$16 734	\$18 822	\$16 941	\$17 711	\$9 732	\$9 683	\$9 780	\$11 038	\$10 531	\$9 821
2 workers	\$22 898	\$23 046	\$22 626	\$24 261	\$21 893	\$22 063	\$18 271	\$18 401	\$18 997	\$21 010	\$16 667	-
3 or more workers	\$31 613	\$31 941	\$31 560	\$33 500	\$28 878	\$24 398	\$25 909	\$25 951	\$25 963	\$29 176	\$25 441	-
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 522	\$8 565	\$8 823	\$8 794	\$8 183	\$10 455	\$5 947	\$6 102	\$6 146	\$6 328	\$4 740	-
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 975	\$6 167	\$5 930	\$7 299	\$4 811	\$4 786	\$2 845	\$2 849	\$2 889	\$2 809	\$2 800	-
65 years and over	\$6 224	\$6 339	\$6 430	\$6 823	\$5 024	\$6 095	\$3 554	\$3 507	\$3 387	\$4 490	\$4 516	-
65 years and over	\$5 375	\$5 481	\$5 067	\$6 520	\$4 573	\$6 107	\$2 730	\$2 745	\$2 681	\$3 500	\$2 368	-
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	841 513	735 270	373 177	258 317	106 243	3 402	24 259	23 133	17 376	3 102	1 126	13
With earnings	666 691	584 112	309 054	196 198	82 579	3 191	19 737	18 802	13 802	2 786	935	13
Mean earnings	\$20 444	\$20 592	\$20 231	\$21 801	\$19 396	\$20 724	\$15 392	\$15 363	\$15 213	\$18 106	\$15 981	\$6 501
With wage or salary income	638 575	561 625	298 418	188 153	76 950	2 407	19 469	18 548	13 584	2 764	921	13
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 545	\$19 694	\$19 382	\$20 866	\$18 460	\$18 296	\$15 050	\$15 004	\$14 884	\$17 384	\$15 990	\$6 501

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	34 186
Less than \$5,000	10 390
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 750
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 544
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 652
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 933
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 702
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 881
\$35,000 to \$49,999	971
\$50,000 or more	363
Median	\$9 583
Mean	\$12 312

Families	29 129
Less than \$5,000	7 714
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 267
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 153
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 017
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 452
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 545
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 708
\$35,000 to \$49,999	921
\$50,000 or more	352
Median	\$10 371
Mean	\$13 090

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	9 667
Less than \$2,000	3 729
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 324
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 582
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 102
\$8,000 to \$9,999	581
\$10,000 to \$14,999	771
\$15,000 to \$24,999	492
\$25,000 to \$49,999	83
\$50,000 or more	3
Median	\$2 834
Mean	\$4 569

Males 15 years and over, with income	35 093
Median income	\$5 374
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.2
Median income	\$10 562
Females 15 years and over, with income	32 773
Median income	\$3 195
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.6
Median income	\$8 439
Per capita income	\$2 796
Persons in households	\$2 819
Persons in group quarters	\$1 801

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$8 172
25 to 34 years	\$11 771
35 to 44 years	\$12 485
45 to 54 years	\$10 744
55 to 64 years	\$8 600
65 years and over	\$6 077

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$10 371
With own children under 18 years	\$11 058
With own children under 6 years	\$10 606
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 700
Married-couple families	\$12 284
With own children under 18 years	\$13 254
With own children under 6 years	\$12 360
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 068
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 727
With own children under 18 years	\$6 830
With own children under 6 years	\$5 547
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 487

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$3 099
1 worker	\$8 644
2 workers	\$15 582
3 or more workers	\$20 357

Unrelated individuals:	
Male, 15 years and over	\$3 503
65 years and over	\$2 684
Female, 15 years and over	\$2 350
65 years and over	\$2 631

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	34 186
With earnings	27 016
Mean earnings	\$13 336
With wage or salary income	26 632
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 231
With nonfarm self-employment income	849
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 522
With farm self-employment income	440
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 366
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 984
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 472
With Social Security income	6 415
Mean Social Security income	\$2 844
With public assistance income	7 402
Mean public assistance income	\$2 347
With all other income	6 382
Mean all other income	\$3 461

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
34 186	11 902	4 577	1 700	22 284	366	6 644	6 199	3 591	1 908	445	24
10 390	2 357	948	360	8 033	163	954	887	491	237	67	—
3 750	1 250	551	179	2 500	17	537	496	310	109	41	—
3 544	1 227	408	212	2 317	41	531	476	307	135	55	—
5 652	2 085	805	326	3 567	55	992	928	579	250	64	12
3 933	1 667	658	236	2 266	47	853	768	518	213	85	12
2 702	1 148	443	112	1 554	14	826	792	445	281	34	—
2 881	1 503	540	164	1 378	22	1 019	962	533	331	57	—
971	485	154	70	486	7	615	585	259	250	30	—
363	180	70	41	183	—	317	305	149	102	12	—
\$9 583	\$12 337	\$12 073	\$11 237	\$8 157	\$7 683	\$16 534	\$16 804	\$15 990	\$20 142	\$14 437	\$15 000
\$12 312	\$14 978	\$14 378	\$14 596	\$10 888	\$9 408	\$19 918	\$20 177	\$19 278	\$21 988	\$16 299	\$13 888
29 129	9 616	3 279	1 383	19 513	339	4 740	4 382	2 464	1 388	358	24
7 714	1 610	568	262	6 104	136	439	398	216	113	41	—
3 267	915	333	142	2 352	17	362	332	238	25	30	—
3 153	988	256	196	2 165	41	339	284	161	96	55	—
5 017	1 660	581	246	3 357	55	643	583	353	155	60	12
3 452	1 374	485	182	2 078	47	624	573	379	167	56	12
2 545	1 070	383	112	1 475	14	624	602	332	214	22	—
2 708	1 375	471	145	1 333	22	893	841	443	311	52	—
921	449	137	57	472	7	520	490	211	213	30	—
352	175	65	41	177	—	291	279	131	94	12	—
\$10 371	\$13 695	\$14 003	\$11 257	\$9 002	\$8 506	\$19 618	\$20 141	\$18 463	\$22 738	\$14 125	\$15 000
\$13 090	\$16 094	\$15 957	\$15 186	\$11 609	\$9 921	\$22 544	\$22 969	\$21 722	\$25 198	\$17 337	\$13 888
9 667	5 428	2 929	887	4 239	27	3 799	3 582	2 007	1 126	217	—
3 729	2 083	1 012	374	1 646	9	1 184	1 124	541	415	60	—
1 324	414	232	40	910	5	244	244	148	57	—	—
1 582	938	579	118	644	13	478	461	264	130	17	—
1 102	709	427	109	393	—	673	604	324	206	69	—
581	409	219	52	172	—	305	297	181	81	8	—
771	526	262	115	245	—	347	327	197	92	20	—
492	300	180	72	192	—	413	375	244	113	38	—
83	46	18	7	37	—	135	130	96	24	5	—
3	3	—	—	—	—	20	20	12	8	—	—
\$2 834	\$3 406	\$3 693	\$3 399	\$2 520	\$2 900	\$4 967	\$4 807	\$5 587	\$4 426	\$6 557	—
\$4 569	\$4 972	\$5 007	\$5 520	\$4 054	\$2 976	\$7 178	\$7 162	\$8 022	\$6 403	\$7 438	—
35 093	12 073	4 558	1 822	23 020	510	7 046	6 620	3 705	2 141	426	24
\$5 374	\$7 850	\$7 634	\$6 771	\$4 314	\$3 909	\$10 202	\$10 229	\$9 933	\$11 512	\$9 821	\$15 000
39.2	45.7	40.4	43.0	35.8	39.2	49.7	49.6	48.8	52.7	50.9	50.0
\$10 562	\$12 532	\$13 043	\$11 922	\$9 372	\$8 280	\$16 239	\$16 270	\$15 886	\$16 950	\$15 684	\$15 439
32 773	11 814	4 400	1 793	20 959	326	6 736	6 251	3 494	1 993	485	20
\$3 195	\$4 293	\$4 261	\$3 655	\$2 733	\$1 649	\$5 896	\$5 910	\$5 899	\$6 490	\$5 737	\$4 250
26.6	31.4	30.0	24.5	24.0	13.8	34.9	34.9	36.0	36.5	34.6	—
\$8 439	\$8 983	\$9 559	\$8 432	\$7 920	\$6 389	\$9 773	\$9 720	\$8 872	\$11 459	\$10 485	—
\$2 796	\$3 716	\$4 148	\$3 411	\$2 360	\$1 685	\$5 865	\$5 905	\$5 963	\$6 240	\$5 317	\$6 970
\$2 819	\$3 795	\$4 311	\$3 495	\$2 371	\$1 685	\$5 951	\$5 996	\$6 047	\$6 360	\$5 349	\$6 970
\$1 801	\$2 049	\$1 943	\$1 907	\$1 332	—	\$2 880	\$2 739	\$2 033	\$2 839	\$4 420	—
\$8 172	\$9 644	\$10 951	\$7 321	\$7 088	\$8 750	\$11 773	\$12 214	\$11 369	\$15 673	\$11 000	\$11 250
\$11 771	\$14 118	\$14 516	\$11 134	\$10 433	\$9 167	\$18 860	\$19 534	\$17 844	\$20 840	\$11 750	—
\$12 485	\$16 641	\$17 847	\$15 324	\$10 956	\$9 167	\$22 625	\$22 656	\$21 437	\$24 193	\$22 292	—
\$10 744	\$16 087	\$16 622	\$16 250	\$9 337	\$14 063	\$27 910	\$28 086	\$23 571	\$33 347	\$20 625	—
\$8 600	\$15 060	\$14 750	\$9 196	\$7 374	\$9 044	\$20 756	\$21 657	\$19 919	\$26 000	\$15 885	\$15 833
\$6 077	\$9 538	\$6 893	\$8 062	\$5 463	\$3 800	\$11 096	\$11 486	\$11 575	\$13 462	\$9 107	—
\$10 371	\$13 695	\$14 003	\$11 257	\$9 002	\$8 506	\$19 618	\$20 141	\$18 463	\$22 738	\$14 125	\$15 000
\$11 058	\$13 776	\$13 177	\$11 549	\$9 870	\$8 950	\$20 431	\$20 711	\$18 424	\$23 623	\$14 554	\$11 250
\$10 606	\$12 789	\$13 160	\$10 872	\$9 532	\$10 956	\$19 109	\$19 832	\$17 267	\$22 261	\$12 188	\$11 250
\$8 700	\$13 430	\$15 328	\$10 930	\$6 974	\$7 813	\$18 324	\$19 050	\$18 503	\$21 098	\$13 125	\$15 833
\$12 284	\$16 824	\$17 407	\$12 173	\$10 549	\$9 573	\$21 121	\$21 440	\$19 588	\$25 093	\$16 076	\$15 417
\$13 254	\$17 211	\$17 845	\$14 815	\$11 588	\$9 650	\$21 902	\$22 163	\$20 219	\$25 000	\$16 750	\$11 250
\$12 360	\$15 659	\$16 222	\$13 587	\$10 931	\$10 956	\$20 573	\$20 935	\$18 839	\$22 733	\$10 469	\$11 250
\$10 068	\$15 844	\$16 627	\$10 690	\$7 672	\$9 453	\$19 220	\$19 679	\$18 808	\$25 216	\$15 871	\$16 250
\$6 727	\$7 854	\$7 339	\$7 639	\$6 144	\$2500—	\$8 586	\$8 687	\$9 500	\$9 102	\$7 159	\$13 750
\$6 830	\$7 374	\$6 828	\$7 070	\$6 393	\$3 750	\$8 074	\$8 114	\$8 233	\$9 812	\$7 500	—
\$5 547	\$6 371	\$5 145	\$4 712	\$4 922	—	\$7 500	\$6 944	\$7 037	\$8 250	\$40 311	—
\$6 487	\$9 566	\$12 097	\$10 268	\$5 767	\$2500—	\$9 946	\$10 278	\$13 229	\$7 917	\$2500—	\$13 750
\$3 099	\$3 693	\$3 909	\$4 740	\$2 975	\$3 090	\$5 861	\$6 250	\$6 875	\$8 158	\$2500—	\$13 750
\$8 644	\$10 420	\$10 237	\$9 819	\$7 868	\$8 906	\$14 182	\$14 444	\$13 484	\$16 494	\$11 319	\$15 417
\$15 582	\$17 330	\$18 281	\$16 473	\$14 469	\$11 406	\$22 942	\$22 888	\$21 053	\$24 795	\$23 889	—
\$20 357	\$25 117	\$27 465	\$25 000	\$18 274	\$21 667	\$32 370	\$31 916	\$30 055	\$33 901	\$40 583	—
\$3 503	\$4 263	\$4 571	\$3 885	\$2 803	\$4 308	\$5 121	\$4 934	\$5 826	\$4 476	\$6 667	—
\$2 684	\$3 019	\$3 382	\$1 781	\$2 609	\$4 500	\$6 300	\$6 605	\$6 278	\$5 342	\$6 441	—
\$2 350	\$2 563	\$2 919	\$2 458	\$2 261	\$1 500	\$4 812	\$4 679	\$5 313	\$4 352	\$6 441	—
\$2 631	\$3 393	\$3 236	\$13 089	\$2 529	—	\$4 709	\$4 650	\$4 475	\$5 143	\$10 500	—
34 186	11 902	4 577	1 700	22 284	366	6 644	6 199	3 591	1 908	445	24
27 016	10 419	3 987	1 434	16 597	294	5 870	5 501	3 190	1 746	369	20
\$13 336	\$15 348	\$14 741	\$14 953	\$12 072	\$9 952	\$19 558	\$19 700	\$18 215	\$22 132	\$17 452	\$13 853
26 632	10 275	3 907	1 409	16 357	258	5 639	5 282	3 068	1 684	357	20
\$13 231	\$15 198	\$14 647	\$14 689	\$11 996	\$10 104	\$18 297	\$18 429	\$17 193	\$20 893	\$16 344	\$13 853
849	360	151	71	489	13	788	752	356	279	36	—
\$6 522	\$9 138	\$9 070	\$9 017	\$4 596	\$10 005	\$14 474	\$14 363	\$14 667	\$12 076	\$16 810	—
440	96	25	6	344	56	48	48	17	27	—	—
\$5 366	\$4 761	\$7 063	\$17 505	\$5 535	\$3 378	\$4 693	\$4 693	\$7 971	\$3 301	—	—
1 984	1 105	499	259	879	23	2 572	2 472	1 386	848	100	4
\$1 472	\$1 459	\$1 302	\$1 281	\$1 488	—\$1 444	\$3 416	\$3 487	\$4 179	\$2 213	\$1 644	\$12 005
6 415	1 646	610	325	4 769	110	971	899	592	173	72	—
\$2 844	\$3 031	\$3 190	\$3 432	\$2 780	\$2 528	\$3 634	\$3 688	\$3 558	\$3 609	\$2 965	—
7 402	1 596	562	234	5 806	82	273	243	161	37	30	4
\$2 347	\$2 350	\$2 436	\$2 763	\$2 347	\$1 871	\$2 096	\$2 119	\$1 823	\$1 943	\$1 908	\$2 055
6 382	2 102	837	413	4 280	67	965	869	592	183	96	—
\$3 461	\$3 810	\$3 673	\$3 091	\$3 290	\$1 779	\$4 808	\$4 904	\$4 949	\$4 039	\$3 939	—

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families		614 400	529 241	257 129	192 197	85 159	2 975	17 209	16 386	12 224	2 140	823	13
With Social Security income		157 453	134 954	56 598	56 375	22 499	440	3 011	2 870	2 332	275	141	7
Income above poverty level		148 366	127 701	52 983	54 214	20 665	433	2 142	2 054	1 679	211	88	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income		41 191	33 751	14 355	12 912	7 440	59	770	754	633	48	16	-
With public assistance income		23 883	20 451	10 668	6 104	3 432	47	2 441	2 344	1 890	198	97	6
Income above poverty level		18 016	15 387	7 910	4 752	2 629	47	1 014	950	781	81	64	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income		2 632	2 080	1 032	572	552	5	254	224	176	6	30	6
Householder worked in 1979		473 541	410 030	208 860	141 788	63 511	2 687	13 562	12 860	9 282	1 878	702	13
With related children under 18 years		301 303	259 426	131 611	88 066	41 877	1 630	12 162	11 498	8 501	1 533	664	13
With related children 5 to 17 years		239 746	205 507	103 839	70 291	34 239	1 301	9 863	9 320	7 014	1 115	543	13
Female householder, no husband present		63 343	58 278	32 911	18 478	5 065	100	4 822	4 674	3 830	387	148	-
Householder worked in 1979		46 955	43 490	24 977	13 761	3 465	68	3 270	3 167	2 564	287	103	-
With related children under 18 years		42 584	39 011	22 038	12 139	3 573	39	3 946	3 816	3 109	324	130	-
With related children under 6 years		13 742	12 499	6 996	3 595	1 243	13	1 768	1 720	1 388	147	48	-
Householder 65 years and over		109 324	93 930	36 419	42 018	15 394	402	1 512	1 450	1 196	135	62	7
Unrelated individuals		309 128	281 614	159 150	91 286	27 514	561	10 123	9 683	7 300	1 503	440	-
With Social Security income		81 534	73 120	37 097	25 373	8 414	169	2 002	1 894	1 545	154	108	-
Income above poverty level		62 673	56 714	27 952	21 031	5 959	152	822	774	627	82	48	-
Below poverty level without Social Security income		33 146	29 719	15 709	9 736	3 427	48	604	559	462	40	45	-
With public assistance income		9 699	8 715	4 895	2 285	984	14	1 148	1 103	834	117	45	-
Income above poverty level		4 066	3 649	1 824	1 191	417	7	135	132	75	31	3	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income		1 912	1 692	805	523	220	7	75	72	33	20	3	-
Worked in 1979		213 223	196 164	115 725	61 447	17 059	357	6 712	6 447	4 685	1 189	265	-
65 years and over		75 025	67 271	33 668	23 646	7 754	170	1 857	1 773	1 423	126	84	-
Persons		2 219 510	1 923 647	966 284	675 468	295 863	10 803	70 139	66 601	49 723	8 791	3 538	54
Related children under 18 years		590 301	503 352	250 680	171 885	86 949	3 637	25 610	24 249	17 850	3 093	1 361	29
Related children 5 to 17 years		434 713	370 111	184 646	126 872	64 602	2 600	18 707	17 702	13 077	2 137	1 005	25
60 years and over		394 356	341 868	146 745	139 114	52 488	1 359	6 924	6 510	5 260	583	414	13
65 years and over		278 614	243 776	102 772	102 745	34 838	865	4 592	4 401	3 583	371	191	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families		42 100	34 459	17 209	10 539	7 641	325	3 888	3 740	2 948	279	148	-
Percent below poverty level		6.9	6.5	6.7	5.5	9.0	10.9	22.6	22.8	24.1	13.0	18.0	-
Mean income deficit		\$2 937	\$2 930	\$2 903	\$3 012	\$2 972	\$3 806	\$3 271	\$3 266	\$3 304	\$2 752	\$3 418	-
Persons per family		3.43	3.42	3.42	3.32	3.47	4.19	3.83	3.80	3.80	3.30	4.64	-
With Social Security income		9 087	7 253	3 615	2 161	1 834	7	869	816	653	64	53	-
With public assistance income		5 867	5 064	2 758	1 352	803	-	1 427	1 394	1 109	117	33	-
Householder worked in 1979		24 376	20 130	10 115	6 041	4 246	261	1 977	1 883	1 411	152	94	-
With related children under 18 years		28 164	23 561	12 067	6 850	4 603	241	3 167	3 027	2 403	219	140	-
With related children 5 to 17 years		21 672	17 880	9 137	5 190	3 792	181	2 608	2 486	1 993	140	122	-
Female householder, no husband present		13 476	12 002	6 438	3 568	1 474	13	2 149	2 104	1 668	149	45	-
Householder worked in 1979		7 760	6 982	3 719	2 101	778	6	1 044	1 029	794	85	15	-
With related children under 18 years		11 793	10 487	5 659	3 039	1 306	13	1 973	1 928	1 542	137	45	-
With related children under 6 years		5 603	5 014	2 736	1 373	589	13	1 133	1 111	901	84	22	-
Householder 65 years and over		6 029	4 752	2 131	1 544	1 277	19	355	329	271	14	26	-
Unrelated individuals		71 621	64 282	35 917	19 852	7 339	100	4 237	4 065	3 144	502	172	-
Percent below poverty level		23.2	22.8	22.6	21.7	26.7	17.8	41.9	42.0	43.1	33.4	39.1	-
Mean income deficit		\$1 845	\$1 841	\$1 823	\$1 924	\$1 876	\$2 834	\$1 852	\$1 851	\$1 849	\$2 008	\$1 864	-
With Social Security income		18 861	16 406	9 145	4 342	2 455	17	1 180	1 120	918	72	60	-
With public assistance income		5 633	5 066	3 071	1 094	567	7	1 013	971	759	86	42	-
Worked in 1979		36 484	33 629	18 784	11 050	2 855	33	1 826	1 584	1 142	266	42	-
65 years and over		17 622	15 303	8 317	4 094	2 319	25	1 260	1 193	962	73	67	-
Persons		214 878	181 247	94 380	54 512	33 631	1 427	18 950	18 114	14 293	1 381	836	-
Percent below poverty level		9.7	9.4	9.8	8.1	11.4	13.2	27.0	27.2	28.7	15.7	23.6	-
Related children under 18 years		64 577	53 207	26 944	15 183	11 370	636	8 051	7 675	6 137	424	376	-
Related children 5 to 17 years		44 400	36 315	18 308	10 406	8 085	413	5 803	5 526	4 443	213	277	-
60 years and over		38 295	31 854	15 978	9 581	6 441	147	2 557	2 395	1 909	186	162	-
65 years and over		28 094	23 744	12 105	6 892	4 350	66	1 855	1 743	1 402	113	112	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL													
Families		63 626	51 789	25 581	15 691	11 837	444	5 135	4 894	3 749	409	241	6
Percent below poverty level		10.4	9.8	9.9	8.2	13.9	14.9	29.8	29.9	30.7	19.1	29.3	46.2
Mean income deficit		\$3 295	\$3 302	\$3 313	\$3 354	\$3 264	\$4 446	\$4 081	\$4 101	\$4 215	\$3 254	\$3 690	\$1 780
Persons per family		3.41	3.40	3.39	3.29	3.45	4.32	3.79	3.78	3.75	3.49	4.18	5.33
With Social Security income		15 978	12 640	6 075	3 913	3 338	12	1 120	1 058	852	74	62	-
With public assistance income		7 484	6 349	3 417	1 722	1 135	5	1 665	1 618	1 279	129	47	6
Householder worked in 1979		38 453	31 641	15 843	9 304	6 812	373	2 864	2 700	1 940	260	164	6
With related children under 18 years		41 321	34 276	17 308	9 846	7 045	340	4 097	3 878	2 977	318	219	6
With related children 5 to 17 years		31 459	25 793	12 966	7 500	5 666	240	3 316	3 148	2 454	200	168	6
Female householder, no husband present		17 950	16 022	8 632	4 735	1 928	13	2 657	2 572	2 040	176	85	-
Householder worked in 1979		11 127	10 036	5 407	3 035	1 091	6	1 401	1 351	1 037	95	50	-
With related children under 18 years		15 335	13 662	7 383	3 998	1 673	13	2 395	2 315	1 851	158	80	-
With related children under 6 years		6 935	6 198	3 346	1 727	737	13	1 316	1 272	1 026	90	44	-
Householder 65 years and over		10 576	8 349	3 727	2 811	2 227	24	524	483	381	34	41	-
Unrelated individuals		95 310	85 480	47 649	26 285	9 830	172	4 903	4 665	3 597	595	238	-
Percent below poverty level		30.8	30.4	29.9	28.8	35.7	30.7	48.4	48.2	49.3	39.6	54.1	-
Mean income deficit		\$2 203	\$2 203	\$2 195	\$2 272	\$2 206	\$2 426	\$2 468	\$2 484	\$2 488	\$2 566	\$2 159	-
With Social Security income		31 640	27 760	15 186	7 799	3 880	35	1 458	1 374	1 127	88	84	-
With public assistance income		6 541	5 897	3 549	1 291	644	14	1 053	1 011	779	100	42	-
Worked in 1979		47 468	43 569	24 563	14 013	3 899	62	1 956	1 877	1 337	330	79	-
65 years and over		28 631	24 981	13 457	7 089	3 650	59	1 468	1 397	1 121	88	71	-
Persons		310 783	260 339	133 659	77 634	50 444	2 062	24 088	22 865	17 524	1 978	1 223	32
Percent below poverty level		14.0	13.5	13.8	11.5	17.0	19.1	34.3	34.3	35.2	22.5	34.6	59.3
Related children under 18 years		94 062	76 986	38 000	21 942	17 076	948	10 155	9 613	7 382	693	542	20
Related children 5 to 17 years		64 044	52 089	25 542	15 018	11 955	605	7 251	6 859	5 301	384	392	16
60 years and over		61 721	51 395	25 590	15 825	10 326	195						

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	29 129	9 616	3 279	1 383	19 513	339	4 740	4 382	2 464	1 388	358	24
With Social Security income	5 169	1 270	399	288	3 899	93	668	610	413	119	58	-
Income above poverty level	2 552	806	247	185	1 746	42	528	492	333	101	36	-
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	887	250	68	88	637	4	106	95	63	7	11	-
With public assistance income	6 449	1 360	421	200	5 089	82	223	205	132	37	18	4
Income above poverty level	2 354	651	227	100	1 703	45	152	142	98	25	10	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income	618	124	47	27	494	5	19	19	5	11	-	-
Householder worked in 1979	19 980	7 687	2 566	1 024	12 293	232	4 000	3 741	2 059	1 257	259	20
With related children under 18 years	23 408	7 591	2 385	1 025	15 817	237	2 991	2 774	1 514	880	217	8
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 307	5 999	1 825	863	13 308	213	2 178	2 010	1 057	645	168	-
Female householder, no husband present	7 245	2 369	946	351	4 876	37	551	488	310	109	63	4
Householder worked in 1979	3 649	1 561	637	229	2 088	4	367	337	213	81	30	-
With related children under 18 years	5 962	1 965	751	307	3 997	10	373	335	211	70	38	-
With related children under 6 years	3 207	1 022	374	136	2 185	3	138	122	74	21	16	-
Householder 65 years and over	3 348	628	223	137	2 720	68	510	466	303	72	44	-
Unrelated individuals	8 589	4 591	2 531	825	3 998	27	3 212	3 044	1 828	881	168	-
With Social Security income	1 343	446	258	58	897	17	371	351	202	59	20	-
Income above poverty level	458	240	142	21	218	12	274	254	134	59	20	-
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	350	184	114	15	166	12	112	109	65	32	3	-
With public assistance income	1 046	240	145	19	806	-	38	26	26	-	12	-
Income above poverty level	202	58	23	6	144	-	21	9	9	-	12	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income	147	33	19	-	114	-	21	9	9	-	12	-
Worked in 1979	4 892	3 183	1 802	573	1 709	1	2 321	2 195	1 352	625	126	-
65 years and over	1 440	398	216	46	1 042	12	381	359	202	52	22	-
Persons	150 611	47 301	15 424	7 133	103 310	2 068	23 795	22 155	12 109	7 053	1 640	56
Related children under 18 years	67 302	19 819	5 386	2 864	47 483	995	6 928	6 456	3 495	2 031	472	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	48 267	14 036	3 788	2 168	34 231	743	4 893	4 533	2 459	1 429	360	-
60 years and over	9 922	2 187	774	499	7 735	183	1 891	1 716	1 037	399	175	12
65 years and over	6 943	1 526	581	300	5 417	120	1 345	1 244	750	246	101	-

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	11 694	2 526	793	419	9 168	168	680	611	369	132	69	-
Percent below poverty level	40.1	26.3	24.2	30.3	47.0	49.6	14.3	13.9	15.0	9.5	19.3	-
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 521	\$3 915	\$3 398	\$3 788	\$4 689	\$4 992	\$3 846	\$3 870	\$3 888	\$4 460	\$3 637	-
Persons per family.....	5.16	4.68	3.87	4.98	5.29	5.71	4.08	4.12	4.37	3.87	3.71	-
With Social Security income	2 617	464	152	103	2 153	51	140	118	80	18	22	-
With public assistance income	4 095	709	194	100	3 386	37	71	63	34	12	8	-
Householder worked in 1979	5 511	1 477	406	229	4 034	117	417	398	241	91	19	-
With related children under 18 years	9 663	2 147	633	323	7 516	91	509	471	294	84	38	-
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 168	1 756	453	283	6 412	112	395	364	234	62	31	-
Female householder, no husband present	3 926	1 106	417	144	2 820	34	188	164	97	30	24	-
Householder worked in 1979	1 312	532	227	58	780	4	92	90	54	12	2	-
With related children under 18 years	3 344	979	341	137	2 365	7	156	146	92	21	10	-
With related children under 6 years	1 938	561	182	73	1 377	-	68	66	41	6	2	-
Householder 65 years and over	1 812	208	85	57	1 604	46	126	110	74	12	16	-
Unrelated individuals	4 913	2 287	1 209	436	2 626	14	1 231	1 193	652	352	38	-
Percent below poverty level	57.2	49.8	47.8	52.8	65.7	51.9	38.3	39.2	35.7	40.0	22.6	-
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 322	\$2 453	\$2 421	\$2 612	\$2 208	\$2 045	\$2 689	\$2 667	\$2 530	\$3 010	\$3 387	-
With Social Security income	885	206	116	37	679	5	97	97	68	-	-	-
With public assistance income	844	182	122	13	662	-	17	17	17	-	-	-
Worked in 1979	1 824	1 157	641	221	667	-	573	549	292	164	24	-
65 years and over	1 032	195	106	16	837	-	119	119	74	5	-	-
Persons	66 289	14 816	4 519	2 848	51 473	1 029	3 768	3 580	2 229	846	188	-
Percent below poverty level	44.0	31.3	29.3	39.9	49.8	49.8	15.8	16.2	18.4	12.0	11.5	-
Related children under 18 years	31 397	6 641	1 595	1 301	24 756	548	999	977	696	184	22	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	22 780	4 722	1 079	939	18 058	475	705	698	505	126	7	-
60 years and over	5 384	788	285	185	4 596	90	374	331	206	48	43	-
65 years and over	3 888	572	240	98	3 316	70	289	264	164	29	25	-

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	14 066	3 093	950	489	10 973	184	913	819	478	185	94	-
Percent below poverty level	48.3	32.2	29.0	35.4	56.2	54.3	19.3	18.7	19.4	13.3	26.3	-
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 761	\$5 069	\$4 493	\$5 146	\$5 956	\$6 583	\$4 502	\$4 538	\$4 706	\$4 843	\$4 184	-
Persons per family.....	5.12	4.61	3.80	4.64	5.26	5.68	4.05	4.12	4.31	4.02	3.45	-
With Social Security income	3 140	578	172	138	2 562	55	166	135	86	18	31	-
With public assistance income	4 681	842	251	135	3 839	41	90	82	45	17	8	-
Householder worked in 1979	7 143	1 930	522	285	5 213	100	605	574	344	140	31	-
With related children under 18 years	11 596	2 645	765	386	8 951	129	713	659	390	135	54	-
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 743	2 142	554	334	7 601	124	541	501	296	100	40	-
Female householder, no husband present	4 674	1 280	503	166	3 394	37	276	243	134	54	33	-
Householder worked in 1979	1 775	671	293	73	1 104	4	165	154	91	32	11	-
With related children under 18 years	3 981	1 145	427	159	2 836	10	237	218	129	41	19	-
With related children under 6 years	2 253	657	228	80	1 596	3	111	109	61	21	2	-
Householder 65 years and over	2 184	247	100	64	1 937	53	155	130	80	12	25	-
Unrelated individuals	5 507	2 612	1 411	486	2 895	27	1 437	1 384	776	400	53	-
Percent below poverty level	64.1	56.9	55.7	58.9	72.4	100.0	44.7	45.5	42.5	45.4	31.5	-
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 957	\$3 037	\$2 962	\$3 243	\$2 885	\$1 579	\$3 171	\$3 166	\$2 990	\$3 517	\$3 283	-
With Social Security income	1 060	305	185	43	755	17	148	145	106	6	3	-
With public assistance income	938	205	136	13	733	-	29	17	17	-	12	-
Worked in 1979	2 173	1 372	761	258	801	-	714	690	392	198	24	-
65 years and over	1 171	259	155	22	912	12	178	163	104	11	15	-
Persons	78 966	17 961	5 579	3 107	61 005	1 129	5 047	4 801	2 807	1 195	246	-
Percent below poverty level	52.4	38.0	36.2	43.6	59.1	54.6	21.2	21.7	23.2	16.9	15.0	-
Related children under 18 years	37 335	8 072	2 001	1 386	29 263	587	1 481	1 457	924	310	24	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 908	5 606	1 344	1 012	21 302	514	1 005	998	620	229	7	-
60 years and over	6 431	964	382	204	5 467	113	479	412	249	60	67	-
65 years and over	4 651	711	315	117	3 940	93	377	328	200	35	49	-

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	33.8	22.7	22.0	30.5	38.9	38.6	12.7	13.0	15.1	9.8	8.6	-
Below 150 percent of poverty level	59.9	44.6	42.1	49.7	66.8	73.4	27.0	27.3	29.7	20.1	23.2	-
Below 200 percent of poverty level	72.1	58.5	55.4	64.3	78.3	85.1	37.1	37.5	41.1	28.5	32.8	-

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
29 129	9 616	3 279	1 383	19 513	339	4 740	4 382	2 464	1 388	358	24
5 169	1 270	399	288	3 899	93	668	610	413	119	58	-
2 552	806	247	185	1 746	42	528	492	333	101	36	-
887	250	68	88	637	4	106	95	63	7	11	-
6 449	1 360	421	200	5 089	82	223	205	132	37	18	4
2 354	651	227	100	1 703	45	152	142	98	25	10	4
618	124	47	27	494	5	19	19	5	11	-	-
19 980	7 687	2 566	1 024	12 293	232	4 000	3 741	2 059	1 257	259	20
23 408	7 591	2 385	1 025	15 817	237	2 991	2 774	1 514	880	217	8
19 307	5 999	1 825	863	13 308	213	2 178	2 010	1 057	645	168	-
7 245	2 369	946	351	4 876	37	551	488	310	109	63	4
3 649	1 561	637	229	2 088	4	367	337	213	81	30	-
5 962	1 965	751	307	3 997	10	373	335	211	70	38	-
3 207	1 022	374	136	2 185	3	138	122	74	21	16	-
3 348	628	223	137	2 720	68	510	466	303	72	44	-
8 589	4 591	2 531	825	3 998	27	3 212	3 044	1 828	881	168	-
1 343	446	258	58	897	17	371	351	202	59	20	-
458	240	142	21	218	12	274	254	134	59	20	-
350	184	114	15	166	12	112	109	65	32	3	-
1 046	240	145	19	806	-	38	26	26	-	12	-
202	58	23	6	144	-	21	9	9	-	12	-
147	33	19	-	114	-	21	9	9	-	12	-
4 892	3 183	1 802	573	1 709	1	2 321	2 195	1 352	625	126	-
1 440	398	216	46	1 042	12	381	359	202	52	22	-
150 611	47 301	15 424	7 133	103 310	2 068	23 795	22 155	12 109	7 053	1 640	56
67 302	19 819	5 386	2 864	47 483	995	6 928	6 456	3 495	2 031	472	-
48 267	14 036	3 788	2 168	34 231	743	4 893	4 533	2 459	1 429	360	-
9 922	2 187	774	499	7 735	183	1 891	1 716	1 037	399	175	12
6 943	1 526	581	300	5 417	120	1 345	1 244	750	246	101	-
11 694	2 526	793	419	9 168	168	680	611	369	132	69	-
40.1	26.3	24.2	30.3	47.0	49.6	14.3	13.9	15.0	9.5	19.3	-
\$4 521	\$3 915	\$3 398	\$3 788	\$4 689	\$4 992	\$3 846	\$3 870	\$3 888	\$4 460	\$3 637	-
5.16	4.68	3.87	4.98	5.29	5.71	4.08	4.12	4.37	3.87	3.71	-
2 617	464	152	103	2 153	51	140	118	80	18	22	-
4 095	709	194	100	3 386	37	71	63	34	12	8	-
5 511	1 477	406	229	4 034	91	417	398	241	91	19	-
9 663	2 147	633	323	7 516	117	509	471	294	86	38	-
8 168	1 756	453	283	6 412	112	395	364	234	62	31	-
3 926	1 106	417	144	2 820	34	188	164	97	30	24	-
1 312	532	227	58	780	4	92	90	54	12	2	-
3 344	979	341	137	2 365	7	156	146	92	21	10	-
1 938	561	182	73	1 377	-	68	66	41	6	2	-
1 812	208	85	57	1 604	46	126	110	74	12	16	-
4 913	2 287	1 209	436	2 626	14	1 231	1 193	652	352	38	-
57.2	49.8	47.8	52.8	65.7	51.9	38.3	39.2	35.7	40.0	22.6	-
\$2 322	\$2 453	\$2 421	\$2 612	\$2 208	\$2 045	\$2 689	\$2 667	\$2 530	\$3 010	\$3 387	-
885	206	116	37	679	5	97	97	68	-	-	-
844	182	122	13	662	-	17	17	17	-	-	-
1 824	1 157	641	221	1 657	-	573	549	292	164	24	-
1 032	195	106	16	837	-	119	119	74	5	-	-
66 289	14 816	4 519	2 848	51 473	1 029	3 768	3 580	2 229	846	188	-
14.0	31.3	29.3	39.9	49.8	49.8	15.8	16.2	18.4	12.0	11.5	-
31 397	6 641	1 595	1 301	24 756	548	999	977	696	184	22	-
22 780	4 722	1 079	939	18 058	475	705	698	505	126	7	-
5 384	788	285	185	4 596	90	374	331	206	48	43	-
3 888	572	240	98	3 316	70	289	264	164	29	25	-
14 066	3 093	950	489	10 973	184	913	819	478	185	94	-
48.3	32.2	29.0	35.4	56.2	54.3	19.3	18.7	19.4	13.3	26.3	-
\$5 761	\$5 069	\$4 493	\$5 146	\$5 956	\$6 583	\$4 502	\$4 538	\$4 706	\$4 843	\$4 184	-
5.12	4.61	3.80	4.64	5.26	5.68	4.05	4.12	4.31	4.02	3.45	-
3 140	578	172	138	2 562	55	166	135	86	18	31	-
4 681	842	251	135	3 839	41	90	82	45	17	8	-
7 143	1 930	522	285	5 213	100	605	574	344	140	31	-
11 596	2 645	765	386	8 951	129	713	659	390	135	54	-
9 743	2 142	554	334	7 601	124	541	501	296	100	40	-
4 674	1 280	403	166	3 394	37	276	243	134	54	33	-
1 775	671	293	73	1 104	4	165	154	91	32	11	-
3 981	1 145	427	159	2 836	10	237	218	129	41	19	-
2 253	657	228	80	1 596	3	111	109	61	21	2	-
2 184	247	100	64	1 937	53	155	130	80	12	25	-
5 507	2 612	1 411	486	2 895	27	1 437	1 384	776	400	53	-
64.1	56.9	55.7	58.9	72.4	100.0	44.7	45.5	42.5	45.4	31.5	-
\$2 957	\$3 037	\$2 962	\$3 243	\$2 885	\$1 579	\$3 171	\$3 166	\$2 990	\$3 517	\$3 283	-
1 060	305	185	43	755	17	148	145	106	6	3	-
938	205	136	13	733	-	29	17	17	-	12	-
2 173	1 372	761	258	801	1	714	690	392	198	24	-
1 171	259	155	22	912	12	178	163	104	11	15	-
78 966	17 961	5 579	3 107	61 005	1 129	5 047	4 801	2 807	1 195	246	-
52.4	38.0	36.2	43.6	59.1	54.6	21.2	21.7	23.2	16.9	15.0	-
37 335	8 072	2 001	1 386	29 263	587	1 481	1 457	924	310	24	-
26 908	5 606	1 344	1 012	21 302	514	1 005	998	620	229	7	-
6 431	964	382	204	5 467	113	479	412	249	60	67	-
4 651	711	315	117	3 940	93	377	328	200	35	49	-
33.8	22.7	22.0	30.5	38.9	38.6	12.7	13.0	15.1	9.8	8.6	-
59.9	44.6	42.1	49.7	66.8	73.4	27.0	27.3	29.7	20.1	23.2	-
72.1	58.5	55.4	64.3	78.3	85.1	37.1	37.5	41.1	28.5	32.8	-

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

Total persons		444 102	384 298	210 439	85 974	59 804	1 614	2 274 113	1 894 576	952 235	665 190	379 537	12 156
Under 5 years	54 652	47 361	26 004	11 191	7 291	268	158 108	125 605	61 944	42 290	32 503	1 186	
5 to 9 years	51 211	43 702	23 867	9 733	7 509	181	158 471	125 088	61 930	42 327	33 383	1 001	
10 to 14 years	48 563	41 676	21 923	9 521	6 887	163	172 586	137 484	67 984	47 950	35 102	1 205	
15 to 19 years	51 451	44 417	23 918	10 170	7 034	163	201 046	164 547	84 879	55 036	36 499	1 432	
20 to 24 years	45 516	40 269	23 590	9 100	5 247	152	217 720	189 915	100 878	63 982	27 805	715	
25 to 29 years	39 362	34 412	19 886	7 760	4 950	120	196 824	169 373	92 704	54 721	27 451	642	
30 to 34 years	32 395	27 968	15 664	6 700	4 427	91	175 695	149 014	79 107	50 307	26 681	716	
35 to 39 years	24 146	20 997	11 408	5 074	3 149	107	138 910	115 551	59 542	39 815	23 559	820	
40 to 44 years	20 360	17 413	9 430	3 773	2 947	96	114 830	94 419	48 642	32 872	20 411	844	
45 to 49 years	17 835	15 308	7 991	3 280	2 527	84	107 976	89 167	46 698	30 891	18 809	759	
50 to 54 years	16 137	13 747	7 596	2 679	2 390	39	109 138	90 466	47 411	30 081	18 672	700	
55 to 59 years	13 172	11 379	6 301	2 058	1 793	64	119 892	99 715	49 916	34 727	20 177	627	
60 to 64 years	10 021	8 698	4 292	1 614	1 323	42	115 796	96 317	43 767	36 172	19 479	557	
65 to 69 years	7 229	6 219	3 061	1 245	1 010	15	106 609	90 354	38 090	37 851	16 255	359	
70 to 74 years	5 651	5 130	2 524	988	521	—	82 542	70 964	28 991	31 246	11 578	314	
75 to 79 years	3 412	2 999	1 599	607	413	4	52 451	45 729	19 708	19 592	6 722	147	
80 to 84 years	1 772	1 601	809	288	171	5	27 598	24 884	11 743	9 928	2 714	74	
85 years and over	1 217	1 002	576	193	215	20	17 921	15 984	8 301	5 402	1 937	58	
Median	21.7	21.8	21.9	21.2	21.0	21.7	30.9	31.2	30.4	32.6	29.5	29.2	
Female		222 252	193 619	105 781	42 933	28 633	803	1 157 220	969 922	487 713	341 688	187 298	5 817
Under 5 years	26 774	23 093	12 761	5 373	3 681	144	77 168	61 331	30 423	20 442	15 837	594	
5 to 9 years	25 489	21 811	11 705	5 011	3 678	114	77 237	60 930	30 063	20 761	16 307	511	
10 to 14 years	23 615	20 407	10 650	4 701	3 208	91	84 570	67 574	33 522	23 477	16 996	568	
15 to 19 years	25 055	21 581	11 595	4 878	3 474	86	98 953	81 665	42 086	27 241	17 288	577	
20 to 24 years	22 645	20 298	11 959	4 516	2 347	58	107 125	93 561	50 035	31 285	13 564	340	
25 to 29 years	19 234	16 878	9 685	3 720	2 356	54	97 740	84 137	45 633	27 539	13 603	295	
30 to 34 years	15 985	14 003	7 831	3 376	1 982	47	87 188	73 888	39 114	25 101	13 300	365	
35 to 39 years	12 518	11 009	5 835	2 706	1 509	41	70 297	58 404	29 887	20 134	11 893	475	
40 to 44 years	10 506	9 019	4 979	1 900	1 487	28	57 611	47 691	24 716	16 735	9 920	416	
45 to 49 years	9 241	8 040	4 216	1 667	1 201	54	54 833	45 282	23 839	15 615	9 551	326	
50 to 54 years	8 480	7 300	4 122	1 318	1 180	26	57 056	47 572	24 765	16 024	9 484	346	
55 to 59 years	6 895	6 137	3 368	1 105	758	13	64 908	54 406	26 887	19 032	10 502	314	
60 to 64 years	5 155	4 492	2 173	882	663	19	62 257	52 413	23 501	20 500	9 844	281	
65 to 69 years	4 009	3 528	1 792	661	481	8	56 940	49 033	21 052	20 576	7 907	155	
70 to 74 years	3 025	2 796	1 378	548	229	—	45 505	39 962	16 871	17 283	5 543	134	
75 to 79 years	1 796	1 637	886	293	159	—	29 731	26 558	11 981	11 082	3 173	56	
80 to 84 years	1 062	967	502	161	95	—	16 363	14 917	7 551	5 521	1 446	53	
85 years and over	768	623	344	117	145	20	11 738	10 598	5 787	3 340	1 140	11	
Median	22.1	22.3	22.5	21.6	20.5	18.4	32.1	32.4	31.5	34.0	30.0	30.3	
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER													
Persons 60 to 64 years		10 021	8 698	4 292	1 614	1 323	42	115 796	96 317	43 767	36 172	19 479	557
In families	8 616	7 461	3 622	1 390	1 155	42	96 792	79 892	34 805	30 988	16 900	524	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.9	14.8	11.7	23.0	15.2	26.2	7.0	5.4	5.7	4.9	14.5	17.4	
Householder or spouse	7 891	6 814	3 291	1 240	1 077	36	93 097	76 824	33 110	29 990	16 273	489	
Other relatives	725	647	331	150	78	6	3 695	3 068	1 695	998	627	35	
Nonrelatives in households	1 331	1 163	624	211	168	—	18 230	15 724	8 465	5 049	2 506	33	
Living alone	1 077	951	499	176	126	—	15 780	13 676	7 340	4 453	2 104	28	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	50.6	51.9	53.3	50.6	40.5	—	23.4	22.0	22.3	20.7	32.2	17.9	
In group quarters	74	74	46	13	—	—	774	701	497	135	73	—	
Inmate of institution	47	47	34	13	—	—	437	398	299	65	39	—	
Home for the aged	44	44	31	13	—	—	309	297	207	65	12	—	
Other	27	27	12	—	—	—	337	303	198	70	34	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years		12 880	11 349	5 585	2 233	1 531	15	189 151	161 318	67 081	69 097	27 833	673
In families	9 767	8 502	4 252	1 723	1 265	15	144 693	122 236	47 251	55 659	22 457	550	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.2	16.4	15.1	20.4	14.4	53.3	5.9	4.5	5.4	3.3	13.3	13.8	
Householder or spouse	8 363	7 224	3 527	1 458	1 139	15	137 227	115 889	43 689	53 417	21 338	536	
Other relatives	1 404	1 278	725	265	126	—	7 466	6 347	3 562	2 242	1 119	14	
Nonrelatives in households	2 858	2 619	1 175	490	239	—	42 086	36 853	18 516	12 930	5 233	123	
Living alone	2 521	2 333	991	465	188	—	38 616	33 833	16 859	12 056	4 783	123	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	60.5	62.1	55.6	68.4	40.4	—	21.1	19.5	21.9	14.5	32.7	13.8	
In group quarters	255	228	158	20	27	—	2 372	2 229	1 314	508	143	—	
Inmate of institution	204	193	139	11	11	—	1 666	1 593	1 021	365	73	—	
Home for the aged	158	158	123	11	—	—	1 402	1 350	816	365	52	—	
Other	51	35	19	9	16	—	706	636	293	143	70	—	
Persons 75 years and over		6 401	5 602	2 984	1 088	799	29	97 970	86 597	39 752	34 922	11 373	279
In families	4 017	3 495	1 848	711	522	20	59 430	51 448	21 276	22 835	7 982	229	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.3	22.3	20.2	22.1	14.8	25.0	7.1	5.4	6.4	3.7	18.1	9.6	
Householder or spouse	2 540	2 195	1 168	439	345	9	47 262	40 936	15 751	19 329	6 326	180	
Other relatives	1 477	1 300	680	272	177	11	12 168	10 512	5 525	3 506	1 656	49	
Nonrelatives in households	1 993	1 747	924	305	246	9	32 151	28 968	15 153	10 094	3 183	50	
Living alone	1 836	1 622	847	285	214	9	29 817	26 791	13 929	9 325	3 026	37	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	64.7	66.5	65.6	67.0	50.9	—	26.3	24.8	27.7	18.5	39.4	—	
In group quarters	391	360	212	72	31	—	6 389	6 181	3 323	1 993	208	—	
Inmate of institution	336	329	207	58	7	—	5 546	5 376	2 961	1 684	170	—	
Home for the aged	297	297	191	58	—	—	5 371	5 216	2 850	1 684	155	—	
Other	55	31	5	14	24	—	843	805	362	309	38	—	
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD													
Households		114 791	100 359	55 465	21 695	14 432	459	844 763	722 712	369 638	254 211	122 051	3 581
1 person	14 528	13 088	7 642	2 418	1 440	96	184 955	164 741	92 977	52 063	20 214	379	
2 persons	21 432	19 065	10 655	4 019	2 567	55	310 037	267 317	127 869	102 147	42 720	1 169	
3 persons	20 746	18 380	10 174	3 891	2 366	83	134 430	116 121	61 522	39 356	18 309	575	
4 persons	22 022	19 001	10 283	4 341	3 021	76	115 460	98 129	49 716	34 571	17 331	630	
5 persons	16 183	13 918	7 542	3 261	2 265	40	57 205	46 366	22 972	16 330	10 839	371	
6 or more persons	19 680	16 907	9 169	3 765	2 773	109	42 676	30 038	14 582	9 744	12 638	457	

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin						
	Urban			Rural		Urban			Rural			
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	47 700	41 879	23 554	9 394	5 821	144	206 078	175 226	92 121	58 526	30 852	917
Children ever born	24 283	21 392	12 203	4 779	2 891	111	67 233	53 032	27 454	15 656	14 201	383
Per 1,000 women	509	511	518	509	497	771	326	303	298	268	460	418
Women ever married	16 629	14 488	8 133	3 309	2 141	67	66 569	56 340	29 714	18 027	10 229	285
Children ever born	19 835	17 186	9 559	3 918	2 649	105	58 081	46 322	23 381	14 106	11 759	357
Per 1,000 women	1 193	1 186	1 175	1 184	1 237	1 567	872	822	787	782	1 150	1 253
Women 25 to 34 years	35 219	30 881	17 516	7 096	4 338	101	184 928	158 025	84 747	52 640	26 903	660
Children ever born	73 817	63 601	35 026	14 588	10 216	276	268 068	216 678	108 637	72 577	51 390	1 345
Per 1,000 women	2 096	2 060	2 000	2 056	2 355	2 733	1 450	1 371	1 282	1 379	1 910	2 038
Women ever married	30 579	26 584	14 898	6 207	3 995	93	158 470	134 772	71 038	45 398	23 698	618
Children ever born	71 199	61 127	33 560	14 093	10 072	276	261 831	212 054	105 776	71 834	49 777	1 345
Per 1,000 women	2 328	2 299	2 253	2 271	2 521	2 968	1 652	1 573	1 489	1 582	2 100	2 176
Women 35 to 44 years	23 024	20 028	10 814	4 606	2 996	69	127 908	106 095	54 603	36 869	21 813	891
Children ever born	83 047	71 046	37 646	16 223	12 001	314	340 576	270 770	136 167	92 836	69 806	3 173
Per 1,000 women	3 607	3 547	3 481	3 522	4 006	4 551	2 663	2 552	2 494	2 518	3 200	3 561
Women ever married	21 879	18 962	10 138	4 385	2 917	69	122 528	101 699	51 982	35 535	20 829	853
Children ever born	81 754	69 855	36 886	15 951	11 899	314	338 735	269 830	135 607	92 652	68 905	3 162
Per 1,000 women	3 737	3 684	3 638	3 638	4 079	4 551	2 765	2 653	2 609	2 607	3 308	3 707
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	444 102	384 298	210 439	85 974	59 804	1 614	2 274 113	1 894 576	952 235	665 190	379 537	12 156
In households	437 983	380 158	208 209	85 193	57 825	1 614	2 228 233	1 856 347	934 600	655 139	371 886	12 156
Family householder:	79 235	67 837	35 862	15 473	11 398	347	527 993	441 455	209 721	164 396	86 538	2 940
Male	17 051	15 688	9 450	2 943	1 363	16	85 633	73 453	41 599	23 478	12 180	212
Female	10 390	9 262	5 932	1 902	1 128	87	104 596	92 535	54 655	27 896	12 061	258
Nonfamily householder:	8 115	7 572	4 221	1 377	543	9	126 541	115 269	63 663	38 441	11 272	171
Male	78 260	67 057	35 490	15 393	11 203	312	522 303	437 211	206 051	164 263	85 092	2 938
Spouse	203 906	175 647	94 746	40 053	28 259	782	691 327	555 037	278 936	191 881	136 290	4 882
Child	28 967	25 880	14 858	5 676	3 087	5	84 673	63 614	35 550	18 978	21 059	445
Other relatives	12 059	11 215	7 650	2 376	844	7	85 167	77 773	44 425	25 806	7 394	210
Nonrelatives												
Persons per household	3.67	3.64	3.62	3.73	3.84	3.67	2.66	2.59	2.55	2.59	3.07	3.38
Persons per family	4.06	4.05	4.05	4.10	4.16	4.29	3.14	3.08	3.10	3.02	3.48	3.64
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	96 286	83 525	45 312	18 416	12 761	363	613 626	514 908	251 320	187 874	98 718	3 152
With own children under 18 years	68 326	59 156	31 900	13 457	9 170	264	288 237	238 933	120 997	81 850	49 304	1 676
With own children under 6 years	36 606	31 592	17 023	7 331	5 014	187	125 703	103 022	51 194	34 660	22 681	776
Married-couple families	76 665	65 478	34 482	15 010	11 187	343	526 591	440 482	208 324	165 009	86 109	2 951
With own children under 18 years	55 717	47 479	24 778	11 309	8 238	264	237 502	195 659	96 442	68 551	41 843	1 587
With own children under 6 years	31 309	26 605	14 037	6 386	4 704	187	110 107	90 055	43 810	31 103	20 052	746
Female householder, no husband present	14 948	13 789	8 289	2 532	1 159	16	68 001	58 488	33 668	18 109	9 513	125
With own children under 18 years	10 214	9 437	5 839	1 677	777	—	42 184	36 290	20 582	11 210	5 894	46
With own children under 6 years	4 144	3 892	2 377	704	252	—	12 845	10 715	6 010	3 017	2 130	13
Subfamilies	5 158	4 620	2 517	1 022	538	15	13 162	9 560	5 567	2 786	3 602	62
With own children under 18 years	4 299	3 894	2 079	862	405	15	10 301	7 328	4 252	2 106	2 973	33
Married-couple subfamilies	1 932	1 661	888	424	271	—	5 662	4 054	2 321	1 210	1 608	35
With own children under 18 years	1 073	935	450	264	138	—	2 801	1 822	1 006	530	979	6
Mother-child subfamilies	2 822	2 589	1 458	484	233	5	6 448	4 769	2 792	1 379	1 679	27
Persons under 18 years	185 672	159 479	85 848	36 604	26 193	697	605 838	481 488	239 846	164 100	124 350	4 335
Percent living with two parents	75.2	74.1	71.4	78.0	82.2	96.8	78.3	78.7	76.0	81.6	76.7	89.2
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	162 709	140 226	77 004	32 090	22 483	606	858 797	719 618	374 343	243 889	139 179	4 723
Never widowed or divorced	126 565	108 199	57 469	25 846	18 366	497	583 174	484 500	244 479	168 597	98 674	3 657
Known to have been:	4 300	3 783	2 012	808	517	—	24 641	19 224	10 196	6 210	5 417	102
Divorced	32 295	28 661	17 769	5 551	3 634	109	255 048	219 251	121 495	70 176	35 797	972
Widowed and divorced	451	417	246	115	34	—	4 066	3 357	1 827	1 094	709	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	96 286	83 525	45 312	18 416	12 761	363	613 626	514 908	251 320	187 874	98 718	3 152
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	74 726	64 498	34 740	14 877	10 228	350	432 852	369 464	190 599	127 738	63 388	2 590
Unemployed	4 345	3 757	2 092	655	588	—	15 795	12 399	6 187	4 070	3 396	43
Not in labor force	17 215	15 270	8 480	2 884	1 945	13	164 979	133 045	54 534	56 066	31 934	519
Married-couple families	76 665	65 478	34 482	15 010	11 187	343	526 591	440 482	208 324	165 009	86 109	2 951
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	63 850	54 428	28 630	12 900	9 422	330	375 860	318 732	160 788	112 308	57 128	2 477
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	26 221	23 223	12 648	5 717	2 998	93	193 235	168 476	87 674	59 164	24 759	780
Wife unemployed	1 817	1 433	678	327	384	—	8 701	7 095	3 308	2 469	1 606	51
Wife not in labor force	35 812	29 772	15 304	6 856	6 040	237	173 924	143 161	69 806	50 675	30 763	1 646
Husband unemployed	3 391	2 918	1 613	553	473	—	12 972	9 966	4 839	3 382	3 006	40
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 221	1 115	730	187	106	—	6 211	5 140	2 623	1 685	1 071	9
Wife unemployed	1 904	1 225	68	48	41	—	1 078	839	361	328	239	8
Wife not in labor force	1 904	1 578	815	318	326	—	5 683	3 987	1 855	1 369	1 696	23
Husband not in labor force	9 424	8 132	4 23									

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	444 102	384 298	210 439	85 974	59 804	1 614	2 274 113	1 894 576	952 235	665 190	379 537	12 156
Native	364 407	316 897	175 999	72 168	47 510	1 225	2 191 002	1 818 574	911 977	638 427	372 428	12 053
Born in State of residence	276 653	241 020	135 635	53 135	35 633	952	621 533	449 693	229 196	134 649	171 840	7 069
Born in different State	81 712	70 446	37 186	18 097	11 266	273	1 551 220	1 352 806	675 305	498 537	198 414	4 929
Northeast	3 271	3 049	1 939	666	222	—	278 992	252 727	134 659	92 211	26 265	356
North Central	5 436	4 966	2 848	1 460	470	6	684 311	612 151	300 869	246 006	72 160	1 250
South	26 200	22 695	10 779	6 430	3 505	141	291 951	248 442	129 797	75 728	43 509	1 800
West	46 805	39 736	21 620	9 541	7 069	126	295 966	239 486	109 980	84 592	56 480	1 523
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 042	5 431	3 178	936	611	—	18 249	16 075	7 476	5 241	2 174	55
Foreign born	79 695	67 401	34 440	13 806	12 294	389	83 111	76 002	40 258	26 763	7 109	103
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	388 212	335 231	183 716	73 753	52 981	1 266	2 118 039	1 771 246	891 860	623 846	346 793	11 891
Same house	199 067	171 575	91 992	36 395	27 492	748	852 055	683 118	366 828	222 024	168 937	7 686
Different house in United States	173 916	150 764	84 580	34 804	23 152	411	1 229 518	1 054 846	509 393	391 094	174 672	4 180
Same county	124 436	109 108	63 708	24 648	15 328	293	555 989	482 639	254 744	173 400	73 350	2 826
Different county	49 480	41 656	20 872	10 156	7 824	118	673 529	572 207	254 649	217 694	101 322	1 354
Same State	18 913	14 720	6 753	2 999	4 193	60	105 728	73 736	25 962	19 434	31 992	629
In Armed Forces in 1975	225	188	108	58	37	—	1 202	1 037	439	374	165	—
Attending college in 1975	1 681	1 433	645	317	248	—	10 920	8 915	3 543	2 525	2 005	24
Different State	30 567	26 936	14 119	7 157	3 631	58	567 801	498 471	228 687	198 260	69 330	725
In Armed Forces in 1975	990	886	383	291	104	—	14 716	13 300	6 403	4 103	1 416	36
Attending college in 1975	2 114	1 902	1 129	433	212	—	48 964	44 350	23 123	16 030	4 614	32
Northeast	1 826	1 660	1 159	353	166	—	100 654	93 030	47 447	36 279	7 624	29
North Central	3 207	2 999	1 718	799	208	—	200 982	182 525	83 196	80 764	18 457	118
South	5 911	5 321	2 666	1 623	590	—	81 928	72 920	33 588	26 948	9 008	225
West	19 623	16 956	8 576	4 382	2 667	58	184 237	149 996	64 456	54 269	34 241	353
Abroad	15 229	12 892	7 144	2 554	2 337	107	36 466	33 282	15 639	10 728	3 184	25
In Armed Forces in 1975	410	366	226	75	44	—	6 320	5 656	2 316	1 699	664	—
Attending college in 1975	617	560	322	178	57	—	3 183	2 986	1 488	942	197	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	36 028	30 213	15 404	7 573	5 815	102	559 595	476 972	211 731	182 145	82 623	1 083
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 230	1 111	347	343	119	—	17 276	15 469	5 087	4 997	1 807	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	961	315	184	46	646	—	4 811	3 015	1 711	594	1 796	—
Attending college in 1980	4 247	3 901	2 031	1 043	346	12	70 517	66 160	30 201	24 659	4 357	50
Living with at least one parent	276	257	132	59	19	—	5 651	5 181	2 233	2 458	470	24
Not living with any parent	3 971	3 644	1 899	984	327	12	64 866	60 979	27 968	22 201	3 887	26
Different State in 1975	21 809	19 102	10 129	5 209	2 707	42	472 125	415 242	189 258	166 139	56 883	559
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 099	998	326	306	101	—	16 661	14 917	4 928	4 831	1 744	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	247	126	47	31	121	—	2 913	2 284	1 299	562	629	—
Attending college in 1980	2 132	1 906	1 088	518	226	—	55 137	52 079	24 328	21 743	3 058	—
Living with at least one parent	209	196	132	50	13	—	4 931	4 641	2 064	2 229	290	—
Not living with any parent	1 923	1 710	956	468	213	—	50 206	47 438	22 264	19 514	2 768	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	153 544	...	...	...	...	...	960 368	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	137 901	...	...	...	...	...	871 790	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	137 094	...	...	...	...	...	862 407	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	807	...	...	...	...	...	9 383	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	15 643	...	...	...	...	...	88 578	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	153 763	134 902	75 606	30 692	18 861	576	958 719	834 344	444 721	283 702	124 375	4 536
Private vehicle	136 613	120 452	67 451	28 049	16 161	425	837 245	733 586	391 688	253 595	103 659	3 257
Drive alone: Car	70 353	63 662	36 641	14 672	6 691	120	513 654	465 556	253 009	163 955	48 098	1 053
Truck or van	25 960	21 637	11 269	5 086	4 323	135	143 353	114 599	58 827	36 373	28 754	1 535
Carpool: Car	30 056	26 952	15 292	6 187	3 104	36	136 935	120 944	64 055	42 636	15 991	246
Truck or van	10 244	8 201	4 249	2 104	2 043	134	43 303	32 487	15 797	10 631	10 816	423
Public transportation	4 148	3 793	2 922	429	355	—	17 646	16 671	12 661	3 236	975	25
Bus or streetcar	4 090	3 735	2 898	421	355	—	17 231	16 319	12 469	3 125	912	25
Subway or elevated train	11	11	11	—	—	—	25	22	12	4	3	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	12	6	6	46	—
Taxicab	47	47	13	8	—	—	332	318	174	101	14	—
Bicycle	1 346	1 295	757	356	51	—	15 520	14 907	7 270	6 081	613	12
Motorcycle	1 107	974	467	258	133	—	16 362	14 580	7 677	5 096	1 782	12
Walked only	7 668	6 149	2 687	1 101	1 519	84	44 913	33 242	15 349	8 237	11 671	450
Other means	1 717	1 405	842	311	312	28	8 360	6 280	2 700	2 137	2 080	112
Worked at home	1 164	834	480	188	330	39	18 673	15 078	7 376	5 320	3 595	668
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	136 613	120 452	67 451	28 049	16 161	425	837 245	733 586	391 688	253 595	103 659	3 257
Drive alone	96 313	85 299	47 910	19 758	11 014	255	657 007	580 155	311 836	200 328	76 852	2 588
In 2-person carpool	24 976	22 091	12 762	5 064	2 885	64	130 690	112 394	59 689	38 517	18 296	440
In 3-person carpool	8 333	7 089	3 831	1 809	1 244	62	30 675	25 405	12 698	8 947	5 270	147
In 4-person carpool	3 684	3 191	1 557	754	493	35	11 748	9 841	4 811	3 751	1 907	53
In 5-or-more-person carpool	3 307	2 782	1 391	664	525	9	7 125	5 791	2 654	2 052	1 334	29
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.34	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.13
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	152 434	133 535	75 352	29 191	18 899	626	941 844	819 891	437 523	278 823	121 953	4 041
Less than 10 minutes	27 670	23 231	9 431	3 748	4 439	279	173 176	144 749	61 401	41 161	28 427	1 323
10 to 19 minutes	53 158	46 805	25 920	9 845	6 353	164	319 642	282 555	151 187	92 382	37 087	807
20 to 29 minutes	30 611	27 801	17 909	6 700	2 810	61	199 966	180 355	107 999	63 579	19 611	587
30 to 44 minutes	26 568	23 385	15 084	5 855	3 183	56	170 468	150 362	86 058	57 070	20 106	667
45 or more minutes	14 427	12 313	7 008	3 043	2 114	66	78 592	61 870	30 878	24 631	16 722	657
Mean	20.8	20.8	21.9	22.6	20.7	18.9	20.4	20.2	20.8	21.5	22.0	22.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.7	60.4	59.0	61.9	62.1	88.6	59.5	58.8	58.4	58.1	61.8	65.6

The State Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over													
Labor force	279 283	173 476	152 296	85 421	34 412	21 180	611	1 040 103	900 259	480 589	303 963	139 844	4 824
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.1	62.8	63.7	64.4	57.9	63.8	59.5	61.0	64.5	58.2	51.7	56.9	
Armed Forces	2 082	1 850	802	494	232	—	—	24 665	22 216	7 367	7 085	2 449	8
Civilian labor force	171 394	150 446	84 619	33 918	20 948	611	1 015 438	878 043	473 222	296 878	137 395	4 816	
Employed	156 291	137 134	77 072	31 098	19 157	591	956 979	831 080	448 221	282 319	125 899	4 619	
Unemployed	15 103	13 312	7 547	2 820	1 791	20	58 459	46 963	25 001	14 559	11 496	197	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.5	3.3	5.8	5.3	5.3	4.9	8.4	4.1	
Not in labor force	105 807	90 406	48 635	18 986	15 401	347	706 719	576 148	264 348	218 606	130 571	3 658	
Inmate of institution	2 662	1 703	1 158	146	959	—	14 778	11 252	7 304	2 265	3 526	—	
Female, 16 years and over													
Labor force	141 278	123 963	68 362	26 843	17 315	436	899 598	765 422	386 224	272 008	134 176	4 049	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	65 066	58 599	33 470	12 845	6 467	117	432 989	380 736	206 807	127 460	52 253	1 299	
Armed Forces	198	189	57	88	9	—	2 479	2 241	634	789	238	—	
Civilian labor force	64 868	58 410	33 413	12 757	6 458	117	430 510	378 495	206 173	126 671	52 015	1 299	
Employed	59 339	53 394	30 721	11 675	5 745	97	405 971	358 348	195 706	120 242	47 623	1 238	
Unemployed	5 529	5 016	2 692	1 082	713	20	24 539	20 147	10 467	6 429	4 392	61	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	8.6	8.1	8.5	11.0	17.1	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.1	8.4	4.7	
Not in labor force	76 212	65 364	34 892	13 998	10 848	319	466 609	384 686	179 417	144 548	81 923	2 750	
Inmate of institution	526	473	311	77	53	—	6 150	5 734	3 465	1 563	416	—	
Male, 16 to 19 years													
Employed	21 099	18 324	10 037	4 166	2 775	51	82 614	67 555	34 834	22 741	15 059	668	
Unemployed	9 064	7 964	4 348	1 926	1 100	36	39 350	34 227	17 808	12 174	5 123	345	
Not in labor force	2 165	1 986	1 311	394	179	—	6 668	5 520	3 206	1 525	1 148	35	
Not in labor force	9 638	8 204	4 278	1 802	1 434	15	34 952	26 474	13 312	8 585	8 478	280	
Male, 20 to 24 years													
Employed	22 871	19 971	11 631	4 584	2 900	94	110 595	96 354	50 843	32 697	14 241	375	
Unemployed	16 459	14 416	8 488	3 341	2 043	94	75 974	67 805	37 297	23 237	8 169	266	
Not in labor force	2 428	2 141	1 154	526	287	—	7 540	5 949	3 294	1 773	1 591	39	
Not in labor force	3 219	2 772	1 697	569	447	—	19 166	15 527	7 499	5 480	3 639	70	
Male, 25 to 54 years													
Employed	74 271	63 596	35 307	14 579	10 675	287	418 648	351 016	186 150	117 539	67 632	2 258	
Unemployed	62 928	54 000	29 746	12 735	8 928	279	354 976	302 037	161 602	103 109	52 939	2 074	
Not in labor force	4 277	3 728	2 145	748	549	—	16 346	12 623	6 749	3 819	3 723	40	
Not in labor force	6 218	5 058	3 102	882	1 160	8	34 832	24 915	14 393	7 033	9 917	144	
Male, 55 to 64 years													
Employed	11 143	9 448	5 052	1 685	1 695	74	108 523	89 213	43 295	31 367	19 310	589	
Unemployed	7 297	6 197	3 238	1 132	1 100	74	63 667	54 106	28 542	18 277	9 561	465	
Not in labor force	390	347	195	53	43	—	2 601	2 064	966	776	537	16	
Not in labor force	3 417	2 865	1 580	500	552	—	42 129	32 923	13 728	12 260	9 206	108	
Male, 65 years and over													
Employed	8 621	7 400	3 667	1 541	1 221	16	126 844	106 847	43 991	46 217	19 997	543	
Unemployed	1 404	1 163	531	289	241	11	17 041	14 557	7 266	5 280	2 484	231	
Not in labor force	114	94	50	17	20	—	765	660	319	237	105	6	
Not in labor force	7 103	6 143	3 086	1 235	960	5	109 031	91 623	35 999	40 700	17 408	306	
Female, 16 to 19 years													
Employed	19 959	17 236	9 292	3 873	2 723	68	80 306	67 000	34 605	22 241	13 306	482	
Unemployed	6 807	5 994	3 251	1 364	813	19	35 536	31 715	16 952	10 970	3 821	127	
Not in labor force	1 328	1 208	716	275	120	—	5 007	4 251	2 317	1 271	756	2	
Not in labor force	11 785	9 995	5 318	2 209	1 790	49	39 521	30 842	15 316	9 933	8 679	353	
Female, 20 to 24 years													
Employed	22 645	20 298	11 959	4 516	2 347	58	107 125	93 561	50 035	31 285	13 564	340	
Unemployed	12 043	11 174	6 744	2 498	869	6	66 102	60 309	33 558	20 453	5 793	119	
Not in labor force	1 324	1 169	710	270	155	—	4 823	4 018	2 153	1 221	805	4	
Not in labor force	9 191	7 877	4 483	1 722	1 314	52	34 890	28 038	14 007	9 149	6 852	217	
Female, 25 to 54 years													
Employed	75 964	66 249	36 668	14 687	9 715	250	424 725	356 974	187 954	121 148	67 751	2 223	
Unemployed	36 790	33 011	18 972	7 365	3 779	65	251 606	219 767	119 675	73 823	31 839	823	
Not in labor force	2 790	2 394	1 135	494	396	15	12 353	9 743	4 992	3 115	2 610	55	
Not in labor force	36 312	30 772	16 533	6 791	5 540	170	159 893	126 649	63 014	43 956	33 244	1 345	
Female, 55 to 64 years													
Employed	12 050	10 629	5 341	1 987	1 421	32	127 165	106 819	50 388	39 532	20 346	595	
Unemployed	2 990	2 763	1 537	372	227	7	43 001	37 961	20 800	12 291	5 040	121	
Not in labor force	210	195	91	39	15	5	1 810	1 629	782	637	181	—	
Not in labor force	8 850	7 671	3 913	1 576	1 179	20	82 300	67 191	28 782	26 598	15 109	474	
Female, 65 years and over													
Employed	10 660	9 551	4 902	1 780	1 109	28	160 277	141 068	63 242	57 802	19 209	409	
Unemployed	509	452	217	76	57	—	9 726	8 596	4 721	2 705	1 130	48	
Not in labor force	77	50	40	4	27	—	546	506	223	185	40	—	
Not in labor force	10 074	9 049	4 645	1 700	1 025	28	150 005	131 966	58 298	54 912	18 039	361	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Female, 16 years and over													
With own children under 6 years	141 278	123 963	68 362	26 843	17 315	436	899 598	765 422	386 224	272 008	134 176	4 049	
In labor force	38 230	33 064	17 675	7 628	5 166	180	129 216	104 846	51 944	35 267	24 370	784	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15 710	14 189	7 584	3 390	1 521	34	58 872	49 388	25 744	15 744	9 484	191	
In labor force	32 189	28 020	15 257	6 317	4 169	68	157 828	131 814	67 820	45 637	26 014	896	
In labor force	17 083	15 188	8 570	3 447	1 895	23	99 593	86 013	44 400	30 123	13 580	427	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present													
In labor force	79 843	68 488	36 266	15 715	11 355	312	527 767	441 115	208 243	165 489	86 652	2 965	
With own children under 6 years	33 105	29 307	15 933	6 995	3 798	64	231 927	199 915	103 112	69 763	32 012	944	
In labor force	31 837	27 313	14 247	6 492	4 706	175	111 765	90 837	44 023	31 314	20 928	748	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 913	10 652	5 559	2 698	1 261	34	46 561	39 017	19 886	12 775	7 544	175	
In labor force	25 572	21 944	11 395	5 296	3 628	68	126 681	104 798	52 390	37 012	21 883	859	
In labor force	12 465	10 965	5 843	2 730	1 500	23	74 595	63 615	31 577	22 943	10 980	401	
CLASS OF WORKER													
Employed persons 16 years and over													
Private wage and salary workers	156 291	137 134	77 072	31 098	19 157	591	956 979	831 080	448 221	282 319	125 899	4 619	
Employees of own corporation	119 268	104 444	58 721	24 096	14 824	455	705 089	626 765	345 691	216 851	78 324	2 321	
Federal government workers	1 307	1 163	590	388	144	19	24 880	21 956	11 013	8 745	2 924	195	
State government workers	7 010	6 004	3 401	1 109	1 006	7	44 111	31 302	14 916	8 238	12 809	237	
Local government workers	8 292	7 503	4 179	1 707	789	17	55 290	47 959	24 591	15 467	7 331	138	
Self-employed workers	16 437	14 742	8 299	3 211	1 695	63	84 016	68 756					

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	156 291	137 134	77 072	31 098	19 157	591	956 979	831 080	448 221	282 319	125 899	4 619
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 129	17 268	9 557	4 400	1 861	69	256 202	227 105	118 640	81 751	29 097	683
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 614	8 672	4 933	1 996	942	35	119 231	106 304	55 972	38 765	12 927	357
Officials and administrators, public administration	635	561	326	76	74	13	3 857	3 024	1 522	813	833	35
Management related occupations	2 667	2 409	1 463	478	258	—	28 063	25 438	13 762	9 225	2 625	80
Professional specialty occupations	9 515	8 596	4 624	2 404	919	34	136 971	120 801	62 668	42 986	16 170	326
Engineers and natural scientists	1 419	1 305	691	375	114	—	25 766	23 147	11 770	9 141	2 619	47
Engineers	790	705	319	257	85	—	16 419	14 900	7 015	6 474	1 519	17
Health diagnosing occupations	321	290	163	66	31	—	7 726	6 861	3 700	2 416	865	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 097	999	482	309	98	—	19 109	17 489	9 927	5 678	1 620	29
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 163	3 713	1 953	1 066	450	16	53 580	45 734	21 639	16 637	7 846	174
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 171	2 782	1 428	816	389	16	37 710	31 701	15 298	11 024	6 009	138
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 045	32 887	19 139	7 220	3 158	38	308 611	278 194	153 169	96 792	30 417	795
Health technologists and technicians	919	837	597	141	82	—	8 977	8 169	5 066	2 362	808	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 564	2 315	1 350	614	249	—	25 145	22 903	13 373	7 555	2 242	74
Sales occupations	10 608	9 676	5 392	1 998	932	9	115 610	104 375	54 144	39 263	11 235	251
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 403	1 218	598	282	185	9	14 478	12 713	6 355	4 713	1 765	30
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 875	1 777	1 037	472	98	—	42 209	38 776	19 968	15 427	3 433	62
Other sales occupations	7 330	6 681	3 757	1 244	649	—	58 923	52 886	27 821	19 123	6 037	159
Cashiers	3 282	2 944	1 714	589	338	—	18 915	16 544	8 995	5 419	2 371	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 954	20 059	11 800	4 467	1 895	29	158 879	142 747	80 586	47 612	16 132	470
Computer equipment operators	451	419	311	74	32	—	4 258	3 898	2 337	1 357	360	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 150	4 700	2 545	1 078	450	15	42 913	38 481	21 245	12 721	4 432	146
Financial records processing occupations	1 704	1 534	915	311	170	—	20 923	18 740	10 301	6 415	2 183	68
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 169	1 097	713	218	72	7	7 030	6 333	3 702	2 143	697	17
Service occupations	25 026	22 239	12 637	4 699	2 787	41	126 501	107 975	57 925	34 277	18 526	274
Private household occupations	1 061	960	653	151	101	—	4 239	3 751	2 164	1 170	488	29
Protective service occupations	2 065	1 758	817	421	307	—	16 421	13 633	7 032	4 387	2 788	38
Police and firefighters	927	798	347	250	129	—	6 815	5 565	2 802	1 938	1 250	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	21 900	19 521	11 167	4 127	2 379	41	105 841	90 591	48 729	28 720	15 250	207
Food service occupations	8 415	7 544	4 322	1 570	871	35	50 447	43 959	23 649	14 356	6 488	54
Cleaning and building service occupations	7 786	6 785	3 967	1 361	1 001	6	24 423	19 940	10 560	5 967	4 483	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 609	7 564	2 705	2 416	4 045	332	18 111	10 458	4 891	3 609	7 653	1 935
Farm operators and managers	589	304	114	110	285	52	4 399	1 709	690	634	2 690	1 165
Farm workers and related occupations	10 840	7 117	2 550	2 294	3 723	280	12 857	8 429	4 087	2 928	4 428	756
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 999	22 906	13 523	4 748	3 093	38	129 768	109 032	58 947	35 285	20 736	452
Mechanics and repairers	6 570	5 653	3 373	1 078	917	17	39 752	33 606	18 111	10 925	6 146	138
Construction trades	10 157	9 053	5 723	1 934	1 104	5	53 559	43 947	24 232	13 652	9 812	213
Precision production occupations	7 009	6 404	3 682	1 481	605	—	33 024	29 163	15 937	10 064	3 861	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 483	34 270	19 511	7 615	4 213	73	117 786	98 316	54 649	30 605	19 470	480
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 224	8 316	4 728	1 743	908	20	25 817	22 363	12 160	7 561	3 454	83
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 349	6 876	4 326	1 672	473	4	20 732	18 540	11 087	5 873	2 192	58
Transportation occupations	6 068	5 305	3 025	1 090	763	6	28 045	23 248	13 213	6 726	4 797	80
Motor vehicle operators	5 704	4 997	2 952	1 037	707	6	26 200	21 794	12 510	6 479	4 406	80
Material moving equipment operators	2 717	2 267	1 134	471	450	—	8 712	6 252	3 131	1 800	2 460	92
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13 125	11 506	6 298	2 639	1 619	43	34 480	27 913	15 058	8 645	6 567	167
Construction laborers	3 564	3 219	1 877	876	345	—	7 529	5 974	3 216	1 891	1 555	54
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 595	2 282	1 188	482	313	10	10 019	8 651	4 713	2 866	1 368	22
Employed females 16 years and over	59 139	53 394	30 721	11 675	5 745	97	405 971	358 348	195 706	120 242	47 623	1 238
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 669	7 024	4 131	1 652	645	24	102 850	90 941	48 469	31 552	11 909	303
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 185	2 898	1 846	571	287	16	38 528	34 461	18 748	12 192	4 067	132
Officials and administrators, public administration	170	164	96	34	6	—	1 000	812	393	244	188	10
Management related occupations	1 076	982	659	222	94	—	12 148	11 050	6 008	4 082	1 098	49
Professional specialty occupations	4 484	4 126	2 285	1 081	358	8	64 322	56 480	29 721	19 360	7 842	171
Engineers and natural scientists	135	129	79	44	6	—	2 466	2 247	1 277	787	219	5
Engineers	31	31	14	17	—	—	922	862	465	329	60	5
Health diagnosing occupations	41	41	23	—	—	—	735	659	360	203	76	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	808	761	332	250	47	—	16 398	15 051	8 550	4 879	1 347	16
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 556	2 347	1 313	607	209	8	33 843	28 874	14 023	10 342	4 969	135
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 046	1 869	1 029	487	177	8	25 761	21 682	10 713	7 524	4 079	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 988	21 801	12 467	4 781	2 187	29	192 439	172 419	95 142	58 419	20 020	503
Health technologists and technicians	694	625	449	87	69	—	7 038	6 366	3 935	1 926	672	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	817	744	427	213	73	—	5 954	5 481	3 026	1 863	473	31
Sales occupations	6 006	5 438	2 866	1 062	568	—	54 741	48 601	25 397	17 496	6 140	149
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	360	340	155	77	20	—	4 055	3 531	1 808	1 191	524	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	463	430	266	112	33	—	13 165	11 852	6 182	4 557	1 313	27
Other sales occupations	5 183	4 668	2 445	873	515	—	37 521	33 218	17 407	11 748	4 303	114
Cashiers	2 702	2 415	1 377	474	287	—	15 898	13 837	7 434	4 551	2 061	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 471	14 994	8 725	3 419	1 477	29	124 706	111 971	62 784	37 134	12 735	323
Computer equipment operators	296	276	202	47	20	—	2 740	2 575	1 622	815	165	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 049	4 612	2 510	1 063	437	15	42 245	37 866	20 896	12 524	4 379	141
Financial records processing occupations	1 433	1 291	786	245	142	—	18 757	16 787	9 220	5 742	1 970	61
Mail and message distributing occupations	271	226	128	51	45	7	1 948	1 564	890	466	384	4
Service occupations	13 973	12 371	6 985	2 509	1 602	26	69 943	59 734	32 281	18 256	10 209	167
Private household occupations	1 029	936	640	140	93	—	3 966	3 501	2 045	1 072	465	29
Protective service occupations	202	195	100	42	7	—	1 781	1 558	903	450	223	—
Police and firefighters	46	46	26	11	—	—	468	359	217	97	109	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 742	11 240	6 245	2 327	1 502	26	64 196	54 675	29 333	16 734	9 521	138
Food service occupations	4 866	4 212	2 170	818	654	20	32 196	27 449	14 642			